DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 163 300 CE 019 159

AUTHOR McCall, James A., Comp.
TITLE Handbook of Labor Statistics 1977. Bulletin No. 1966.
INSTITUTION Bureau of Labor Standards (DOL), Washington, D.C.
PUB DATE 77
NOTE 383p.; Not available in hard copy due to small print
AVAILABLE FROM Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 (Stock Number 029-001-02065-1)

EDRS PRICE MF-$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.
DESCRIPTORS Age; Blacks; Caucasians; *Census Figures; Cost Indexes; Demography; Economic Factors; *Employment Statistics; Females; Foreign Countries; Income; Industrial Relations; Injuries; *Labor Force; Labor Force Nonparticipants; Labor Unions; Living Standards; Males; Minority Groups; Occupational Diseases; Occupational Information; Productivity; Statistical Data; Unemployment; Unit Costs; Wages; Working Hours
IDENTIFIERS *United States

ABSTRACT

This handbook contains statistics on the employment status of the population: the personal, occupational, and other characteristics of the employed, the unemployed, and persons not in the labor force. The statistics are obtained from a selected sample of the population which is intended to represent the noninstitutionalized civilian population. Information is presented about the employment status of each member of the sample population household, sixteen years of age and older. The data are grouped under economic subject matter headings and without regard to the surveys or other sources from which the information was developed. Tables are contained under the following major headings: labor force, employment, unemployment, hours, productivity and unit labor costs, compensation, prices and living conditions, unions and industrial relations, occupational injuries and illnesses, foreign labor statistics, and general economic data. In general, each table presents data covering the 1967-1976 period. Technical notes describing major statistical programs and identifying the tables derived from each program precede the tables. (CSS)

****
* Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made *
* from the original document. *
****

#011307

ED163300

Handbook of Labor Statistics 1977

U.S. Department of Labor
Ray Marshall, Secretary
Bureau of Labor Statistics
Julius Shiskin, Commissioner
1977

Bulletin 1966

CE 019 159

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION & WELFARE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION

THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN REPRODUCED EXACTLY AS RECEIVED FROM THE PERSON OR ORGANIZATION ORIGINATING IT. POINTS OF VIEW OR OPINIONS STATED DO NOT NECESSARILY REPRESENT OFFICIAL NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION POSITION OR POLICY

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 20402

Stock No. 029-001-02065-1

Prefatory Note

The 1977 edition of the *Handbook of Labor Statistics* makes available in one volume the major series produced by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. It supplements the 1975 *Reference* edition which contains complete historical data. In general, each table in the 1977 *Handbook* begins with 1967 data and runs through calendar year 1976. Related series from other governmental agencies and foreign countries are included.

The data are grouped under economic subject matter headings and without regard to the surveys or other sources from which the information was developed. For example, the section on "Employment" covers data from several programs: "Current Population Survey," "Current Employment and Labor Turnover Statistics," "Farm Employment and Wage Rates," and "Government Employment." Technical Notes describing major statistical programs and identifying the tables derived from each program precede the tables. More complete descriptions have been published in the *BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies—BLS Bulletin 1910*.

The *Handbook of Labor Statistics* was compiled in the Office of Publications with the cooperation of the operating divisions of the Bureau of Labor Statistics and other government agencies. The materials were assembled by James A. McCall.

Handbook of Labor Statistics 1977

CONTENTS

TECHNICAL NOTES **Page**

Current Population Survey 1
Current Employment and Labor Turnover Statistics Programs 3
Wage and Salary Surveys 5
Employer Expenditures for the Compensation of Employees 7
Productivity 8
Consumer Prices 9
Wholesale Prices 10
Family Budgets 12
Union Membership 12
Work Stoppages 12
Occupational Injuries and Illnesses 13
Foreign Labor Statistics 13
Farm Employment and Wage Rates 15
Governmental Employment 15
Social Insurance 15
National Labor Relations Board, Jurisdiction and Cases 17
Wage and Hour Investigation Findings 18
Gross National Product and National Income 18
Consumer Income 19

TABLES

Labor Force

1. Employment Status of the Noninstitutional Population, by Sex, 1967-76 21
2. Total Labor Force (Including Armed Forces) and Labor Force Participation Rates, by Sex and Age, 1967-76 23
3. Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Race, and Age, 1967-76 25
4. Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates for Persons 16 Years and Over, by Sex, Race, and Age, 1967-76 29
5. Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates, by Marital Status, Age, and Sex, 1967-76 33
6. Experienced Civilian Labor Force, by Occupation and Sex, 1967-76 34
7. Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Race, and Age, 1967-76 35
8. Reasons for Nonparticipation in the Labor Force, by Age, and Sex, 1968-76 39
9. Reasons for Nonparticipation in the Labor Force, by Age, Race, and Sex, 1968-76 44
10. Labor Force Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October 1967-76 48
11. Labor Force Participation Rates for Civilian Noninstitutional Population, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October 1967-76 49
12. Educational Attainment of Civilian Labor Force, by Sex and Race, 1967-76 50
13. Median Years of School Completed by the Civilian Labor Force, by Sex and Age, 1967-76 52
14. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Participation Rates of Married Women, Husband Present, by Presence and Age of Children, 1967-76 52

Employment

Characteristics:

15. Employment Status of Persons 16-19 Years Old and Adults, by Race, 1967-76 53
16. Employment Status of Persons 16-24 Years Old, 1967-76 55
17. Employment Status of Persons 16-21 Years Old, by Race, 1967-76 57
18. Employed Persons, by Occupational Group, Race, and Sex, 1967-76 58

CONTENTS—Continued

Tables **Page**

Employment—Continued

Characteristics—Continued

19. Employed Persons, 16 Years Old and Over, by Major Occupational and Industry Groups, 1976 62
20. Full- and Part-Time Status of the Civilian Labor Force, by Age and Sex, 1967-76 63
21. Nonagricultural Workers on Full-Time Schedules or on Voluntary Part Time, by Selected Characteristics, 1967-76 66
22. Persons on Part Time for Economic Reasons, by Type of Industry, 1967-76 68
23. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons, by Sex and Age, 1967-76 68
24. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons, by Usual Full-Time or Part-Time Status and Selected Characteristics, 1967-76 69
25. Employed Persons Not at Work, by Reason for Not Working, 1967-76 71
26. Employed Wage and Salary Workers Not at Work in Nonagricultural Industries, by Reason for Not Working and Pay Status, 1967-76 72
27. Employment Status of Family Head, Wife, and Other Family Members in Husband-Wife Families, 1967-76 74
28. Employed Married Women, Husband Present, by Major Occupation Group, 1967-76 74
29. Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October 1967-76 75
30. Occupational Distribution of Employed High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College and of School Dropouts as of October of Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, 1967-76 76
31. Employment Status of High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College and of School Dropouts as of October of Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, Marital Status of Women, and Race, 1967-76 77
32. Median Years of School Completed by the Employed Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Occupational Group, and Race, 1967-76 79
33. Persons with Work Experience During the Year, by Extent of Employment and by Sex, 1967-75 82
34. Persons with Work Experience During the Year, by Industry Group and Class of Worker of Longest Job, 1967-75 83
35. Percent of Persons with Work Experience During the Year Who Worked Year-Round at Full-Time Jobs, by Industry Group and Class of Worker of Longest Job, 1967-75 84
36. Persons with Two Jobs or More, by Industry and Class of Worker of Primary and Secondary Job, 1969-76 85
37. Employment Status of Male Vietnam Era Veterans and Nonveterans 20 to 34 Years Old, by Age and Race, 1971-76 86

Industry:

38. Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1967-76 88
39. Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76 89
40. Production or Nonsupervisory Workers on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1967-76 90
41. Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76 91
42. Nonproduction Worker Employment and Ratios of Nonproduction Worker Employment to Total Employment, by Major Manufacturing Industry Group, 1967-76 92
43. Women Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1967-76 94
44. Women Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76 95
45. Farm Employment and Wage Rates, 1967-75 96
46. Governmental Employment and Payrolls, by Level of Government, 1967-75 96

State and Region:

47. Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Region and State, 1967-76 97
48. Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Region and State, 1967-76 98
49. Employees on Government Payrolls, by Region and State, 1967-76 99

Labor Turnover:

50. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, 1967-76 100
51. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76 101

CONTENTS—Continued

Tables **Page**

Unemployment

Characteristics:

52. Major Unemployment Indicators, 1967-76 ---------- 107
53. Unemployed Persons 16 Years and Over and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Race, 1967-76 ---------- 108
54. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Age, 1967-76 ---------- 109
55. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Reason, Sex, Age, and Race, 1967-76 ---------- 111
56. Unemployment Rates, by Race, Sex, and Age, 1967-76 ---------- 115
57. Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Marital Status, 1967-76 ---------- 118
58. Unemployment Rates, by Occupation, 1967-76 ---------- 119
59. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Age, Sex, and Major Occupational Group, 1967-76 ---------- 120
60. Unemployed Persons and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Duration of Unemployment, 1967-76 ---------- 125
61. Long-Term Unemployment Compared with Total Unemployment, by Sex, Age, and Race, 1967-76 ---------- 126
62. Unemployed Persons, by Household Relationship, 1967-76 ---------- 128
63. Extent of Unemployment During the Year, by Sex, 1967-75 ---------- 129
64. Unemployed Jobseekers, by Job Search Method Used, Race and Sex, 1970-76 ---------- 131
65. Unemployed Jobseekers, by Job Search Method Used, Sex, and Age, 1970-76 ---------- 132

Industry:

66. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed by Major Industry Group, 1967-76 ---------- 135
67. Long-Term Unemployment, by Major Industry and Occupational Group, 1967-76 ---------- 136

Hours

68. Average Weekly Hours of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1967-76 ---------- 137
69. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76 ---------- 138
70. Average Weekly Overtime Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76 ---------- 139
71. Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Hours of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1967-76 ---------- 140
72. Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76 ---------- 141
73. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1967-76 ---------- 142
74. Scheduled Weekly Hours (Day Shift)—Percent of Plant and Office Workers by Weekly Work Schedule, all Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1967-74 ---------- 143

Productivity and Unit Labor Costs

75. Indexes of Output Per Hour of All Persons and Related Data, Private Economy, 1967-75 ---------- 144
76. Indexes of Output Per Hour, Hourly Compensation, and Unit Labor Costs in the Private Economy, and Underlying Data, 1967-75 ---------- 145
77. Indexes of Output Per Employee-Hour, Employee-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1967-75 ---------- 147
78. Functional and Summary Indexes of Output Per Employee—Year for the Measured Portion of the Federal Civilian Government, Fiscal Years, 1967-76 ---------- 156

Compensation

Wages:

79. General Wage Changes in Major Collective Bargaining Situations, 1967-75 ---------- 157
80. Average Percent Change in Hourly Cost of Wages and Benefits Negotiated in Collective Bargaining Settlements Covering 5,000 Workers or More, 1967-75 ---------- 158
81. Production Workers in Manufacturing Affected by Wage Decisions and Median Changes, 1967-75 ---------- 159

CONTENTS—Continued

Tables **Page**

Compensation—Continued

Wages—Continued

82. Production Workers in Manufacturing Establishments Where Wage Changes Were Effective and Median Changes, 1967-75 — 160
83. Interarea Pay Comparisons – Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1967-75 — 161
84. Indexes of Union Rates and Weekly Hours in Selected Industries and Trades, 1967-75 — 177
85. Indexes of Union Wage Rates and Weekly Hours in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1967-75 — 178
86. Average Union Rates for Selected Trades, by City, 1967-75 — 180

Earnings by Industry:

87. Average Hourly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1967-76 — 186
88. Indexes of Average Hourly Earnings, Private Nonfarm Economy, Adjusted for Overtime (in Manufacturing only) and Interindustry Shifts, 1967-75 — 187
89. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76 — 188
90. Average Hourly Earnings Excluding Overtime of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76 — 189
91. Average Weekly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1967-76 — 191
92. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76 — 192
93. Gross and Spendable Average Weekly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1967-76 — 193
94. Average Annual Salaries for Selected Professional, Administrative, and Technical Occupations, 1967-76 — 195

Earnings by Region and State:

95. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1967-76 — 196
96. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1967-76 — 197
97. Indexes of Average Weekly or Hourly Earnings for Selected Occupational Groups in Metropolitan Areas, by Region, 1967-73 — 198
98. Average Earnings for Selected Occupations in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1967-75 — 206
99. Number and Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers in Meatpacking Establishments, March 1974 — 222
100. Indexes of Salaries of Federal Employees in the United States Covered by the General Schedule, 1967-76 — 223
101. Indexes of Annual Maximum Salary Scales of Firefighters and Police in Cities of 100,000 or more, 1967-76 — 223
102. Indexes of Average Annual Salaries of Urban Public Classroom Teachers, by Size of City and County, 1967-76 — 223

Supplementary Compensation:

103. Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans, all Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1967-74 — 224
104. Paid Vacations, all Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1967-74 — 225
105. Paid Vacations, all Metropolitan Areas, Selected Periods, 1967-74 — 230
106. Paid Holidays, all Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, Selected Periods, 1967-74 — 231
107. Employee Compensation, Private Nonagricultural Economy, 1968-72 — 232
108. Employer Expenditures for Compensation of Production and Related Workers in Manufacturing Industries, Selected years, 1968-74 — 237

Social Insurance:

109. Old-Age, Survivors, Disability, and Health Insurance Benefits, by type of Beneficiary, 1968-75 — 238

Prices and Living Conditions

Consumer Price Index:

110. The Consumer Price Index and Major Groups, 1967-76 — 239
111. The Consumer Price Index, Food, and Special Groups, 1967-76 — 240

CONTENTS—Continued

Tables **Page**

Prices and Living Conditions—Continued

Consumer Price Index—Continued

112. The Consumer Price Index and Purchasing Power of the Consumer Dollar, 1967-76 ---------- 241
113. The Consumer Price Index, Food Items, 1967-76 ---------- 242
114. The Consumer Price Index for Selected Items and Groups Other Than Food, 1967-76 ---------- 248
115. The Consumer Price Index, by Population Size and Region, 1967-76 ---------- 254
116. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1967-76 ---------- 255
117. Estimated U.S. Average Retail Prices for Selected Foods, 1967-76 ---------- 258

Wholesale Price Index:

118. Wholesale Price Indexes, 1967-76 ---------- 259
119. Wholesale Price Indexes, by Durability of Product, 1967-76 ---------- 265
120. Wholesale Price Indexes, by Stage of Processing, 1967-76 ---------- 266
121. Industry-Sector Price Indexes for the Output of Selected Industries, 1967-76 ---------- 267

Family Budgets:

122. Annual Costs of a Lower Budget for a 4-Person Family, Autumn 1975 ---------- 270
123. Annual Costs of an Intermediate Budget for a 4-Person Family, Autumn 1975 ---------- 272
124. Annual Costs of a Higher Budget for a 4-Person Family, Autumn 1975 ---------- 274
125. Indexes of Comparative Costs Based on a Lower Budget for a 4-Person Family, Autumn 1975 ---------- 276
126. Indexes of Comparative Costs Based on an Intermediate Budget for a 4-Person Family, Autumn 1975 ---------- 277
127. Indexes of Comparative Costs Based on a Higher Budget for a 4-Person Family, Autumn 1975 ---------- 278
128. Annual Costs of a Lower Budget for a Retired Couple, Autumn 1975 ---------- 279
129. Annual Costs of an Intermediate Budget for a Retired Couple, Autumn 1975 ---------- 281
130. Annual Costs of a Higher Budget for a Retired Couple, Autumn 1975 ---------- 283
131. Indexes of Comparative Costs Based on a Lower Budget for a Retired Couple, Autumn 1975 ---------- 285
132. Indexes of Comparative Costs Based on an Intermediate Budget for a Retired Couple, Autumn 1975 ---------- 286
133. Indexes of Comparative Costs Based on a Higher Budget for a Retired Couple, Autumn 1975 ---------- 287

Unions and Industrial Relations

Union Membership:

134. Distribution of National and International Unions, by Industry and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1968-74 ---------- 288
135. Membership Reported by National and International Unions, by Geographic Area and Affiliation, Selected Year, 1968-74 ---------- 292
136. Membership of National and International Labor Unions, 1967-74 ---------- 293
137. Union Membership as a Proportion of the Labor Force, 1967-74 ---------- 293

Work Stoppages:

138. Work Stoppages in the United States, 1967-75 ---------- 294
139. Work Stoppages, by Size of Stoppage, 1967-75 ---------- 295
140. Duration of Work Stoppages Ending in 1967-75 ---------- 296
141. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1967-75 ---------- 297
142. Work Stoppages, by Industry Group, 1967-75 ---------- 306
143. Work Stoppages, by State, 1967-75 ---------- 311

Labor Relations:

144. Labor-Management Agreement Coverage, All Metropolitan Areas, 1967-74 ---------- 316
145. Intake and Disposition of Cases by the National Labor Relations Board, Fiscal Years 1967-76 ---------- 317
146. Investigation Findings Under the Fair Labor Standards, Equal Pay, Government Contracts, and Age Discrimination in Employment Acts, and Title III (Restriction on Garnishment) of the Consumer Credit Protection Act, by Fiscal Year, 1967-76 ---------- 318

CONTENTS—Continued

Tables Page

Occupational Injuries and Illnesses

147. Occupational Injury and Illness Incidence Rates, by Industry, 1973-75 ---- 319

Foreign Labor Statistics

148. Population and Labor Force, Selected Countries and Selected Years, 1950-76 ---- 327
149. Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment in Selected Industrial Countries, 1967-76 ---- 331
150. Indexes of Output Per Hour, Hourly Compensation, and Unit Labor Costs in Manufacturing, Selected Countries, 1967-75 ---- 332
151. Estimated Compensation Per Hour Worked of Production Workers in Manufacturing, Selected Countries, 1967-76 ---- 333
152. Indexes of Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers in Manufacturing, Selected Countries, 1967-76 ---- 334
153. Indexes of Average Real Hourly Earnings of Production Workers in Manufacturing, Selected Countries, 1967-76 ---- 334
154. Indexes of Consumer Prices, Selected Countries, 1967-76 ---- 335
155. Indexes of Wholesale Prices for Selected Countries, 1967-76 ---- 337
156. Work Stoppages and Time Lost Due to Industrial Disputes in Selected Countries, 1967-76 ---- 338

General Economic Data

Gross National Product:

157. Gross National Product, 1967-76 ---- 340
158. Gross National Product in Constant Dollars, 1967-76 ---- 340

National Income:

159. National Income by Type of Income, 1967-76 ---- 341

Distribution of Families by Income:

160. Percent Distribution of Families, by Income Level, by Years of School Completed, and Race of Head, 1967-74 ---- 342

APPENDIX

Sources of Additional Data for Tables in the Handbook of Labor Statistics, 1977 ---- 350

INDEX ---- 353

Technical Notes

Current Population Survey

(NOTE: Covers tables 1-37 and 52-67)

Collection and Coverage

Statistics on the employment status of the population; the personal, occupational, and other characteristics of the employed, the unemployed, and persons not in the labor force; and related data are compiled for the BLS by the Bureau of the Census in its Current Population Survey (CPS). A detailed description of this survey appears in "Concepts and Methods Used in Labor Force Statistics Derived from the Current Population Survey," BLS Report 463, available from BLS on request.

These monthly surveys of the population are conducted using a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and over (separate statistics are also collected and published for 14 and 15 years olds). The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces, and persons under 14 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics. Data on members of the Armed Forces, who are included as part of the categories "total noninstitutional population" and "total labor force," are obtained from the Department of Defense.

Concepts

Employed persons comprise: (a) all those who, during the survey week, worked at all as paid employees, in their own business or profession or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a family member; and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, and whether or not they were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once. Those who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries, temporarily in the United States, who are not living on the premises of an Embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as own home housework and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed persons comprise all persons who did not work during the survey week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the past 4 weeks, and who were available for work during the survey week except for temporary illness. Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all, were available for work, and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days.

Unemployed persons by reasons for unemployment are divided into four major groups: (1) Job losers are persons whose employment ended involuntarily and who immediately began looking for work and persons on layoff. (2) Job leavers are persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work. (3) Reentrants are persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work. (4) New entrants are persons who never worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer.

Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the end of the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work breaks the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

The civilian labor force comprises the total of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force. This measure can be computed also for groups within the labor force, classified by sex, age, marital status, race, etc.

"Persons not in the labor force" includes all civilians 16 years of age and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as "engaged in own home housework," "in school," "unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, and "other." The "other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force. In tables 8 and 9, data on persons not in the labor force are available in greater detail by reason for nonparticipation and may differ from the data in table 7.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker for the employed apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two jobs or more are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The unemployed in these categories are classified according to their latest full-time civilian job lasting 2 weeks or more. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined as in the 1970 Census of Population. Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request. A comprehensive revision in the classification of occupational and industry data was carried out for the 1970 census. This revision reflected recognition of new categories and refined the existing categories and, as a result, brought about a "break in series" for many major occupational groups in the Current Population Survey, beginning in January 1971. Comparability of occupational employment data was further affected in December 1971, when a question about information on major activities or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to determine more precisely the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of this double "break in series" in 1971, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels cannot be made between 1971-72 with prior periods nor between these 2 years. The revisions in the occupational classification system as well as in the CPS questionnaire are believed to have had but a negligible effect on unemployment rates. For a further explanation of the changes, see "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of *Employment and Earnings*.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies "wage and salary workers," subdivided into private and government workers, "self-employed workers," and "unpaid family workers." Wage and salary workers receive wages, salaries, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who was off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week, and all the hours are credited to the major job.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time;" persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full time or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). "Economic reasons" include slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. "Other reasons" include labor disputes, bad weather, own illness, vacations, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during peak season. Persons on full-time schedules include, in addition to those working 35 hours or more, those who worked from 1 to 34 hours for noneconomic reasons but usually work full time.

The full-time labor force consists of persons working on full-time schedules, persons involuntarily working part time, and unemployed persons seeking full-time jobs. The part-time labor force consists of persons working part time voluntarily and unemployed persons seeking part-time work. Persons with a job but not at work during the survey week are classified according to whether they usually work full or part time.

The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other worker concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years of age in January 1967. In addition, improvements in the methods of measuring employment and unemployment were also introduced in January 1967. The changes in definitions and procedures adopted have increased the accuracy of the statistics and have clarified underlying concepts but have not substantially altered them. These changes have had no perceptible effect on the historical series for the estimates of total and civilian labor force; for total, agricultural, and nonagricultural employment; and for age-sex and occupational breakdowns. However, for some analytical purposes, the changes in definition and procedures have affected the comparability of data through 1966 and data for later years. Specifically, they have tended to: (1) increase the number of workers on part time, either voluntarily or for economic reasons, and reduce the number working 35 hours or more; (2) reduce the number of nonfarm self-employed persons and increase the number of wage and salary workers; (3) alter the distribution of unemployment by sex, reducing it for adult males and teenagers and raising it for adult females; (4) reduce the number of workers unemployed 15 weeks or longer; and (5) reduce the number of unemployed persons seeking full-time work. For more information on the changes introduced in January 1967, see "New Definitions for Employment and Unemployment," reprinted from the February 1967 *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*, which is available from the BLS on request.

In addition to changes introduced in 1967 and the occupational reclassifications in 1971, there are five other periods of noncomparability in the labor force data: (1) Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimation procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and males; other categories were relatively unaffected. (2) Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force—four-fifths of this labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected. (3) In 1962, the introduction of figures from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged. (4) Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the civilian noninstitutional population about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; and unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. (5) A subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced in March 1973. This adjustment affected the white and black and other groups but had little effect on totals. The adjustment resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black and other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black and other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not affected significantly.

Current Employment and Labor Turnover Statistics Programs

(NOTE: Covers tables 38-44, 50, 51, 68-73, 95 and 96)

Data from payroll records, submitted voluntarily by over 160,000 employers, provided (1) current information on wage and salary employment, hours, and earnings in nonagricultural establishments, and (2) labor turnover in manufacturing, by industry and geographic location. These statistical programs are conducted by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in cooperation with State agencies.

Collection

The two types of data collection documents used, Form BLS 790 (Monthly Report on Employment, Payroll, and Hours) and Form DL 1219 (Monthly Report on Labor Turnover) are of the "shuttle" type, with spaces for each month of the calendar year. The cooperating State agencies mail the reporting forms to the participating establishments each month, use the information to prepare State and area estimates, and then send the basic data to BLS in Washington for use in preparing national series.

BLS 790 provides for reporting of data on the number of full- and part-time workers on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments for the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. For the same period in most industries, it also provides for reporting data on payroll and hours of production and related workers, or nonsupervisory workers. Form DL 1219 provides for the collection of information on the total number of accessions and separations by type, during the calendar month.

Concepts and Definitions

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the reference pay period, and include workers on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday or paid vacation, and those who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period. Proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers in households are excluded. Government employment covers civilian employees only.

Hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in manufacturing and mining, construction workers in contract construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the remaining nonfarm components.

The *payroll* figures relate to full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who receive pay for any part of the reference period. They are reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues. Pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and paid sick leave is also included.

Hours cover hours worked or paid for, during the pay period of reference for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. The hours include hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave.

Overtime hours cover premium overtime hours of production and related workers during the pay period. Overtime hours are those for which premiums are paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or workweek.

Average hourly earnings are derived by dividing payrolls by hours. These averages are on a "gross" basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work, and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer since the following are excluded: irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payment of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker, construction-worker, or nonsupervisory-employee definition.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime in manufacturing are computed by dividing the total production-worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production-worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours, which is equivalent to payrolls divided by straight-time hours. This method assumes that overtime earnings are paid at one and one-half times the straight-time rates; no adjustment is made for other types of premium payments.

Average weekly earnings are obtained by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings. Weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in gross average hourly earnings, but also by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, stoppages for varying causes, labor turnover, and absenteeism.

Spendable average earnings in current dollars are obtained by deducting estimated Federal social security and income taxes from gross weekly earnings. The amount of tax liability depends on the dependents supported by the worker and his marital status, as well as on the level of his gross income.

"Real" earnings are computed by dividing the current Consumer Price Index into earnings averages for the month to adjust the earnings for changes in purchasing power since the base period (1967).

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours statistics are prepared by dividing the current months aggregate by the monthly average for the 1967 period and multiplying that quotient by 100. The hour aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production-worker employment.

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employed status with respect to individual establishments. This movement, relating to a calendar month, is divided into two broad types: Accessions (new hires and rehires) and separations (quits, layoffs, and other separations). Each type of turnover action is expressed as a rate per hundred employees. The data relate to all employees, whether full or part time, permanent or temporary, production or nonproduction workers.

Benchmark Adjustments

Periodically the industry employment series are adjusted to recent benchmarks (comprehensive counts of employment) to improve their accuracy. These adjustments may also affect the hours, earnings, and labor turnover series since employment levels are used as weights. Industry data for all national series in this edition of the *Handbook* have been adjusted to March 1974 benchmarks. Consequently, data from April 1974 forward are subject to revision at the time of the next benchmark adjustment. Data shown for the individual States are also subject to revision at the time the cooperating State agencies adjust their series to later benchmarks.

Uses of Data

The statistics from these surveys are used widely as timely indicators of changes in economic activity. The turnover rates are valuable for personnel and economic planning; employers frequently use these rates as a yardstick against which to measure the performance of their plants. Firms negotiating long-term supply or construction contracts often utilize series on average hourly earnings as an aid in arriving at an equitable agreement. Both labor and business use the series on hourly earnings and weekly hours in labor-management negotiations. The promptness with which the information is supplied makes it possible to incorporate the estimates in a number of other Federal statistical series, particularly in making current estimates of production, productivity, and national income. The data also are useful as a basis for projection of trends in workforce requirements.

Comparability With Other Series

Total employment in nonagricultural establishments from the "payroll" survey is not directly comparable with the Bureau's estimates of nonagricultural employment obtained from the monthly "household" survey (Current Population Survey). The household survey includes the self-employed, unpaid family workers, and private household workers and is basically a count of persons. The payroll series, in contrast, excludes these workers and is basically a count of jobs. Thus, the multiple jobholder, counted only once in the household survey, would be counted once for each job by the payroll survey. Employment estimates developed by quinquennial censuses may differ from payroll estimates due, primarily, to the reporting practices of multiproduct establishments, and administrative handling of central offices and auxiliary units.

For a more detailed description of these programs see Chapter 3, Employment, Hours, and Earnings, and Chapter 4, Labor Turnover, of the *Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies*, BLS Bulletin 1910.

Wage and Salary Surveys

(NOTE: Covers tables 74, 79-86, 97-106, and 144)

Industry wage surveys are undertaken in about 50 manufacturing and 20 nonmanufacturing industries on a recurring 3- to 5-year cycle; the majority of industries are surveyed at 5-year intervals. The studies provide information on straight-time earnings, as defined below, for selected production occupations peculiar to the particular industry. Data for some surveys are limited to areas of industry concentration; others include nationwide and regional data.

The studies include information on such establishment practices and related pay provisions as weekly work schedules; shift operations and differentials; the prevalence of paid holidays and vacations; health, insurance, and pension benefits; and other provisions important in the industry. To provide some insight into wage relationships, estimates are made of such employment characteristics as community and establishment size; labor-management agreement coverage, where the majority of workers in an establishment are covered by an agreement; the proportion of workers employed under incentive pay plans, if significant numbers are employed under such plans; and the extent to which single rates or ranges of rates are provided for individual job categories.

Area wage surveys are undertaken annually in selected metropolitan areas to provide information on straight-time earnings, as defined below, in occupations common to a variety of manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries. Data also are provided on establishment practices and supplementary wage provisions. These studies are part of a program designed to permit projection of these data to represent all metropolitan areas in the United States. In calendar year 1975, approximately 13,000 establishments employing about 9 million workers were included in the Bureau's sample of 70 areas. They were projected to represent 100,000 establishments employing about 24 million workers in all 262 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas in the United States, as established by the Office of Management and Budget through February 1974. The data are shown also for four broad regions—Northeast, South, North Central and West.

Area survey data are obtained from representative establishments within six broad industry divisions: (1) Manufacturing; (2) transportation, communication, and other public utilities; (3) wholesale trade; (4) retail trade; (5) finance, insurance, and real estate; and (6) selected services. Excluded from the scope of the studies are the construction and extractive industries and government institutions. The latter exclusion has a significant effect on the public utilities industry division. Municipally operated utilities are excluded, but utilities are included in areas where they are operated privately.

The scope of the studies generally is limited, within each of the six major industry groupings, to establishments which employ 50 workers or more. Smaller establishments are omitted because employment in the occupations studied tends to be insufficient to warrant inclusion.

White collar salaries are studied annually in a national survey of the level and distribution of straight-time earnings, as defined below, in selected professional, administrative, technical, and clerical occupations in private employment. The industry divisions covered are mining; construction; manufacturing; transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and selected services. Information is provided for a wide range of work levels in accounting, legal services, purchasing, personnel management, engineering and chemistry, drafting, and clerical occupations. Beginning in 1965, the studies relate to establishments in nonmetropolitan counties in addition to those in metropolitan areas, to which the earlier surveys were limited. In the period 1961-65, establishments employing 250 workers or more were covered in all industries within scope of the survey. In 1966, the 250 establishment-size coverage was retained for manufacturing and retail trade, but lowered to 50 in finance, insurance, and real estate, and to 100 in all other industries studied. In 1972, the minimum established size in finance, insurance, and real estate was raised from 50 to 100 employees.

Union wage scales and hours for selected journeymen, helper, and laborer classifications are studied annually in four highly unionized industries—building construction, local transit, local trucking, and printing. The number of cities surveyed has varied over the years from 39 to the present coverage of 68 cities with 100,000 population or more. All cities of 500,000 population or more, and most cities in the 250,000 to 500,000 group, are now included in the surveys.

The data relate to the basic (minimum) wage rates agreed upon through collective bargaining, exclusive of holiday, vacation, or other benefit payments, and to the maximum number of hours per week at straight-time rates. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, that may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are excluded from the studies.

The average hourly union wage rates provided by city in building construction and trucking since 1947, and in printing and local transit since 1949, are calculated by weighting each quotation for the year by the number of union members reported at that time as working or available for work. Unlike the index series, the averages do not measure the trend of union wage rates, but are designed to provide comparisons among trades and cities at a given time.

Distributions of employee earnings and hours are prepared periodically to provide information on the internal structure of wages and hours of all nonsupervisory employees in selected broad industry groups or specific industries, and in selected areas, usually on a cross-industry basis. The data relate to straight-time hourly earnings, as defined below, and weekly hours of work, including those leave hours (holidays, vacations, or sick leave) for which pay is received.

Straight-time earnings.—(Industry wage surveys, area wage surveys, white-collar salary surveys, union wage scale surveys, earnings distribution surveys).

Unless otherwise indicated, the data relate to the regular day-shift wages or salaries paid per hour worked or standard workweek, exclusive of premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Incentive pay, production bonuses, and cost-of-living payments are included in earnings, but nonproduction bonuses (e.g., Christmas bonuses) are not. Straight-time earnings thus are reflected in the index measures and interarea pay comparisons.

Supplementary wage provisions.—(Industry wage surveys, area wage surveys, white-collar salary surveys).

Estimates of the prevalence of the selected provisions are derived by applying the particular provision to all plant and office workers of an establishment when the provision was applicable to a majority of those workers. The data, therefore, do not provide estimates of the percentage of workers affected by a particular provision, but rather the percentage that could be affected if specified qualifications, such as length of service, were met. *Paid vacations.* —The data are limited to basic plans and exclude such plans as vacation savings or those which offer "extended" or "sabbatical" benefits. *Holidays.* —Partial holidays are combined (8 half-holidays equal 4 days, etc.). *Health, insurance, and retirement plans.* —The data relate only to those plans not legally required and for which at least a part of the cost is borne by the employer.

Regions. —(Industry wage surveys, area wage surveys). Unless otherwise indicated, the regions are defined as follows: *Northeast*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; *West*—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

Indexes of Salary Trends for Selected Government Employees

Salary studies are conducted annually for Federal Classification Act employees, police officers, and firefighters and biennially for urban public classroom teachers.

Dating back to 1939, three measures of changes are shown on Federal classified employees' salaries: (1) Basic Salary Scales reflect only statutory changes in salaries; (2) Average Salary Rates show statutory changes and the effect of changes in the proportion of workers at each step within the salary ranges for individual grades; and (3) Average Salaries measure the effect of change not only in these two items but also in the proportion of workers in the various grades.

Indexes of maximum salary scales for firefighters and police officers in cities in 100,000 inhabitants or more are measured both separately and combined, back to 1924. Data for this study are tabulated by the Bureau of Labor Statistics from information compiled by the International City Management Association, supplemented by annual surveys conducted by the Fraternal Order of Police and the International Association of Fire Fighters, and by direct inquiries by BLS.

For public classroom teachers, average salaries are shown by city and county size for cities of 100,000 population or more, and for counties of this size that were in Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and that had county-wide school districts. Indexes dating to 1925 are available. Data are obtained primarily from the National Education Association's biennial salary survey of public-school professional personnel.

Indexes for the current period are calculated by using a "chaining" method, whereby the index for the preceding period is adjusted by the percent change over the intervening interval.

For more detailed information on these studies, including regional data for teachers, firefighters and police officers, see *Government Employees' Salary Trends*, reprinted from *Current Wage Developments* No. 296, September 1972.

General Wage and Benefit Changes

Statistics on general wage-rate changes in major collective bargaining situations (those covering 1,000 workers or more) date back to 1954. The series is confined to production and related workers in manufacturing and to nonsupervisory employees in nonmanufacturing. Government employees and farm workers are excluded. Data for recent years show in both cents-per-hour and percent terms: (1) First-year wage changes in contracts negotiated during the period under study; (2) annual rates of change in wages agreed upon for the duration of these contracts; and (3) changes effective during the period, regardless of when they were negotiated.

Estimates of "package" increases (wages and benefits combined) agreed upon in key collective bargaining settlements were started on a systematic basis in 1965. Coverage was limited to settlements affecting 10,000 workers or more; in 1966, this figure was lowered to 5,000. Measures now presented are: (1) First-year changes in contracts negotiated during the period, (2) annual rates of change in wages and benefits over the life of those contracts and (3) wage and benefit changes that become effective during the year.

In order to provide data for the nonunion and small union firms not reported on in the above programs, surveys have been conducted since 1959 covering union and nonunion manufacturing industry establishments regardless of size. These surveys, applying to production and related workers, provide information, separately for union and nonunion establishments, on first-year wage rate decisions and on general wage changes effective within each year. The data apply only to firms that make general wage rate changes, i.e., firms that change wages only on an individual worker basis are excluded.

Employer Expenditures for the Compensation of Employees

(NOTE: Covers tables 107 and 108)

The first studies of employer expenditures for employee compensation were undertaken in 1959, and related to manufacturing industries. The program now is designed to cover all employees in the total private nonfarm sector.

The studies relate to cash disbursements of employers during a calendar year. The expenditures data are presented as a percent of compensation and in dollars per hour of work for all establishments and for establishments that actually had an expenditure during the survey year. The major elements of compensation in American industry are considered to be covered by the expenditure practices studied. The expenditures fall into several functional groups: pay for (1) working time; (2) leave time (except sick leave); expenditures-for legally required and privately financed programs providing (3) retirement, (4) health and insurance, and (5) unemployment benefits; and (6) nonproduction bonuses; and savings and thrift plans. Data are presented for all employees, office employees, and nonoffice employees. Studies of the entire private nonfarm economy are conducted biennially and provide separate data for manufacturing and nonmanufacturing. Studies of specific industries are conducted in alternate years.

Productivity

(NOTE: Covers tables 75-78)

The measures of output per hour in the private economy refer to the ratio between constant-dollar gross domestic product (GDP) originating in the private sector of the economy or individual sectors, and the corresponding hours of all persons employed.

Two series of output per hour estimates have been developed. One series is based on labor force data from surveys of households, conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The other series is based primarily on BLS surveys of establishments.

The output measure (GDP) used in preparing both series represents the market value (in 1972 dollars) of final goods and services produced in the economy. It includes the purchases of goods and services by consumers, business establishments, foreign investors, and the various government agencies. The GDP data are prepared by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.

As mentioned above, two sets of estimates of labor input have been developed. The labor force series uses an hours worked concept, and excludes hours of persons employed but not at work due to vacations, illness, and other reasons. The establishment series is based on an hours paid concept and includes the hours of all persons on establishment payrolls in the private economy.

In developing both the labor force and establishment series, it was necessary to adjust and supplement the basic data. For the labor force series, two major adjustments were made as follows: General government hours were subtracted from total hours to make output and input measures consistent, and an adjustment was made to eliminate the effect of holidays which occur during the survey week; for the establishment series, data from the labor force reports and national income series were used to supplement the BLS payroll series data.

These measures relate output to hours and to employment. They do not reflect the specific contributions of labor, capital, or any other factors of production. Rather, they measure the combined effect of a number of interrelated influences, such as skills of workers, managerial skills, changes in technology, capital investment per worker, utilization of capital, layout and flow of materials, and labor-management relations.

The indexes of hourly compensation and unit labor costs in the private economy were developed from a hours estimate based on the establishment series, described in the previous section. Compensation includes wages and salaries, plus supplemental payments such as contributions of employers to social security and private health and pension funds. The "all persons" compensation data include an estimate for proprietors' salaries and contributions for supplementary benefits. Real compensation per hour was derived by adjusting the compensation data by the Consumer Price Index to reflect changes in purchasing power.

The indexes of unit labor costs were developed by dividing compensation per hour by output per hour. Nonlabor payments represent the difference between total compensation and the gross national product (in current dollars) originating in the private sector of the economy.

The implicit deflator reflects changes in all of the costs of production and distribution (unit labor costs plus unit nonlabor payments). The deflator is derived by dividing the current dollar estimate of gross product originating by the constant dollar estimate.

Data on output per employee-hour selected industries contain industry indexes of output, employee-hours, and output per employee-hour for selected U.S. manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries, covering the years 1967 through 1975. The industries included here are not necessarily a representative cross section of U.S. industry, and their output per employee-hour indexes, therefore, should not be combined to obtain an overall measure for the entire economy or any sector. Each index represents only the change in output per employee-hour for the designated industry or combination of industries.

Output indexes are based primarily on the physical output of the products or services of the industry, combined with fixed period weights. Although unit employee-hour weights are preferred and used whenever possible, it is often necessary to use substitute weights which are assumed to be proportional to unit employee-hour weights. Unit value weights generally are substituted when unit labor-hour weights are not available. Since the most comprehensive physical output data usually are available from the Censuses of manufactures, minerals, and business, benchmark output indexes for most industries are derived from data for 2 consecutive censuses. For intercensal years and for those industries not benchmarked, annual indexes are based on either physical output data or value of output adjusted for price change. The annual series subsequently are adjusted to the Census banchmark levels.

Indexes of employee-hours are computed by dividing the aggregate employee-hours for each year by the base period aggregate. Employee-hours are treated as homogeneous and additive.

Output per employee-hour indexes are obtained by dividing an output index by an index of aggregate employee-hours.

Although the measures relate output to one input—labor time—they do not measure the specific contribution of labor or any other factor of production. Rather, they reflect the joint effect of a number of interrelated influences, such as changes in technology capital investment per worker, and capacity utilization. Industry output per employee-hour measures are limited to the extent that they do not account for quality change, and often do not reflect adequately changes in the degree of plant integration and specialization. In addition, there is not always strict comparability between output and labor input estimates. Finally, year-to-year changes in output per employee-hour are irregular, and therefore, not necessarily indicative of basic changes in long-term trends. Conversely, long-term trends are not necessarily applicable to any one year or period in the future.

The indexes of output per employee-year for 25 functional groupings within the Federal civilian government and the sum of these functional areas are derived from output and employee-data for about 310 Federal government organizations. Quantity data reported by these organizations covered 1.86 million employee-years in 1976, representing 66 percent of the effort expended by Federal civilian employees. In all, nearly 1,400 outputs were measured in the study.

Output indexes for each grouping are based on the quantity of goods and services produced by the organizations in that grouping. Outputs are combined using base period unit labor requirements. Output indexes are computed by dividing the total weighted output each year by total weighted output in the base year.

Employee-year indexes are computed by dividing the aggregate employee-years reported by the organizations in each grouping each year by the base period aggregate. Employee-years are treated as homogeneous and additive. Organizations report all employee-years for which employees have been paid, including vacations, illness, or other reasons.

Output per employee-year indexes are obtained by dividing an output index by an index of aggregate employee-years. As with industry indexes described in the preceding section, productivity indexes relate output to employee-years, but they do not measure the specific contribution of labor or any other factor of production.

Consumer Prices

(NOTE: Covers tables 110-117)

The Consumer Price Index (CPI)[1] measures the average change in prices of all types of consumer goods and services purchased by urban wage-earners and clerical workers. The weights used in calculating the index, which remain fixed for relatively long periods, are based on studies of actual expenditures by wage earners and clerical workers. The quantities and qualities of the sample items in the "market basket" remain essentially the same between consecutive pricing periods, so that the index measures only the effect of price change on the cost of living. The index does not measure changes in the total amount families spend for living; geographic area indexes do not measure relative differences in prices or living costs between areas.

A study conducted during 1917-19 provided the weights used for 1913 to 1935. Since then, this index has undergone four major revisions, which involved bringing the "market basket" of goods and services up to date, revising the weights, and improving the outlet sample and methodology. The most recent revision, incorporated in a new series beginning in 1964, introduced weights relating to expenditures for the period 1960-61.

The list of items currently priced for the index includes approximately 400 goods and services. The items priced are described specifications to insure that, as far as possible, the same quality is priced each time, and that differences in reported prices are measures of price change only. Sales, excise, and real estate taxes are reflected wherever applicable.

Since January 1966, prices have been obtained in a sample of 56 areas, on a regular monthly or quarterly cycle. These include the urban portions of 37 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas for Chicago and New York, and 17 nonmetropolitan urban places. Price changes for the 56 areas are combined for the United States (the weights used for this aggregation are based on 1960 population of areas represented by each sample area). Indexes are published for areas grouped by size of city, region of the country, and 23 separate metropolitan areas.

---

[1] A detailed description of the CPI is contained in *The Consumer Price Index: History and Techniques* (BLS Bulletin 1917)

Notes on Tables

Table 112—The purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=$1) for any given date is calculated as the reciprocal of the index for that date, expressed in dollars. It shows changes in the value of the 1967 dollar resulting from changes in prices of consumer goods and services. Purchasing power of the dollar with reference to other bases can be calculated by dividing the index for the desired base date by the index for the current date and expressing the result in dollars.

Table 113—Indexes for individual foods are based on monthly prices obtained in all cities in the index sample.

Table 114—Annual average indexes for individual items other than food have been based on quarterly data from 1947 to 1968 and monthly data since January 1969. Since 1964, quarterly and monthly indexes for individual items other than food have been based on the latest available prices in all cities in the sample. For example, an index for December includes prices in all cities surveyed in December, as well as prices in those cities surveyed quarterly in October and November. From 1947 to 1963, quarterly indexes were based only on prices in the cities surveyed in March, June, September, and December.

Table 115—Size-group and regional indexes show only different rates of price change among size groups of regions. They do not show whether prices are higher in one size group or region than in another.[2]

Table 116—Geographic area indexes show only different rates of price change among area. They do not show whether prices are higher in one area than in another.

Table 117—Average retail food prices are published regularly for 94 items in *Estimated Retail Food Prices by Cities*. Since July 1967 this report has included prices for the United States and for 23 large metropolitan areas. Prices are collected primarily for use in measuring month-to-month changes in food prices as a component of the CPI and are not entirely suitable for calculating average prices. Variations in food expenditures such as brands, sizes, and qualities included in the index, cause differences in computed average prices that do not represent real price differentials. To meet the need for dollars and cents prices, procedures have been devised to calculate estimated prices. Briefly, the procedure provides for the annual calculation of benchmark prices for defined qualities using special editing, and adjusting these each month by the price changes reflected in the index.[3]

Wholesale Prices

(NOTE: Covers tables 118-121)

Wholesale Price Indexes

The Wholesale Price Index (WPI) is designed to measure changes in prices of commodities sold in primary markets in the United States. "Wholesale," as used in the title of the index, refers to sales in large quantities, not to prices received by wholesalers, jobbers, or distributors.

The WPI universe consists of all commodities produced or imported for sale in commercial transactions in primary markets in the United States. Currently most actual price quotations are obtained on a sample of about 2,700 items from manufacturers or other producers.

Prices are usually f.o.b. production or central marketing point, and net of applicable discounts. However, a few prices are reported by trade associations and organized exchanges, and some are taken from trade publications or obtained from other Government agencies which collect quotations as part of their regular work. Since the index is intended to measure "pure" price change, that is, not influenced by changes in quality, quantity, shipping terms, product mix, etc., commodities included in the index are defined by precise specifications which incorporate price determining characteristics of the commodities.

The WPI is calculated as a weighted average of price changes and has been shown on the reference base 1967=100 since January 1971. The weights represent the total net selling value of commodities produced and processed in this country (or imported for sale), and flowing into primary markets. The values are f.o.b. production point and are exclusive of excise taxes. The values of interplant transfers, military production, and goods sold to household consumers directly by producing establishments are excluded. Each commodity price series in the index is representative of a class of prices and is assigned its own weight (the shipment value of the commodity) plus the weights of other commodities not priced directly but whose prices are known or assumed to move similarly. The weighting structure is revised periodically when data from industrial censuses become available, generally at 5-year intervals. Beginning with the January 1967 data, the Wholesale Price Index weights are based on 1963 shipment values of commodities as reported in the industrial censuses.

---

[2] Methods of calculating indexes by population-size group (and areas included) are outlined in "New consumer price indexes by size of city," *Monthly Labor Review* August 1972, pp. 3-8. For an explanation of regional indexes see, "Measuring regional price changes in urban areas," *Monthly Labor Review* Reprint 2920, October 1973.

[3] For a more detailed description of the calculation procedure, see "Calculation of Average Retail Food Prices," *Monthly Labor Review*, January 1965.

The commodities in the WPI are classified by similarity of end-use or material composition rather than by industry of origin. In recent years, emphasis has been placed on development of more subdivisions within major groups and special combinations of indexes, such as by Stage of Processing and Durability of Product.

The Stage of Processing indexes are constructed by combining segments of the Bureau's regular comprehensive WPI, primarily in accordance with the amount of processing, manufacturing, or assembling to which commodities are subjected before they enter the market (that is, crude materials, intermediate or semifinished goods, and finished goods). The weights used in the regular WPI classification system are distributed in accordance with the relative importance of the output of each commodity which is consumed at various levels of processing.

The Durability of Product indexes were constructed to provide price indexes which could be used in conjunction with other important economic series, such as production or inventory data classified according to durability. The indexes are made by combining segments of the Bureau's regular comprehensive WPI and embrace all its components.

The Wholesale Price Index is used for many purposes, including market analysis, escalation of long-term purchase and sales contracts, and measurement of general price trends. Many users employ the group and individual commodity indexes rather than the All Commodities Index. The WPI is based on a purposive, judgment sample. Thus, the All Commodities Index can be assumed to be more reliable than component group indexes. Also, the reliability of the index has increased over time as the sample has expanded. In 1952, the sample of priced items doubled to about 1,850 items and since then has increased to about 2,700 items.

Industry-Sector Price Indexes

Industry-sector price indexes (ISPI) were inaugurated with the annual average indexes for 1957 through 1963. (*See Monthly Labor Review*, August 1965). Indexes for selected industries and for their important product classes are currently published in *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*.

Two types of industry-sector price indexes are published: 4 digit SIC industry output price indexes and 5 digit census product class indexes. The output index is an index of the primary and secondary products produced in the industry weighted by value of shipments originating within the industry. This index is relevant to economic studies which require comparisons of industry price movements with other industry-based statistics such as employment, earnings, value of shipments, and production. For example, an important use of this index is to deflate value of shipments data to derive a measure of industry output in constant dollars. The product class index is weighted by total value of shipments for the product regardless of industry of origin and hence is a commodity rather than industry classification. The 4 digit output index is built up from the 5 digit product indexes weighted by value of shipments originating in the industry. (Shipment data by industry of origin is not available below the 5 digit level).

Through 1966, the indexes were based on gross value of shipments in 1958 as reported in the Censuses of Manufactures and Mineral Industries. The values included interplant transfers, goods produced and consumed in the same establishment, and goods sold for export. Imported commodities were not included. Beginning with the January 1967 indexes, ISPI weights are based on data from the 1963 censuses. The weighting structure is revised whenever comprehensive data from the industrial censuses become available.

The selection of items to be priced is purposive rather than being based on probability techniques. The objective is to represent 50 percent or more of the value of commodities included in each 5-digit census product class by pricing one or more specifications of its most important products. An industry meets the minimum standards for publication if 90 percent, by value, of its component 5-digit product classes satisfy the criteria for product class sampling. The sampling criteria may be modified if price variability within product classes or industries varies significantly from the average.

Because the current price collection for the industry-sector program initially was designed around the WPI structure, the sample in most industries is not strong enough to permit publication of industry indexes. As of December 1966, only 52 industries were covered adequately. As of January 1975, 160 industries were covered. Further extension of industry coverage is proposed as resources permit.

Pending additional pricing of commodities, industry indexes will be limited by the coverage—commodity and class of customer—of the comprehensive Wholesale Price Index. It must be assumed that the WPI prices, which are generally at the primary market level, are similar to the market level of sales represented by the Census data used as weights. Since the data include values of interplant transfers and values of goods produced and consumed in the same industry, it is also necessary to assume that changes in those values are represented by price movements of goods in commercial markets.

Family Budgets

(NOTE: Covers tables 122-133)

The budgets for both the 4-person family and the retired couple are estimates of the total costs of representative lists of goods and services based on the manner of living and consumer choices in the 1960's. They provide three levels of living described as lower, intermediate, and higher for each of the family types in urban areas of the United States.

The quantities of goods and services included in the budgets were derived from two kinds of data: (1) Nutritional and health standards determined by scientists and technicians; and (2) analytical studies of the data reported in surveys of consumer expenditures. Nutritional and health standards were used for food, housing, and medical care components. For other categories of consumption the analytical technique developed relied on the collective judgments of families as to the kinds and amounts of consumption required, rather than upon objective standards.

In the determination of budget costs, the levels of prices paid for items are as important as the quantities bought. Pricing descriptions of items were developed to control the levels of average prices used in each budget. For many of the items in the lower and higher budgets average price levels were estimated by a variety of techniques. For most items in the three budgets, cost is the product of quantities times price. However, for some items only an estimated cost was obtained, either by updating the original survey cost by change in the Consumer Price Index, or by calculating the ratio of costs of other items based on the ratio reflected in the basic survey. Taxes were calculated on the income earned by self-supporting families to maintain the specified levels of consumption.

The 1975 estimates of consumption were derived by applying price changes from the previous year, reported in the Consumer Price Index to the cost of each main budget class of goods and services. This method of updating provides only an approximation of current budget costs, because the Consumer Price Index reflects spending patterns and prices paid for commodities and services purchased by wage earners and clerical workers generally without regard to their family type and level of living. Personal taxes for the 4-person family were computed from tax rates in effect in 1975. Personal taxes were not included in the 1975 retired couple's budget.

The intercity indexes based on the BLS budgets, within each level of living, reflect differences among areas in price levels, climatic or regional differences in the quantities and types of items required to provide the specified level, and differences in State and local taxes. Intercity indexes are comparative living cost indexes and not comparative price indexes. Differences in housing costs are based on average costs of occupied owned or rented dwellings. The differences in the cost of food reflect differences in price levels as well as differences in regional preference patterns in the choice of food.

For a complete report on family budgets see BLS Bulletin Series 1570.

Union Membership

(NOTE: Covers tables 134-137

The Bureau's membership survey includes all affiliates of the AFL-CIO, all unaffiliated national unions, and all unaffiliated unions which are party to collective bargaining agreements with different employers in more than one State. The study excludes unions whose activities are confined to a single locality or to a single employer. In addition, the survey accounts for all unions of Federal Government employees that have received "exclusive recognition", as specified in Executive Order 10988.

Work Stoppages

(NOTE: Covers tables 138-143)

The work stoppage series covers all strikes and lockouts known by the Bureau and its cooperating agencies to continue for 1 full day or shift or longer, and to involve six workers or more. For purposes of the studies, a strike is defined as a temporary stoppage of work by a group of employees to express a grievance or enforce a demand. A lockout is defined as a temporary withholding of work by an employer (or group of employers) to enforce terms of employment upon a group of employees. Since 1922, no attempt has been made to distinguish between strikes and lockouts; both types are included in the term "work stoppage."

All stoppages, whether or not authorized by the union, legal or illegal, are counted. The series excludes, however, strikes of American seamen or other workers in foreign ports, and strikes of foreign crews in American ports. Also excluded are so-called slowdowns, in which employees continue to work but at deliberately reduced production speed. In addition, instances in which workers report an hour or two late each day as a protest gesture or leave work several hours before closing time to attend rallies or mass meetings are excluded.

Occupational Injuries and Illnesses

(NOTE: Covers table 147)

These data are based on the recordkeeping definitions promulgated under the Occupational Safety and Health Act of 1970. These statistics are not comparable with the previous statistical series on work injuries based on the American National Standards Institute's Standard Method of Recording and Measuring Work Injury Experience (Z16.1), which they replace.

The data cover recordable occupational injuries and illnesses. A case is recordable if: (1) A worker dies (*Fatalities*), regardless of the time between the injury and death; (2) A worker loses days at work (*Lost Workday Cases*); or (3) A worker terminates employment, transfers employment, requires medical treatment, loses consciousness, or is restricted in work or motion (*Nonfatal Cases Without Lost Workdays*). This category also includes any illnesses which are reported but not classified as fatalities or lost workday cases.

The *incidence rate* represents the number of injuries and illnesses per 100 full-time employees.

Scope of survey. Beginning with 1973 the survey relates to employers in the following industries: Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries, SIC 01-09; oil and gas extraction, SIC 13; contract construction, SIC 15-17; manufacturing, SIC 19-39; transportation and public utilities, SIC 41-49; wholesale and retail trade, SIC 50-59; finance, insurance, and real estate, SIC 60-67; and services, SIC 70-89, except SIC 88. Excluded were self-employed individuals; farm and railroad employers; employers covered by the Coal Mine Health and Safety Act and the Metallic and Nonmetallic Mine Safety Acts; and Federal, State, and local government units.

Data for mining and railroads were furnished by the mining Enforcement and Safety Administration, U.S. Department of the Interior and the Federal Railroads Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation, respectively. These data are combined with the BLS survey data. In a separate reporting system, agencies of the Federal Government are filing reports comparable to those of private industry with the Secretary of Labor. State and local government agencies are not represented in the National sample at this time.

Classes of employees. The experience of all classes of employees in the industries covered by the survey (production, operating, sales, service, delivery, technical, professional, office, administrative, clerical, and all other personnel) was included in the data.

Sampling and estimating procedures. The sample was selected utilizing procedures established for optimum allocation sampling. All employer establishments within the scope of the survey were stratified by industry and size of employment. The sampling ratios at the various employment size classes ranged from all units above a certain size class selected with certainty through declining proportions in each smaller employment size class. The data for all reporting units in each industry are expanded by the inverse of the sampling ratio, and benchmarked to the appropriate employment level in each industry.

Foreign Labor Statistics

(NOTE: Covers tables 148-156)

The Bureau of Labor Statistics joins with other nations in developing statistical standards through such agencies as the United Nations, the International Labour Office (ILO), the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), and the Organization of American States (OAS). It also provides technical assistance, when requested, to countries that are establishing labor statistical programs and furnishes specialized training to officials and technicians from other countries. The Bureau collects and analyzes foreign labor statistics from a variety of sources, but it does not conduct surveys abroad or serve as a primary compiler of foreign data.

Tables 148-156 provide general statistics on the labor force, labor cost, output per hour, earnings, price trends, and industrial disputes in selected countries. Most of the data originate from statistical offices of the various countries and, therefore, were intended to serve individual country needs. In many cases there are significant differences in definitions, concepts, and survey methods among countries, so that comparisons between countries can only be approximated. In a few cases, adjustments have been made to improve comparability. The data pertain only to the period after World War II, since foreign labor statistics for most areas were limited in earlier years.

Statistics on the labor force, employment, and unemployment abroad are obtained from periodic population censuses, household labor force surveys, employment surveys of industrial establishments, and occasional estimates based upon a variety of sources. The ILO receives such reports, makes some revisions, and publishes the results in its *Year Book of Labour Statistics*.

The labor force data in table 148 are taken from the ILO *Year Book* and, in some cases, from country publications. Estimates of unemployment rates in western industrial countries, adjusted to United States definitions, were furnished by the Bureau to the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (Gordon Committee) and published in 1962. Subsequent articles have brought the original estimates up to date and introduced changes owing to revisions of basic data (table 149).

Table 150 provides indexes of output per hour, hourly compensation, and unit labor costs in 12 industrial countries. The compensation figures include wages and salaries plus additional labor costs such as contributions of employers to social security and private welfare plans. Unit labor cost indexes are shown in United States dollars as well as national currencies so that changes in unit labor costs can be related to international commercial competition.

Average hourly earnings of wage workers can be subject to serious misinterpretation when used for international comparisons of hourly labor cost. In many countries, wage supplements are provided more extensively than in the United States, and direct wages represent a much smaller proportion of the employer's total labor expenditure. For international comparisons, the Bureau of Labor Statistics makes estimates of total compensation per hour worked for production workers in manufacturing. These estimates, presented in table 151, provide a better basis for comparisons of labor costs than the earnings statistics regularly published by most countries. The Bureau estimates total compensation by adjusting regularly published average hourly earnings statistics for the items of compensation not included in earnings. Adjustment factors are obtained primarily from periodic labor cost surveys and interpolated or projected to nonsurvey years on the basis of other available information.

Average hourly earnings have not been adjusted for differences in earnings definitions or, except for Japan, for survey limitations such as the omission of small establishments. Because compensation is partly estimated, small differences among countries should not be considered significant. Hourly compensation is converted to U.S. dollars using the average daily exchange rate and indicates comparative levels of employer labor costs. However, because compensation includes more than current labor income of workers and because prices of goods and services vary greatly among countries, it does not indicate relative living standard of workers.

Table 152 presents indexes of average hourly earnings of production workers in manufacturing in selected countries, unadjusted for comparablity. For some countries, the indexes are based on earnings series different from those shown in table 151.

Trends in employee earnings are often examined in relation to consumer price trends to indicate changes in the purchasing power of earnings. Table 153 presents indexes of real hourly earnings of Production workers in manufacturing for 14 industrial countries. The indexes of real hourly earnings are computed by adjusting the indexes of nominal earnings by indexes of consumer prices. The real earnings data do not refer to changes in take-home or spendable earnings, because they have not been adjusted for changes in income tax and social security contribution rates, and they do not reflect changes in the average number of hours worked.

Table 154 provides consumer price indexes for 28 countries. The indexes reflect change in cost of the market basket of goods and services purchased by the whole population or by a particular population group in each country. Indexes are also presented for selected component commodity and service categories for 12 countries. For some countries, adjustments have been made to the published indexes to obtain consistent categories.

Table 155 provides indexes of wholesale and producer prices for seven countries. In general, the wholesale price indexes cover products from all agricultural and industrial sectors and, except for France and the United Kingdom, cover raw materials, materials for further processing, and finished goods. The producer price indexes cover only manufacturing output.

Statistics on industrial disputes (table 156) show the number of work stoppages and their severity rates for twelve industrial countries. "Work stoppages" usually refer to strikes and lockouts, although the exact definition differs from country to country. The number of stoppages and particularly the severity rates often show major change from one year to another.

Farm Employment and Wage Rates

(NOTE: Covers table 45)

Estimates of farm employment and wage rates are based on data obtained from mailed questionnaires sent to a sample of farmers. Wage rates are averages of data that are collected quarterly. Estimates of annual farm employment for 1910-73 are averages based on the number of persons reported as doing farm work during one survey week, the last full calendar week ending at least the day before the end of each month. Beginning in 1974 employment data are averages of data that are collected monthly. Family workers include farm operators, doing one or more hours of farm work, and members of their families, doing 15 hours or more of unpaid farm work during the survey week. All persons doing farm work for pay during the week are counted as hired workers.

Estimates in the USDA's series on employment generally exceed those of other agencies which may exclude children under 16 years of age, farm workers meeting the employment requirements on two farms or more in the survey week, or persons whose major employment is nonagricultural. USDA's farm wage rate series is a composite of average rates compiled from reports submitted by individual farmers for their localities. Because of the general nature of the questionnaire, certain types of farms probably are overrepresented. Composite rate does not include piece rate workers.

Governmental Employment

(NOTE: (Covers table 46)

Employment and payrolls. The Civil Service Commission collects employment and payroll data from all departments and agencies of the Federal Government but not from the District of Columbia Government. Employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied civilian positions on the last day of the calendar month shown and who are paid for personal services rendered for the Federal Government, regardless of the nature of appointment or method of payment. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the report month. Employment totals exclude persons serving without compensation, persons on leave without pay for scheduled periods longer than 30 days, persons in leave status after reduction-in-force, and persons hired informally, "on the spot" without formal appointment procedures to cope with fire, flood, or other extreme emergencies.

Federal payrolls include all payments for personal services rendered during the calendar month and payments for accumulated annual leave of employees who separate from service. Since most Federal employees are paid on a biweekly basis, the calendar month earnings are estimated partially on the basis of the number of work days in each month where payroll periods overlap consecutive months. Monthly payroll totals fluctuate in amount because the number of work days in each month varies from 20 to 23 days. Holidays may be disregarded, since Federal employees are paid for the 9 national holidays on which they do not work.

Public employment and payroll data are primarily from Census Bureau reports based on mail canvassing of State and local governments. Local government data are estimates based on information from a sample of government units (i.e., county, municipal, township, school district, and special district). Data for State governments are based upon total coverage and are not subject to sampling variation.

Payroll amounts include all salaries, wages, and individual fee payments for the month specified, and employment numbers relate to all persons on governmental payrolls during a pay period of the month covered—including paid officials, temporary help, and (except where otherwise specified) part-time as well as full-time personnel. As in financial data, figures for individual governments cover major dependent agencies, institutions of higher education, as well as the central departments and agencies of the government.

Social Insurance

(NOTE: Covers table 109)

This table presents data related to the Federal program for old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDHI) established by the Social Security Act. This program provides monthly cash benefits to retired or disabled insured workers and their dependents and to the survivors of insured workers. Within the specifications of the law, retirement benefits are payable to an aged insured worker; to his aged spouse or his spouse at any age caring for his child who is under age 18 or totally disabled; and to his child who is under age 18, totally disabled, or a full-time student under age 22. An aged worker becomes eligible for full benefits at age 65, although he may elect reduced benefits up to 3 years earlier; his spouse is under the same limitations. Under certain conditions, survivor benefits are payable to dependents of an insured worker, including his aged widow or his widow at any age caring for his child who is under age 18 or totally disabled; his child who is under age 18, totally disabled, or a full-time student under age 22; and his aged parents. Disability benefits are payable to an insured worker under age 65 with a prolonged disability that meets the definition in the act and to his dependents on the same basis as dependents of retired workers. A lump sum benefit is also payable on the death of an insured worker.

Since July 1966, health insurance is being provided under two coordinated plans for nearly all persons age 65 and over: A hospital insurance plan which covers hospital and related services and a voluntary supplementary medical insurance plan which covers physicians' services and related medical services. Beginning July 1973, the same health insurance is provided certain severely disabled persons.

Retirement, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance benefits are paid for by the contributions of workers, employers, and the self-employed on annual earnings up to a maximum taxable limit. Hospital benefits are financed out of Federal general revenues for persons 65 and over with specified amounts of social security coverage less than that required for cash benefit eligibility. The voluntary medical insurance plan is financed by premiums paid by eligible persons who choose to enroll in the plan, and by contributions by the Federal Government from general revenues. The money collected is deposited in Federal trust funds.

National Labor Relations Board, Jurisdiction and Cases

(NOTE: Covers table 145)

The following summary shows data limitations imposed by various legislative and rule changes affecting the NLRB jurisdiction.

Legislative and Rule Changes Affecting Comparability of N.L.R.B. Time-Series Data

Type of case	National Labor Relations (Wagner) Act, effective July 5, 1935	Labor Management Relations (Taft-Hartley) Act, 1947, effective August 22, 1947	Labor Management Reporting and Disclosure (Landrum-Griffin) Act of 1959, effective November 13, 1959	Amendments to N. L. R. B. Rules and Regulations effective November 30, 1964
Unfair Labor Practice.	Charges alleging *employer* unfair labor practices.	Imposed for the first time an unfair labor practice counterpart on *Labor organizations.*	Outlawed "hot cargo" contract clauses by employers and/or unions and placed certain limitations on union picketing.	
Representation.	Petitions requesting Board action to determine whether employees wished to select a collective bargaining representative.	Authorized the filing of decertification petitions as well as broadened the area for employer-filed petitions for collective bargaining elections.		
Union-Shop Authorization.		Authorized the filing of petitions for Board-conducted polls to determine whether a contract be authorized requiring union membership as a condition of employment. This portion of act was abolished in October 1951.		
Union-Shop Deauthorization.		Authorized the filing of petitions for Board-conducted polls to determine whether a union's authority to enter into a union-shop contract should be rescinded.		
Amendment of Certification.				Authorized the filing of petitions for amendment of an existing certification.
Unit Clarification.				Authorized the filing of petitions seeking a determination as to whether a certain classification of employees should be included within a presently existing bargaining unit.

Wage and Hour Investigation Findings

(NOTE: Covers table 146)

Introduction

The data are tabulated from "Investigation Report" forms sent in for each establishment investigated by a WH Compliance Officer. The statistics therefore represent only findings obtained from investigated establishments and do not represent total underpayments due under the Fair Labor Standards Act, Government Contracts Acts, Age Discrimination in Employment Act, and title III (Restriction on Garnishment) of the Consumer Credit Protection Act.

Establishments Investigated

Establishments are investigated because of complaints received from employees, unions, or other interested parties. In addition, each region schedules investigations in those industries where there is a strong likelihood that firms might be in violation of the acts.

Employees Underpaid

Underpaid employees are those found not paid the required minimum wage rate, employees found not paid full overtime compensation for all hours worked over the applicable overtime standard, employees found not paid equally because of sex, employees found discriminated against because of their age, and workers whose wages have been found to be illegally garnisheed in violation of the provisions of the acts. Also included are workers, such as handicapped workers, certified for special minimum wage rates who were found not paid in accordance with the certificates. Minors found illegally employed in violation of the acts are not shown.

Amount of Underpayments

In general the amount shown for all types of underpayments involves an investigation period of up to 2 years.

Illegally Withheld Wages That Employers Agreed To Pay

The amount of underpayments which the employers agreed to pay back to employees found underpaid may be all or only a part of the amount found due.

Gross National Product and National Income

(NOTE: Covers tables 157-159)

Gross National Product

Gross National Product (GNP) represents the total national output of goods and services at current market prices. It measures this output in terms of the expenditures by which these goods are acquired. These expenditures are the sum of four major items: (1) personal consumption expenditures, (2) gross private domestic investment, (3) net export of goods and services, and (4) government purchases of goods and services.

The GNP series measures the product of the factors of production—labor and property—supplied by residents of the Nation.

"Personal consumption expenditures" consists of the market value of purchases of goods and services by persons and nonprofit institutions and the value of food, clothing, housing, and financial services received by them as income in kind. It includes the rental value of owner-occupied houses but does not include purchases of dwellings, which are classified as capital goods. "Gross private domestic investment" consists of the net acquisitions of fixed capital goods by private business and nonprofit institutions; including commissions arising in the sale and purchase of new and existing fixed assets, principally real estate; and the value of the change in the volume of inventories by business. It covers all private dwellings, including those acquired by persons for their own occupancy. "Net exports of goods and services" measures the balance on goods and services, excluding transfers under military grants, as reported in the U.S. balance of payments statistics.

"Government purchases of goods and services" consists of the net purchases of goods and services by general government and of the gross investment of government enterprises. General government purchases comprises employee compensation and net purchases from business and from abroad. They exclude the acquisition of land, current outlays of government enterprises transfer payments, government interest, and subsidies, as well as transactions in financial claims.

Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

The GNP is also deflated and expressed in constant prices. The procedure in general is to divide components of the current dollar GNP by appropriate price indexes, utilizing as fine a product breakdown as possible, and then to sum the components to obtain the constant dollar GNP.

The price information is combined into indexes applicable to the various current dollar series. Weights for constructing the indexes approximating expenditures for the products represented by the price series, have been obtained from the detailed industrial censuses. Expenditure weights in some instances have been broken down between urban and rural. Quantity data also are utilized in lieu of price deflation in a number of instances, most notably in the case of government employment. The implicit deflators are computed by dividing the deflated estimates into the corresponding current dollar estimates.

National Income

National Income is the aggregate of earnings by labor and property which arise in the current production of goods and services by the Nation's economy. It is the sum of five major items: (1) compensation of employees, (2) proprietors' income, (3) rental income of persons, (4) net interest, and (5) corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.

"Compensation of employees" is the sum of wages, salaries, and supplements to wages and salaries, such as employer contributions for social insurance.

"Proprietors' income" measures the monetary earnings and income in kind of sole proprietorships (including doctors, lawyers, and other self-employed), partnerships and producers' cooperatives, exclusive of capital gains or losses on inventory or other asset holdings. The supplementary income which individuals obtain from renting property does not appear here, but under rental income of persons.

"Rental income of persons" consists of (1) net money income from rental of real property, (2) imputed net rental value to homeowners of their homes, and (3) royalties received from patents, copyrights, and rights to natural resources.

"Net interest" measures the excess of interest payments of the domestic business system over its interest receipts, plus net interest received from abroad. In addition to monetary interest flows, net interest includes imputed interest arising in connection with the operations of financial intermediaries.

"Corporate profits" is the earnings of corporations organized for profit which accrue to residents of this Nation measured before Federal and State profit taxes, but without deduction of depletion charges and exclusive of capital gains and losses and intercorporate dividends.

"Corporate inventory valuation adjustment" measures the excess of the value of the change in the physical volume of corporate inventories (valued at average prices during the period) over the change in terms of book values. This adjustment is made to profits to remove the inventory profit or loss that occurs in business accounting when the book cost of inventories differs from the current replacement cost. Valuation in current prices of the cost of inventories used up puts sales and costs on a consistent basis and is necessary to derive measures of national output in current prices.

The national income is a useful measure of the flow of earnings from current output. By definition it excludes capital gains and losses. The movements of this series correspond with movements in production. However, the value of the national income series lies more in the composition than in the total. It may mean little to know that national income (unadjusted for price changes) has gone up; but it may be very important to know the relative contribution of wages and profits to that increase.

Care must be taken not to interpret movements in the series as measuring something other than they are intended to measure. For example, variations in wages and profits do not ncessarily indicate changes in the welfare of workers or in the ability of corporations to provide new capital. For such purposes, these variations must be considered in the light of other factors, such as the cost of living and the cost of new plant and equipment. It should be recognized that many of the available data permit only fair approximations of the phenomena being measured, and therefore too great a reliance should not be placed on these statistics as instruments of precise measurement.

Consumer Income

(NOTE: Covers table 160)

Background

Since 1947, the Bureau of the Census has published annual statistics on consumer income of families and persons 14 years old and over, cross-classified by various social, demographic, and economic characteristics, such as farm-nonfarm residence, race, age, type and size of family, number of children, number of earners, employment status, source of income, occupation and industry groups, etc.

Data on consumer income are derived from the Current Population Survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census in March of each year.

Description of Survey

The March survey covers the civilian noninstitutional population and members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post in the United States. Data on consumer income cover money income (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) prior to deductions for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.

Prior to the March 1966 survey, income data were collected from approximately 25,000 representative households, or about 75 percent of the households included in the sample. In the March 1966 survey, data on income were collected from all households in the sample (approximately 35,000 households). Beginning with the March 1967 survey, the sample was enlarged to include about 50,000 households. Income data were collected from all households in the survey. The time period covered by the income statistics relates to the preceding calendar year, but the characteristics such as age, employment status, etc., and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration. Persons in the following categories were not included in the income portion of the survey.

1. Members of the Armed Forces living in barracks on military reservations.
2. Inmates of penal and mental institutions and persons living in homes for the aged, infirm, and needy.
3. Persons less than 14 years old.

Definitions

Total money income. —This is defined as the algebraic sum of money wages and salaries, net income from self-employment, and income other than earnings. The total income of a family is the algebraic sum of the amounts received by all income recipients in the family.

Family. —The term "family" refers to a group of two persons or more, related by blood, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such persons are considered as members of the same family.

Race. —The population is divided into three groups on the basis of race: white, Negro, and "other races." The last category includes Indians, Japanese, Chinese, and any other race except white and Negro. "Other races" are usually shown in combination with the Negro population.

Years of school completed. —Data on years of school completed were derived from the combination of answers to questions concerning the highest grade of school attended by the person and whether or not that grade was completed. The questions on educational attainment apply only to progress in graded public, private, and parochial elementary and high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools, whether day schools or night schools.

Further definitions. —More extensive definitions of the terms, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in *Current Population Reports,* Series P-60, No. 101, "Money Income in 1974 of Families and Persons in the United States."

Reliability of the Estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they are subject to sampling variability. Particular care should be exercised in the interpretation of figures based on relatively small numbers of cases; such care should apply also to small differences between figures. Moreover, as in all field surveys of income the figures are subject to errors of response and nonreporting.

TABLE 1. Employment Status of the Noninstitutional Population, by Sex, 1967-76

[Persons 16 years of age and over, numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
					Employed			Unemployed			
									Percent of labor force		
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
BOTH SEXES											
1967	133,319	80,793	60.6	77,347	74,372	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	------	52,527
1968	135,562	82,272	60.7	78,737	75,920	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	------	53,291
1969	137,841	84,239	61.1	80,733	77,902	3,606	74,296	2,831	3.5	------	53,602
1970	140,182	85,903	61.3	82,715	78,627	3,462	75,165	4,088	4.9	------	54,280
1971	142,596	86,929	61.0	84,113	79,120	3,387	75,732	4,998	5.9	------	55,666
1972[1]	145,775	88,991	61.0	86,542	81,702	3,472	78,230	4,840	5.6	------	56,785
1973[1]	148,263	91,040	61.4	88,714	84,409	3,452	80,957	4,304	4.9	------	57,222
1974	150,827	93,240	61.8	91,011	85,936	3,492	82,443	5,076	5.6	------	57,587
1975	153,449	94,793	61.8	92,613	84,783	3,380	81,403	7,838	8.5	------	58,655
1976	156,048	96,917	62.1	94,773	87,485	3,297	84,188	7,288	7.7	------	59,130
1975											
January	152,230	93,342	61.3	91,149	82,969	2,888	80,082	8,180	9.0	7.9	58,888
February	152,445	93,111	61.1	90,913	82,604	2,890	79,714	8,309	9.1	8.0	59,333
March	152,646	93,593	61.3	91,395	83,036	2,988	80,048	8,359	9.1	8.5	59,053
April	152,840	93,564	61.2	91,369	83,549	3,172	80,377	7,820	8.6	8.6	59,276
May	153,051	93,949	61.4	91,768	84,146	3,622	80,524	7,623	8.3	8.9	59,101
June	153,278	96,191	62.8	94,013	85,444	3,869	81,575	8,569	9.1	8.7	57,087
July	153,585	97,046	63.2	94,859	86,650	4,090	82,560	8,209	8.7	8.7	56,540
August	153,824	96,493	62.7	94,308	86,612	3,886	82,726	7,696	8.2	8.5	57,331
September	154,052	94,965	61.6	92,795	85,274	3,626	81,647	7,522	8.1	8.6	59,087
October	154,256	95,431	61.9	93,267	86,023	3,524	82,499	7,244	7.8	8.6	58,825
November	154,476	94,943	61.5	92,787	85,556	3,156	82,400	7,231	7.8	8.5	59,533
December	154,700	94,888	61.3	92,731	85,536	2,856	82,680	7,195	7.8	8.3	59,812
1976											
January	154,915	94,805	61.2	92,665	84,491	2,853	81,638	8,174	8.8	7.8	60,110
February	155,106	94,944	61.2	92,798	84,764	2,802	81,963	8,033	8.7	7.6	60,163
March	155,325	95,260	61.3	93,112	85,588	2,897	82,691	7,525	8.1	7.5	60,065
April	155,516	95,618	61.5	93,474	86,584	3,273	83,311	6,890	7.4	7.5	59,898
May	155,711	95,724	61.5	93,582	87,278	3,415	83,863	6,304	6.7	7.3	59,988
June	155,925	98,251	63.0	96,114	88,460	3,780	84,680	7,655	8.0	7.6	57,674
July	156,142	99,325	63.6	97,185	89,608	3,931	85,677	7,577	7.8	7.8	56,817
August	156,367	98,837	63.2	96,690	89,367	3,842	85,525	7,323	7.6	7.9	57,530
September	156,595	97,120	62.0	94,975	87,949	3,396	84,553	7,026	7.4	7.8	59,476
October	156,788	97,677	62.3	95,530	88,697	3,447	85,250	6,833	7.2	7.9	59,112
November	157,006	97,786	62.3	95,637	88,542	3,081	85,460	7,095	7.4	8.0	59,220
December	157,176	97,662	62.1	95,517	88,494	2,850	85,645	7,022	7.4	7.8	59,514
MALES											
1967	64,316	52,397	81.5	48,986	47,479	3,164	44,315	1,507	3.1	------	11,919
1968	65,345	53,030	81.2	49,533	48,114	3,157	44,957	1,419	2.9	------	12,315
1969	66,365	53,688	80.9	50,221	48,818	2,963	45,854	1,403	2.8	------	12,677
1970	67,407	54,343	80.6	51,195	48,960	2,861	46,099	2,235	4.4	------	13,066
1971	68,512	54,797	80.0	52,021	49,245	2,790	46,455	2,776	5.3	------	13,715
1972[1]	69,864	55,671	79.7	53,265	50,630	2,839	47,791	2,635	4.9	------	14,193
1973[1]	71,020	56,479	79.5	54,203	51,963	2,833	49,130	2,240	4.1	------	14,541
1974	72,253	57,349	79.4	55,186	52,519	2,901	49,618	2,668	4.8	------	14,904
1975	73,494	57,706	78.5	55,615	51,230	2,801	48,429	4,385	7.9	------	15,788
1976	74,739	58,397	78.1	56,359	52,391	2,716	49,675	3,968	7.0	------	16,341
1975											
January	72,919	56,855	78.0	54,743	50,099	2,448	47,651	4,644	8.5	7.1	16,064
February	73,018	56,831	77.8	54,714	49,848	2,477	47,370	4,867	8.9	7.3	16,188
March	73,112	57,017	78.0	54,900	50,010	2,574	47,436	4,890	8.9	7.7	16,096
April	73,202	57,086	78.0	54,978	50,407	2,703	47,705	4,571	8.3	8.0	16,116
May	73,299	57,340	78.2	55,246	50,954	2,946	48,008	4,291	7.8	8.3	15,959
June	73,407	58,984	80.4	56,893	52,098	3,135	48,962	4,795	8.4	8.3	14,423
July	73,546	59,678	81.1	57,578	53,000	3,248	49,752	4,579	8.0	8.3	13,868
August	73,659	59,107	80.2	57,018	52,915	3,106	49,809	4,102	7.2	8.0	14,552
September	73,790	57,601	78.1	55,527	51,580	2,983	48,597	3,947	7.1	8.2	16,189
October	73,887	57,538	77.9	55,469	51,632	2,886	48,746	3,837	6.9	8.3	16,349
November	73,991	57,276	77.4	55,215	51,229	2,673	48,557	3,986	7.2	8.1	16,715
December	74,098	57,164	77.1	55,101	50,993	2,434	48,559	4,108	7.5	7.6	16,934

See footnotes at end of table.

30

TABLE 1. Employment Status of the Noninstitutional Population, by Sex, 1967-76—Continued

[Persons 16 years of age and over, numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
					Employed			Unemployed			
									Percent of labor force		
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
MALES—Continued											
1976											
January	74,199	57,205	77.1	55,164	50,474	2,397	48,077	4,690	8.5	7.1	16,995
February	74,288	57,207	77.0	55,161	50,551	2,434	48,118	4,610	8.4	6.9	17,080
March	74,392	57,345	77.1	55,298	50,981	2,483	48,498	4,317	7.8	6.8	17,046
April	74,480	57,758	77.5	55,718	51,812	2,731	49,081	3,906	7.0	6.8	16,722
May	74,570	57,846	77.6	55,808	52,301	2,832	49,469	3,508	6.3	6.8	16,724
June	74,671	59,559	79.8	57,528	53,389	3,072	50,317	4,140	7.2	7.0	15,113
July	74,774	60,311	80.7	58,278	54,264	3,141	51,123	4,014	6.9	7.1	14,463
August	74,881	59,884	80.0	57,846	54,196	3,078	51,118	3,650	6.3	7.0	14,997
September	74,990	58,338	77.8	56,302	52,834	2,768	50,066	3,469	6.2	7.2	16,652
October	75,095	58,500	77.9	56,462	52,971	2,757	50,214	3,491	6.2	7.4	16,595
November	75,198	58,408	77.7	56,368	52,544	2,531	50,013	3,824	6.8	7.5	16,790
December	75,325	58,408	77.5	56,371	52,369	2,365	50,004	4,002	7.4	7.3	16,918
FEMALES											
1967	69,003	28,395	41.2	28,360	26,892	680	26,212	1,468	5.2	………	40,608
1968	70,217	29,242	41.6	29,204	27,807	660	27,147	1,397	4.8	………	40,976
1969	71,476	30,551	42.7	30,512	29,084	643	28,441	1,428	4.7	………	40,924
1970	72,774	31,560	43.4	31,520	29,667	601	29,066	1,853	5.9	………	41,214
1971	74,084	32,132	43.4	32,091	29,875	598	29,277	2,217	6.9	………	41,952
1972[1]	75,911	33,320	43.9	33,277	31,072	633	30,439	2,205	6.6	………	42,918
1973[1]	77,242	34,561	44.7	34,510	32,446	619	31,827	2,064	6.0	………	42,516
1974	78,575	35,892	45.7	35,825	33,417	592	32,825	2,408	6.7	………	42,683
1975	79,954	37,087	46.4	36,998	33,553	579	32,973	3,445	9.3	………	42,868
1976	81,309	38,520	47.4	38,414	35,095	582	34,513	3,320	8.6	………	42,789
1975											
January	79,311	36,487	46.0	36,406	32,870	439	32,431	3,535	9.7	9.3	42,824
February	79,426	36,280	45.7	36,199	32,756	412	32,344	3,443	9.5	9.1	43,146
March	79,533	36,577	46.0	36,495	33,025	413	32,612	3,469	9.5	9.6	42,957
April	79,638	36,478	45.8	36,391	33,142	469	32,673	3,249	8.9	9.6	43,160
May	79,751	36,609	45.9	36,523	33,192	675	32,516	3,331	9.1	9.8	43,142
June	79,871	37,207	46.6	37,120	33,347	734	32,613	3,774	10.2	9.4	42,664
July	80,039	37,368	46.7	37,281	33,650	842	32,809	3,631	9.7	9.3	42,671
August	80,164	37,386	46.6	37,290	33,696	780	32,916	3,594	9.6	9.3	42,779
September	80,262	37,364	46.6	37,269	33,694	644	33,050	3,575	9.6	9.1	42,897
October	80,369	37,893	47.1	37,798	34,392	638	33,753	3,407	9.0	9.2	42,476
November	80,485	37,666	46.8	37,572	34,327	484	33,843	3,245	8.6	9.1	42,818
December	80,602	37,725	46.8	37,630	34,543	422	34,121	3,087	8.2	9.3	42,878
1976											
January	80,715	37,600	46.6	37,501	34,017	456	33,561	3,484	9.3	8.7	43,115
February	80,819	37,737	46.7	37,637	34,213	368	33,845	3,424	9.1	8.6	43,082
March	80,933	37,914	46.8	37,814	34,606	414	34,192	3,208	8.5	8.5	43,019
April	81,036	37,860	46.7	37,756	34,772	542	34,230	2,984	7.9	8.5	43,176
May	81,141	37,877	46.7	37,773	34,977	583	34,394	2,796	7.4	8.1	43,263
June	81,254	38,693	47.6	38,586	35,071	708	34,363	3,515	9.1	8.4	42,561
July	81,368	39,014	47.9	38,907	35,344	790	34,554	3,563	9.2	8.8	42,354
August	81,486	38,953	47.8	38,844	35,171	765	34,406	3,673	9.5	9.1	42,533
September	81,605	38,782	47.5	38,673	35,115	628	34,487	3,558	9.2	8.8	42,823
October	81,694	39,177	48.0	39,068	35,726	690	35,037	3,341	8.6	8.8	42,517
November	81,808	39,378	48.1	39,269	35,998	551	35,448	3,270	8.3	8.7	42,430
December	81,851	39,255	48.0	39,145	36,125	485	35,641	3,020	7.7	8.6	42,596

[1] Not strictly comparable with prior years due to population adjustments. For further explanation, see Technical Note on the Current Population Survey.

TABLE 2. Total Labor Force (Including Armed Forces) and Labor Force Participation Rates, by Sex and Age, 1967-76

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
	Number in total labor force (thousands)								
MALES									
1967	52.398	1.695	2.519	6.546	11.001	11.282	10.295	6.944	2.118
1968	53.030	1.713	2.482	6.788	11.376	11.122	10.364	7.030	2.154
1969	53.688	1.800	2.482	7.088	11.706	10.946	10.432	7.062	2.170
1970	54.343	1.840	2.555	7.378	11.974	10.818	10.487	7.127	2.164
1971	54.797	1.879	2.610	7.608	12.271	10.675	10.517	7.149	2.089
1977[1]	55.671	1.977	2.814	7.795	12.806	10.644	10.472	7.141	2.022
1973[1]	56.479	2.100	2.939	8.021	13.450	10.581	10.472	7.005	1.908
1974	57.349	2.155	3.034	8.105	13.993	10.614	10.491	7.032	1.925
1975	57.706	2.077	3.050	8.186	14.456	10.583	10.464	6.984	1.906
1976	58.397	2.067	3.111	8.421	14.990	10.660	10.360	6.972	1.816
1975									
January	56.855	1.839	2.863	8.011	14.254	10.578	10.436	7.014	1.860
February	56.831	1.837	2.844	7.979	14.230	10.576	10.419	7.030	1.915
March	57.017	1.855	2.850	8.028	14.291	10.582	10.464	7.005	1.941
April	57.086	1.897	2.869	7.982	14.305	10.569	10.456	7.007	2.000
May	57.340	1.953	2.954	8.111	14.344	10.564	10.489	6.982	1.944
June	58.984	2.658	3.455	8.535	14.442	10.579	10.464	6.930	1.920
July	59.678	2.876	3.645	8.689	14.512	10.577	10.462	6.976	1.941
August	59.107	2.533	3.453	8.594	14.564	10.596	10.495	6.981	1.890
September	57.601	1.918	2.930	8.185	14.575	10.597	10.471	7.000	1.926
October	57.538	1.918	2.910	8.048	14.661	10.606	10.510	6.988	1.898
November	57.276	1.860	2.897	8.026	14.649	10.578	10.473	6.949	1.845
December	57.164	1.783	2.928	8.041	14.647	10.593	10.428	6.948	1.795
1976									
January	57.205	1.784	2.908	8.107	14.707	10.585	10.406	6.935	1.772
February	57.207	1.761	2.907	8.130	14.733	10.615	10.373	6.891	1.796
March	57.345	1.764	2.947	8.134	14.779	10.623	10.347	6.936	1.815
April	57.758	1.952	2.981	8.193	14.841	10.639	10.378	6.960	1.814
May	57.846	1.914	3.038	8.319	14.907	10.614	10.333	6.921	1.800
June	59.559	2.524	3.494	8.782	15.014	10.583	10.378	6.960	1.824
July	60.311	2.905	3.646	8.944	15.061	10.640	10.377	6.941	1.799
August	59.884	2.617	3.502	8.787	15.111	10.677	10.352	7.032	1.806
September	58.338	1.890	2.944	8.367	15.135	10.723	10.344	7.063	1.873
October	58.500	1.952	2.988	8.376	15.183	10.732	10.368	7.052	1.850
November	58.408	1.883	2.983	8.453	15.212	10.729	10.324	6.998	1.826
December	58.508	1.861	2.996	8.458	15.194	10.761	10.345	6.978	1.815
FEMALES									
1967	28.395	1.076	1.821	3.981	4.853	5.847	5.986	3.855	978
1968	29.242	1.130	1.818	4.251	5.104	5.869	6.132	3.938	999
1969	30.551	1.240	1.869	4.615	5.401	5.905	6.388	4.077	1.056
1970	31.560	1.324	1.926	4.893	5.704	4.971	6.533	4.153	1.056
1971	32.132	1.331	1.970	5.090	5.939	5.957	6.571	4.216	1.057
1972[1]	33.320	1.455	2.121	5.337	6.525	6.025	6.549	4.224	1.085
1973[1]	34.561	1.579	2.230	5.618	7.195	6.149	6.558	4.179	1.054
1974	35.892	1.655	2.350	5.867	7.826	6.354	6.687	4.158	996
1975	37.087	1.652	2.407	6.116	8.473	6.496	6.667	4.244	1.033
1976	38.520	1.673	2.486	6.339	9.183	6.804	6.670	4.308	1.058
1975									
January	36.487	1.528	2.265	5.992	8.310	6.519	6.661	4.214	999
February	36.280	1.452	2.204	5.958	8.233	6.496	6.685	4.258	994
March	36.577	1.470	2.255	5.962	8.320	6.494	6.734	4.324	1.017
April	36.478	1.438	2.218	5.934	8.312	6.535	6.698	4.274	1.069
May	36.609	1.468	2.362	6.013	8.331	6.459	6.669	4.246	1.061
June	37.207	1.908	2.683	6.215	8.170	6.329	6.632	4.214	1.056
July	37.368	2.106	2.846	6.302	8.211	6.196	6.501	4.175	1.029
August	37.386	1.959	2.688	6.378	8.325	6.338	6.559	4.161	977
September	37.364	1.581	2.359	6.152	8.762	6.606	6.657	4.229	1.017
October	37.893	1.646	2.315	6.199	8.894	6.686	6.820	4.269	1.064
November	37.666	1.626	2.301	6.126	8.956	6.636	6.704	4.255	1.062
December	37.725	1.641	2.383	6.160	8.852	6.653	6.680	4.308	1.048
1976									
January	37.600	1.473	2.302	6.144	8.967	6.673	6.637	4.312	1.093
February	37.737	1.475	2.271	6.105	8.964	6.791	6.658	4.383	1.091
March	37.914	1.497	2.341	6.154	9.037	6.809	6.618	4.376	1.080
April	37.860	1.481	2.337	6.177	9.057	6.794	6.633	4.329	1.052
May	37.877	1.541	2.408	6.199	9.046	6.740	6.664	4.215	1.064
June	38.693	2.006	2.742	6.507	8.897	6.701	6.594	4.214	1.031
July	39.014	2.228	2.930	6.588	8.989	6.507	6.542	4.218	1.013
August	38.953	2.013	2.792	6.608	9.106	6.602	6.582	4.269	982
September	38.782	1.576	2.388	6.335	9.434	6.955	6.728	4.300	1.065
October	39.177	1.574	2.467	6.412	9.484	7.009	6.827	4.330	1.073
November	39.378	1.625	2.436	6.454	9.591	7.023	6.804	4.362	1.083
December	39.255	1.584	2.412	6.378	9.626	7.039	6.752	4.391	1.073

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 2. Total Labor Force (Including Armed Forces) and Labor Force Participation Rates, by Sex and Age, 1967-76 – Continued

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
	Labor force participation rate[2]								
MALES									
1967	81.5	47.5	70.9	87.5	97.4	97.4	95.2	84.4	27.7
1968	81.2	46.8	70.2	86.5	97.1	97.2	94.9	84.3	27.3
1969	80.9	47.7	69.6	86.6	96.9	97.0	94.6	83.4	27.2
1970	80.6	47.5	69.9	86.6	96.6	97.0	94.3	83.0	26.8
1971	80.0	47.3	69.3	85.7	96.2	96.6	93.9	82.2	25.5
1972	79.7	48.3	72.0	85.9	95.9	96.5	93.3	80.5	24.4
1973	79.5	50.5	73.2	86.8	95.9	96.3	93.0	78.3	22.8
1974	79.4	51.0	74.3	87.3	96.0	96.1	92.2	77.4	22.4
1975	78.5	49.0	73.0	85.9	95.5	95.8	92.1	75.8	21.7
1976	78.1	48.9	73.1	86.4	95.5	95.5	91.6	74.5	20.3
1975									
January	78.0	43.4	69.3	85.0	95.8	95.8	91.8	76.6	21.4
February	77.8	43.4	68.7	84.5	95.4	95.8	91.6	76.7	22.0
March	78.0	43.8	68.7	84.9	95.5	95.9	92.1	76.3	22.2
April	78.0	44.8	69.0	84.2	95.3	95.8	92.0	76.3	22.9
May	78.2	46.1	70.9	85.4	95.3	95.7	92.3	75.9	22.2
June	80.4	62.8	82.8	89.6	95.6	95.9	92.1	75.3	21.9
July	81.1	67.9	87.1	91.0	95.7	95.8	92.1	75.7	22.1
August	80.2	59.8	82.4	89.8	95.7	95.9	92.4	75.6	21.5
September	78.1	45.3	69.7	85.3	95.4	95.8	92.2	75.7	21.8
October	77.9	45.3	69.2	83.7	95.7	95.8	92.5	75.5	21.5
November	77.4	43.9	68.2	83.4	95.4	95.5	92.3	74.9	20.8
December	77.1	42.1	69.4	83.4	95.1	95.5	91.9	74.8	20.2
1976									
January	77.1	42.2	68.8	83.9	95.2	95.4	91.7	74.6	19.9
February	77.0	41.6	68.7	84.0	95.1	95.6	91.5	74.1	20.2
March	77.1	41.7	69.5	83.9	95.1	95.6	91.3	74.4	20.4
April	77.5	46.1	70.2	84.4	95.2	95.6	91.6	74.6	20.3
May	77.6	45.3	71.4	85.5	95.3	95.3	91.3	74.1	20.2
June	79.8	59.7	82.0	90.1	95.7	95.0	91.7	74.4	20.4
July	80.7	68.7	85.4	91.6	95.8	95.4	91.7	74.1	20.1
August	80.0	61.9	82.1	89.9	95.8	95.6	91.6	75.6	20.1
September	77.8	44.7	69.0	85.4	95.7	95.8	91.6	75.2	20.8
October	77.9	46.1	70.1	85.4	95.7	95.8	91.9	75.0	20.5
November	77.7	44.5	70.0	86.0	95.6	95.6	91.5	74.3	20.2
December	77.5	44.0	70.4	86.1	95.3	95.7	91.7	73.9	19.9
FEMALES									
1967	41.1	31.0	52.3	53.4	41.9	48.1	51.8	42.4	9.6
1968	41.6	31.7	52.5	54.6	42.6	48.9	52.3	42.4	9.6
1969	42.7	33.7	53.5	56.8	43.8	49.9	53.8	43.1	9.9
1970	43.4	34.9	53.7	57.8	45.0	51.1	54.4	43.0	9.7
1971	43.4	34.3	53.2	57.8	45.5	51.6	54.3	42.9	9.5
1972	43.9	36.6	55.6	59.1	47.6	52.0	53.9	42.1	9.3
1973	44.7	39.1	57.0	61.2	50.2	53.3	53.7	41.1	8.9
1974	45.7	40.4	58.3	63.2	52.4	54.7	54.6	40.7	8.2
1975	46.4	40.2	58.3	64.3	54.6	55.8	54.6	41.0	8.3
1976	47.4	40.7	59.2	65.2	57.2	57.8	55.0	41.1	8.2
1975									
January	46.0	37.2	55.5	63.7	54.5	56.1	54.5	41.0	8.1
February	45.7	35.3	53.9	63.2	53.9	55.9	54.7	41.4	8.0
March	46.0	35.8	55.1	63.1	54.3	55.9	55.1	42.0	8.2
April	45.8	35.0	54.0	62.7	54.1	56.3	54.8	41.4	8.6
May	45.9	35.7	57.4	63.4	54.0	55.6	54.6	41.1	8.5
June	46.6	46.4	65.1	65.4	52.8	54.5	54.3	40.8	8.5
July	46.7	51.2	68.9	66.1	52.8	53.3	53.2	40.3	8.2
August	46.6	47.6	65.0	66.7	53.4	54.5	53.7	40.1	7.8
September	46.5	38.4	56.9	64.3	56.1	56.7	54.6	40.8	8.1
October	47.[illegible]	40.0	55.7	64.7	56.7	57.3	55.9	41.1	8.4
November	46.8	39.6	55.3	63.8	57.0	56.9	55.0	40.9	8.4
December	46.8	39.9	57.2	64.1	56.1	56.9	54.8	41.4	8.3
1976									
January	46.6	35.8	55.2	63.8	56.7	57.1	54.5	41.4	8.6
February	46.7	35.9	54.3	63.3	56.5	58.0	54.7	42.0	8.6
March	46.8	36.4	55.9	63.7	56.8	58.1	54.4	41.9	8.5
April	46.7	36.1	55.8	63.8	56.8	57.9	54.6	41.4	8.2
May	46.7	37.5	57.4	63.9	56.5	57.4	54.9	40.3	8.3
June	47.6	48.9	65.2	67.0	55.5	57.0	54.3	40.2	8.0
July	47.9	54.3	69.6	67.7	55.9	55.3	53.9	40.2	7.9
August	47.8	49.0	66.3	67.8	56.4	56.0	54.3	40.6	7.6
September	47.5	38.4	56.7	64.8	58.3	58.9	55.6	40.9	8.3
October	48.0	38.3	58.6	65.6	58.5	59.3	56.4	41.1	8.3
November	48.1	39.5	57.9	65.9	59.0	59.3	56.3	41.3	8.4
December	48.0	38.5	57.3	65.0	59.0	59.3	55.9	41.6	8.3

---

[1] Not strictly comparable with prior years due to population adjustments.

[2] Percent of total noninstitutional population in the total labor force.

For further explanation, see Technical Note on the Current Population Survey.

TABLE 3. Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Race, and Age, 1967-76

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
MALES									
1967	48,987	1,658	1,976	5,043	10,207	10,860	10,189	6,938	2,118
1968	49,533	1,687	1,994	5,070	10,610	10,725	10,267	7,025	2,150
1969	50,221	1,770	2,101	5,282	10,940	10,556	10,343	7,058	2,174
1970	51,195	1,808	2,197	5,709	11,311	10,464	10,417	7,124	2,164
1971	52,021	1,850	2,311	6,194	11,653	10,322	10,457	7,146	2,089
1972[1]	53,265	1,944	2,513	6,695	12,207	10,324	10,422	7,138	2,022
1973[1]	54,203	2,058	2,607	7,080	12,848	10,270	10,431	7,003	1,908
1974	55,186	2,117	2,706	7,252	13,393	10,312	10,451	7,030	1,925
1975	55,615	2,039	2,721	7,398	13,854	102,88	10,426	6,982	1,906
1976	56,359	2,037	2,795	7,666	14,383	10,369	10,322	6,971	1,816
1975									
January	54,743	1,795	2,523	7,211	13,655	10,287	10,400	7,012	1,860
February	54,714	1,794	2,504	7,177	13,630	10,284	10,382	7,028	1,915
March	54,900	1,811	2,510	7,226	13,691	10,290	10,427	7,003	1,941
April	54,978	1,858	2,531	7,189	13,699	10,275	10,419	7,005	2,000
May	55,246	1,914	2,618	7,323	13,741	10,273	10,452	6,980	1,944
June	56,893	2,619	3,120	7,749	13,840	10,288	10,427	6,930	1,920
July	57,578	2,838	3,309	7,900	13,907	10,285	10,425	6,974	1,941
August	57,018	2,498	3,134	7,809	13,958	10,294	10,456	6,980	1,890
September	55,527	1,884	2,613	7,406	13,972	10,297	10,431	6,998	1,926
October	55,469	1,884	2,594	7,271	14,061	10,306	10,470	6,986	1,898
November	55,215	1,826	2,582	7,251	14,050	10,280	10,434	6,947	1,845
December	55,101	1,749	2,613	7,266	14,049	10,295	10,389	6,946	1,795
1976									
January	55,164	1,755	2,581	7,353	14,107	10,293	10,369	6,934	1,772
February	55,161	1,732	2,579	7,374	14,132	10,322	10,336	6,890	1,796
March	55,298	1,734	2,619	7,377	14,178	10,330	10,311	6,935	1,815
April	55,718	1,928	2,655	7,440	14,234	10,347	10,340	6,959	1,814
May	55,808	1,891	2,713	7,568	14,301	10,321	10,295	6,920	1,800
June	57,528	2,497	3,181	8,029	14,407	10,293	10,339	6,959	1,824
July	58,278	2,877	3,334	8,189	14,453	10,349	10,339	6,939	1,799
August	57,846	2,584	3,194	8,030	14,500	10,388	10,313	7,030	1,806
September	56,302	1,856	2,636	7,611	14,525	10,434	10,305	7,061	1,873
October	56,462	1,918	2,680	7,619	14,573	10,443	10,329	7,051	1,850
November	56,368	1,849	2,675	7,695	14,601	10,439	10,285	6,997	1,826
December	56,371	1,827	2,689	7,702	14,584	10,472	10,306	6,977	1,815
FEMALES									
1967	28,360	1,076	1,811	3,967	4,848	5,844	5,984	3,855	978
1968	29,204	1,130	1,808	4,235	5,098	5,865	6,131	3,938	999
1969	30,512	1,240	1,860	4,597	5,395	5,901	6,386	4,077	1,056
1970	31,520	1,324	1,917	4,874	5,698	5,967	6,531	4,153	1,056
1971	32,091	1,331	1,961	5,071	5,933	5,954	6,569	4,215	1,057
1972[1]	33,277	1,454	2,112	5,315	6,518	6,022	6,548	4,224	1,085
1973[1]	34,510	1,578	2,219	5,592	7,186	6,146	6,556	4,179	1,054
1974	35,825	1,654	2,335	5,832	7,814	6,351	6,686	4,157	996
1975	36,998	1,652	2,387	6,069	8,456	6,493	6,665	4,244	1,033
1976	38,414	1,672	2,466	6,280	9,160	6,800	6,669	4,308	1,058
1975									
January	36,406	1,528	2,246	5,949	8,295	6,516	6,660	4,213	999
February	36,198	1,451	2,185	5,915	8,218	6,493	6,684	4,258	994
March	36,495	1,469	2,236	5,919	8,305	6,491	6,733	4,324	1,017
April	36,391	1,438	2,197	5,888	8,296	6,532	6,697	4,274	1,069
May	36,523	1,468	2,342	5,967	8,315	6,456	6,667	4,246	1,061
June	37,120	1,908	2,662	6,169	8,154	6,326	6,631	4,214	1,056
July	37,281	2,106	2,825	6,257	8,195	6,193	6,500	4,175	1,029
August	37,290	1,959	2,668	6,327	8,306	6,335	6,558	4,161	977
September	37,269	1,590	2,339	6,101	8,743	6,603	6,656	4,229	1,017
October	37,798	1,646	2,295	6,147	8,875	6,683	6,819	4,269	1,064
November	37,572	1,626	2,282	6,075	8,937	6,633	6,702	4,255	1,062
December	37,630	1,640	2,363	6,109	8,833	6,650	6,679	4,308	1,048
1976									
January	37,501	1,472	2,283	6,089	8,946	6,670	6,636	4,312	1,093
February	37,637	1,474	2,251	6,051	8,943	6,788	6,657	4,383	1,091
March	37,814	1,497	2,321	6,100	9,017	6,806	6,617	4,376	1,080
April	37,756	1,481	2,317	6,120	9,035	6,791	6,632	4,329	1,052
May	37,773	1,541	2,388	6,142	9,023	6,736	6,663	4,215	1,064
June	38,586	2,006	2,723	6,448	8,873	6,698	6,593	4,214	1,031
July	38,907	2,227	2,910	6,529	8,965	6,504	6,540	4,218	1,013
August	38,844	2,012	2,773	6,547	9,081	6,599	6,581	4,269	982
September	38,673	1,575	2,369	6,275	9,409	6,952	6,727	4,300	1,065
October	39,068	1,573	2,449	6,352	9,459	7,005	6,826	4,330	1,073
November	39,269	[illegible]	2,417	6,394	9,566	7,020	6,803	4,362	1,083
December	39,145	[illegible]	2,394	6,317	9,601	7,036	6,750	4,391	1,073

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 3. Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Race, and Age, 1967-76--Continued

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
WHITE									
Males									
1967	44,042	1,464	1,727	4,416	9,101	9,784	9,280	6,349	1,943
1968	44,554	1,504	1,732	4,432	9,477	9,661	9,340	6,427	1,980
1969	45,185	1,583	1,830	4,615	9,773	9,509	9,413	6,467	1,995
1970	46,013	1,628	1,922	4,983	10,088	9,413	9,488	6,515	1,977
1971	46,801	1,675	2,038	5,422	10,390	9,286	9,530	6,542	1,918
1972[1]	47,930	1,749	2,220	5,890	10,940	9,261	9,479	6,548	1,841
1973[1]	48,648	1,862	2,297	6,206	11,478	9,187	9,454	6,432	1,733
1974	49,486	1,905	2,387	6,382	11,946	9,213	9,467	6,437	1,749
1975	49,881	1,851	2,413	6,531	12,345	9,190	9,431	6,390	1,731
1976	50,506	1,844	2,483	6,758	12,813	9,241	9,327	6,396	1,643
1975									
January									
February	49,115	1,627	2,216	6,349	12,160	9,200	9,412	6,431	1,719
March	49,300	1,657	2,230	6,379	12,219	9,196	9,447	6,408	1,764
April	49,376	1,696	2,246	6,355	12,216	9,184	9,442	6,418	1,818
May	49,623	1,754	2,344	6,459	12,267	9,186	9,447	6,389	1,779
June	51,004	2,314	2,771	6,865	12,325	9,195	9,427	6,342	1,765
July	51,542	2,502	2,930	6,998	12,370	9,167	9,425	6,377	1,773
August	51,053	2,230	2,770	6,900	12,402	9,185	9,449	6,401	1,715
September	49,777	1,766	2,304	6,523	12,425	9,180	9,424	6,417	1,738
October	49,737	1,741	2,288	6,413	12,521	9,207	9,454	6,387	1,726
November	49,481	1,693	2,277	6,370	12,530	9,183	9,411	6,351	1,666
December	49,416	1,612	2,315	6,381	12,530	9,201	9,400	6,353	1,623
1976									
January	49,515	1,611	2,291	6,470	12,592	9,181	9,394	6,362	1,615
February	49,487	1,593	2,283	6,490	12,594	9,186	9,361	6,343	1,638
March	49,627	1,583	2,325	6,508	12,648	9,211	9,336	6,368	1,649
April	49,960	1,774	2,358	6,547	12,686	9,220	9,338	6,390	1,646
May	50,027	1,731	2,427	6,638	12,759	9,203	9,302	6,342	1,626
June	51,510	2,220	2,850	7,087	12,826	9,171	9,328	6,393	1,635
July	52,154	2,510	2,982	7,234	12,868	9,212	9,339	6,398	1,610
August	51,799	2,280	2,845	7,110	12,900	9,256	9,330	6,454	1,625
September	50,485	1,715	2,338	6,732	12,924	9,302	9,312	[illegible]	1,690
October	50,599	1,750	2,380	[illegible]	12,965	9,318	9,322	6,450	1,678
November	50,459	1,699	2,351	6,760	13,006	9,306	9,275	6,406	1,656
December	50,445	1,667	2,368	[illegible]	12,986	9,330	9,288	6,371	1,656
Females									
1967	24,657	967	1,591	3,470	4,021	4,980	5,285	3,468	877
1968	25,424	1,015	1,588	3,677	4,263	5,021	5,416	3,541	903
1969	26,594	1,115	1,640	3,999	4,516	5,055	5,645	3,665	958
1970	26,505	1,194	1,695	4,246	4,790	5,112	5,781	3,734	952
1971	27,989	1,210	1,749	4,422	4,968	5,083	5,814	3,787	956
1972[1]	29,028	1,330	1,876	4,633	5,484	5,126	5,807	3,813	959
1973[1]	30,041	1,432	1,962	4,858	6,055	5,236	5,806	3,750	941
1974	31,192	1,504	2,071	5,064	6,612	5,409	5,914	3,728	890
1975	32,203	1,484	2,110	5,296	7,176	5,535	5,884	3,800	917
1976	33,371	1,518	2,193	5,457	7,729	5,814	5,868	3,861	929
1975									
January	31,783	1,376	2,017	5,211	7,081	5,539	5,902	3,771	886
February	31,572	1,311	1,938	5,192	6,992	5,525	5,919	3,806	890
March	31,808	1,335	1,996	5,174	7,054	5,528	5,955	3,871	894
April	31,738	1,304	1,953	5,151	7,014	5,595	5,930	3,828	963
May	31,850	1,334	2,074	5,196	7,060	5,528	5,885	3,815	957
June	32,227	1,681	2,345	5,372	6,885	5,386	5,859	3,766	934
July	32,347	1,839	2,471	5,451	6,917	5,280	5,742	3,718	928
August	32,364	1,728	2,348	5,496	7,038	5,378	5,779	3,727	889
September	32,392	1,445	2,041	5,307	7,414	5,624	5,869	3,785	906
October	32,890	1,490	2,027	5,355	7,534	5,711	6,014	3,824	935
November	32,690	1,475	2,091	5,299	7,591	5,663	5,888	3,824	931
December	32,774	1,492	2,091	5,351	7,531	5,667	5,869	3,865	910

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 3. Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Race, and Age, 1967-76—Continued

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
WHITE—Continued									
Females—Continued									
1976									
January	32,609	1,349	2,008	5,339	7,560	5,708	5,830	3,871	945
February	32,690	1,350	1,997	5,300	7,516	5,809	5,835	3,937	947
March	32,798	1,358	2,060	5,319	7,569	5,830	5,801	3,923	938
April	32,767	1,338	2,072	5,307	7,580	5,827	5,829	3,881	933
May	32,897	1,397	2,149	5,345	7,620	5,772	5,867	3,801	944
June	33,495	1,781	2,441	5,564	7,477	5,709	5,806	3,808	908
July	33,696	1,947	2,593	5,630	7,543	5,539	5,743	3,799	901
August	33,655	1,772	2,447	5,656	7,661	5,614	5,810	3,818	876
September	33,634	1,476	2,096	5,455	7,958	5,954	5,929	3,824	941
October	34,020	1,472	2,176	5,532	8,023	5,983	6,038	3,852	944
November	34,111	1,488	2,150	5,540	8,100	6,007	5,992	3,886	947
December	34,076	1,486	2,133	5,500	8,143	6,014	5,941	3,933	924
BLACK AND OTHER									
Males									
1967	4,945	194	249	628	1,106	1,076	929	590	175
1968	4,979	183	262	639	1,133	1,064	927	598	174
1969	5,036	187	271	667	1,167	1,048	931	592	175
1970	5,182	180	275	725	1,223	1,052	929	609	188
1971	5,220	175	272	772	1,263	1,037	927	604	179
1972[1]	5,335	195	293	804	1,267	1,063	943	590	185
1973[1]	5,555	196	310	874	1,370	1,083	977	571	176
1974	5,700	213	319	817	1,447	1,099	984	592	170
1975	5,734	189	307	867	1,509	1,098	995	592	176
1976	5,853	193	311	908	1,570	1,128	995	575	172
1975									
January	5,593	181	251	829	1,482	1,095	971	603	181
February	5,599	167	287	828	1,470	1,08[illegible]	971	596	196
March	5,600	154	280	848	1,472	1,0[illegible]4	981	594	176
April	5,603	162	286	835	1,483	1,[illegible]92	977	587	181
May	5,623	161	275	864	1,474	1,087	1,005	591	165
June	5,889	305	350	884	1,515	1,093	1,000	588	155
July	6,036	336	378	901	1,537	1,118	1,000	597	168
August	5,965	268	364	909	1,555	1,109	1,006	579	175
September	5,750	118	309	882	1,547	1,117	1,007	582	188
October	5,732	143	306	858	1,540	1,099	1,016	598	173
November	5,735	134	305	881	1,520	1,097	1,022	596	179
December	5,685	137	299	885	1,518	1,094	988	593	171
1976									
January	5,649	144	290	883	1,516	1,112	975	572	157
February	5,674	139	296	883	1,538	1,137	975	547	159
March	5,671	151	294	869	1,530	1,119	975	567	166
April	5,758	154	297	893	1,548	1,127	1,002	568	169
May	5,781	160	286	930	1,542	1,119	993	578	173
June	6,018	277	331	942	1,581	1,122	1,011	566	188
July	6,124	367	351	955	1,586	1,137	999	541	189
August	6,047	303	349	921	1,601	1,132	983	576	182
September	5,817	142	298	879	1,601	1,132	994	589	183
October	5,863	168	300	882	1,608	1,125	1,007	601	172
November	5,909	151	324	935	1,594	1,133	1,010	591	171
December	5,926	161	321	922	1,598	1,142	1,018	605	160
Females									
1967	3,704	110	219	497	827	864	699	387	102
1968	3,780	115	220	558	835	845	715	397	96
1969	3,918	125	219	598	878	846	741	412	99
1970	4,015	129	222	628	907	856	750	419	104
1971	4,102	122	212	649	965	871	755	429	101
1972	4,249	125	236	682	1,034	895	740	411	126
1973	4,470	146	257	734	1,131	910	750	428	113
1974	4,633	150	264	768	1,202	942	772	430	106
1975	4,795	167	277	772	1,280	957	781	444	116
1976	5,044	154	273	823	1,431	987	800	447	129

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Race, and Age, 1967-76—Continued

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
BLACK AND OTHER—Continued									
Females—Continued									
1975									
January	4,623	151	229	738	1,213	977	758	443	113
February	4,626	140	247	723	1,227	968	765	451	105
March	4,687	134	240	745	1,251	963	778	453	123
April	4,653	134	244	737	1,282	937	767	446	106
May	4,673	135	268	770	1,255	928	782	431	104
June	4,893	226	318	797	1,269	940	772	449	122
July	4,934	267	354	805	1,278	914	758	457	101
August	4,926	230	320	831	1,267	956	779	434	108
September	4,877	135	298	794	1,328	979	787	445	111
October	4,908	155	268	792	1,341	972	805	445	130
November	4,882	151	262	776	1,346	970	815	432	130
December	4,856	148	272	759	1,302	983	810	443	138
1976									
January	4,891	123	275	750	1,387	962	807	441	148
February	4,946	124	254	750	1,427	979	822	446	144
March	5,016	138	261	781	1,448	976	816	453	142
April	4,989	143	245	813	1,455	964	803	448	119
May	4,876	143	238	797	1,403	964	796	414	120
June	5,091	225	282	884	1,396	989	787	405	123
July	5,211	282	318	809	1,422	965	797	419	112
August	5,189	240	326	891	1,420	984	770	451	107
September	5,039	99	274	819	1,451	997	798	477	124
October	5,048	102	273	820	1,436	1,022	788	479	129
November	5,158	136	267	853	1,466	1,013	811	475	136
December	5,070	97	261	817	1,457	1,022	809	458	148

[1] Not strictly comparable with prior years due to population adjustments. For further explanation, see Technical Note on Current Population Survey.

TABLE 4. Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates[1] for Persons 16 Years and Over, by Sex, Race, and Age, 1967-76

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
MALES									
1967	80.4	47.0	65.6	84.4	97.2	97.3	95.2	84.4	27.1
1968	80.1	46.4	65.4	82.8	96.9	97.1	94.9	84.3	27.3
1969	79.8	47.3	65.9	82.8	96.7	96.9	94.6	83.4	27.2
1970	79.7	47.0	66.7	83.3	96.4	96.9	94.2	83.0	26.8
1971	79.1	46.9	66.6	83.0	96.0	96.5	93.9	82.2	25.5
1972	79.0	47.9	69.6	83.9	95.7	96.4	93.2	80.5	24.4
1973	78.8	50.0	70.8	85.3	95.7	96.2	93.0	78.3	22.8
1974	78.7	50.6	72.1	86.0	95.9	96.0	92.2	77.4	22.4
1975	77.9	48.6	70.7	84.6	95.3	95.7	92.1	75.8	21.7
1976	77.5	48.5	71.0	85.2	95.3	95.4	91.6	74.5	20.3
1975									
January	77.3	42.8	66.5	83.7	95.7	95.7	91.7	76.6	21.4
February	77.2	42.8	65.9	83.1	95.2	95.7	91.6	76.7	22.0
March	77.3	43.2	65.9	83.5	95.3	95.8	92.0	76.3	22.2
April	77.3	44.3	66.3	82.8	95.1	95.6	92.0	76.3	22.9
May	77.6	45.6	68.4	84.0	95.1	95.6	92.3	75.9	22.2
June	79.8	62.4	81.3	88.7	95.4	95.7	92.1	75.3	21.9
July	80.6	67.6	86.0	90.2	95.5	95.7	92.0	75.7	22.1
August	79.7	59.5	81.0	88.9	95.5	95.8	92.4	75.6	21.5
September	77.4	44.8	67.3	84.0	95.3	95.7	92.1	75.7	21.8
October	77.2	44.8	66.7	82.3	95.6	95.7	92.5	75.5	21.5
November	76.8	43.5	66.2	81.9	95.2	95.4	92.2	74.9	20.8
December	76.5	41.6	66.9	81.9	94.9	95.4	91.9	74.8	20.2
1976									
January	76.4	41.7	66.2	82.6	95.0	95.3	91.7	74.6	19.9
February	76.4	41.2	66.0	82.7	94.9	95.5	91.5	74.0	20.2
March	76.4	41.3	66.9	82.6	94.9	95.4	91.3	74.4	20.4
April	76.9	45.8	67.7	83.1	95.0	95.5	91.6	74.6	20.3
May	76.9	45.0	69.1	84.3	95.2	95.2	91.2	74.1	20.2
June	79.2	59.4	80.6	89.3	95.6	94.8	91.7	74.4	20.4
July	80.1	68.5	84.3	90.9	95.6	95.3	91.7	74.1	20.1
August	79.4	61.6	80.7	89.0	95.6	95.4	91.5	75.0	20.1
September	77.2	44.2	66.6	84.2	95.5	95.7	91.5	75.2	20.8
October	77.3	45.7	67.7	84.2	95.6	95.6	91.8	75.0	20.5
November	77.0	44.0	67.6	84.8	95.5	95.5	91.5	74.3	20.2
December	76.9	43.5	68.1	84.9	95.1	95.6	91.7	73.9	19.9
FEMALES									
1967	41.1	31.0	52.2	53.3	41.9	48.1	51.8	42.0	9.6
1968	41.6	31.7	52.4	54.5	42.6	48.9	52.3	42.4	9.6
1969	42.7	33.7	53.4	56.7	43.7	49.9	53.8	43.1	9.9
1970	43.3	34.9	53.6	57.7	45.0	51.1	54.4	43.0	9.7
1971	43.3	34.3	53.1	57.7	45.5	51.6	54.3	42.9	9.5
1972	43.9	36.6	55.5	59.0	47.6	52.0	53.9	42.1	9.3
1973	44.7	39.1	56.9	61.1	50.1	53.3	53.7	41.1	8.9
1974	45.6	40.4	58.1	63.0	52.4	54.7	54.6	40.7	8.2
1975	46.3	40.2	58.1	64.1	54.6	55.8	54.6	41.0	8.3
1976	47.3	40.7	59.0	65.0	57.1	57.8	55.0	41.1	8.2
1975									
January	45.9	37.2	55.3	63.5	54.5	56.1	54.5	41.0	8.1
February	45.6	35.3	53.7	63.0	53.8	55.9	54.7	41.4	8.0
March	45.9	35.8	54.8	62.9	54.2	55.9	55.1	42.0	8.2
April	45.7	35.0	53.8	62.5	54.0	56.2	54.8	41.4	8.6
May	45.8	35.7	57.2	63.2	54.0	55.6	54.6	41.1	8.5
June	46.5	46.4	64.9	65.2	52.7	54.5	54.3	40.8	8.5
July	46.6	51.2	68.7	65.9	52.8	53.3	53.2	40.3	8.2
August	46.6	47.6	64.8	66.6	53.3	54.4	53.7	40.1	7.8
September	46.5	38.4	56.7	64.1	56.0	56.7	54.6	40.8	8.1
October	47.1	40.0	55.5	64.5	56.7	57.3	55.9	41.1	8.4
November	46.7	39.5	55.1	63.6	56.9	56.9	55.0	40.9	8.4
December	46.7	39.9	57.0	63.9	56.1	56.9	54.8	41.4	8.3
1976									
January	46.5	35.8	55.0	63.6	56.7	57.1	54.5	41.4	8.6
February	46.6	35.9	54.1	63.1	56.5	58.0	54.7	42.0	8.6
March	46.8	36.4	55.7	63.5	56.8	58.1	54.4	41.9	8.5
April	46.7	36.0	55.5	63.6	56.7	57.9	54.6	41.4	8.2
May	46.6	37.5	57.2	63.7	56.5	57.4	54.9	40.3	8.3
June	47.6	48.9	65.1	66.8	55.4	57.0	54.3	40.2	8.0
July	47.9	54.3	69.4	67.5	55.8	55.3	53.9	40.2	7.9
August	47.7	49.0	66.2	67.6	56.4	56.0	54.3	40.6	7.6
September	47.5	38.4	56.5	64.6	58.2	58.9	55.6	40.9	8.3
October	47.9	38.3	58.4	65.4	58.4	59.3	56.4	41.1	8.3
November	48.1	39.5	57.7	65.7	58.9	59.3	56.3	41.3	8.4
December	47.9	38.5	57.1	64.8	58.9	59.3	55.8	41.6	8.3

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 4. Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates[1] for Persons 16 Years and Over, by Sex, Race, and Age, 1967-76—Continued

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
WHITE									
Males									
1967	80.7	47.9	66.1	84.0	97.5	97.7	95.6	84.9	27.1
1968	80.4	47.7	65.7	82.4	97.2	97.6	95.4	84.7	27.3
1969	80.2	48.8	66.3	82.6	97.0	97.4	95.1	83.9	27.3
1970	80.0	48.9	67.4	83.3	96.7	97.3	94.9	83.3	26.7
1971	79.6	49.2	67.8	83.2	96.3	97.0	94.7	82.6	25.6
1972	79.6	50.2	71.1	84.3	96.0	97.0	94.0	81.2	24.4
1973	79.5	52.7	72.3	85.8	96.3	96.8	93.5	79.0	22.8
1974	79.4	53.3	73.6	86.5	96.3	96.7	93.0	78.1	22.5
1975	78.7	51.8	72.8	85.5	95.8	96.4	92.9	76.5	21.8
1976	78.4	51.8	73.5	86.2	95.9	96.0	92.5	75.4	20.3
1975									
January	78.1	45.2	69.4	84.7	96.1	96.4	92.7	77.2	21.3
February	78.0	45.6	67.6	84.1	95.7	96.5	92.6	77.4	21.8
March	78.2	46.4	67.8	84.3	95.9	96.5	93.0	77.0	22.4
April	78.2	47.5	68.2	83.7	95.6	96.4	93.0	77.1	23.0
May	78.5	49.1	71.0	84.8	95.7	96.4	93.0	76.7	22.5
June	80.5	64.8	83.7	89.9	95.8	96.5	92.9	76.0	22.3
July	81.3	70.1	88.4	91.5	95.9	96.2	92.9	76.3	22.3
August	80.4	62.4	83.2	90.0	95.9	96.4	93.2	76.5	21.5
September	78.2	49.5	69.0	84.8	95.6	96.3	93.0	76.6	21.8
October	78.1	48.8	68.4	83.2	96.1	96.5	93.3	76.1	21.6
November	77.6	47.4	68.0	82.5	95.8	96.1	92.9	75.6	20.8
December	77.4	45.2	69.0	82.5	95.5	96.3	92.9	75.5	20.3
1976									
January	77.4	45.1	68.4	83.3	95.7	95.9	92.8	75.5	20.1
February	77.3	44.7	68.1	83.5	95.5	95.9	92.6	75.2	20.4
March	77.4	44.4	69.2	83.5	95.6	96.1	92.4	75.4	20.5
April	77.8	49.7	70.1	83.9	95.6	96.1	92.5	75.6	20.4
May	77.8	48.5	72.0	84.9	95.9	95.9	92.2	74.9	20.2
June	80.0	62.3	84.2	90.5	96.1	95.4	92.5	75.4	20.3
July	80.9	70.5	88.0	92.2	96.1	95.8	92.6	75.4	19.9
August	80.3	64.1	83.8	90.5	96.1	96.1	92.6	75.9	20.1
September	78.1	48.2	68.9	85.5	96.0	96.4	92.5	76.1	20.8
October	78.2	49.2	70.2	85.5	96.1	96.4	92.7	75.7	20.6
November	77.9	47.7	69.3	85.6	96.1	96.1	92.4	75.0	20.3
December	77.7	46.8	69.9	85.8	95.7	96.2	92.5	74.5	20.2
Females									
1967	40.1	32.3	52.7	53.1	39.7	46.4	50.9	41.9	9.3
1968	40.7	33.0	53.3	54.0	40.6	47.5	51.5	42.0	9.4
1969	41.8	35.2	54.6	56.4	41.7	48.6	53.0	42.6	9.7
1970	42.6	36.6	55.0	57.7	43.2	49.9	53.7	42.6	9.5
1971	42.6	36.4	55.0	57.9	43.6	50.2	53.7	42.5	9.3
1972	43.2	39.3	57.4	59.4	45.8	50.7	53.4	42.0	9.0
1973	44.1	41.7	58.9	61.6	48.5	52.2	53.4	40.8	8.7
1974	45.2	43.3	60.4	63.8	51.1	53.7	54.3	40.4	8.0
1975	45.9	42.7	60.4	65.4	53.5	54.9	54.3	40.7	8.0
1976	46.9	43.8	61.8	66.2	55.8	57.1	54.7	40.8	8.0
1975									
January	45.6	39.5	58.3	65.0	53.7	55.0	54.3	40.6	7.9
February	45.3	37.7	55.9	64.6	52.8	54.8	54.5	41.0	7.9
March	45.6	38.4	57.5	64.3	53.2	54.9	54.9	41.6	7.9
April	45.4	37.5	56.2	63.9	52.7	55.5	54.7	41.1	8.5
May	45.5	38.3	59.5	64.3	52.9	54.9	54.3	40.9	8.4
June	46.0	48.3	67.2	66.4	51.4	53.5	54.1	40.4	8.2
July	46.1	52.9	70.7	67.2	51.5	52.4	53.0	39.8	8.1
August	46.1	49.7	67.1	67.7	52.3	53.4	53.4	39.9	7.6
September	46.1	41.6	58.2	65.3	54.9	55.8	54.3	40.5	7.9
October	46.7	42.9	57.7	65.8	55.7	56.6	55.7	40.8	8.1
November	46.4	42.5	57.4	65.0	55.9	56.1	54.5	40.8	8.1
December	46.4	43.0	59.4	65.5	55.3	56.0	54.4	41.2	7.9

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 4. Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates[1] for Persons 16 Years and Over, by Sex, Race, and Age, 1967-76—Continued

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
WHITE—Continued									
Females—Continued									
1976									
January	46.1	38.9	56.9	65.3	55.4	56.4	54.1	41.2	8.2
February	46.2	38.9	56.5	64.7	54.9	57.4	54.2	41.8	8.2
March	46.3	39.2	58.2	64.9	55.2	57.5	53.9	41.6	8.1
April	46.2	38.6	58.5	64.8	55.1	57.4	54.2	41.1	8.0
May	46.3	40.4	60.6	65.0	55.2	56.9	54.6	40.3	8.1
June	47.1	51.5	68.7	67.6	54.1	56.2	54.1	40.3	7.8
July	47.3	56.3	72.8	68.3	54.4	54.5	53.5	40.1	7.7
August	47.2	51.2	68.7	68.5	55.1	55.1	54.2	40.3	7.5
September	47.1	42.6	58.9	65.9	57.1	58.4	55.4	40.3	8.0
October	47.6	42.5	61.2	66.8	57.4	58.6	56.5	40.5	8.0
November	47.7	43.0	60.4	66.8	57.8	58.7	56.1	40.9	8.0
December	47.6	42.9	60.0	66.2	58.0	58.7	55.6	41.3	7.9
BLACK AND OTHER									
Males									
1967	78.5	41.2	62.7	87.2	95.5	93.6	91.3	79.3	27.2
1968	77.6	37.9	63.3	85.0	95.0	93.4	90.1	79.6	26.6
1969	76.9	37.7	63.2	84.4	94.4	92.7	89.5	77.9	26.1
1970	76.5	34.8	61.8	83.5	93.7	93.2	88.2	79.2	27.4
1971	74.9	32.4	58.9	81.5	92.9	92.0	86.9	77.8	24.5
1972	73.7	34.1	60.1	81.5	92.7	91.4	86.1	73.6	23.6
1973	73.8	33.4	61.4	81.8	91.7	91.3	88.0	70.7	22.6
1974	73.3	34.6	62.4	82.1	92.3	90.9	84.7	70.2	21.7
1975	71.5	30.1	57.5	78.4	91.4	90.0	84.6	68.7	20.9
1976	70.7	30.2	55.6	78.4	90.6	90.6	83.4	65.7	19.7
1975									
January	70.9	29.2	49.5	76.7	92.1	90.2	83.1	70.7	21.9
February	70.8	26.9	55.3	76.3	91.0	89.3	83.0	69.8	23.6
March	70.7	24.8	53.8	77.8	90.8	90.1	83.8	69.4	21.2
April	70.5	26.0	54.4	76.5	91.2	89.9	83.4	68.5	21.8
May	70.6	25.8	52.1	78.9	90.2	89.4	85.8	68.9	19.8
June	73.8	48.8	66.0	80.3	92.3	89.9	85.2	68.3	18.4
July	75.1	53.6	70.9	81.2	92.5	91.6	85.0	69.2	19.9
August	74.0	42.7	67.0	81.7	93.2	90.8	85.5	67.0	20.7
September	71.0	18.6	56.5	78.7	92.5	91.2	85.2	67.0	22.2
October	70.8	22.0	56.0	78.2	91.7	89.0	85.3	68.7	20.3
November	70.5	21.1	55.5	78.0	90.1	89.3	86.3	68.5	21.0
December	69.7	21.6	54.2	78.0	89.6	88.9	83.3	68.1	20.0
1976									
January	69.1	22.6	52.5	77.5	89.2	90.1	82.1	65.7	18.3
February	69.2	21.8	53.4	77.3	90.2	92.0	82.0	62.8	18.4
March	69.0	23.6	53.0	75.8	89.3	90.4	81.9	65.0	19.2
April	69.9	24.1	53.2	77.7	90.2	90.9	84.1	65.1	19.5
May	70.1	25.0	51.1	80.6	89.4	90.1	83.3	66.2	20.0
June	72.8	43.3	58.8	81.5	91.4	90.2	84.7	64.7	21.6
July	73.9	57.2	62.2	82.4	91.3	91.2	83.6	61.9	21.6
August	72.8	47.4	62.0	79.2	91.9	90.7	82.2	65.8	20.7
September	69.9	22.1	52.8	75.2	91.6	90.4	83.0	67.1	20.9
October	70.3	26.2	53.2	75.3	91.6	89.6	84.1	68.4	19.5
November	70.7	23.5	57.3	79.5	90.5	90.3	84.3	67.0	19.3
December	70.8	25.2	57.2	79.0	90.3	90.7	84.9	68.6	18.0
Females									
1967	49.5	22.8	48.7	54.9	57.5	60.8	59.6	47.1	13.0
1968	49.3	23.3	46.9	58.4	56.6	59.3	59.8	47.0	11.9
1969	49.8	24.4	45.4	58.6	57.8	59.5	60.8	47.5	11.9
1970	49.5	24.3	44.7	57.7	57.6	59.9	60.2	47.1	12.2
1971	49.2	21.9	41.4	56.0	59.2	61.0	59.4	47.1	11.5
1972	48.7	21.4	43.9	56.7	60.1	60.7	57.3	43.9	12.8
1973	49.1	24.3	45.1	57.5	61.0	60.7	56.4	44.7	11.1
1974	49.1	24.2	44.6	58.2	60.8	61.5	56.9	43.5	10.0
1975	49.2	26.5	45.1	56.2	61.4	61.7	56.8	43.8	10.5
1976	50.2	23.9	43.3	57.9	65.3	62.2	57.3	43.4	11.2

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 4. Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates[1] for Persons 16 Years and Over, by Sex, Race, and Age, 1967-76—Continued

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
BLACK AND OTHER—Continued									
Females—Continued									
1975									
January	48.2	24.1	38.1	54.8	59.8	63.5	55.5	44.2	10.4
February	48.1	22.3	40.9	53.5	60.2	62.9	56.0	45.0	9.6
March	48.6	21.3	39.7	55.0	61.1	62.5	56.8	45.0	11.2
April	48.1	21.3	40.2	54.3	62.4	60.8	56.0	44.3	9.7
May	48.2	21.4	44.0	56.5	60.8	60.2	57.0	42.7	9.4
June	50.4	35.9	52.0	58.3	61.2	60.9	56.2	44.4	11.1
July	50.4	42.2	57.5	58.2	60.9	58.9	55.0	45.0	9.1
August	50.2	36.3	51.8	59.9	60.0	61.5	56.4	42.6	9.7
September	49.6	21.3	48.1	57.2	62.9	62.8	56.9	43.6	10.0
October	49.8	24.4	43.2	57.0	63.3	62.2	58.1	43.6	11.6
November	49.4	23.6	42.2	55.6	63.3	62.0	58.8	42.3	11.6
December	49.0	23.2	43.6	54.2	61.0	62.7	58.4	43.4	12.2
1976									
January	49.3	19.1	44.1	53.5	64.7	61.3	58.1	43.1	13.0
February	49.7	19.3	40.7	53.4	66.3	62.2	59.1	43.5	12.7
March	50.3	21.5	41.8	55.4	67.0	61.9	58.6	44.2	12.4
April	49.9	22.2	39.1	57.5	67.1	61.0	57.7	43.7	10.3
May	48.7	22.3	38.0	56.2	64.4	61.0	57.1	40.3	10.4
June	50.7	34.9	44.8	62.3	63.9	62.4	56.4	39.4	10.6
July	51.8	43.5	50.4	63.1	64.8	60.8	57.0	40.7	9.6
August	51.4	37.2	51.7	62.3	64.5	61.9	55.1	43.7	9.2
September	49.8	15.4	43.3	57.1	65.6	62.5	57.0	46.1	10.6
October	49.8	15.7	43.1	57.2	64.8	64.0	56.2	46.2	11.0
November	50.8	21.0	42.1	59.3	65.9	63.3	57.8	45.8	11.6
December	49.8	15.0	41.2	56.7	65.2	63.6	57.5	44.0	12.6

---

[1] Percent of civilian noninstitutional population in the civilian labor force.

TABLE 5. Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates,[1] by Marital Status, Age, and Sex, 1967-76

Marital status and year	Total	16 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
	Males							
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT								
1967	87.0	(²)	96.2	95.9	98.5	98.3	92.2	30.1
1968	86.8	(²)	95.5	95.2	98.4	98.2	92.0	30.2
1969	86.8	(²)	93.7	95.2	98.3	98.1	91.5	29.9
1970	86.1	(²)	94.7	94.7	98.0	98.1	91.2	29.9
1971	85.5	(²)	93.7	94.6	97.7	97.8	90.7	27.8
1972	85.0	(²)	96.1	95.0	97.6	97.7	89.8	26.4
1973	84.4	(²)	94.9	95.4	97.6	97.6	88.6	24.8
1974	83.9	82.1	96.2	96.2	97.8	97.5	87.7	24.2
1975	83.0	(²)	95.6	95.3	97.4	97.1	86.8	23.3
1976	82.4	(²)	95.8	95.6	97.4	96.9	86.1	21.9
SINGLE								
1967	65.2	46.8	63.3	73.6	90.1	87.3	77.0	22.1
1968	64.6	46.2	63.2	71.9	89.0	86.6	77.8	24.2
1969	64.9	47.2	63.6	72.4	87.8	86.5	75.9	24.8
1970	65.5	46.8	64.4	73.8	87.9	86.2	75.7	25.2
1971	65.4	46.7	64.4	73.7	87.4	84.0	74.7	25.1
1972	66.9	47.7	67.5	75.8	86.4	84.1	71.6	23.5
1973	68.2	49.7	68.8	77.6	86.9	83.0	70.9	20.8
1974	69.2	50.2	70.2	78.7	86.9	82.9	70.8	20.2
1975	68.6	48.4	68.9	77.9	86.7	83.2	69.9	21.0
1976	69.5	48.3	69.3	79.1	87.6	82.2	68.8	20.7
OTHER[3]								
1967	58.9	(²)	(²)	91.4	94.7	92.9	79.8	18.3
1968	59.4	(²)	(²)	90.8	94.4	92.1	79.0	17.7
1969	59.8	(²)	(²)	92.5	94.7	90.3	79.3	18.0
1970	60.6	(²)	(²)	90.4	93.7	91.1	78.5	18.3
1971	61.3	(²)	(²)	88.4	93.3	91.4	77.4	16.9
1972	61.5	(²)	(²)	89.0	92.8	90.5	75.5	16.9
1973	61.6	(²)	(²)	89.9	93.0	91.0	74.4	15.8
1974	63.0	(²)	(²)	93.6	94.6	90.5	74.4	16.1
1975	63.2	(²)	(²)	88.8	92.4	89.4	73.4	15.4
1976	63.3	(²)	(²)	92.3	92.3	89.8	71.5	13.6
	Females							
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT								
1967	37.3	21.8	38.6	41.5	35.5	42.7	41.3	6.9
1968	38.2	23.4	40.8	42.8	36.3	44.1	42.0	6.9
1969	39.5	22.0	41.7	46.4	37.3	45.5	43.2	7.1
1970	40.5	27.0	40.3	47.9	38.8	46.8	44.0	7.3
1971	40.6	23.5	41.7	48.4	39.2	47.3	43.7	7.2
1972	41.2	30.5	44.2	50.1	41.1	47.8	43.4	7.4
1973	42.3	31.3	46.6	52.7	44.0	49.3	42.9	7.2
1974	43.3	29.0	48.2	55.3	46.0	50.8	43.3	6.8
1975	44.3	32.7	49.5	57.0	48.4	52.0	43.8	7.0
1976	45.3	31.1	50.3	57.3	50.5	53.9	44.3	7.0
SINGLE								
1967	55.3	31.5	56.0	72.1	82.2	80.0	74.2	19.4
1968	55.6	32.1	55.5	73.1	81.8	79.2	74.6	19.1
1969	56.7	34.2	56.4	72.5	82.4	80.5	75.2	20.2
1970	56.8	35.3	57.3	73.0	81.4	78.6	73.0	19.7
1971	56.3	34.9	56.3	72.3	81.5	78.1	72.6	17.8
1972	57.5	37.0	58.6	72.6	82.5	74.8	70.6	17.2
1973	58.6	39.6	60.0	72.9	80.8	76.2	69.1	16.5
1974	59.5	40.9	61.3	73.1	81.3	77.2	69.2	13.3
1975	59.7	40.6	60.6	72.5	80.8	78.6	68.3	15.8
1976	61.0	41.2	61.3	73.8	82.5	77.6	69.6	15.6
OTHER[3]								
1967	41.0	(²)	50.0	62.5	64.3	71.7	61.8	10.1
1968	40.4	(²)	50.9	59.3	63.6	69.7	61.8	10.9
1969	40.7	(²)	51.6	62.1	64.8	68.8	62.6	10.5
1970	40.3	(²)	52.1	60.3	64.6	68.8	61.9	10.0
1971	40.3	(²)	47.1	59.2	62.8	69.3	62.2	9.9
1972	40.0	(²)	49.5	59.7	64.1	69.3	60.6	9.7
1973	39.7	27.8	50.0	63.0	65.9	69.5	60.3	9.0
1974	40.2	(²)	48.1	65.6	69.1	68.9	59.9	8.5
1975	40.1	(²)	51.1	65.3	68.6	69.2	59.0	8.3
1976	40.5	(²)	52.8	64.4	71.0	71.3	58.2	8.3

[1] Percent of civilian noninstitutional population in civilian labor force.

[2] Percent not shown where base is less than 35,000.

[3] Includes widowed, divorced, and married-spouse absent.

TABLE 6. Experienced Civilian Labor Force,[1] by Occupation and Sex, 1967-76

[Percent distribution]

Year and sex	All occupations		Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives			Nonfarm laborers	Private household workers	Service workers, except private household	Farmers and farm managers	Farm laborers and supervisors
	Number (thousands)	Percent						Total	Except transport	Transport equipment					
BOTH SEXES															
1967	76,919	100.0	13.0	9.6	6.1	16.6	13.1	19.0	---	---	5.0	2.4	10.3	2.6	2.2
1968	78,329	100.0	13.3	10.0	6.1	16.8	13.1	18.6	---	---	4.9	2.3	10.2	2.5	2.1
1969	80,139	100.0	13.6	10.0	5.0	17.2	13.0	18.7	---	---	4.9	2.1	10.3	2.3	1.9
1970	82,210	100.0	13.8	10.2	6.1	17.4	12.8	18.2	---	---	5.0	2.0	10.5	2.1	1.8
1971[2]	83,483	100.0	13.7	10.6	6.3	16.9	12.8	17.0	---	---	5.4	1.9	11.8	2.0	1.7
1972[2]	85,866	100.0	13.7	9.5	6.5	17.4	13.2	17.0	13.0	3.9	5.5	1.7	11.9	2.0	1.7
1973	88,069	100.0	13.7	10.0	6.4	17.2	13.3	17.2	13.3	3.9	5.3	1.6	11.8	1.9	1.6
1974	90,335	100.0	14.0	10.1	6.3	17.5	13.3	16.7	12.8	3.8	5.4	1.4	12.0	1.8	1.6
1975	91,796	100.0	14.4	10.0	6.3	17.6	13.0	16.1	12.3	3.8	5.3	1.3	12.5	1.7	1.6
1976	93,888	100.0	14.7	10.2	6.2	17.7	12.9	15.8	12.0	3.8	5.3	1.3	12.7	1.6	1.5
MALES															
1967	48,805	100.0	12.8	13.0	5.5	7.1	20.1	20.6	---	---	7.6	.1	7.0	3.8	2.3
1968	49,372	100.0	13.2	13.3	5.6	7.1	20.1	20.3	---	---	7.5	.1	6.9	3.7	2.2
1969	50,050	100.0	13.6	13.5	5.4	7.0	20.1	20.4	---	---	7.5	.1	6.7	3.5	2.0
1970	50,969	100.0	13.7	13.8	5.6	7.1	20.0	20.0	---	---	7.8	.1	6.7	3.3	1.9
1971[2]	51,731	100.0	13.4	14.1	5.8	6.7	19.9	18.7	---	---	8.2	.1	8.2	3.1	1.9
1972[2]	92,958	100.0	13.4	12.7	6.1	6.8	20.6	18.9	12.8	6.1	8.3	.1	8.2	3.0	1.9
1973	53,903	100.0	13.3	13.2	6.0	6.5	20.8	19.0	13.0	6.1	8.1	(3)	8.0	2.9	1.9
1974	54,896	100.0	13.6	13.5	5.9	6.4	20.9	18.6	12.6	6.0	8.2	.1	8.1	2.8	2.0
1975	55,242	100.0	13.9	13.3	5.9	6.4	20.6	18.3	12.3	6.0	8.1	(3)	8.6	2.7	1.9
1976	55,939	100.0	14.2	13.5	5.8	6.3	20.6	18.0	12.1	5.9	8.1	.1	9.0	2.5	1.8
FEMALES															
1967	28,114	100.0	13.4	4.3	7.1	32.9	1.1	16.1	---	---	.5	6.4	15.9	.4	1.9
1968	28,957	100.0	13.6	4.4	6.9	33.5	1.2	15.8	---	---	.5	6.1	15.9	.3	1.8
1969	30,269	100.0	13.5	4.2	7.0	34.1	1.2	15.9	---	---	.5	5.5	16.2	.3	1.7
1970	31,240	100.0	14.1	4.3	7.1	34.2	1.1	15.2	---	---	.5	5.1	16.7	.3	1.5
1971[2]	31,752	100.0	14.1	4.8	7.2	33.6	1.3	14.1	---	---	.9	4.8	17.6	.3	1.4
1972[2]	32,908	100.0	14.1	4.4	7.2	34.5	1.2	13.8	13.4	.4	.9	4.4	17.8	.3	1.4
1973	34,166	100.0	14.2	4.8	6.9	34.1	1.4	14.2	13.7	.5	1.0	4.1	17.7	.3	1.3
1974	35,440	100.0	14.5	4.8	6.8	34.7	1.5	13.6	13.1	.5	1.1	3.5	18.0	.3	1.1
1975	36,553	100.0	15.0	5.0	6.9	34.6	1.5	12.9	12.3	.5	1.1	3.3	18.4	.3	1.0
1976	37,949	100.0	15.4	5.4	6.7	34.5	1.6	12.6	12.0	.6	1.2	3.1	18.3	.2	1.1

[1] Includes the employed, classified according to their current job, and the unemployed, classified according to their latest civilian job; excludes unemployed persons who never worked before.

[2] Beginning 1971, occupational data are not strictly comparable with statistics for earlier years as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 Census of Population that were introduced into the Current Population Survey (CPS) in January 1971. Moreover, 1972 data are not completely comparable with 1971 because of the addition of a question to the CPS in December 1971 relating to major activities and duties. For further explanation, see the Technical Note on the Current Population Survey.

[3] Less than 0.05 percent.

TABLE 7. Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Race, and Age, 1967-76

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	6 and 17 years	8 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
MALES									
1967	11,919	1,871	1,034	934	290	303	517	1,281	5,692
1968	12,315	1,948	1,054	1,057	334	315	552	1,312	5,743
1969	12,677	1,972	1,087	1,097	369	334	592	1,406	5,821
1970	13,066	2,037	1,099	1,142	422	340	636	1,464	5,925
1971	13,715	2,092	1,159	1,270	491	372	678	1,550	6,103
1972[1]	14,193	2,115	1,097	1,281	551	388	756	1,728	6,278
1973[1]	14,541	2,061	1,077	1,224	571	403	788	1,945	6,473
1974	14,904	2,070	1,048	1,184	576	427	886	2,054	6,658
1975	15,788	2,158	1,128	1,349	682	468	898	2,232	6,873
1976	16,341	2,164	1,143	1,330	713	500	952	2,389	7,151
1975									
January	16,064	2,396	1,269	1,408	618	460	935	2,141	6,835
February	16,188	2,397	1,296	1,461	689	462	951	2,136	6,795
March	16,096	2,380	1,298	1,432	674	456	903	2,171	6,782
April	16,116	2,337	1,287	1,499	705	467	909	2,177	6,734
May	15,959	2,281	1,211	1,391	714	473	874	2,213	6,803
June	14,423	1,576	718	987	663	457	899	2,275	6,847
July	13,868	1,359	538	859	654	464	902	2,245	6,847
August	14,552	1,702	737	973	651	456	865	2,251	6,917
September	16,189	2,319	1,271	1,410	696	462	890	2,248	6,895
October	16,349	2,318	1,298	1,562	653	462	846	2,272	6,938
November	16,715	2,375	1,317	1,601	712	500	879	2,323	7,008
December	16,934	2,452	1,292	1,603	759	494	920	2,337	7,078
1976									
January	16,995	2,449	1,320	1,552	746	512	938	2,362	7,117
February	17,080	2,471	1,327	1,545	765	491	965	2,415	7,100
March	17,046	2,468	1,294	1,559	765	493	986	2,383	7,099
April	16,722	2,279	1,266	1,516	748	486	950	2,369	7,108
May	16,724	2,315	1,216	1,406	728	521	990	2,417	7,130
June	15,113	1,704	767	960	668	562	941	2,390	7,121
July	14,463	1,323	621	815	667	515	938	2,422	7,161
August	14,997	1,613	765	990	664	496	954	2,344	7,171
September	16,652	2,342	1,323	1,430	685	469	952	2,327	7,123
October	16,595	2,281	1,276	1,435	678	476	920	2,354	7,176
November	16,790	2,352	1,281	1,376	694	497	954	2,421	7,216
December	16,918	2,372	1,261	1,369	751	485	934	2,461	7,285
FEMALES									
1967	40,608	2,399	1,659	3,478	6,716	6,309	5,568	5,238	9,243
1968	40,976	2,436	1,642	3,529	6,871	6,131	5,585	5,340	9,442
1969	40,924	2,442	1,626	3,512	6,942	5,918	5,485	5,359	9,611
1970	41,214	2,470	1,660	3,579	6,972	5,711	5,475	5,496	9,851
1971	41,952	2,551	1,733	3,723	7,103	5,594	5,539	5,606	10,102
1972[1]	42,591	2,515	1,694	3,693	7,175	5,567	5,611	5,800	10,537
1973[1]	42,681	2,462	1,684	3,565	7,146	5,384	5,654	5,982	10,806
1974	42,683	2,441	1,683	3,420	7,103	5,261	5,553	6,049	11,173
1975	42,868	2,459	1,718	3,403	7,032	5,140	5,541	6,103	11,473
1976	42,789	2,435	1,713	3,385	6,880	4,962	5,460	6,182	11,772
1975									
January	42,824	2,580	1,815	3,418	6,927	5,098	5,565	6,069	11,352
February	43,146	2,657	1,885	3,472	7,051	5,121	5,539	6,037	11,385
March	42,957	2,639	1,841	3,487	7,012	5,123	5,486	5,981	11,387
April	43,160	2,672	1,886	3,534	7,066	5,082	5,519	6,043	11,359
May	43,142	2,641	1,750	3,476	7,096	5,159	5,546	6,082	11,393
June	42,664	2,202	1,438	3,294	7,305	5,289	5,580	6,127	11,430
July	42,671	2,006	1,286	3,237	7,330	5,428	5,712	6,181	11,491
August	42,779	2,153	1,450	3,180	7,266	5,300	5,648	6,208	11,574
September	42,897	2,533	1,788	3,417	6,868	5,042	5,540	6,145	11,564
October	42,476	2,466	1,838	3,386	6,780	4,973	5,371	6,117	11,545
November	42,818	2,486	1,858	3,475	6,764	5,034	5,481	6,143	11,577
December	42,878	2,470	1,783	3,457	6,914	5,029	5,499	6,103	11,622
1976									
January	43,115	2,638	1,870	3,491	6,845	5,020	5,535	6,111	11,606
February	43,082	2,635	1,908	3,544	6,895	4,913	5,507	6,051	11,629
March	43,019	2,611	1,844	3,511	6,867	4,906	5,540	6,070	11,669
April	43,176	2,627	1,854	3,505	6,893	4,932	5,518	6,128	11,719
May	43,264	2,566	1,790	3,500	6,951	4,998	5,480	6,253	11,727
June	42,561	2,100	1,462	3,208	7,146	5,048	5,544	6,267	11,787
July	42,354	1,877	1,281	3,144	7,100	5,253	5,590	6,275	11,834
August	42,533	2,094	1,419	3,142	7,029	5,179	5,539	6,238	11,893
September	42,823	2,532	1,823	3,434	6,747	4,846	5,381	6,221	11,840
October	42,517	2,533	1,741	3,365	6,734	4,808	5,273	6,205	11,859
November	42,430	2,483	1,773	3,341	6,671	4,813	5,284	6,188	11,876
December	42,596	2,525	1,795	3,433	6,686	4,824	5,334	6,170	11,829

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7. Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Race, and Age, 1967-76—Continued

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
WHITE									
Males									
1967	10,566	1,594	886	842	238	229	429	1,126	5,224
1968	10,881	1,649	903	944	275	240	450	1,158	5,262
1969	11,164	1,663	929	974	300	251	483	1,238	5,325
1970	11,475	1,699	929	999	341	263	512	1,304	5,428
1971	11,961	1,727	969	1,095	394	283	538	1,378	5,578
1972[1]	12,291	1,738	902	1,098	451	289	605	1,516	5,693
1973[1]	12,565	1,670	882	1,030	446	300	654	1,709	5,874
1974	12,825	1,667	856	993	455	317	708	1,803	6,026
1975	13,504	1,720	901	1,110	541	346	717	1,962	6,208
1976	13,916	1,718	894	1,079	550	383	753	2,088	6,450
1975									
January	13,769	1,958	1,002	1,156	491	342	738	1,891	6,191
February	13,880	1,944	1,063	1,204	543	333	752	1,877	6,162
March	13,171	1,913	1,057	1,191	524	335	714	1,909	6,128
April	13,777	1,876	1,048	1,242	562	345	715	1,907	6,083
May	13,619	1,818	958	1,159	554	344	707	1,945	6,133
June	12,327	1,256	538	771	537	335	725	2,002	6,163
July	11,871	1,068	383	651	530	361	726	1,978	6,173
August	12,456	1,341	558	770	537	344	694	1,966	6,247
September	13,844	1,805	1,033	1,170	570	354	714	1,962	6,235
October	13,966	1,828	1,055	1,294	513	335	679	2,002	6,261
November	14,312	1,875	1,072	1,352	545	368	716	2,050	6,334
December	14,462	1,954	1,040	1,353	584	357	721	2,059	6,392
1976									
January	14,465	1,957	1,057	1,296	562	390	725	2,063	6,414
February	14,558	1,974	1,069	1,286	598	392	751	2,090	6,397
March	14,501	1,981	1,033	1,282	562	375	771	2,077	6,400
April	14,246	1,794	1,005	1,260	579	373	761	2,064	6,410
May	14,253	1,836	942	1,183	546	398	791	2,122	6,435
June	12,859	1,341	535	746	519	440	758	2,081	6,438
July	12,295	1,049	408	610	516	406	742	2,089	6,476
August	12,740	1,276	551	749	523	380	741	2,045	6,476
Sept.	14,142	1,843	1,057	1,140	538	349	750	2,038	6,427
Oct.	14,117	1,808	1,012	1,146	531	348	729	2,076	6,467
Nov.	14,338	1,861	1,040	1,135	527	374	766	2,131	6,503
December	14,478	1,894	1,021	1,124	579	368	753	2,183	6,556
WHITE									
Females									
1967	36,835	2,026	1,428	3,070	6,104	5,752	5,094	4,803	8,558
1968	37,089	2,057	1,393	3,132	6,230	5,551	5,104	4,892	8,730
1969	36,970	2,057	1,362	3,089	6,301	5,341	5,006	4,935	8,878
1970	37,119	2,066	1,386	3,118	6,305	5,140	4,979	5,026	9,100
1971	37,708	2,118	1,432	3,213	6,437	5,038	5,022	5,124	9,323
1972[1]	38,110	2,058	1,392	3,173	6,488	4,987	5,058	5,275	9,679
1973[1]	38,049	2,006	1,371	3,023	6,425	4,794	5,075	5,451	9,904
1974	37,872	1,970	1 355	2,868	6,330	4,671	4,969	5,491	10,219
1975	37,912	1,994	1,382	2,802	6,228	4,546	4,946	5,534	10,482
1976	37,776	1,945	1,357	2,785	6,122	4,361	4,864	5,599	10,744
1975									
January	37,851	2,105	1,442	2,809	6,111	4,536	4,958	5,510	10,380
February	38,152	2,170	1,527	2,844	6,240	4,549	4,936	5,485	10,401
March	38,000	2,145	1,476	2,877	6,216	4,545	4,895	5,429	10,417
April	38,149	2,176	1,523	2,913	6,294	4,477	4,916	5,481	10,369
May	38,126	2,146	1,409	2,884	6,287	4,544	4,956	5,503	10,397
June	37,843	1,798	1,144	2,724	6,502	4,685	4,979	5,564	10,448
July	37,819	1,640	1,024	2,660	6,508	4,791	5,092	5,621	10,483
August	37,887	1,749	1,152	2,624	6,423	4,700	5,047	5,624	10,568
September	37,941	2,032	1,466	2,823	6,085	4,462	4,945	5,571	10,556
October	37,529	1,984	1,485	2,787	6,002	4,383	4,792	5,542	10,552
November	37,819	1,998	1,498	2,856	5,983	4,439	4,910	5,554	10,580
December	37,828	1,979	1,432	2,817	6,081	4,445	4,922	5,524	10,628

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7. Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Race, and Age, 1967-76—Continued

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
WHITE—Continued									
Females—Continued									
1976									
January	38,078	2,120	1,520	2,837	6,088	4,412	4,952	5,529	10,618
February	38,077	2,118	1,537	2,889	6,169	4,319	4,939	5,473	10,634
March	38,060	2,107	1,479	2,883	6,154	4,306	4,965	5,499	10,667
April	38,168	2,127	1,472	2,905	6,179	4,317	4,928	5,551	10,690
May	38,120	2,066	1,400	2,879	6,177	4,381	4,882	5,641	10,696
June	37,609	1,680	1,114	2,672	6,356	4,452	4,935	5,645	10,755
July	37,497	1,513	968	2,618	6,328	4,630	4,990	5,665	10,786
August	37,629	1,688	1,114	2,605	6,247	4,572	4,910	5,657	10,836
September	37,744	1,985	1,465	2,820	5,987	4,248	4,779	5,664	10,797
October	37,430	1,998	1,382	2,751	5,954	4,232	4,658	5,649	10,816
November	37,429	1,972	1,407	2,757	5,913	4,225	4,692	5,626	10,837
December	37,477	1,975	1,442	2,808	5,908	4,238	4,736	5,587	10,801
BLACK AND OTHER									
Males									
1967	1,353	276	148	92	52	74	88	155	461
1968	1,434	299	152	113	60	75	102	154	481
1969	1,513	308	158	123	69	82	110	168	495
1970	1,591	338	170	143	82	77	125	160	497
1971	1,753	364	190	175	97	90	140	173	525
1973[1]	1,902	377	195	183	100	100	152	212	585
19731	1,977	391	195	195	125	103	134	236	599
1974	2,079	402	193	190	121	110	178	252	632
1975	2,283	438	227	239	142	122	181	270	665
1976	2,425	446	249	250	163	118	199	300	701
1975									
January	2,295	438	267	252	127	119	198	250	644
February	2,307	453	232	257	146	129	199	259	632
March	2,325	467	241	241	150	120	189	262	654
April	2,339	461	240	257	144	122	194	271	652
May	2,341	463	253	232	160	128	167	268	670
June	2,095	319	180	217	126	123	173	273	684
July	1,997	291	155	208	124	103	176	266	674
August	2,096	361	179	203	114	113	171	282	670
September	2,346	514	238	239	125	108	175	286	660
October	2,383	490	242	268	140	127	167	270	678
November	2,403	500	245	249	167	132	162	273	675
December	2,472	498	252	249	176	137	198	277	685
1976									
January	2,530	492	263	256	183	122	213	298	703
February	2,523	498	258	260	167	99	214	324	703
March	2,545	487	261	277	182	119	215	306	699
April	2,476	485	261	256	169	113	189	304	698
May	2,472	480	274	224	182	123	199	295	695
June	2,253	363	232	214	148	122	183	309	683
July	2,167	274	213	204	151	110	196	334	685
August	2,258	336	214	242	141	117	213	300	695
September	2,510	499	267	289	148	120	203	288	696
October	2,478	473	264	289	147	128	191	279	709
November	2,452	490	241	240	167	122	188	290	713
December	2,440	478	240	245	172	117	182	278	729
Females									
1967	3,773	373	232	408	613	557	474	435	685
1968	3,886	379	249	398	641	579	481	448	712
1969	3,955	385	264	423	640	577	478	455	733
1970	4,095	404	274	461	667	571	496	470	751
1971	4,243	433	301	510	666	556	517	482	778
1972[1]	4,481	457	302	520	687	580	553	524	858
1973[1]	4,632	456	313	542	721	590	579	531	901
1974	4,812	471	328	553	773	590	584	559	954
1975	4,956	465	336	601	804	593	595	569	992
1976	5,013	490	357	600	759	601	596	583	1,028

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 7. Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Race, and Age, 1967-76—Continued

[In thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
BLACK AND OTHER—Continued									
Females—Continued									
1975									
January	4,973	475	373	608	816	562	608	559	972
February	4,994	487	357	627	811	572	602	552	984
March	4,957	494	365	610	796	578	591	553	970
April	5,011	495	363	621	772	605	603	561	990
May	5,016	495	341	592	809	615	589	579	996
June	4,821	404	293	569	803	604	601	563	983
July	4,853	366	262	578	822	638	620	559	1,009
August	4,892	404	298	556	843	599	601	584	1,006
September	4,956	501	322	594	783	580	596	574	1,007
October	4,948	482	353	599	778	590	580	[illegible]	993
November	4,999	487	359	619	781	595	571	589	997
December	5,049	491	351	641	833	584	577	579	994
1976									
January	5,037	517	349	652	757	608	582	582	988
February	5,005	517	371	656	726	594	568	578	995
March	4,959	[illegible]	365	629	713	600	576	571	1,002
April	5,007	500	382	600	713	615	590	577	1,029
May	5,144	500	390	620	774	617	598	613	1,031
June	4,952	419	347	536	790	595	609	623	1,033
July	4,857	364	313	526	772	623	600	610	1,048
August	4,903	406	305	538	782	607	629	580	1,056
September	5,080	547	359	614	750	597	602	557	1,043
October	5,087	544	360	614	780	576	614	557	1,043
November	5,002	511	366	584	758	588	592	562	1,039
December	5,119	550	373	625	778	586	597	582	1,029

[1] Not strictly comparable with prior years due to population adjustments. For further explanation, see Technical Note on the Current Population Survey.

TABLE 8. Reasons for Nonparticipation in the Labor Force, by Age, and Sex, 1968-76

Nonparticipants by reason for status	Total								
	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
THOUSANDS OF PERSONS									
Total	53,289	53,596	54,275	55,662	56,784	57,220	57,586	58,648	59,125
In school	7,007	7,084	7,126	7,615	7,501	7,344	7,187	7,730	7,827
Ill health, disability	4,310	4,453	4,358	4,632	4,945	5,191	5,444	5,461	5,361
Home responsibilities	32,930	32,641	33,088	33,223	33,482	33,188	32,988	32,443	31,957
Retirement, old age	5,510	5,795	5,918	6,160	6,691	7,165	7,379	7,851	8,596
Think cannot get job	667	574	638	774	676	679	686	1,082	910
All other reasons	2,804	3,049	3,145	3,290	3,398	3,652	3,902	4,081	4,474
Males	12,314	12,672	13,065	13,711	14,192	14,539	14,903	15,787	16,341
In school	3,503	3,586	3,618	3,880	3,827	3,762	3,601	3,927	3,929
Ill health, disability	2,119	2,192	2,253	2,390	2,522	2,675	2,828	2,853	2,868
Home responsibilities	176	181	221	241	214	226	237	219	244
Retirement, old age	4,968	5,109	5,216	5,405	5,703	5,927	6,127	6,428	6,816
Think cannot get job	213	183	221	238	240	225	227	359	321
All other reasons	1,335	1,420	1,534	1,557	1,688	1,725	1,882	2,001	2,163
Females	40,975	40,924	41,210	41,951	42,591	42,681	42,683	42,861	42,784
In school	3,504	3,498	3,508	3,735	3,674	3,582	3,586	3,803	3,897
Ill health, disability	2,221	2,261	2,105	2,242	2,424	2,516	2,616	2,608	2,494
Home responsibilities	32,754	32,461	32,867	32,982	33,269	32,962	32,751	32,224	31,713
Retirement, old age	572	686	703	755	989	1,238	1,251	1,423	1,780
Think cannot get job	454	391	417	536	526	454	459	722	590
All other reasons	1,468	1,628	1,610	1,702	1,710	1,928	2,019	2,080	2,311
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	13.1	13.2	13.1	13.7	13.2	12.8	12.5	13.2	13.2
Ill health, disability	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.1	9.5	9.3	9.1
Home responsibilities	61.8	60.9	61.0	59.7	59.0	58.0	57.3	55.3	54.0
Retirement, old age	10.4	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.8	12.5	12.8	13.4	14.5
Think cannot get job	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.5
All other reason	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.0	7.6
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	28.4	28.3	27.7	28.3	27.0	25.9	24.2	24.9	24.0
Ill health, disability	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.4	17.8	18.4	19.0	18.1	17.6
Home responsibilities	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5
Retirement, old age	40.3	40.3	39.9	39.4	40.2	40.8	41.1	40.7	41.7
Think cannot get job	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.0
All other reasons	10.8	11.2	11.7	11.4	12.0	11.9	12.6	12.7	13.2
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.9	9.1
Ill health, disability	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.8
Home responsibilities	79.9	79.3	79.8	78.6	78.1	77.2	76.7	75.2	74.1
Retirement, old age	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.9	2.9	3.3	4.2
Think cannot get job	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.4
All other reasons	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.4

See footnote at end of table

C

TABLE P. Reasons for Nonparticipation in the Labor Force, by Age, and Sex, 1968-76—Continued

Nonparticipants by reason for status	16 to 19 years old								
	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
THOUSANDS OF PERSONS									
Total	7,080	7,126	7,265	7,533	7,421	7,282	7,241	7,462	7,456
In school	5,263	5,313	5,308	5601	5,426	5,244	5,172	5,440	5,454
Ill health, disability	76	86	75	63	96	80	91	79	71
Home responsibilities	772	747	792	762	814	830	798	745	701
Retirement, old age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Think cannot get job	109	95	120	139	132	133	123	178	141
All other reasons	859	885	969	968	952	995	1,056	1,018	1,091
Males	3,002	3,059	3,136	3,250	3,212	3,138	3,118	3,286	3,307
In school	2,513	2,566	2,559	2,698	2,624	2,572	2,508	2,681	2,669
Ill health, disability	34	40	40	36	47	38	42	39	40
Home responsibilities	16	13	14	16	18	21	21	16	16
Retirement, old age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Think cannot get job	42	40	66	59	65	58	58	88	68
All other reasons	396	399	456	439	458	449	489	461	515
Females	4,078	4,068	4,130	4,284	4,209	4,145	4,124	4,177	4,148
In school	2,750	2,748	2,749	2,904	2,802	2,672	2,664	2,759	2,784
Ill health, disability	42	45	35	27	49	43	50	39	30
Home responsibilities	757	735	777	746	796	809	777	731	684
Retirement, old age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Think cannot get job	67	54	55	80	68	75	67	90	73
All other reasons	462	487	513	527	494	545	567	556	576
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	74.3	74.6	73.1	74.4	73.1	72.0	71.4	72.9	73.1
Ill health, disability	1.1	1.2	1.0	.8	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0
Home responsibilities	10.9	10.5	10.9	10.1	11.0	11.4	11.0	10.0	9.4
Retirement, old age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Think cannot get job	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.9
All other reasons	12.1	12.4	13.3	12.9	12.8	13.7	14.6	13.6	14.6
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	83.7	83.9	81.6	83.1	81.7	82.0	80.4	81.6	80.7
Ill health disability	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Home responsibilities	.5	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.7	.5	.5
Retirement, old age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Think cannot get job	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.1
All other reasons	13.2	13.0	14.5	13.5	14.3	14.3	15.7	14.0	15.6
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	67.4	67.5	66.6	67.8	66.6	64.6	64.5	66.1	67.1
Ill health, disability	1.0	1.1	.8	.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	.9	.7
Home responsibilities	18.6	18.1	18.8	17.4	18.9	18.8	18.8	17.5	16.5
Retirement, old age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Think cannot get job	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.8
All other reasons	11.3	12.0	12.4	12.3	11.7	13.7	13.7	13.3	13.9

See footnote at end of table

TABLE 8. Reasons for Nonparticipation in the Labor Force, by Age, and Sex, 1968-76–Continued

Nonparticipants by reason for status	20-24 years old								
	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
THOUSANDS OF PERSONS									
Total	4,586	4,608	4,721	4,993	4,974	4,789	4,604	4,752	4,715
In school	1,395	1,397	1,416	1,547	1,570	1,565	1,485	1,655	1,698
Ill health, disability	137	147	143	171	177	162	184	172	173
Home responsibilities	2,644	2,606	2,668	2,715	2,665	2,504	2,350	2,226	2,108
Retirement, old age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Think cannot get job	57	58	79	108	113	98	103	167	121
All other reasons	353	400	416	453	448	459	482	528	584
Males	1,057	1,097	1,142	1,269	1,281	1,224	1,184	1,349	1,330
In school	818	835	841	936	921	899	825	934	923
Ill health, disability	53	56	55	72	75	74	85	96	86
Home responsibilities	9	7	7	8	12	11	9	10	8
Retirement, old age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Think cannot get job	10	15	26	34	34	23	36	57	46
All other reasons	165	184	212	221	238	215	229	253	294
Females	3,530	3,512	3,580	3,724	3,693	3,565	3,420	3,403	3,386
In school	577	562	575	611	649	666	661	721	775
Ill health disability	84	91	88	100	102	87	99	76	87
Home responsibilities	2,635	2,599	2,661	2,707	2,653	2,493	2,341	2,217	2,199
Retirement, old age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Think cannot get job	46	43	52	74	80	75	68	110	75
All other reasons	187	216	203	232	210	243	253	279	280
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	30.4	30.3	30.0	31.0	31.6	32.7	32.3	34.8	36.0
Ill health, disability	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.7
Home responsibilities	57.7	56.6	56.5	54.4	53.6	52.3	51.0	46.8	46.0
Retirement, old age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Think cannot get job	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	3.5	2.6
All other reasons	7.7	8.7	8.8	9.1	9.0	9.6	10.5	11.1	11.7
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	77.5	76.1	73.7	73.6	71.9	73.5	69.7	69.2	69.5
Ill health, disability	5.0	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.1	6.1	7.2	7.1	6.5
Home responsibilities	.9	.6	.6	.6	.9	.9	.8	.7	.6
retirement, old age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1
Think cannot get job	.9	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.7	1.9	3.0	4.2	3.4
All other reasons	15.6	16.8	18.6	17.4	18.6	17.7	19.3	18.8	19.9
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	16.4	16.0	16.1	16.4	17.6	18.7	19.3	21.2	22.9
Ill health, disability	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.2	2.6
Home responsibilities	74.7	74.0	74.4	72.7	71.8	69.9	68.4	65.1	63.8
Retirement, old age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Think cannot get job	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	3.2	2.2
All other reasons	5.3	6.2	5.7	6.2	5.7	6.8	7.4	8.2	8.5

See footnote at end of table

TABLE 8. Reasons for Nonparticipation in the Labor Force, by Age, and Sex, 1968-76—Continued

Nonparticipants by reason for status	25-59 years old								
	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
THOUSANDS OF PERSONS									
Total	22,855	22,693	22,706	23,024	23,386	23,417	23,319	23,377	23,197
In school	340	360	391	457	490	521	518	622	661
Ill health, disability	1,995	2,085	1,997	2,141	2,379	2,512	2,625	2,685	2,743
Home responsibilities	19,008	18,620	18,633	18,567	18,534	18,312	17,946	17,469	17,019
Retirement, old age	57	62	67	90	114	125	148	164	171
Think cannot get job	293	255	296	382	366	318	314	539	454
All other reasons	1,162	1,308	1,325	1,390	1,505	1,628	1,767	1,900	2,152
Males	1,659	1,777	1,894	2,073	2,296	2,424	2,585	2,820	2,998
In school	170	183	217	245	280	288	267	309	333
Ill health, disability	895	954	992	1,055	1,172	1,268	1,352	1,377	1,457
Home responsibilities	39	37	42	53	51	52	60	54	63
Retirement, old age	50	58	62	83	107	114	131	142	148
Think cannot get job	53	44	61	73	67	67	63	106	108
All other reasons	454	501	519	562	620	634	714	831	885
Females	21,196	20,916	20,812	20,950	21,091	20,995	20,733	20,559	20,198
In school	171	178	174	210	210	233	252	313	326
Ill health, disability	1,100	1,130	1,022	1,086	1,207	1,245	1,274	1,309	1,286
Home responsibilities	18,970	18,585	18,591	18,514	18,482	18,260	17,885	17,415	16,955
Retirement, old age	7	4	7	7	7	12	17	21	22
Think cannot get job	240	210	235	308	300	251	251	433	346
All other reasons	709	808	801	825	886	995	1,054	1,069	1,266
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.8
Ill health, disability	8.7	9.2	8.8	9.3	10.2	10.7	11.3	11.5	11.8
Home Responsibilities	83.2	82.1	82.1	80.6	79.3	78.2	77.0	74.7	73.4
Retirement, old age	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7
Think cannot get job	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	2.3	2.0
All other reasons	5.1	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.6	8.1	9.3
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	10.2	10.3	11.5	11.8	12.2	11.9	10.3	11.0	11.1
Ill health, disability	53.9	53.7	52.4	50.9	51.2	52.3	52.3	48.8	48.7
Home responsibilities	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.1
Retirement, old age	3.0	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.9
Think cannot get job	3.2	2.5	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.4	3.8	3.6
All other reasons	27.3	28.2	27.4	27.1	27.0	26.2	27.6	29.5	29.6
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6
Ill health, disability	5.2	0.9	4.8	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.4
Home responsibilities	89.5	88.9	89.3	88.4	87.6	87.0	86.3	84.7	83.9
Retirement, old age	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1
Think cannot get job	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.7
All other reasons	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.2	6.3

See footnote at end of table

TABLE 8. Reasons for Nonparticipation in the Labor Force, by Age, and Sex, 1968-76—Continued

Nonparticipants by reasons for status	60 year old and over								
	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
THOUSANDS OF PERSONS									
Total	18,767	19,109	19,582	20,112	21,003	21,731	22,421	23,057	23,760
In school	9	14	11	11	15	13	12	16	15
Ill health, disability	2,133	2,137	2,144	2,256	2,293	2,437	2,545	2,681	2,375
Home responsibilities	10,506	10,666	10,996	11,177	11,470	11,543	11,894	12,036	12,070
Retirement, old age	5,482	5,730	5,851	6,070	6,577	7,037	7,229	7,686	8,425
Think cannot get job	208	166	143	147	154	131	145	198	196
All other reasons	431	457	437	451	493	571	595	630	678
Males	6,595	6,739	6,892	7,118	7,405	7,755	8,015	8,333	8,707
In school	3	3	1	—	3	3	2	3	4
Ill health, disability	1,137	1,142	1,165	1,128	1,241	1,295	1,350	1,341	1,284
Home responsibilities	113	124	158	163	132	142	146	141	156
Retirement, old age	4,916	5,048	5,154	5,321	5,595	5,811	5,995	6,284	6,666
Think cannot get job	107	83	68	73	75	77	71	109	100
All other reasons	319	337	345	332	372	425	450	454	497
Females	12,172	12,429	12,690	12,994	13,598	13,977	14,406	14,722	15,053
In school	7	10	10	11	13	10	10	10	11
Ill health, disability	996	995	979	1,028	1,065	1,142	1,195	1,186	1,091
Home responsibilities	10,392	10,542	10,839	11,014	11,337	11,401	11,749	11,861	11,914
Retirement, old age	566	682	669	748	983	1,226	1,234	1,402	1,759
Think cannot get job	101	82	74	74	79	54	74	88	95
All other reasons	112	118	92	119	121	145	146	176	182
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ill health, disability	11.4	11.1	10.9	11.2	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.6	10.0
Home responsibilities	56.0	55.6	56.2	55.6	54.6	53.1	53.1	52.2	50.8
Retirement, old age	29.2	29.9	29.9	30.2	31.3	32.4	32.2	33.3	35.5
Think cannot get job	1.1	.9	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	.9	.8
All other reasons	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	(1)	(1)	(1)	—	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ill health, disability	17.2	17.0	16.9	17.3	16.8	16.7	16.8	16.1	14.7
Home responsibilities	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
Retirement, old age	74.5	79.9	74.8	74.8	75.6	75.0	74.8	75.4	76.6
Think cannot get job	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.3	1.1
All other reasons	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.7
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ill health, disability	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.2
Home responsibilities	85.4	84.8	85.4	84.9	83.4	81.6	81.5	80.6	79.1
Retirement, old age	4.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	7.2	8.8	8.6	9.5	11.7
Think cannot get job	.8	.7	.6	.8	.6	.4	.5	.6	.6
All other reasons	.9	.9	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2

(1) Less than 0.05 percent.

TABLE 9. Reasons for Nonparticipation in the Labor Force, by Age, Race, and Sex, 1968-76

Nonparticipants by reason for status	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
WHITE, Total									
Males (in thousands)	10,881	11,164	11,475	11,961	12,291	12,564	12,825	13,504	13,916
In school	3,041	3,094	3,108	3,289	3,204	3,113	2,959	3,188	3,173
Ill health, disability	1,717	1,800	1,876	1,933	2,039	2,191	2,304	2,322	2,301
Home responsibilities	156	156	185	211	181	190	207	199	211
Retirement, old age	4,644	4,768	4,848	5,028	5,241	5,457	5,603	5,895	6,231
Think cannot get job	166	147	169	180	187	176	172	258	232
All other reasons	1,156	1,198	1,288	1,320	1,440	1,438	1,579	1,642	1,768
Females (in thousands)	37,089	36,969	37,119	37,708	38,110	38,049	37,871	37,912	37,776
In school	3,025	2,980	3,948	3,115	3,026	2,923	2,921	3,065	3,086
Ill health, disability	1,749	1,777	1,663	1,767	1,844	1,984	2,066	2,028	1,932
Home responsibilities	30,175	29,898	30,134	30,285	30,482	30,050	29,697	29,211	28,748
Retirement, old age	521	623	643	675	894	1,133	1,136	1,303	1,601
Think cannot get job	357	299	325	409	391	324	351	518	451
All other reasons	1,263	1,892	1,406	1,455	1,473	1,634	1,700	1,786	1,958
Males (percent distribution)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	28.0	27.7	27.1	27.5	26.1	24.8	23.0	23.6	22.8
Ill health, disability	15.8	16.1	16.4	16.2	16.6	17.4	18.0	17.2	16.5
Home responsibilities	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
Retirement, old age	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.0	42.6	43.4	43.7	43.7	44.8
Think cannot get job	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.7
All other reasons	10.6	10.7	11.2	11.0	11.7	11.4	12.3	12.2	12.7
Females (percent distribution)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	8.2	8.1	7.9	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.2
Ill health, disability	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.3	6.1
Home responsibilities	81.4	80.9	81.2	80.3	80.0	79.0	78.4	77.1	76.1
Retirement, old age	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.0	3.4	4.2
Think cannot get job	1.0	.8	.9	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	1.4	1.2
All other reasons	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.2
WHITE, 16-24 years old									
Males (in thousands)	3,496	3,566	3,627	3,791	3,738	3,582	3,517	3,731	3,691
In school	2,895	2,935	2,924	3,075	2,957	2,880	2,752	2,937	2,897
Ill health, disability	66	80	71	83	97	79	96	97	92
Home responsibilities	20	20	14	19	26	25	26	26	20
Retirement, old age	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Think cannot get job	35	40	68	68	74	58	60	95	76
All other reasons	480	490	552	546	583	538	584	575	606
Females (in thousands)	6,582	6,508	6,570	6,763	6,623	6,399	6,192	6,178	6,087
In school	2,873	2,826	2,795	2,932	2,841	2,737	2,717	2,811	2,822
Ill health, disability	95	104	91	89	110	107	105	94	92
Home responsibilities	2,990	2,931	2,990	3,016	2,995	2,821	2,625	2,474	2,387
Retirement, old aged	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Think cannot get job	83	68	81	102	94	99	97	127	95
All other reasons	540	582	612	623	584	638	648	670	683
Males (percent distribution)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	82.8	82.3	80.6	81.1	79.1	80.4	78.2	78.7	78.5
Ill health, disability	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5
Home Responsibilities	6	.6	.4	.5	.7	.7	.7	.7	.5
Retirement, old age	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Think cannot get job	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.5	2.1
All reasons	13.7	13.7	15.2	14.4	15.6	15.0	16.6	15.4	16.4
Females (percent distribution)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	43.7	43.4	42.5	43.4	42.9	42.8	43.9	45.5	46.4
Ill health, disability	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5
Home responsibilities	45.4	45.0	45.5	44.6	45.2	44.1	42.4	40.1	39.2
Retirement, old age	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Think cannot get job	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.6
All other reasons	8.2	8.9	9.3	9.2	8.8	10.0	10.5	10.8	11.4

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 9. Reasons for Nonparticipation in the Labor Force, by Age, Race, and Sex, 1968-76—Continued

Nonparticipants by reason for status	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
WHITE, 25-59 years old									
Males (in thousands)	1,359	1,444	1,541	1,678	1,863	1,969	2,077	2,270	2,396
In school	144	155	185	213	245	232	205	247	274
Ill health, disability	706	757	802	826	914	1,027	1,069	1,101	1,143
Home responsibilities	34	28	31	45	44	41	49	49	54
Retirement, old age	49	55	57	79	104	110	122	133	138
Think cannot get job	40	36	44	53	49	52	47	74	71
All other reasons	388	413	422	462	507	510	584	664	721
Females (in thousands)	19,270	18,999	18,844	18,972	19,024	18,854	18,537	18,311	17,965
In school	145	146	143	174	173	179	195	243	254
Ill health, disability	836	853	769	836	895	963	995	966	947
Home responsibilities	17,478	17,132	17,037	16,994	16,942	16,656	16,219	15,802	15,383
Retirement, old age	7	3	7	6	7	12	16	21	19
Think cannot get job	182	159	183	237	232	177	191	316	268
All other reasons	624	705	704	726	775	867	919	962	1,096
Males (percent distribution)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	10.6	10.7	12.0	12.7	13.2	11.8	9.9	10.9	11.4
Ill health, disability	51.9	52.4	52.0	49.2	49.1	52.1	51.5	48.5	47.7
Home responsibilities	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.2
Retirement, old age	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.7	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.8
Think cannot get job	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.3	3.0
All other reasons	28.5	28.6	27.4	27.5	27.2	25.9	28.1	29.3	30.1
Females (percent distribution)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4
Ill health, disability	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3
Home responsibilities	90.7	90.2	90.4	89.6	89.1	88.3	87.5	86.3	85.6
Retirement, old age	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1
Think cannot get job	.9	.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	.9	1.0	1.7	1.5
All other reasons	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.3	6.1
WHITE, 60 years old and over									
Males (in thousands)	6,026	6,153	6,307	6,490	6,691	7,013	7,231	7,505	7,828
In school	2	3	1	-	3	1	2	3	4
Ill health, disability	945	963	1,003	1,025	1,028	1,086	1,138	1,125	1,068
Home responsibilities	102	108	141	147	112	123	132	122	137
Retirement, old age	4,594	4,711	4,791	4,949	5,136	5,345	5,480	5,761	6,092
Think cannot get job	92	70	56	60	64	65	64	90	85
All other reasons	290	296	314	310	349	392	415	403	442
Females (in thousands)	11,237	11,462	11,706	11,972	12,464	12,795	13,142	13,425	13,725
In school	7	8	10	11	13	7	8	10	11
Ill health, disability	817	820	803	841	839	914	966	968	892
Home responsibilities	9,707	9,836	10,105	10,274	10,545	10,574	10,853	10,935	10,980
Retirement, old age	514	620	637	669	887	1,121	1,119	1,282	1,583
Think cannot get job	93	73	62	70	66	49	64	74	88
All other reasons	100	106	87	108	114	131	134	154	171
Males (percent distribution)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ill health, disability	15.7	15.7	15.9	15.8	15.4	15.5	15.7	15.0	13.6
Home responsibilities	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8
Retirement, old age	76.2	76.6	76.0	76.2	76.8	76.2	75.8	76.8	77.8
Think cannot get job	1.5	1.1	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.9	1.2	1.1
All other reasons	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.6
Females (percent distribution)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ill health, disability	7.3	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.7	7.1	7.3	7.2	6.5
Home responsibilities	86.4	85.8	86.3	85.8	84.6	82.6	82.6	81.5	80.0
Retirement, old age	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.6	7.1	8.8	8.5	9.6	11.5
Think cannot get job	.8	.6	.5	.6	.5	.4	.5	.6	.6
All other reasons	.9	.9	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 9. Reasons for Nonparticipation in the Labor Force, by Age, Race, and Sex, 1968-76—Continued

Nonparticipants by reason for status	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
BLACK AND OTHER, Total									
Males (in thousands)	1,433	1,508	1,590	1,750	1,901	2,078	2,077	2,283	2,425
In school	462	492	510	491	624	650	642	739	756
Ill health, disability	402	392	377	457	483	483	523	531	567
Home responsibilities	20	25	36	30	33	36	30	49	33
Retirement, old age	323	341	368	376	462	470	524	533	585
Think cannot get job	47	36	53	58	53	49	55	101	89
All other reasons	180	222	247	238	248	287	303	330	394
Females (in thousands)	3,886	3,955	4,092	4,243	4,482	4,632	4,811	4,949	5,008
In school	479	518	560	619	648	659	665	737	811
Ill health, disability	473	483	442	474	580	532	551	580	562
Home responsibilities	2,580	2,563	2,734	2,697	2,788	2,912	3,054	3,013	2,965
Retirement, old age	52	62	59	80	96	105	116	120	179
Think cannot get job	98	92	92	127	135	130	107	205	138
All other reasons	205	236	206	247	236	293	318	295	353
Males (percent distribution)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	32.6	32.6	32.1	33.8	32.8	32.9	30.9	32.4	31.2
Ill health, disability	28.0	26.0	23.7	26.1	25.4	25.2		23.3	23.4
Home responsibilities	1.4	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.4
Retirement, old age	22.5	22.6	23.1	21.5	24.3	23.8	25.2	23.3	24.1
Think cannot get job	3.3	2.4	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6	4.4	3.7
All other reasons	12.6	14.7	15.5	13.6	13.0	14.5	14.6	14.5	16.2
Females (percent distribution)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	12.3	13.1	13.7	14.6	14.5	14.2	13.8	14.9	16.2
Ill health, disability	122.2	122.2	10.8	11.2	12.9	11.5	11.5	11.7	11.2
Home responsibilities	66.4	64.8	66.8	63.5	62.2	62.9	63.5	60.9	59.2
Retirement, old age	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.6
Think cannot get job	2.5	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.2	4.1	2.8
All other reasons	5.3	6.0	5.0	5.8	5.3	6.3	6.6	6.0	7.0
BLACK AND OTHER, 16-24 years old									
Males (in thousands)	563	589	651	729	754	780	785	904	945
In school	436	465	477	558	589	591	582	677	695
Ill health, disability	22	15	24	25	25	33	30	40	35
Home responsibilities	3	------	8	6	4	7	5	6	6
Retirement, old age	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Think cannot get job	18	15	24	26	24	23	33	50	37
All other reasons	84	93	116	114	113	127	137	133	173
Females (in thousands)	1,026	1,071	1,140	1,244	1,279	1,310	1,352	1,402	1,446
In school	454	485	529	584	611	603	607	668	739
Ill health, disability	28	32	33	37	42	25	43	20	26
Home responsibilities	403	404	447	437	453	481	492	475	456
Retirement, old age	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Think cannot get job	31	31	26	51	55	51	36	73	53
All other reasons	109	121	105	136	120	150	172	167	174
Males (percent distribution)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	77.4	79.1	73.5	76.5	78.1	75.7	74.0	74.7	73.5
Ill health, disability	3.9	2.6	3.7	3.4	3.3	4.2	3.8	4.4	3.7
Home responsibilities	.5	------	1.2	.8	.5	.9	.6	.7	.6
Retirement, old age	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Think cannot get job	3.2	2.6	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.9	4.2	5.5	3.9
All other reasons	14.9	15.8	17.9	15.6	15.0	16.3	17.4	14.7	18.4
Females (percent distribution)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	44.3	45.2	46.4	46.9	47.8	46.0	45.0	47.6	51.1
Ill health, disability	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.0	3.3	1.9	3.2	1.4	1.8
Home responsibilities	39.3	37.7	39.2	35.1	35.4	36.7	36.4	33.9	31.5
Retirement, old age	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Think cannot get job	3.0	2.9	2.3	4.1	4.3	3.9	2.7	5.2	3.7
All other reasons	10.6	11.3	9.2	10.9	9.4	11.5	12.7	11.9	12.0

See footnote at end of table

TABLE 9. Reasons for Nonparticipation in the Labor Force, by Age, Race, and Sex, 1968-76—Continued

Nonparticipants by reason for status	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
BLACK AND OTHER, 25-59 years old									
Males (in thousands)	301	333	355	393	432	454	507	551	602
In school	26	26	32	31	35	58	60	62	61
Ill health, disability	188	198	192	229	257	241	282	276	316
Home responsibilities	5	9	10	8	8	11	12	20	10
Retirement, old age	1	4	4	3	3	4	9	9	10
Think cannot get job	14	9	16	19	19	16	14	32	37
All other reasons	65	88	100	100	112	125	131	151	165
Females (in thousands)	1,925	1,915	1,967	1,978	2,068	2,141	2,196	2,249	2,234
In school	25	31	32	36	37	53	57	70	71
Ill health, disability	265	277	234	250	273	281	279	343	337
Home responsibilities	1,492	1,451	1,554	1,521	1,542	1,605	1,666	1,614	1,575
Retirement, old age	---	---	---	1	---	---	1	1	3
Think cannot get job	58	53	52	72	68	74	61	116	78
All other reasons	84	103	97	101	110	127	134	108	170
Males (percent distribution)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	8.7	7.8	9.0	7.9	8.1	12.7	11.8	11.3	10.1
Ill health, disability	62.9	59.3	54.2	58.7	59.5	53.0	55.5	50.1	52.5
Home responsibilities	1.7	2.7	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.4	3.6	1.7
Retirement, old age	.3	1.2	1.1	.8	.7	.9	1.8	1.6	1.7
Think cannot get job	4.7	2.7	4.5	4.9	4.4	3.5	2.8	5.8	6.1
All other reasons	21.7	26.3	28.2	25.6	25.9	27.5	25.8	27.4	27.4
Females (percent distribution)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.2
Ill health, disability	13.8	14.5	11.9	12.6	13.2	13.1	12.7	15.3	15.1
Home responsibilities	77.5	75.8	78.9	76.8	74.6	75.0	75.8	71.8	70.5
Retirement, old age	---	---	---	.1	---	---	([1])	([1])	([1])
Think cannot get job	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.6	3.3	3.5	2.8	5.2	3.5
All other reasons	4.4	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.1	4.8	7.6
BLACK AND OTHER, 60 years old and over									
Males (in thousands)	570	591	585	628	714	741	784	829	879
In school	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---
Ill health, disability	192	179	161	203	200	209	211	216	216
Home responsibilities	11	16	18	16	18	19	14	25	19
Retirement, old age	322	337	363	373	459	466	516	523	575
Think cannot get job	15	13	13	14	13	11	7	19	16
All other reasons	31	42	31	23	23	34	35	45	56
Females (in thousands)	935	967	984	1,021	1,135	1,181	1,264	1,298	1,328
In school	---	1	---	---	---	3	2	1	1
Ill health, disability	179	174	175	187	226	228	229	217	199
Home responsibilities	685	707	733	740	793	826	896	926	935
Retirement, old age	52	62	59	79	96	104	115	120	176
Think cannot get job	9	9	14	4	15	4	10	14	7
All other reasons	12	12	4	13	7	15	12	21	10
Males (percent distribution)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	---	---	---
Ill health, disability	33.6	30.5	27.5	32.3	28.0	28.2	26.9	26.1	24.5
Home responsibilities	1.9	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.8	3.0	2.2
Retirement, old age	56.4	47.5	61.9	59.3	64.3	62.9	65.9	63.2	65.4
Think cannot get job	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	.9	2.3	1.8
All other reasons	5.4	7.2	5.3	3.7	3.2	4.6	4.5	5.4	6.4
Females (percent distribution)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In school	---	0.1	---	---	---	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Ill health, disability	19.1	18.0	17.8	18.3	19.9	19.3	18.1	16.7	15.0
Home responsibilities	73.1	73.3	74.4	72.3	69.9	70.0	70.9	71.3	70.4
Retirement, old age	5.5	6.4	6.0	7.7	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.2	13.3
Think cannot get job	1.0	.9	1.4	.4	1.3	.3	.8	1.1	.5
All other reasons	1.3	1.2	.4	1.3	.6	1.3	.9	1.6	.8

[1] Less than 0.05 percent.

TABLE 10. Labor Force Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October 1967-76

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 16 to 24 years	Males					Females				
		Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 19 years			20 to 24 years	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 19 years			20 to 24 years
			Total	16 and 17	18 and 19			Total	16 and 17	18 and 19	
	Population (thousands)										
ENROLLED											
1967	12,290	6,733	4,871	3,235	1,636	1,862	5,557	4,418	3,028	1,390	1,139
1968	12,858	7,120	5,254	3,363	1,891	1,866	5,738	4,616	3,192	1,424	1,122
1969	13,442	7,409	5,338	3,452	1,886	2,071	6,033	4,724	3,259	1,465	1,309
1970	13,607	7,420	5,359	3,537	1,822	2,061	6,187	4,891	3,389	1,502	1,296
1971	14,264	7,795	5,578	3,639	1,939	2,217	6,469	5,080	3,463	1,617	1,389
1972	14,321	7,775	5,531	3,675	1,856	2,244	6,546	5,096	3,496	1,600	1,450
1973	14,175	7,599	5,482	3,699	1,783	2,117	6,576	5,035	3,537	1,498	1,541
1974	14,483	7,648	5,446	3,715	1,731	2,202	6,835	5,220	3,576	1,644	1,615
1975	15,284	8,085	5,751	3,811	1,940	2,334	7,198	5,412	3,587	1,825	1,786
1976	15,548	8,065	5,707	3,800	1,907	2,358	7,483	5,462	3,601	1,861	2,021
NOT ENROLLED											
1967	14,771	5,823	1,595	323	1,272	4,228	8,948	2,526	465	2,061	6,422
1968	14,971	5,799	1,547	305	1,242	4,252	9,172	2,437	406	2,031	6,735
1969	15,403	6,009	1,603	315	1,288	4,406	9,394	2,495	455	2,040	6,899
1970	16,644	6,840	1,865	338	1,527	4,975	9,804	2,542	435	2,107	7,262
1971	17,276	7,265	1,892	328	1,564	5,373	10,011	2,552	441	2,111	7,459
1972	18,318	8,008	2,173	399	1,774	5,835	10,310	2,727	495	2,232	7,583
1973	19,263	8,647	2,375	438	1,937	6,272	10,616	2,951	521	2,430	7,665
1974	19,485	8,860	2,529	478	2,051	6,331	10,625	2,925	529	2,396	7,700
1975	19,416	8,840	2,341	390	1,951	6,499	10,577	2,833	525	2,308	7,744
1976	19,674	9,145	2,448	398	2,050	6,697	10,529	2,834	504	2,330	7,695
	Labor force (thousands)										
ENROLLED											
1967	4,674	2,901	1,980	1,324	656	921	1,773	1,275	842	433	498
1968	4,942	3,091	2,136	1,325	811	955	1,851	1,362	909	453	489
1969	5,570	3,302	2,231	1,410	821	1,071	2,268	1,627	1,090	537	641
1970	5,535	3,181	2,125	1,375	750	1,056	2,354	1,700	1,134	566	654
1971	5,801	3,460	2,297	1,462	835	1,163	2,341	1,682	1,084	598	659
1972	5,999	3,512	2,318	1,475	843	1,194	2,487	1,763	1,171	592	724
1973	6,293	3,603	2,445	1,634	811	1,158	2,690	1,915	1,344	571	775
1974	6,563	3,605	2,383	1,613	770	1,222	2,958	2,051	1,401	650	907
1975	6,730	3,598	2,403	1,589	814	1,195	3,130	2,146	1,396	750	984
1976	7,043	3,796	2,483	1,625	858	1,313	3,248	2,157	1,342	815	1,091
NOT ENROLLED											
1967	10,500	5,434	1,362	244	1,118	4,072	5,066	1,511	200	1,311	3,555
1968	10,597	5,313	1,308	217	1,091	4,005	5,284	1,436	158	1,278	3,848
1969	11,178	5,580	1,383	247	1,136	4,197	5,598	1,552	206	1,346	4,046
1970	12,169	6,288	1,580	256	1,324	4,708	5,881	1,521	179	1,342	4,360
1971	12,698	6,680	1,627	241	1,386	5,053	6,018	1,488	196	1,292	4,530
1972	13,880	7,430	1,893	301	1,592	5,537	6,450	1,695	232	1,463	4,755
1973	14,821	8,010	2,082	339	1,743	5,928	6,811	1,867	254	1,613	4,944
1974	15,255	8,251	2,214	373	1,841	6,037	7,004	1,941	283	1,658	5,063
1975	15,103	8,149	2,074	294	1,780	6,075	6,956	1,795	250	1,545	5,161
1976	15,548	8,423	2,115	292	1,823	6,308	7,124	1,865	231	1,634	5,259
	Not in labor force (thousands)										
ENROLLED											
1967	7,616	3,832	2,891	1,911	980	941	3,784	3,143	2,186	957	641
1968	7,916	4,029	3,118	2,038	1,080	911	3,887	3,254	2,283	971	681
1969	7,872	4,107	3,107	2,042	1,065	1,000	3,765	3,097	2,169	928	668
1970	8,072	4,239	3,234	2,162	1,072	1,005	3,833	3,191	2,255	936	648
1971	8,463	4,335	3,281	2,177	1,104	1,054	4,128	3,398	2,379	1,019	730
1972	8,322	4,263	3,213	2,200	1,013	1,050	4,059	3,333	2,325	1,008	726
1973	7,882	3,996	3,037	2,065	972	959	3,886	3,120	2,193	927	766
1974	7,920	4,043	3,063	2,102	961	980	3,877	3,169	2,175	994	708
1975	8,556	4,487	3,348	2,222	1,126	1,139	4,068	3,265	2,190	1,075	803
1976	8,505	4,269	3,224	2,175	1,049	1,045	4,235	3,305	2,259	1,046	930
NOT ENROLLED											
1967	4,271	389	233	79	154	156	3,882	1,015	265	750	2,867
1968	4,374	486	239	88	151	247	3,888	1,001	248	753	2,887
1969	4,225	429	220	68	152	209	3,796	943	249	694	2,853
1970	4,475	552	285	82	203	267	3,923	1,021	256	765	2,902
1971	4,578	585	265	87	178	320	3,993	1,064	245	819	2,929
1972	4,438	578	280	98	182	298	3,860	1,032	263	769	2,828
1973	4,442	637	293	99	194	344	3,805	1,084	267	817	2,721
1974	4,230	609	315	105	210	294	3,621	984	246	738	2,637
1975	4,311	691	267	96	171	424	3,621	1,039	276	763	2,582
1976	4,126	722	333	106	227	389	3,405	969	273	696	2,436

TABLE 11. Labor Force Participation Rates[1] for Civilian Noninstitutional Population, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October 1967-76

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 16 to 24 years	Males					Females				
		Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 19 years			20 to 24 years	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 19 years			20 to 24 years
			Total	16 and 17	18 and 19			Total	16 and 17	18 and 19	
	Labor force participation rate[1]										
ENROLLED											
1967	38.0	43.1	40.6	40.9	40.1	49.5	31.9	28.9	27.8	31.2	43.7
1968	38.4	43.4	40.7	39.4	42.9	51.2	32.3	29.5	28.5	31.8	43.6
1969	41.4	44.6	41.8	40.8	43.5	51.7	37.6	34.4	33.4	36.7	49.0
1970	40.7	42.9	39.7	38.9	41.2	51.2	38.0	34.8	33.5	37.7	50.5
1971	40.7	44.4	41.2	40.2	43.1	52.5	36.2	33.1	31.3	37.0	47.4
1972	41.9	45.2	41.9	40.1	45.4	53.2	38.0	34.6	33.5	37.0	49.9
1973	44.4	47.4	44.6	44.2	45.5	54.7	40.9	38.0	38.0	38.1	50.3
1974	45.3	47.1	43.8	43.4	44.5	55.5	43.3	39.3	39.2	39.5	56.2
1975	44.0	44.5	41.8	41.7	42.0	51.2	43.5	39.7	38.9	41.1	55.1
1976	45.3	47.1	43.5	42.8	45.0	55.7	43.4	39.5	37.3	43.8	54.0
NOT ENROLLED											
1967	71.1	93.3	85.4	75.5	87.9	96.3	56.6	59.8	43.0	63.6	55.4
1968	70.8	91.6	84.6	71.1	87.8	94.2	57.6	58.9	38.9	62.9	57.1
1969	72.6	92.9	86.3	78.4	88.2	95.3	59.6	62.2	45.3	66.0	58.6
1970	73.1	91.9	84.7	75.7	86.7	94.6	60.0	59.8	41.1	63.7	60.0
1971	73.5	91.9	86.0	73.5	88.6	94.0	60.1	58.3	44.4	61.2	60.7
1972	75.8	92.8	87.1	75.4	89.7	94.9	62.6	62.2	46.9	65.5	62.7
1973	76.9	92.6	87.7	77.4	90.0	94.5	64.2	63.3	48.8	66.4	64.5
1974	78.3	93.1	87.5	78.0	89.8	95.4	65.9	66.4	53.5	69.2	65.8
1975	76.4	92.2	88.6	75.4	91.2	93.5	65.8	63.4	47.6	66.9	66.6
1976	79.0	92.1	86.4	73.4	88.9	94.2	67.7	65.8	45.8	70.1	68.3

[1] Percent of the civilian noninstitutional population in the civilian labor force.

TABLE 12. Educational Attainment of Civilian Labor Force, by Sex and Race, 1967-76

[Persons 18 years of age and over for 1967-72; 16 years and over for 1972-76]

Sex, color, and date	Total, 18 years and over (thousands)	Percent distribution							Median school years completed
		Total	Elementary		High school		College		
			Less than 5 years [1]	5 to 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more	
BOTH SEXES									
Total									
March 1967	73,218	100.0	3.1	17.9	18.7	36.6	11.8	12.0	12.3
March 1968	75,101	100.0	2.9	16.8	18.2	37.5	12.2	12.4	12.3
March 1969	76,748	100.0	2.7	15.9	17.8	38.4	12.6	12.6	12.4
March 1970	78,955	100.0	2.4	15.1	17.3	39.0	13.3	12.9	12.4
March 1971	79,917	100.0	2.3	14.1	16.7	39.4	13.9	13.6	12.4
March 1972	82,459	100.0	2.0	13.1	16.6	40.0	14.0	14.1	12.5
March 1972[2]	85,410	100.0	2.1	12.9	19.2	38.7	13.6	13.6	12.4
March 1973	87,325	100.0	2.0	11.6	18.6	39.4	14.2	14.1	12.5
March 1974	89,633	100.0	1.8	10.9	18.1	39.2	15.1	15.0	12.5
March 1975	91,273	100.0	1.7	10.0	17.5	39.7	15.4	15.7	12.5
March 1976	93,063	100.0	1.5	9.1	17.1	39.8	16.0	16.5	12.6
White									
March 1967	65,076	100.0	2.2	16.9	18.1	37.7	12.3	12.7	12.3
March 1968	66,721	100.0	1.9	16.1	17.4	38.6	12.8	13.2	12.4
March 1969	68,294	100.0	2.0	15.1	16.9	39.7	13.0	13.4	12.4
March 1970	70,186	100.0	1.8	14.4	16.4	40.0	13.9	13.5	12.4
March 1971	71,032	100.0	1.7	13.4	15.8	40.2	14.5	14.4	12.5
March 1972	73,294	100.0	1.6	12.4	15.7	40.9	14.6	14.8	12.5
March 1972[4]	76,002	100.0	1.5	12.2	18.4	39.5	14.1	14.3	12.5
March 1973	77,453	100.0	1.6	11.0	17.8	40.2	14.6	14.8	12.5
March 1974	79,483	100.0	1.4	10.3	17.4	39.8	15.4	15.7	12.5
March 1975	81,038	100.0	1.3	9.5	16.8	40.3	15.8	16.3	12.6
March 1976	82,450	100.0	1.2	8.6	16.4	40.3	16.4	17.2	12.6
Black and Other									
March 1977	8,142	100.0	10.4	25.5	23.6	27.5	7.2	5.8	10.7
March 1968	8,380	100.0	9.5	23.5	24.3	28.3	7.7	6.7	11.1
March 1969	8,454	100.0	8.6	22.6	24.7	28.4	9.0	6.7	11.3
March 1970	8,769	100.0	7.5	20.5	24.7	31.0	9.0	7.4	11.7
March 1971	8,885	100.0	6.5	19.5	24.4	32.7	9.5	7.4	12.0
March 1972	9,165	100.0	6.2	18.7	24.1	33.2	9.6	8.2	12.0
March 1972[2]	9,408	100.0	6.0	18.6	25.6	32.4	9.4	8.0	12.0
March 1973	9,872	100.0	5.0	16.5	24.8	33.6	11.0	9.0	12.1
March 1974	10,150	100.0	5.2	15.7	23.6	34.1	12.1	9.3	12.2
March 1975	10,234	100.0	5.0	14.1	23.0	34.7	12.4	10.8	12.2
March 1976	10,612	100.0	4.2	13.2	22.5	36.0	12.8	11.3	12.3
MALES									
March 1967	46,571	100.0	3.7	19.7	18.8	32.9	11.7	13.2	12.2
March 1968	47,255	100.0	3.4	18.6	18.6	33.8	12.2	13.6	12.3
March 1969	47,862	100.0	3.2	17.6	18.1	34.4	12.6	13.9	12.3
March 1970	48,891	100.0	3.0	16.9	17.5	35.1	13.5	14.2	12.4
March 1971	49,439	100.0	2.8	15.8	16.9	35.7	14.0	14.9	12.4
March 1972	50,796	100.0	2.6	14.7	16.9	36.1	14.3	15.5	12.4
March 1972[4]	52,477	100.0	2.5	14.5	19.2	35.0	13.8	15.0	12.4
March 1973	53,420	100.0	2.4	13.1	18.6	35.8	14.5	15.5	12.4
March 1974	54,312	100.0	2.3	12.4	18.0	36.0	14.9	16.4	12.5
March 1975	54,777	100.0	2.2	11.2	17.5	36.3	15.5	17.3	12.5
March 1976	55,246	100.0	1.9	10.3	17.1	36.5	16.0	18.2	12.6
White									
March 1967	41,911	100.0	2.6	18.8	18.3	33.9	12.3	14.1	12.3
March 1968	42,483	100.0	2.4	17.9	17.9	34.7	12.7	14.4	12.3
March 1969	43,107	100.0	2.4	16.9	17.4	35.4	13.1	14.7	12.4
March 1970	43,962	100.0	2.1	16.2	16.7	35.8	14.1	15.0	12.4
March 1971	44,457	100.0	2.0	15.2	16.1	36.4	14.5	15.8	12.5
March 1972	45,710	100.0	2.0	14.0	16.1	36.8	14.9	16.3	12.5
March 1972[3]	47,245	100.0	1.9	13.8	18.5	35.7	14.4	15.8	12.4
March 1973	47,973	100.0	2.0	12.5	17.8	36.4	15.0	16.4	12.5
March 1974	48,673	100.0	1.7	11.8	17.3	36.5	15.4	17.2	12.5
March 1975	49,227	100.0	1.6	10.8	16.8	36.8	15.9	18.0	12.6
March 1976	49,651	100.0	1.4	9.8	16.4	36.8	16.5	19.0	12.6
Black and Other									
March 1967	4,660	100.0	13.2	27.3	23.3	24.4	6.7	5.3	10.2
March 1968	4,772	100.0	12.2	24.0	25.0	25.3	7.6	6.0	10.7
March 1969	4,753	100.0	10.9	24.2	24.7	25.6	8.1	6.5	10.8
March 1970	4,929	100.0	9.7	22.7	24.6	28.3	8.0	6.7	11.1
March 1971	4,982	100.0	9.2	21.2	24.5	29.2	8.9	7.0	11.4
March 1972	5,086	100.0	8.2	20.8	24.0	30.0	8.8	8.1	11.6
March 1972[2]	5,232	100.0	8.0	20.7	25.6	29.2	8.6	7.9	11.5
March 1973	5,447	100.0	6.2	19.0	25.3	31.1	9.9	8.5	11.9
March 1974	5,639	100.0	6.6	17.6	23.9	31.5	10.8	9.4	12.1
March 1975	5,550	100.0	6.8	15.3	23.7	31.7	11.7	10.8	12.1
March 1976	5,594	100.0	5.9	15.3	22.7	33.4	12.0	10.7	12.2

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 12. Educational Attainment of Civilian Labor Force, by Sex and Race, 1967-76—Continued

[Persons 18 years of age and over for 1967-72; 16 years and over for 1972-76]

Sex, color, and date	Total, 18 years and over (thousands)	Percent distribution							
		Total	Elementary		High school		College		Median school years completed
			Less than 5 years	5 to 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more	
FEMALES									
Total									
March 1967	26,647	100.0	2.1	14.8	18.5	42.9	11.8	9.9	12.3
March 1968	27,846	100.0	1.9	14.1	17.6	43.7	12.3	10.5	12.4
March 1969	28,891	100.0	1.8	13.1	17.3	45.0	12.4	10.4	12.4
March 1970	30,064	100.0	1.5	12.2	16.9	45.5	13.2	10.7	12.4
March 1971	30,478	100.0	1.4	11.5	16.4	45.4	13.9	11.4	12.5
March 1972	31,663	100.0	1.4	10.5	16.3	46.3	13.7	11.8	12.5
March 1972[2]	32,933	100.0	1.4	10.2	19.2	44.7	13.2	11.4	12.4
March 1973	33,905	100.0	1.4	9.2	18.6	45.2	13.8	12.0	12.5
March 1974	35,321	100.0	1.2	8.6	18.1	44.2	15.2	12.8	12.5
March 1975	36,496	100.0	1.0	8.1	17.5	44.8	15.3	13.2	12.5
March 1976	37,817	100.0	1.0	7.4	17.1	44.6	15.9	14.0	12.6
White									
March 1967	23,165	100.0	1.3	13.5	17.6	44.7	12.4	10.4	12.4
March 1968	24,238	100.0	1.3	12.8	16.7	45.4	12.9	10.9	12.4
March 1969	25,189	100.0	1.3	11.9	16.2	46.9	12.8	10.9	12.4
March 1970	26,224	100.0	1.1	11.3	15.8	47.1	13.6	11.1	12.5
March 1971	26,575	100.0	1.1	10.6	15.3	46.6	14.4	11.9	12.5
March 1972	27,585	100.0	1.1	9.6	15.1	47.7	14.2	12.3	12.5
March 1972[2]	28,757	100.0	1.0	9.4	18.3	45.9	13.6	11.8	12.5
March 1973	29,480	100.0	1.0	8.5	17.7	46.4	14.0	12.3	12.5
March 1974	30,810	100.0	.8	7.8	17.4	45.2	15.5	13.3	12.5
March 1975	31,812	100.0	.7	7.5	16.8	45.8	15.6	13.6	12.5
March 1976	32,799	100.0	.8	6.8	16.3	45.4	16.3	14.4	12.6
Black and Other									
March 1967	3,482	100.0	6.9	23.1	24.2	31.6	7.9	6.4	11.5
March 1968	3,608	100.0	5.9	22.7	23.4	32.3	7.9	7.8	11.7
March 1969	3,702	100.0	5.6	20.7	24.7	31.9	10.1	7.0	11.9
March 1970	3,840	100.0	4.5	17.8	24.8	34.5	10.3	8.1	12.1
March 1971	3,903	100.0	3.1	17.4	24.2	37.1	10.1	8.0	12.1
March 1972	4,078	100.0	3.7	16.1	24.2	37.2	10.5	8.3	12.2
March 1972[2]	4,176	100.0	3.6	16.0	25.6	36.4	10.3	8.1	12.1
March 1973	4,425	100.0	3.6	13.4	24.2	36.8	12.4	9.5	12.2
March 1974	4,511	100.0	3.3	13.5	23.1	37.4	13.6	9.2	12.3
March 1975	4,684	100.0	2.8	12.7	22.3	38.3	13.2	10.8	12.3
March 1976	5,018	100.0	2.4	11.0	22.1	39.8	13.7	12.1	12.4

---

[1] Includes persons reporting no school years completed.

[2] Beginning in 1972 data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over

TABLE 13. Median Years of School Completed by the Civilian Labor Force, by Sex and Age, 1967-76

Sex and date	16 and 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
BOTH SEXES							
March 1967	...	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.1	10.8	9.0
March 1968	...	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.2	11.1	9.3
March 1969	...	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.3	11.4	9.3
March 1970	...	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.3	11.8	9.6
March 1971	...	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.0	9.9
March 1972	10.4	12.6	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.2
March 1973	10.4	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.1	10.5
March 1974	10.4	12.6	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.1	10.9
March 1975	10.5	12.7	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.2	11.7
March 1976	10.5	12.6	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.0
MALES							
March 1967	...	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.1	10.4	8.9
March 1968	...	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.2	10.6	9.0
March 1969	...	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.2	10.9	9.0
March 1970	...	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.3	11.2	9.0
March 1971	...	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.3	11.5	9.1
March 1972	10.4	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.3	11.9	9.6
March 1973	10.4	12.6	12.7	12.0	12.4	12.1	10.1
March 1974	10.4	12.6	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.1	10.7
March 1975	10.4	12.6	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.1	11.8
March 1976	10.5	12.6	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.0
FEMALES							
March 1967	...	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.6	10.1
March 1968	...	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.0	10.3
March 1969	...	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.2
March 1970	...	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.9
March 1971	...	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.0
March 1972	10.5	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.2
March 1973	10.5	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.2	11.3
March 1974	10.5	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.3	11.1
March 1975	10.5	12.7	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.2	11.6
March 1976	10.5	12.7	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.1

TABLE 14. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Participation Rates of Married Women, Husband Present, by Presence and Age of Children, 1967-76

Date	Total	No children under 18 years	Children 6 to 17 years only	Children under 6 years		
				Total	No children 6 to 17 years	Children 6 to 17 years
	Number in labor force (thousands)					
March 1967	15,908	7,158	5,269	3,480	1,629	1,851
March 1968	16,821	7,564	5,693	3,564	1,641	1,923
March 1969	17,595	7,853	6,146	3,596	1,756	1,840
March 1970	18,377	8,174	6,289	3,914	1,874	2,040
March 1971	18,530	8,432	6,424	3,674	1,862	1,812
March 1972	19,249	8,797	6,706	3,746	2,014	1,732
March 1973	19,821	9,107	6,658	4,056	2,268	1,788
March 1974	20,367	9,365	6,792	4,210	2,343	1,867
March 1975	21,111	9,702	6,972	4,437	2,503	1,934
March 1975[1]	21,143	9,718	6,988	4,438	...	...
March 1976	21,554	9,860	7,270	4,424	2,421	2,003
	Labor force participation rate[2]					
March 1967	36.8	38.9	45.0	26.5	26.9	26.2
March 1968	38.3	40.1	46.9	27.6	27.8	27.4
March 1969	39.6	41.0	48.6	28.5	29.3	27.8
March 1970	40.8	42.2	49.2	30.3	30.2	30.5
March 1971	40.8	42.1	49.4	29.6	30.0	29.3
March 1972	41.5	42.7	50.2	30.1	31.1	29.1
March 1973	42.2	42.8	50.1	32.7	34.3	30.9
March 1974	43.0	43.0	51.2	34.4	35.7	32.9
March 1975	44.4	43.9	52.4	36.6	38.7	34.3
March 1975[1]	44.4	43.9	52.3	36.6	...	...
March 1976	45.0	43.8	53.7	37.4	38.5	36.2

[1] Data revised due to computer editing, weighting, and allocation procedures.

[2] Percent of noninstitutional population in the labor force.

TABLE 15. Employment Status of Persons 16-19 Years Old and Adults, by Race, 1967-76

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status and year	White				Black and other			
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years, both sexes	20 years and over		Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years, both sexes	20 years and over	
			Males	Females			Males	Females
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
1967	68,699	5,748	40,851	22,100	8,648	771	4,502	3,375
1968	69,977	5,839	41,318	22,821	8,760	779	4,535	3,446
1969	71,779	6,168	41,772	23,839	8,954	801	4,579	3,574
1970	73,520	6,440	42,464	24,616	9,198	808	4,726	3,664
1971	74,790	6,672	43,088	25,030	9,322	781	4,773	3,789
1972[1]	76,958	7,175	43,961	25,822	9,584	849	4,847	3,888
1973[1]	78,689	7,552	44,490	28,647	10,025	909	5,049	4,066
1974	80,678	7,867	45,195	27,616	10,334	946	5,168	4,220
1975	82,084	7,858	45,617	28,609	10,529	940	5,238	4,351
1976	83,876	8,039	46,178	29,659	10,897	931	5,349	4,617
1975								
January	80,933	7,279	45,265	28,389	10,216	813	5,160	4,242
February	80,688	7,092	45,272	28,323	10,225	841	5,145	4,239
March	81,108	7,218	45,413	28,477	10,286	809	5,166	4,312
April	81,113	7,199	45,434	28,481	10,256	826	5,155	4,275
May	81,473	7,504	45,526	28,443	10,295	839	5,187	4,270
June	83,231	9,111	45,919	28,201	10,782	1,199	5,234	4,349
July	83,889	9,742	46,110	28,037	10,970	1,335	5,322	4,313
August	83,417	9,077	46,053	28,287	10,891	1,182	5,333	4,376
September	82,169	7,556	45,707	28,906	10,627	860	5,323	4,444
October	82,627	7,546	45,708	29,373	10,640	872	5,284	4,484
November	82,171	7,464	45,511	29,196	10,616	852	5,296	4,468
December	82,190	7,510	45,489	29,191	10,541	856	5,240	4,436
1976								
January	82,125	7,258	45,614	29,253	10,540	831	5,215	4,494
February	82,178	7,223	45,612	29,344	10,620	813	5,239	4,568
March	82,426	7,326	45,719	29,380	10,687	844	5,226	4,616
April	82,727	7,542	45,828	29,357	10,747	839	5,306	4,602
May	82,924	7,704	45,870	29,350	10,658	828	5,335	4,494
June	85,005	9,292	46,440	29,272	11,110	1,115	5,410	4,585
July	85,850	10,032	46,661	29,157	11,335	1,316	5,406	4,613
August	85,453	9,344	46,674	29,435	11,237	1,219	5,395	4,623
September	84,119	7,625	46,432	30,062	10,856	813	5,377	4,666
October	84,619	7,778	46,469	30,372	10,911	843	5,395	4,674
November	84,570	7,688	46,410	30,472	11,067	877	5,434	4,755
December	84,521	7,654	46,411	30,456	10,996	839	5,445	4,712
EMPLOYED								
1967	66,361	5,113	39,985	21,263	8,011	569	4,309	3,134
1968	67,751	5,195	40,503	22,052	8,169	585	4,356	3,229
1969	69,518	5,508	40,978	23,032	8,384	609	4,410	3,365
1970	70,183	5,569	41,093	23,521	8,446	573	4,461	3,412
1971	70,716	5,662	41,347	23,707	8,403	533	4,428	3,442
1972[1]	73,074	6,158	42,362	24,554	8,628	564	4,518	3,546
1973[1]	75,278	6,602	43,183	25,494	9,131	634	4,762	3,734
1974	76,620	6,768	43,630	26,222	9,316	635	4,815	3,866
1975	75,713	6,452	42,801	26,459	9,070	594	4,626	3,851
1976	78,021	6,683	43,704	27,634	9,464	586	4,782	4,096
1975								
January	74,172	5,888	42,193	26,091	8,797	473	4,560	3,764
February	73,825	5,749	42,048	26,048	8,779	530	4,483	3,765
March	74,243	5,866	42,125	26,252	8,792	485	4,487	3,820
April	74,711	5,990	42,394	26,328	8,837	513	4,507	3,817
May	75,216	6,241	42,642	26,333	8,930	549	4,597	3,783
June	76,327	7,191	43,091	26,045	9,117	685	4,607	3,825
July	77,270	8,025	43,369	25,876	9,380	877	4,692	3,812
August	77,217	7,624	43,494	26,098	9,395	813	4,756	3,827
September	76,144	6,213	43,199	26,732	9,130	529	4,739	3,861
October	76,768	6,260	43,247	27,261	9,255	556	4,736	3,962
November	76,317	6,178	42,972	27,167	9,239	556	4,705	3,978
December	76,345	6,205	42,861	27,280	9,190	560	4,639	3,991
1976								
January	75,439	5,826	42,581	27,032	9,052	527	4,555	3,970
February	75,689	5,859	42,626	27,204	9,075	522	4,555	3,997
March	76,300	6,005	42,922	27,373	9,288	544	4,603	4,141
April	77,189	6,318	43,379	27,492	9,394	512	4,750	4,132
May	77,836	6,568	43,643	27,625	9,442	530	4,854	4,057
June	78,987	7,571	44,051	27,365	9,473	589	4,821	4,064
July	79,856	8,465	44,310	27,082	9,752	874	4,833	4,044
August	79,604	7,963	44,412	27,230	9,763	809	4,895	4,059
September	78,452	6,355	44,248	27,849	9,497	479	4,923	4,094
October	79,133	6,529	44,318	28,286	9,564	523	4,897	4,145
November	78,877	6,367	44,067	28,444	9,664	561	4,864	4,240
December	78,889	6,371	43,890	28,628	9,605	564	4,838	4,203

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 15. Employment Status of Persons 16-19 Years Old and Adults, by Race, 1967-76—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status and year	White				Black			
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years, both sexes	20 years and over		Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years, both sexes	20 years and over	
			Males	Females			Males	Females
UNEMPLOYED								
1967	2,338	635	866	837	638	204	193	241
1968	2,226	644	814	768	590	195	179	217
1969	2,261	660	794	806	570	193	168	209
1970	3,337	871	1,371	1,095	752	235	265	252
1971	4,074	1,010	1,741	1,324	919	248	345	326
1972	3,884	1,017	1,599	1,268	956	284	329	342
1973	3,411	950	1,307	1,153	894	275	287	332
1974	4,057	1,099	1,565	1,394	1,018	311	353	354
1975	6,371	1,406	2,816	2,149	1,459	347	612	500
1976	5,855	1,356	2,474	2,025	1,433	345	566	521
1975								
January	6,762	1,392	3,072	2,298	1,418	340	600	478
February	6,863	1,343	3,244	2,276	1,447	311	661	474
March	6,865	1,352	3,288	2,225	1,494	324	678	492
April	6,402	1,209	3,040	2,153	1,418	313	647	458
May	6,257	1,264	2,884	2,109	1,366	290	589	486
June	6,904	1,920	2,828	2,156	1,665	514	627	524
July	6,619	1,718	2,741	2,161	1,590	459	630	501
August	6,201	1,453	2,559	2,189	1,495	370	577	549
September	6,025	1,343	2,509	2,174	1,497	331	584	582
October	5,858	1,286	2,461	2,111	1,385	316	547	522
November	5,854	1,286	2,539	2,029	1,377	296	591	490
December	5,845	1,305	2,629	1,911	1,351	295	611	444
1976								
January	6,686	1,433	3,032	2,221	1,488	304	660	523
February	6,488	1,364	2,985	2,140	1,545	291	683	571
March	6,126	1,321	2,797	2,007	1,399	300	623	475
April	5,537	1,225	2,448	1,865	1,352	327	557	469
May	5,088	1,136	2,226	1,725	1,216	298	481	437
June	6,018	1,721	2,390	1,907	1,637	526	590	521
July	5,993	1,567	2,352	2,075	1,584	442	573	569
August	5,849	1,382	2,262	2,206	1,474	410	500	564
September	5,667	1,270	2,184	2,213	1,359	334	454	572
October	5,486	1,249	2,151	2,086	1,347	320	498	529
November	5,693	1,321	2,343	2,029	1,402	317	570	515
December	5,632	1,283	2,521	1,828	1,390	275	607	508
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE								
1967	3.4	11.0	2.1	3.8	7.4	26.5	4.3	7.1
1968	3.2	11.0	2.0	3.4	6.7	25.0	3.9	6.3
1969	3.1	10.7	1.9	3.4	6.4	24.0	3.7	5.8
1970	4.5	13.5	3.2	4.4	8.2	29.1	5.6	6.9
1971	5.4	15.1	4.0	5.3	9.9	31.7	7.2	8.7
1972	5.0	14.2	3.6	4.9	10.0	33.5	6.8	8.8
1973	4.3	12.6	2.9	4.3	8.9	30.2	5.7	8.2
1974	5.0	14.0	3.5	5.0	9.9	32.9	6.8	8.4
1975	7.8	17.9	6.2	7.5	13.9	36.9	11.7	11.5
1976	7.0	16.9	5.4	6.8	13.1	37.1	10.6	11.3
1975								
January	8.4	19.1	6.8	8.1	13.9	41.8	11.6	11.3
February	8.5	18.9	7.2	8.0	14.1	36.9	12.9	11.2
March	8.5	18.7	7.2	7.8	14.5	40.1	13.1	11.4
April	7.9	16.8	6.7	7.6	13.8	37.9	12.6	10.7
May	7.7	16.8	6.3	7.4	13.3	34.6	11.4	11.4
June	8.3	21.1	6.2	7.6	15.4	42.9	12.0	12.0
July	7.9	17.6	5.9	7.7	14.5	34.4	11.8	11.6
August	7.4	16.0	5.6	7.7	13.7	31.3	10.8	12.5
September	7.3	17.8	5.5	7.5	14.1	38.5	11.0	13.1
October	7.1	17.0	5.4	7.2	13.0	36.2	10.4	11.6
November	7.1	17.2	5.6	6.9	13.0	34.8	11.2	11.0
December	7.1	17.4	5.8	6.5	12.8	34.5	11.6	10.0
1976								
January	8.1	19.7	6.6	7.6	14.1	36.6	12.7	11.6
February	7.9	18.9	6.5	7.3	14.5	35.7	13.0	12.5
March	7.4	18.0	6.1	6.8	13.1	35.6	11.9	10.3
April	6.7	16.2	5.3	6.4	12.6	38.9	10.5	10.2
May	6.1	14.7	4.9	5.9	11.4	35.9	9.0	9.7
June	7.1	18.5	5.1	6.5	14.7	47.2	10.9	11.4
July	7.0	15.6	5.0	7.1	14.0	33.6	10.6	12.3
August	6.8	14.8	4.8	7.5	13.1	33.6	9.3	12.2
September	6.7	16.7	4.7	7.4	12.5	41.0	8.4	12.3
October	6.5	16.1	4.6	6.9	12.3	34.0	9.2	11.3
November	6.7	17.2	5.0	6.7	12.7	36.1	10.5	10.8
December	6.7	16.8	5.4	6.0	12.6	32.7	11.2	10.8

[1] Not strictly comparable with prior years due to population adjustments. For further explanation, see Technical Note on the Current Population survey.

TABLE 16. Employment Status of Persons 16-24 Years Old, 1967-76

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status and year	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 19 years: Total	16 to 19 years: 16 and 17	16 to 19 years: 18 and 19	20 to 24 years
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE					
1967	15,529	6,519	2,734	3,786	9,010
1968	15,923	6,618	2,817	3,802	9,305
1969	16,849	6,970	3,009	3,960	9,879
1970	17,829	7,246	3,132	4,114	10,583
1971	18,718	7,453	3,181	4,272	11,265
1972[1]	20,034	8,024	3,398	4,626	12,010
1973[1]	21,132	8,461	3,636	4,825	12,671
1974	21,898	8,813	3,772	5,041	13,085
1975	22,266	8,799	3,691	5,108	13,467
1976	22,916	8,970	3,709	5,261	13,946
1975					
January	21,252	8,092	3,323	4,769	13,160
February	21,026	7,934	3,245	4,689	13,092
March	21,173	8,027	3,281	4,746	13,146
April	21,103	8,025	3,296	4,729	13,078
May	21,633	8,343	3,383	4,960	13,290
June	24,228	10,310	4,527	5,783	13,918
July	25,234	11,078	4,944	6,134	14,156
August	24,395	10,259	4,457	5,802	14,136
September	21,922	8,416	3,464	4,952	13,506
October	21,836	8,418	2,530	4,888	13,418
November	21,642	8,316	3,452	4,864	13,326
December	21,741	8,366	3,389	4,977	13,375
1976 1976					
January	21,532	8,090	3,227	4,863	13,442
February	21,460	8,036	3,206	4,830	13,424
March	21,647	8,170	3,230	4,940	13,477
April	21,941	8,381	3,409	4,972	13,560
May	22,243	8,533	3,432	5,101	13,710
June	24,883	10,406	4,502	5,904	14,477
July	26,066	11,348	5,104	6,244	14,718
August	25,140	10,563	4,596	5,967	14,577
September	22,324	8,438	3,432	5,006	13,886
October	22,591	8,620	3,491	5,129	13,971
November	22,655	8,566	3,474	5,092	14,089
December	22,512	8,493	3,410	5,083	14,019
EMPLOYED					
1967	14,181	5,682	2,333	3,349	8,499
1968	14,542	5,780	2,403	3,377	8,762
1969	15,436	6,117	2,573	3,543	9,319
1970	15,851	6,141	2,596	3,545	9,710
1971	16,339	6,195	2,587	3,608	10,144
1972[1]	17,616	6,722	2,770	3,952	10,894
1973[1]	18,923	7,236	3,008	4,228	11,687
1974	19,305	7,403	3,079	4,324	11,902
1975	18,684	7,046	2,902	4,145	11,638
1976	19,545	7,269	2,926	4,343	12,276
1975					
January	17,692	6,361	2,577	3,784	11,331
February	17,410	6,280	2,505	3,775	11,130
March	17,544	6,351	2,531	3,820	11,193
April	17,751	6,503	2,621	3,882	11,248
May	18,197	6,790	2,737	4,052	11,407
June	19,845	7,877	3,339	4,538	11,968
July	21,115	8,901	3,917	4,984	12,214
August	20,737	8,437	3,637	4,800	12,300
September	18,415	6,742	2,710	4,032	11,673
October	18,564	6,816	2,786	4,031	11,748
November	18,386	6,734	2,743	3,991	11,652
December	18,562	6,765	2,716	4,049	11,797
1976					
January	17,865	6,352	2,496	3,856	11,513
February	17,968	6,381	2,464	3,917	11,587
March	18,292	6,549	2,548	4,001	11,743
April	18,824	6,829	2,718	4,111	11,995
May	19,307	7,098	2,762	4,336	12,209
June	20,846	8,160	3,314	4,846	12,686
July	22,401	9,339	4,076	5,263	13,062
August	21,667	8,772	3,763	5,009	12,895
September	19,137	6,834	2,738	4,096	12,303
October	19,441	7,052	2,777	4,275	12,389
November	19,402	6,928	2,714	4,214	12,474
December	19,387	6,935	2,740	4,195	12,452

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 16. Employment Status of Persons 16-24 Years Old, 1967-76—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status and year	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 19 years			20 to 24 years
		Total	16 and 17	18 and 19	
UNEMPLOYED					
1967	1,350	838	401	438	512
1968	1,382	839	413	425	543
1969	1,413	853	436	417	560
1970	1,969	1,105	536	569	864
1971	2,378	1,257	594	663	1,121
1972	2,418	1,302	628	674	1,116
1973	2,210	1,225	628	597	985
1974	2,592	1,410	692	717	1,182
1975	3,580	1,752	789	963	1,828
1976	3,371	1,701	784	917	1,670
1975					
January	3,561	1,732	746	985	1,829
February	3,617	1,654	740	914	1,963
March	3,629	1,677	750	927	1,952
April	3,351	1,522	675	847	1,829
May	3,436	1,553	645	908	1,883
June	4,384	2,434	1,189	1,245	1,950
July	4,118	2,176	1,026	1,150	1,942
August	3,659	1,823	820	1,002	1,836
September	3,508	1,674	754	919	1,834
October	3,272	1,602	744	858	1,670
November	3,256	1,582	710	873	1,674
December	3,178	1,600	673	928	1,578
1976					
January	3,665	1,737	730	1,007	1,928
February	3,492	1,654	741	913	1,838
March	3,355	1,621	682	939	1,734
April	3,116	1,551	690	861	1,565
May	2,935	1,434	670	764	1,501
June	4,039	2,248	1,189	1,059	1,791
July	3,665	2,009	1,028	981	1,656
August	3,473	1,791	833	958	1,682
September	3,185	1,603	694	909	1,582
October	3,151	1,569	714	855	1,582
November	3,252	1,638	760	878	1,614
December	3,124	1,557	670	887	1,567
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE					
1967	8.7	12.9	14.7	11.6	5.7
1968	8.7	12.7	14.7	11.2	5.8
1969	8.4	12.2	14.5	10.5	5.7
1970	11.0	15.3	17.1	13.8	8.2
1971	12.7	16.9	18.7	15.5	9.9
1972	12.1	16.2	18.5	14.6	9.3
1973	10.5	14.5	17.3	12.4	7.8
1974	11.8	16.0	18.4	14.2	9.0
1975	16.1	19.9	21.4	18.9	13.6
1976	14.7	19.0	21.1	17.4	12.0
1975					
January	16.8	21.4	22.5	20.7	15.7
February	17.2	20.8	22.8	19.5	15.0
March	17.1	20.9	22.9	19.5	14.9
April	15.9	19.0	20.5	17.9	14.0
May	15.9	18.6	19.1	18.3	14.2
June	18.1	23.6	26.3	21.5	14.0
July	16.3	19.6	20.8	18.8	13.7
August	15.0	17.8	18.4	17.3	13.0
September	16.0	19.9	21.8	18.6	13.6
October	15.0	19.0	21.1	17.5	12.4
November	15.0	19.0	20.6	17.9	12.6
December	14.6	19.1	19.9	18.6	11.8
1976					
January	17.0	21.5	22.6	20.7	14.3
February	16.3	20.6	23.1	18.9	13.7
March	15.5	19.9	21.1	19.0	12.9
April	14.2	18.5	20.2	17.3	11.5
May	13.2	16.8	19.5	15.0	10.9
June	16.2	21.6	26.4	17.9	12.4
July	14.1	17.7	20.1	15.7	11.3
August	13.8	17.0	18.1	16.1	11.5
September	14.3	19.0	20.2	18.2	11.4
October	13.9	18.2	20.4	16.7	11.3
November	14.4	19.1	21.9	17.3	11.5
December	13.9	18.3	19.6	17.5	11.2

[1] Not strictly comparable with prior years due to population adjustments. For further explanation, see Technical Note on the Current Population Survey.

TABLE 17. Employment Status of Persons 16-21 Years Old, by Race, 1967-76

[Numbers in thousands]

Period	In school					Not in school				
	Civilian labor force	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment rate	Not in the labor force	Civilian labor force	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment rate	Not in the labor force
WHITE										
1967	2,517	2,263	254	10.1	5,199	6,415	5,823	593	9.2	2,488
1968	2,656	2,382	274	10.3	5,338	6,586	5,989	597	9.1	2,603
1969	2,703	2,416	286	10.6	5,299	6,815	6,233	582	8.5	2,537
1970	2,597	2,223	375	14.4	5,227	7,283	6,492	791	10.9	2,642
1971	2,437	1,993	444	18.2	5,464	7,875	6,930	945	12.0	2,595
1972[1]	2,637	2,193	444	16.8	5,292	8,610	7,640	970	11.3	2,689
1973[1]	2,699	2,292	407	15.1	5,094	9,147	8,273	874	9.6	2,650
1974	2,757	2,297	460	16.7	4,970	9,732	8,667	1,065	10.9	2,647
1975	2,945	2,377	568	19.3	5,229	9,627	8,131	1,496	15.5	2,611
1976	3,016	2,448	568	18.8	5,147	9,890	8,531	1,359	13.7	2,359
1975										
January	3,610	2,901	710	19.7	6,528	8,271	6,971	1,300	15.7	1,876
February	3,855	3,095	761	19.7	6,829	7,786	6,511	1,276	16.4	1,836
March	3,811	3,062	749	19.6	6,640	7,997	6,680	1,317	16.5	1,879
April	3,810	3,159	652	17.1	6,853	7,934	6,745	1,189	15.0	1,761
May	3,789	3,135	654	17.2	6,197	8,384	7,054	1,330	15.9	2,015
June	1,383	985	398	28.8	2,484	12,809	10,527	2,282	17.8	3,731
July	288	200	88	30.7	929	14,628	12,270	2,358	16.1	4,581
August	139	99	40	28.6	624	14,047	12,002	2,045	14.6	5,645
September	3,216	2,553	663	20.6	6,007	8,955	7,626	1,330	14.8	2,300
October	3,839	3,096	743	19.4	6,489	8,306	7,143	1,163	14.0	1,859
November	3,832	3,136	696	18.2	6,607	8,131	6,949	1,182	14.5	1,939
December	3,772	3,103	670	17.7	6,560	9,276	7,092	1,184	14.3	1,914
1976										
January	3,684	2,922	762	20.7	6,568	8,184	6,836	1,348	16.5	2,100
February	3,877	3,136	741	19.1	6,852	7,995	6,744	1,250	15.6	1,823
March	3,709	2,988	722	19.5	6,692	8,272	7,061	1,211	14.6	1,887
April	3,507	2,912	596	17.0	5,986	8,698	7,508	1,190	13.7	2,387
May	3,900	3,242	658	16.9	6,143	8,524	7,523	1,001	11.7	2,026
June	1,579	1,167	412	26.1	2,668	12,933	10,980	1,953	15.1	3,432
July	324	235	90	27.6	789	15,049	13,013	2,036	13.5	4,464
August	184	136	48	26.3	611	14,428	12,532	1,896	13.1	5,410
September	3,394	2,776	618	18.2	6,312	8,973	7,815	1,158	12.9	1,977
October	3,967	3,283	684	17.2	6,396	8,620	7,540	1,079	12.5	1,674
November	4,114	3,320	794	19.3	6,414	8,426	7,343	1,084	12.9	1,715
December	3,952	3,265	687	17.4	6,335	8,581	7,483	1,098	12.8	1,808
BLACK AND OTHER										
1967	242	176	67	27.7	812	987	783	205	20.8	447
1968	234	171	63	26.9	840	1,052	853	199	18.9	482
1969	243	185	58	24.0	883	1,076	876	200	18.6	495
1970	242	164	77	32.0	943	1,095	843	252	23.0	541
1971	226	141	85	37.7	1,066	1,092	816	275	25.2	555
1972	234	135	99	42.2	1,103	1,208	903	305	25.2	552
1973[1]	245	157	88	35.9	1,088	1,280	990	290	22.7	610
1974	278	175	102	36.8	1,108	1,313	962	351	26.7	645
1975	282	174	108	38.2	1,203	1,303	895	408	31.3	675
1976	285	165	120	42.0	1,280	1,342	942	400	29.8	673
1975										
January	350	201	150	42.7	1,440	1,065	744	321	30.2	542
February	356	228	128	36.0	1,469	1,053	721	332	31.5	528
March	326	203	123	37.8	1,480	1,091	716	375	34.4	518
April	390	262	128	32.7	1,459	1,030	682	348	33.8	548
May	363	228	135	37.1	1,451	1,137	777	360	31.6	487
June	177	88	90	50.4	724	1,736	1,125	611	35.2	810
July	80	41	39	48.9	335	1,963	1,353	610	31.1	1,093
August	29	14	15	(2)	225	1,850	1,317	533	28.8	1,387
September	276	166	110	40.0	1,355	1,219	813	406	33.3	658
October	352	230	122	34.6	1,477	1,151	805	346	30.0	535
November	353	213	140	39.6	1,509	1,159	835	324	27.9	503
December	330	.217	114	34.4	1,519	1,186	850	336	28.3	496
1976										
January	326	205	121	37.0	1,544	1,159	818	340	29.4	512
February	331	207	124	37.4	1,597	1,110	767	343	30.9	511
March	325	177	148	45.6	1,558	1,116	867	299	25.7	507
April	346	198	148	42.7	1,471	1,175	856	319	27.2	573
May	332	212	119	36.0	1,578	1,181	868	313	26.5	483
June	173	75	98	56.7	804	1,723	1,080	643	37.3	883
July	70	23	46	(2)	297	2,036	1,430	606	29.8	1,187
August	26	20	6	(2)	235	1,932	1,352	580	30.0	1,401
September	315	154	161	51.1	1,571	1,172	810	362	30.9	543
October	381	229	151	39.8	1,601	1,119	789	330	29.5	502
November	416	229	187	45.0	1,541	1,178	849	328	27.9	475
December	381	253	128	33.5	1,567	1,150	817	333	28.9	503

[1] Not strictly comparable with prior years due to population adjustments. For further explanation, see Technical Note on the Current Population Survey.

[2] Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

TABLE 18. Employed Persons, by Occupational Group, Race, and Sex, 1967-76

Occupational group	1967				1968				1969			
	White		Black and other		White		Black and other		White		Black and other	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
All occupational groups:												
Number (thousands)	42,834	23,528	4,646	3,366	43,411	24,340	4,702	3,467	44,048	25,470	4,770	3,614
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	13.8	14.4	6.2	9.1	14.1	14.6	6.6	9.5	14.6	14.3	7.0	10.0
Medical and other health	1.3	3.8	1.0	2.2	1.4	3.8	.9	2.3	1.4	3.7	.9	2.3
Teachers, except college	1.4	5.8	.9	4.7	1.4	5.8	1.1	4.7	1.5	5.6	1.2	4.8
Other professional and technical	11.0	4.9	4.3	2.2	11.3	5.0	4.7	2.5	11.7	5.1	4.8	3.0
Managers, and administration, except farm	14.4	4.8	3.4	1.5	14.7	4.9	3.6	1.6	14.8	4.7	4.2	1.5
Salaried workers	10.3	3.2	2.0	.7	10.6	3.3	1.9	.8	10.7	3.3	2.2	.8
Self-employed workers in retail trade	1.8	1.0	.7	.5	1.8	1.0	.8	.5	1.8	.9	.9	.5
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	2.2	.6	.8	.2	2.2	.6	1.0	.2	2.3	.6	1.0	.2
Sales workers	6.0	7.8	1.5	2.0	6.1	7.6	1.7	2.2	5.9	7.6	1.8	2.3
Retail trade	2.4	6.9	.9	1.8	2.4	6.7	1.0	1.9	2.3	6.7	1.0	2.0
Other industries	3.6	.9	.6	.3	3.7	.9	.8	.3	3.5	.9	.8	.2
Clerical workers	7.2	35.6	7.3	16.6	7.1	36.0	7.1	18.3	7.0	36.3	7.6	19.9
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	.1	12.6	.1	4.7	.1	12.8	.1	5.0	.1	12.6	.1	5.3
Other clerical workers	7.0	22.9	7.2	11.9	7.0	23.2	7.0	13.3	6.8	23.7	7.4	14.6
Craft and kindred workers	20.9	1.1	12.8	.6	20.9	1.2	13.4	.8	20.8	1.2	14.2	.9
Carpenters	1.8	(1)	1.1	—	1.9	(1)	1.0	—	1.9	(1)	1.1	—
Construction craftworkers, except carpenters	4.1	.1	3.4	(1)	4.0	(1)	3.3	.1	4.0	(1)	3.4	(1)
Mechanics and repairers	5.4	.1	4.1	.1	5.5	.1	4.4	.1	5.6	.1	4.5	.1
Metal craftworkers	2.7	.1	1.4	.4	2.7	.1	1.4	.1	2.6	.1	1.5	.1
Blue-collar worker supervisors, n.e.c.	3.0	.4	.9	.1	3.0	.4	.9	.2	3.0	.4	1.2	.2
All other	3.8	.5	2.0	.3	3.8	.6	2.3	.4	3.7	.6	2.5	.5
Operatives	19.6	15.3	28.1	17.1	19.3	15.0	28.2	17.4	19.4	15.0	28.2	18.3
Drivers, motor vehicles	4.9	.2	7.5	.2	4.9	.3	7.4	.1	4.9	.3	7.0	.2
Other operatives:												
Durable goods, manufacturing	7.0	5.0	9.7	3.7	6.7	4.9	9.7	4.3	6.8	4.9	10.7	4.9
Nondurable goods, manufacturing	3.5	7.6	5.1	7.4	3.4	7.6	5.3	7.7	3.4	7.4	5.3	8.3
Other industries	4.3	2.4	5.9	5.8	4.2	2.3	5.9	5.3	4.3	2.4	5.2	5.0
Nonfarm laborers	5.9	.4	18.8	.8	5.9	.4	18.1	.6	6.1	.5	17.8	.8
Construction	1.2	(1)	4.2	(1)	1.2	(1)	4.4	—	1.4	(1)	4.2	—
Manufacturing	1.8	.2	5.9	.4	1.7	.3	5.7	.3	1.7	.2	5.6	.4
Other industries	2.9	.1	8.6	.4	3.0	.2	8.1	.3	3.0	.2	8.0	.4
Private household workers	.1	3.9	.2	24.5	.1	3.8	.3	22.1	.1	3.5	.3	19.4
Service workers, except private household	6.1	14.5	14.7	24.8	6.0	14.4	14.2	25.1	5.9	14.9	13.2	24.8
Protective service workers	2.0	.2	1.4	.1	1.9	.2	1.3	.2	1.9	.2	1.4	.2
Other service workers	4.1	14.3	13.4	24.6	4.1	14.3	12.9	24.9	4.0	14.6	11.8	24.6
Farmers and farm managers	4.1	.4	2.2	.2	4.0	.3	2.0	.2	3.8	.3	1.6	.2
Farm laborers and supervisors	2.0	1.8	4.8	2.8	1.9	1.8	4.8	2.3	1.7	1.7	4.3	1.8
Paid workers	1.6	.4	4.5	2.2	1.5	.3	4.6	1.7	1.4	.3	4.1	1.4
Unpaid family workers	.4	1.4	.3	.6	.4	1.4	.2	.5	.3	1.3	.3	.4

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 18. Employed Persons, by Occupational Group, Race, and Sex, 1967-76—Continued

Occupational group	1970				1971[2]			
	White		Black and other		White		Black and other	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
All occupational groups:								
Number (thousands)	44,157	26,025	4,803	3,642	44,499	26,217	4,746	3,658
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	14.6	15.0	7.8	10.8	14.3	15.1	7.8	10.6
Medical and other health	1.4	3.8	.8	2.5	1.4	3.9	1.0	2.5
Teachers, except college	1.6	5.8	1.3	4.9	1.7	6.7	1.2	4.9
Other professional and technical	11.6	5.3	5.7	3.3	11.2	4.5	5.5	3.2
Managers, and administrators, except farm	15.3	4.8	4.7	1.9	15.6	5.4	5.4	2.4
Salaried workers	11.3	3.4	2.7	1.2	11.8	3.9	3.6	1.6
Self-employed workers in retail trade	1.8	.9	1.0	.5	1.8	1.0	.9	.5
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	2.2	.5	1.0	.2	2.0	.5	.9	.2
Sales workers	6.1	7.7	1.8	2.5	6.3	7.8	1.9	2.7
Retail trade	2.4	6.7	1.1	2.3	2.4	6.8	1.1	2.4
Other industries	3.6	1.0	.7	.2	3.9	1.1	.8	.3
Clerical workers	7.1	36.4	7.4	20.8	6.6	35.6	7.4	22.0
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	.1	12.5	.1	5.1	.1	12.8	.1	6.1
Other clerical workers	7.0	23.9	7.3	15.7	6.5	22.8	7.3	15.8
Craft and kindred workers	20.8	1.2	13.8	.8	20.6	1.3	13.2	1.0
Carpenters	1.7	(1)	1.1	....	1.9	(1)	1.0	....
Construction craftworkers, except carpenters	4.0	.1	3.1	(1)	4.2	(1)	3.7	(1)
Mechanics and repairers	5.8	.1	4.5	.1	5.1	.1	3.2	.1
Metal craftworkers	2.6	.1	1.3	(1)	2.4	.1	1.2	.1
Blue-collar worker supervisors, n.e.c.	3.0	.4	1.3	.3	2.7	.4	1.5	.2
All other	3.7	.6	2.4	.4	4.2	.8	2.7	.6
Operatives	18.7	14.1	28.3	17.6	17.4	13.0	26.5	15.4
Drivers, motor vehicles	4.7	.4	7.1	.2	4.8	.4	7.5	.2
Other operatives:								
Durable goods, manufacturing	6.4	4.6	10.0	4.2	6.5	4.2	9.6	3.9
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3.2	6.9	5.6	8.6	3.0	6.5	5.1	7.5
Other industries	4.3	2.2	5.6	4.6	3.2	1.9	4.3	3.9
Nonfarm laborers	6.2	.4	17.5	.7	6.6	.8	17.5	1.0
Construction	1.4	(1)	4.2	(1)	1.4	(1)	4.4	(1)
Manufacturing	1.6	.2	5.0	.2	1.7	.3	4.7	.3
Other industries	3.2	.2	8.2	.5	3.6	.5	8.4	.7
Private household workers	.1	3.4	.3	17.5	.1	3.2	.3	16.5
Service workers, except private household	6.0	15.3	12.8	25.6	7.4	16.0	15.2	27.0
Protective service workers	1.9	.2	1.5	.1	2.1	.2	2.0	.2
Other service workers	4.0	15.1	11.3	25.5	5.3	15.8	13.3	26.8
Farmers and farm managers	3.5	.3	1.7	.1	3.4	.3	1.2	.1
Farm laborers and supervisors	1.7	1.5	3.9	1.5	1.7	1.4	3.6	1.4
Paid workers	1.3	.3	3.6	1.2	1.3	.3	3.5	1.2
Unpaid family workers	.3	1.2	.2	.4	.3	1.1	.1	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

68

TABLE 18. Employed Persons, by Occupational Group, Race, and Sex, 1967-76—Continued

Occupational group	1972[2]				1973				1974			
	White		Black and other		White		Black and other		White		Black and other	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
All occupational groups:												
Number (thousands)	45,769	27,305	4,861	3,768	46,830	28,448	5,133	3,999	47,340	29,281	5,179	4,136
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	14.3	14.9	8.2	11.2	14.2	14.9	8.2	12.0	14.5	15.4	9.4	11.7
Medical and other health	1.5	3.9	1.0	2.7	1.4	3.8	1.0	3.4	1.5	4.0	1.4	3.5
Teachers, except college	1.7	6.6	1.3	5.2	1.7	6.5	1.4	5.0	1.7	6.3	1.6	4.6
Other professional and technical	11.1	4.5	5.8	3.4	11.0	4.6	5.8	3.7	11.3	5.0	6.3	3.7
Managers, and administrators, except farm	14.0	4.8	4.8	2.3	14.5	5.2	5.2	2.6	14.8	5.3	5.4	2.4
Salaried workers	11.1	3.7	3.5	1.6	11.5	4.0	3.7	1.9	11.9	4.2	3.9	1.7
Self-employed workers in retail trade	1.4	.8	.8	.5	1.4	.8	.8	.6	1.4	.7	.8	.5
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	1.4	.4	.6	.2	1.5	.4	.7	.2	1.5	.4	.8	.2
Sales workers	6.6	7.8	1.8	2.8	6.5	7.5	2.1	2.5	6.4	7.4	2.0	2.7
Retail trade	2.5	6.6	1.0	2.5	2.4	6.3	1.2	2.2	2.4	6.1	1.1	2.4
Other industries	4.1	1.2	.8	.3	4.1	1.2	.9	.3	4.1	1.2	.9	.3
Clerical workers	6.8	36.3	7.4	23.3	6.5	35.7	7.4	24.4	6.3	36.4	7.4	24.9
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	.2	16.1	.1	7.5	.1	13.4	.1	8.0	.1	13.5	.2	7.4
Other clerical workers	6.6	20.1	7.3	15.9	6.3	22.3	7.3	16.4	6.2	22.8	7.2	17.5
Craft and kindred workers	21.2	1.3	14.7	.9	21.5	1.5	14.9	1.1	21.4	1.5	15.8	1.4
Carpenters	2.1	(1)	1.3	(1)	2.2	(1)	1.2	------	2.1	(1)	1.3	------
Construction craftworkers, except carpenters	4.4	(1)	4.1	------	4.6	.1	3.9	.1	4.5	.1	4.2	(1)
Mechanics and repairers	5.6	.1	3.7	.1	5.7	.1	3.9	.1	5.8	.1	3.8	.1
Metal craftworkers	2.2	(1)	1.3	.1	2.3	.1	1.3	.1	2.3	.1	1.4	.1
Blue-collar worker supervisors, n.e.c.	2.7	.3	1.6	.2	2.7	.4	1.7	.2	2.6	.4	1.8	.3
All other	4.1	.8	2.8	.6	4.1	.9	2.9	.7	4.1	.9	3.3	.8
Operatives, except transport	12.1	12.5	16.5	15.0	12.3	12.9	17.4	16.4	11.8	11.8	16.5	16.8
Durable goods manufacturing	5.9	4.2	8.5	3.8	6.2	4.8	8.9	4.7	6.1	4.5	8.7	5.3
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2.8	6.5	4.3	7.8	2.8	6.3	4.8	8.3	2.6	5.6	4.5	8.3
Other industries	3.4	1.9	3.6	3.4	3.3	1.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	1.7	3.4	3.2
Transport equipment operatives	5.7	.4	9.5	.3	5.7	.5	9.1	.5	5.6	.5	9.1	.4
Drivers, motor vehicles	4.9	.4	7.6	.3	4.9	.5	7.2	.4	4.8	.5	7.3	.4
All other	.8	(1)	1.9	(1)	.8	(1)	1.9	.1	.9	(1)	1.8	(1)
Nonfarm laborers	6.8	.9	16.8	.9	6.8	.9	16.3	1.2	6.9	1.0	15.1	1.2
Construction	1.5	(1)	4.0	(1)	1.4	(1)	3.7	------	1.3	(1)	3.2	------
Manufacturing	1.6	.3	4.2	.4	1.6	.3	4.3	.5	1.6	.4	4.2	.5
Other industries	3.8	.6	8.6	.5	3.7	.6	8.3	.7	3.9	.7	7.7	.7
Private household workers	.1	3.0	.2	15.2	(1)	2.9	.1	12.9	(1)	2.5	.1	11.3
Service workers, except private household	7.3	16.2	15.6	26.8	7.1	16.4	15.3	25.2	7.2	16.7	15.2	26.1
Food service workers	1.8	7.3	3.4	7.6	1.8	7.3	3.7	7.6	1.8	7.4	3.8	7.6
Protective service workers	2.1	.2	2.2	.3	2.1	.2	2.2	.3	2.2	.2	2.5	.4
All other	3.4	8.7	10.0	18.8	3.2	9.0	9.4	17.4	3.2	9.0	8.9	18.0
Farmers and farm managers	3.4	.4	1.0	.1	3.2	.3	1.1	.1	3.1	.3	1.2	(1)
Farm laborers and supervisors	1.7	1.5	3.4	1.1	1.7	1.3	2.8	1.2	1.8	1.2	2.8	1.1
Paid workers	1.4	.4	3.3	1.0	1.4	.4	2.7	1.0	1.6	.4	2.7	.8
Unpaid family workers	.3	1.1	.1	.1	.3	.9	.1	.2	.3	.8	.2	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 18. Employed Persons, by Occupational Group, Race, and Sex, 1967-76—Continued

Occupational group	1975				1976			
	White		Black and other		White		Black and other	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
All occupational groups:								
Number (thousands)	46,284	29,429	4,947	4,124	47,282	30,739	5,108	4,356
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	15.1	16.0	9.9	13.3	15.3	16.2	9.6	14.2
Medical and other health	1.5	4.2	1.6	4.0	1.6	4.3	1.2	4.0
Teachers, except college	1.8	6.5	1.3	5.3	1.8	6.4	1.1	5.5
Other professional and technical	11.8	5.4	7.0	4.0	11.9	5.5	7.2	4.7
Managers, and administrators, except farm	14.8	5.5	5.9	2.6	15.0	5.9	5.8	2.8
Salaried workers	12.0	4.4	4.5	2.1	12.2	4.8	4.3	2.4
Self-employed workers in retail trade	1.4	.8	.7	(¹)	1.3	.8	.7	.3
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	1.5	.8	.6	(¹)	1.5	.4	.7	.1
Sales workers	6.5	7.5	2.4	3.0	6.4	7.3	2.4	2.5
Retail trade	2.3	6.1	1.4	2.6	2.2	5.9	1.2	2.1
Other industries	4.2	1.3	.9	.5	4.1	1.4	1.2	.4
Clerical workers	6.4	36.5	7.9	25.1	6.2	36.2	7.6	26.0
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	.1	13.6	.2	7.3	.1	13.2	.2	7.6
Other clerical workers	6.3	22.9	7.6	17.8	6.0	22.9	7.4	18.5
Craft and kindred workers	21.0	1.5	15.0	1.3	21.1	1.6	15.3	1.1
Carpenters	2.0	(¹)	1.1	(¹)	2.0	(¹)	1.0	----------
Construction craftworkers, except carpenters	4.4	.1	3.7	(¹)	4.4	.1	3.8	(¹)
Mechanics and repairers	5.8	.1	3.8	.1	5.8	.1	4.1	.1
Metal craftworkers	2.3	.1	1.4	.1	2.3	.1	1.6	.1
Blue-collar worker supervisors, n.e.c.	2.6	.4	1.5	.4	2.6	.3	1.6	.3
All other	4.0	.9	3.4	.7	3.9	1.0	3.2	.5
Operatives, except transport	4.2	10.5	15.1	14.9	11.3	10.7	15.9	15.3
Durable goods manufacturing	5.8	3.5	7.6	4.3	5.6	4.0	8.2	4.7
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2.4	5.1	4.0	7.4	2.4	5.0	4.1	7.8
Other industries	2.9	1.7	3.6	3.1	3.3	1.6	3.6	2.8
Transport equipment operatives	5.6	.6	8.7	.5	5.5	.6	8.8	.4
Drivers, motor vehicles	4.8	.5	7.1	.4	4.7	.6	6.8	.3
All other	.8	(¹)	1.7	(¹)	.8	(¹)	2.0	(¹)
Nonfarm laborers	6.6	1.1	14.9	1.7	6.8	1.1	14.3	1.4
Construction	1.2	(¹)	3.2	(¹)	1.2	(¹)	2.6	(¹)
Manufacturing	1.5	(¹)	4.0	.4	1.5	.3	3.8	.5
Other industries	3.9	.7	7.7	.7	4.0	.7	7.9	.9
Private household workers	(¹)	2.4	.1	10.6	(¹)	2.2	.2	9.4
Service workers, except private household	7.7	17.1	16.2	26.6	7.9	16.8	16.6	26.0
Food service workers	2.0	7.5	3.8	8.0	2.2	7.6	4.1	7.9
Protective service workers	2.3	(¹)	2.7	.4	2.3	.2	2.5	.3
All others	3.4	9.4	9.7	18.1	3.5	8.9	10.0	7.8
Farmers and farm managers	3.1	.3	1.1	(¹)	2.9	.3	.9	(¹)
Farm laborers and supervisors	1.8	1.1	2.8	1.0	1.7	1.1	2.7	.8
Paid workers	1.5	.4	2.7	.7	1.5	.4	2.6	.7
Unpaid family workers	.3	.7	(¹)	.3	.2	.7	.1	.2

[1] Less than 0.05 percent.

[2] Beginning 1971, occupational data are not strictly comparable with statistics for earlier years as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 Census of Population that were introduced into the Current Population Survey (CPS) in January 1971. Moreover, 1972 data are not completely comparable with 1971 because of the addition of a question to the CPS in December 1971 relating to major activities and duties. For further explanation, see the Technical Note on the Current Population Survey.

TABLE 19. Employed Persons, 16 Years Old and Over, by Major Occupational and Industry Groups, 1976

[Percent distribution]

Industry group	All occupational groups	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers	Private household workers	Service workers except private household	Farm workers
Agriculture	100.0	1.9	0.9	0.2	2.1	1.3	0.3	1.1	6.5	----------	0.2	85.6
Mining	100.0	12.2	8.3	.4	9.5	29.1	31.0	6.1	2.3	----------	1.2	----------
Construction	100.0	3.4	11.9	.3	7.3	55.2	4.0	3.3	14.2	----------	.4	----------
Manufacturing	100.0	10.0	6.7	2.2	12.1	19.4	38.6	3.8	5.2	----------	2.1	----------
Durable goods	100.0	11.0	6.5	1.3	11.4	21.7	37.6	3.1	5.4	----------	2.0	----------
Nondurable goods	100.0	8.6	7.1	3.5	13.0	15.9	40.0	4.8	5.0	----------	2.2	----------
Transportation and public utilities	100.0	8.1	9.3	.7	22.9	22.4	2.7	23.4	7.6	----------	2.9	----------
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	2.0	19.2	21.2	17.0	7.7	5.8	3.9	6.1	----------	17.1	----------
Wholesale trade	100.0	3.6	20.0	23.2	21.3	8.6	5.3	9.9	7.3	----------	.8	----------
Retail trade	100.0	1.6	19.0	20.7	16.0	7.5	5.9	2.4	5.9	----------	21.0	----------
Finance, insurance and real estate	100.0	5.4	19.8	21.5	44.3	2.0	.1	.2	1.5	----------	5.2	----------
Private household	100.0	.7	.1	----------	.9	.4	.1	.2	11.6	81.3	4.6	----------
Service workers except private household	100.0	38.3	7.3	.6	18.5	5.3	2.8	.8	1.6	----------	24.8	----------
Educational services	100.0	56.6	6.6	.1	17.7	1.9	.4	.3	.8	----------	15.6	----------
All other services	100.0	29.7	7.7	.8	18.9	6.9	3.9	1.0	2.0	----------	29.2	----------
Public administration	100.0	18.4	12.4	.1	36.7	5.9	.9	1.0	3.3	----------	21.2	----------

TABLE 20. Full-and Part-Time Status of the Civilian Labor Force, by Age and Sex, 1967-76

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and item	Full time				Part time			
	Civilian labor force	Employed	Unemployed, looking for full-time work	Unemployment rate	Civilian labor force	Employed (voluntary part time)	Unemployed, looking for part-time work	Unemployment rate
TOTAL								
1967	67,465	65,173	2,293	3.4	9,882	9,199	683	6.9
1968	68,332	66,195	2,138	3.1	10,405	9,726	679	6.5
1969	69,700	67,558	2,142	3.1	11,032	10,343	689	6.2
1970	71,019	67,819	3,201	4.5	11,696	10,808	887	7.6
1971	72,078	68,130	3,949	5.5	12,034	10,990	1,044	8.7
1972[1]	74,028	70,259	3,769	5.1	12,513	11,443	1,071	8.6
1973[1]	75,862	72,571	3,291	4.3	12,852	11,839	1,013	7.9
1974	77,807	73,866	3,941	5.1	13,204	12,070	1,134	8.6
1975	79,096	72,659	6,437	8.1	13,517	12,124	1,393	10.3
1976	80,831	74,957	5,874	7.3	13,942	12,528	1,414	10.1
1975								
January	77,388	70,762	6,626	8.6	13,761	12,207	1,553	11.3
February	77,006	70,190	6,817	8.9	13,906	12,414	1,493	10.7
March	77,210	70,319	6,891	8.9	14,185	12,717	1,468	10.4
April	77,176	70,616	6,559	8.5	14,193	12,932	1,261	8.9
May	77,922	71,371	6,550	8.4	13,847	12,774	1,073	7.7
June	81,589	74,243	7,347	9.0	12,424	11,202	1,222	9.8
July	82,931	75,921	7,010	8.5	11,928	10,729	1,200	10.1
August	82,852	76,520	6,332	7.6	11,456	10,092	1,364	11.9
September	79,193	73,288	5,904	7.5	13,603	11,985	1,618	11.9
October	78,903	73,181	5,723	7.3	14,364	12,843	1,521	10.6
November	78,364	72,659	5,705	7.3	14,423	12,897	1,526	10.6
December	78,622	72,843	5,779	7.3	14,109	12,693	1,417	10.0
1976								
January	78,498	71,942	6,556	8.4	14,167	12,549	1,618	11.4
February	78,411	71,958	6,452	8.2	14,387	12,806	1,581	11.0
March	78,737	72,627	6,110	7.8	14,375	12,961	1,414	9.8
April	78,813	73,250	5,563	7.1	14,661	13,334	1,327	9.1
May	79,320	74,065	5,254	6.6	14,262	13,213	1,049	7.4
June	83,426	76,883	6,543	7.8	12,688	11,576	1,112	8.8
July	85,169	78,923	6,246	7.3	12,016	10,685	1,331	11.1
August	84,818	78,855	5,963	7.0	11,872	10,512	1,360	11.5
September	80,659	75,260	5,400	6.7	14,316	12,689	1,627	11.4
October	80,655	75,371	5,284	6.6	14,875	13,327	1,548	10.4
November	80,636	75,169	5,467	6.8	15,001	13,373	1,628	10.9
December	80,828	75,181	5,647	7.0	14,688	13,313	1,375	9.4
MALES, 20 YEARS AND OVER								
1967	43,514	42,543	971	2.2	1,840	1,752	89	4.8
1968	43,893	42,997	896	2.0	1,959	1,863	96	4.9
1969	44,248	43,386	862	1.9	2,103	2,002	101	4.8
1970	44,932	43,433	1,500	3.3	2,257	2,120	137	6.1
1971	45,526	43,604	1,922	4.2	2,334	2,171	164	7.0
1972[1]	46,382	44,624	1,758	3.8	2,425	2,256	170	7.0
1973[1]	47,103	45,658	1,446	3.1	2,436	2,288	148	6.1
1974	47,886	46,136	1,750	3.7	2,477	2,309	169	6.8
1975	48,292	45,084	3,208	6.6	2,563	2,343	220	8.6
1976	48,959	46,142	2,817	5.8	2,568	2,344	224	8.7
1975								
January	47,868	44,424	3,443	7.2	2,557	2,328	229	8.9
February	47,776	44,116	3,661	7.7	2,640	2,396	244	9.3
March	47,898	44,147	3,751	7.8	2,681	2,465	215	8.0
April	47,885	44,393	3,492	7.3	2,703	2,507	196	7.2
May	48,138	44,861	3,277	6.8	2,575	2,379	196	7.6
June	48,754	45,490	3,264	6.7	2,399	2,208	191	8.0
July	48,967	45,788	3,179	6.5	2,465	2,273	192	7.8
August	49,163	46,213	2,950	6.0	2,223	2,037	186	8.4
September	48,446	45,615	2,832	5.8	2,584	2,324	261	10.1
October	48,249	45,490	2,759	5.7	2,743	2,494	249	9.1
November	48,143	45,273	2,870	6.0	2,663	2,404	259	9.7
December	48,216	45,200	3,016	6.3	2,523	2,299	223	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 20. Full- and Part-Time Status of the Civilian Labor Force, by Age and Sex, 1967-76—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Year and item	Full time				Part time			
	Civilian labor force	Employed	Unemployed, looking for full-time work	Unemployment rate	Civilian labor force	Employed (voluntary part time)	Unemployed, looking for part-time work	Unemployment rate
MALES, 20 YEARS AND OVER—Continued								
1976								
January	48,210	44,811	3,399	7.1	2,619	2,325	293	11.2
February	48,133	44,747	3,386	7.0	2,717	2,435	282	10.4
March	48,375	45,177	3,198	6.6	2,571	2,348	223	8.7
April	48,344	45,580	2,765	5.7	2,790	2,550	240	8.6
May	48,680	46,135	2,545	5.2	2,525	2,362	163	6.4
June	49,487	46,707	2,780	5.6	2,364	2,164	200	8.5
July	49,794	47,055	2,739	5.5	2,274	2,088	186	8.2
August	49,924	47,341	2,583	5.2	2,144	1,966	178	8.3
September	49,199	46,787	2,413	4.9	2,611	2,385	226	8.6
October	49,133	46,718	2,416	4.9	2,731	2,498	233	8.5
November	49,108	46,435	2,673	5.4	2,736	2,496	240	8.8
December	49,124	46,218	2,906	5.9	2,731	2,509	222	8.1
FEMALES, 20 YEARS AND OVER								
1967	20,293	19,453	840	4.1	5,181	4,944	238	4.6
1968	20,778	20,014	765	3.7	5,488	5,268	220	4.0
1969	21,674	20,874	801	3.7	5,738	5,524	214	3.7
1970	22,208	21,132	1,076	4.8	6,071	5,800	271	4.5
1971	22,600	21,288	1,313	5.8	6,199	5,861	337	5.4
1972[1]	23,298	22,018	1,281	5.5	6,412	6,082	330	5.1
1973[1]	24,048	22,884	1,165	4.8	6,665	6,344	321	4.8
1974	24,968	23,588	1,380	5.5	6,868	6,500	308	5.4
1975	25,975	23,795	2,180	8.4	6,984	6,515	469	6.7
1976	26,989	24,921	2,068	7.7	7,287	6,809	479	6.6
1975								
January	25,703	23,447	2,256	8.8	6,928	6,409	520	7.5
February	25,532	23,265	2,268	8.9	7,030	6,548	482	6.9
March	25,690	23,451	2,240	8.7	7,099	6,622	477	6.7
April	25,560	23,363	2,196	8.6	7,196	6,781	415	5.8
May	25,646	23,421	2,226	8.7	7,066	6,696	370	5.2
June	25,802	23,560	2,241	8.7	6,748	6,309	439	6.5
July	25,759	23,512	2,247	8.7	6,590	6,175	415	6.3
August	26,262	24,063	2,199	8.4	6,401	5,862	539	8.4
September	26,395	24,221	2,175	8.2	6,955	6,373	581	8.4
October	26,513	24,380	2,133	8.0	7,344	6,843	501	6.8
November	26,342	24,289	2,053	7.8	7,322	6,856	466	6.4
December	26,496	24,568	1,928	7.3	7,131	6,704	427	6.0
1976								
January	26,558	24,322	2,236	8.4	7,188	6,680	508	7.1
February	26,505	24,291	2,215	8.4	7,406	6,911	496	6.7
March	26,549	24,496	2,052	7.7	7,448	7,017	430	5.8
April	26,546	24,638	1,907	7.2	7,413	6,986	427	5.8
May	26,542	24,759	1,783	6.7	7,303	6,923	380	5.2
June	26,984	24,911	2,073	7.7	6,873	6,518	355	5.2
July	27,074	24,918	2,157	8.0	6,696	6,209	487	7.3
August	27,348	25,122	2,226	8.1	6,710	6,165	544	8.1
September	27,196	25,069	2,128	7.8	7,531	6,875	656	8.7
October	27,323	25,271	2,052	7.5	7,723	7,159	564	7.3
November	27,528	25,500	2,028	7.4	7,700	7,183	516	6.7
December	27,712	25,754	1,958	7.1	7,457	7,078	379	5.1
BOTH SEXES, 16-19 YEARS								
1967	3,659	3,177	482	13.2	2,861	2,505	356	12.4
1968	3,661	3,184	476	13.0	2,958	2,595	362	12.3
1969	3,778	3,300	479	12.7	3,191	2,817	374	11.7
1970	3,879	3,253	625	16.1	3,367	2,888	480	14.2
1971	3,952	3,237	714	18.1	3,501	2,958	543	15.5
1972[1]	4,348	3,617	731	16.8	3,676	3,105	571	15.5
1973[1]	4,710	4,030	681	14.5	3,751	3,207	545	14.5
1974	4,954	4,142	812	16.4	3,859	3,261	598	15.5
1975	4,829	3,780	1,049	21.7	3,969	3,266	703	17.7
1976	4,883	3,894	989	20.3	4,087	3,376	712	17.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 20. Full- and Part-Time Status of the Civilian Labor Force, by Age and Sex, 1967-76—Continued

[Number in thousands]

Year and item	Full time				Part time			
	Civilian labor force	Employed	Unemployed looking for full-time work	Unemployment rate	Civilian labor force	Employed (voluntary part time)	Unemployed looking for part-time work	Unemployment rate
BOTH SEXES, 16-19 YEARS —Continued								
1975								
January	3,817	2,890	927	24.3	4,276	3,471	805	18.8
February	3,698	2,810	888	24.0	4,236	3,470	766	18.1
March	3,621	2,721	900	24.9	4,406	3,629	776	17.6
April	3,730	2,859	871	23.4	4,294	3,644	651	15.2
May	4,138	3,090	1,047	25.3	4,205	3,699	506	12.0
June	7,033	5,191	1,842	26.2	3,277	2,685	592	18.1
July	8,204	6,620	1,584	19.3	2,873	2,281	592	20.6
August	7,427	6,243	1,183	15.9	2,832	2,193	639	22.6
September	4,352	3,454	898	20.6	4,064	3,288	776	19.1
October	4,141	3,310	831	20.1	4,277	3,506	771	18.0
November	3,879	3,097	782	20.2	4,437	3,637	800	18.0
December	3,910	3,075	834	21.3	4,456	3,690	766	17.2
1976								
January	3,730	2,810	920	24.7	4,360	3,543	817	18.7
February	3,772	2,921	851	22.6	4,263	3,460	803	18.8
March	3,814	2,953	860	22.6	4,357	3,595	761	17.5
April	3,923	3,032	891	22.7	4,458	3,798	660	14.8
May	4,098	3,171	927	22.6	4,435	3,928	507	11.4
June	6,956	5,265	1,690	24.3	3,451	2,894	557	16.1
July	8,301	6,951	1,350	16.3	3,047	2,388	658	21.6
August	7,545	6,391	1,155	15.3	3,018	2,381	637	21.1
September	4,263	3,405	859	20.1	4,174	3,429	745	17.8
October	4,199	3,383	817	19.4	4,422	3,670	752	17.0
November	4,000	3,234	766	19.1	4,565	3,693	872	19.1
December	3,992	3,209	783	19.6	4,501	3,726	774	17.2

[1] Not strictly comparable with prior years due to population adjustments. For further explanation, see Technical Note on the Current Population Survey.

NOTE: Persons on part-time schedules for economic reasons are included in the full-time employed category; unemployed persons are allocated by whether seeking full or part-time work.

TABLE 21. Nonagricultural Workers on Full-Time Schedules or on Voluntary Part Time, by Selected Characteristics 1967-76

Item	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
	On full-time schedules[1]									
Total:										
Number (in thousands)	56,865	57,877	59,181	59,101	59,203	100.0	63,560	64,083	62,325	64,810
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE										
Males	67.8	67.5	66.8	66.8	67.0	66.7	66.4	65.8	65.2	64.8
16 to 17 years	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
18 to 24 years	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.3	9.9	10.6	10.5	9.9	10.1
25 to 44 years	32.3	32.2	31.7	31.6	31.5	31.6	31.4	31.4	31.7	31.7
45 to 64 years	24.5	24.5	24.2	24.2	24.1	23.3	22.5	22.1	22.0	21.4
65 years and over	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Females	32.2	32.5	33.2	33.2	33.0	33.3	33.6	34.2	34.8	35.2
16 to 17 years	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
18 to 24 years	6.9	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.8
25 to 44 years	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.6	13.1	13.6	14.2	15.0	15.7
45 to 64 years	11.8	11.8	12.1	12.1	12.1	11.7	11.2	11.1	11.1	10.9
65 years and over	.8	.8	.8	.8	12.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6
RACE AND SEX										
White	89.8	89.6	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.2	89.2	89.4	89.1
Males	61.4	61.1	60.4	60.4	60.6	60.3	59.9	59.5	59.1	58.6
Females	28.4	28.5	29.1	29.1	28.9	29.2	29.3	29.7	30.3	30.5
Black and other	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.9
Males	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.2
Females	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7
SEX AND MARTIAL STATUS										
Males:										
Single	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.4	10.1	10.2	10.0	10.5
Married, wife present	56.1	55.7	54.8	54.6	54.6	53.6	52.5	51.5	51.1	49.9
Widowed, divorced, separated	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.3
Females:										
Single	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.9
Married, husband present	18.0	18.5	19.1	19.3	19.2	19.3	19.6	19.8	20.1	20.1
Widowed, divorced, separated	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2
INDUSTRY GROUP										
Wage and salary workers	92.4	92.6	92.6	92.8	92.7	93.0	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.3
Construction	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.5
Manufacturing	32.1	31.9	31.6	30.5	28.7	28.4	28.9	28.3	26.5	26.9
Durable goods	19.3	19.2	19.2	18.3	17.1	16.8	17.5	17.3	16.0	16.4
Nondurable goods	12.8	12.7	12.4	12.2	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.5
Transportation and public utilities	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.1
Wholesale and retail trade	15.3	15.2	14.9	15.4	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.3	16.7	16.6
Finance and service	24.4	24.7	25.2	26.1	26.8	27.3	27.4	28.0	29.3	29.5
Other industries[2]	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.8	7.6
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 21. Nonagricultural Workers on Full-Time Schedules or on Voluntary Part Time, by Selected Characteristics, 1967-76—Continued

Item	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
	On voluntary part time[3]									
Total:										
Number (thousands)	8,048	8,452	9,027	9,387	9,503	9,937	10,311	10,490	10,581	10,942
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE										
Males	32.9	32.4	32.8	32.2	32.3	32.5	31.6	31.4	31.3	30.9
16 to 17 years	9.7	9.3	9.5	9.2	9.1	8.5	8.9	8.9	8.7	8.4
18 to 24 years	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.0	11.2	11.5	10.6	10.1	10.3	10.9
25 to 44 years	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4
45 to 64 years	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4
65 years and over	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.3	4.8
Females	67.1	67.6	67.2	67.8	67.7	67.5	68.4	68.6	68.7	69.1
16 to 17 years	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6
18 to 24 years	11.0	11.2	11.6	12.2	12.6	13.1	13.3	13.3	13.6	14.0
25 to 44 years	23.7	23.7	23.4	23.9	23.5	23.6	23.9	24.4	24.4	24.9
45 to 64 years	19.8	20.2	19.6	19.1	18.8	18.2	18.2	17.9	17.8	17.2
65 years and over	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4
RACE AND SEX										
White	89.4	90.1	90.0	90.4	90.9	90.7	90.8	90.7	90.7	91.4
Males	30.0	29.7	30.0	29.4	29.7	29.7	28.8	28.3	28.2	28.1
Females	59.4	60.4	60.1	61.1	61.2	61.0	62.1	62.3	62.4	63.3
Black and other	10.6	9.9	10.0	9.6	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.3	8.6
Males	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.8
Females	7.7	7.2	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.8
SEX AND MARITAL STATUS										
Males:										
Single	20.6	20.4	20.6	20.0	20.1	20.4	19.7	19.5	19.5	19.8
Married, wife present	10.7	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.1	9.5
Widowed, divorced, separated	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
Females:										
Single	16.6	16.7	17.5	18.0	18.2	18.7	19.2	19.5	19.8	20.4
Married, husband present	40.8	41.4	40.5	41.2	40.8	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.4
Widowed, divorced, separated	9.7	9.6	9.3	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.4
INDUSTRY GROUP										
Wage and salary workers	89.0	90.1	90.2	90.3	90.0	90.2	90.4	90.4	90.2	90.4
Construction	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6
Manufacturing	6.4	6.4	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.0	5.2
Durable goods	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.0
Nondurable goods	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1
Transportation and public utilities	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7
Wholesale and retail trade	29.9	30.7	31.0	31.4	32.0	32.6	33.0	33.5	33.4	33.7
Finance and service	45.8	46.0	45.2	45.7	45.6	45.0	44.1	43.7	45.0	44.8
Other industries[2]	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	11.0	9.9	9.8	9.7	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.6

[1] Includes persons who worked 35 hours or more during the survey week and those who usually work full time but worked part time because of illness, bad weather, holidays, personal business, or other temporary noneconomic reasons.

[2] Includes mining and public administration.

[3] Includes persons who wanted only part-time work.

TABLE 22. Persons on Part Time for Economic Reasons,[1] by Type of Industry, 1967-76

[Numbers in thousands]

Item	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total	2,163	1,970	2,056	2,443	2,676	2,624	2,519	2,943	3,748	3,540
Agriculture	250	254	246	248	236	216	208	234	258	268
Nonagricultural industries	1,913	1,716	1,810	2,196	2,440	2,408	2,311	2,709	3,490	3,272

[1] Includes persons who worked less than 35 hours during the survey week because of slack work, start or termination of job during the week, material shortages and inability to find full-time work.

TABLE 23. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons,[1] by Sex and Age, 1967-76

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Both sexes	Males						Females					
		Total	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
1967	1,913	987	81	214	331	310	51	925	52	199	312	331	33
1968	1,715	830	90	194	250	250	47	886	55	201	286	314	30
1969	1,810	888	98	210	284	252	45	921	64	212	311	308	27
1970	2,196	1,105	98	284	373	303	46	1,090	70	269	355	362	35
1971	2,440	1,202	104	336	401	317	46	1,237	79	320	408	390	40
1972	2,408	1,168	135	365	358	268	42	1,239	93	337	408	359	41
1973	2,311	1,101	125	348	349	240	38	1,210	95	357	391	328	38
1974	2,709	1,309	128	396	446	294	46	1,400	101	396	464	401	41
1975	3,490	1,735	133	526	620	409	48	1,755	110	533	603	472	37
1976	3,272	1,583	127	532	537	342	44	1,689	110	531	585	427	35
1975													
January	3,597	1,762	44	492	710	465	50	1,835	27	481	731	543	51
February	3,602	1,811	51	490	739	464	66	1,793	39	464	684	560	45
March	3,683	1,748	47	458	689	505	52	1,935	37	557	744	547	50
April	3,480	1,672	79	408	664	464	54	1,809	67	535	611	544	52
May	3,411	1,706	42	511	641	466	47	1,705	40	540	592	500	32
June	4,052	2,060	321	699	598	409	31	1,993	253	630	614	469	28
July	4,053	2,181	437	738	599	368	40	1,871	363	666	456	366	19
August	3,895	1,990	352	662	541	402	34	1,905	296	683	496	400	30
September	3,036	1,448	52	467	554	324	48	1,588	49	484	593	429	34
October	3,015	1,460	54	455	578	334	41	1,556	48	488	551	431	37
November	3,033	1,465	63	444	552	355	50	1,568	45	460	576	442	44
December	3,028	1,524	48	485	571	359	60	1,504	57	410	572	437	27
1976													
January	3,233	1,567	36	476	632	377	46	1,667	41	473	657	455	40
February	3,154	1,481	52	455	580	338	56	1,672	55	535	574	474	34
March	3,123	1,475	50	455	579	344	47	1,647	36	479	655	440	39
April	2,937	1,466	42	472	555	346	48	1,472	25	439	588	392	29
May	3,071	1,543	60	565	536	348	34	1,529	29	474	580	419	27
June	3,669	1,805	263	688	485	329	41	1,863	220	629	544	432	40
July	3,803	1,927	435	669	466	327	29	1,877	381	698	436	325	37
August	3,682	1,864	349	645	506	325	41	1,818	313	585	494	397	30
September	3,083	1,494	59	496	553	337	49	1,589	74	520	545	420	29
October	3,105	1,444	72	491	505	322	55	1,660	50	497	628	456	30
November	3,244	1,482	48	504	550	339	42	1,761	65	548	641	471	36
December	3,164	1,444	64	476	494	374	37	1,720	37	498	684	444	54

[1] Includes persons who worked less than 35 hours during the survey week because of slack work, job changing during the week, material shortages, inability to find full-time work, etc.

TABLE 24. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons, by Usual Full-Time or Part-Time Status and Selected Characteristics, 1967-76

Item	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
	Uusally work full time[1]									
Total:										
Number (in thousands)	1,080	895	955	1,201	1,184	1,081	1,074	1,308	1,627	1,317
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE										
Males	59.8	55.4	56.1	58.4	57.8	58.6	56.9	57.6	61.0	59.8
16 to 17 years	1.8	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.5
18 to 24 years	12.1	12.5	12.6	13.6	13.5	15.6	16.5	15.1	14.3	16.6
25 to 44 years	23.6	20.3	22.3	23.8	23.1	23.0	21.9	23.7	25.8	24.5
45 to 64 years	20.1	18.2	17.2	17.7	18.1	16.5	14.4	15.0	18.5	16.2
65 years and over	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	.9	.9
Females	40.2	44.6	43.9	41.6	42.2	41.4	43.1	42.4	39.0	40.2
16 to 17 years	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.9
18 to 24 years	8.6	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.8	12.2	10.9	9.9	11.0
25 to 44 years	15.6	17.2	17.4	15.4	16.3	16.1	16.7	16.2	15.7	15.5
45 to 64 years	14.3	15.4	14.6	14.5	14.5	13.5	11.9	13.3	12.0	12.2
65 years and over	1.0	1.2	.7	1.0	.8	1.1	1.0	.7	.6	.5
RACE AND SEX										
White	81.1	81.1	83.4	83.2	83.3	84.5	84.0	84.5	84.5	83.5
Males	47.7	44.4	46.1	48.4	48.1	49.6	47.6	48.9	51.8	50.0
Females	33.4	36.8	37.2	34.8	35.2	34.9	36.4	35.6	32.7	33.5
Black and other	18.9	18.9	16.6	16.8	16.7	15.5	16.0	15.5	15.5	16.5
Males	12.1	10.9	9.9	10.0	9.8	8.9	9.4	8.8	9.2	9.8
Females	6.8	7.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.8
SEX AND MARITAL STATUS										
Males:										
Single	12.9	13.9	14.0	13.4	13.4	16.4	18.2	15.5	15.1	16.1
Married, wife present	42.1	37.4	37.2	40.5	40.0	36.9	34.0	37.2	40.9	38.5
Widowed, divorced, separated	4.8	4.0	4.8	4.5	4.5	5.2	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.4
Females:										
Single	6.9	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.6	8.4	9.2	9.0	8.0	9.4
Married, Husband present	24.6	27.9	27.3	25.4	26.1	24.4	25.0	24.9	23.5	22.9
Widowed, divorced, separated	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.4	7.6	8.0
INDUSTRY GROUP										
Wage and salary workers	89.2	90.0	89.0	90.3	89.5	88.5	89.1	88.6	88.0	86.2
Construction	13.8	12.4	12.9	13.2	13.5	15.0	15.1	14.1	14.1	15.3
Manufacturing	40.8	38.6	37.8	42.2	39.0	33.2	32.1	36.1	36.6	30.5
Durable goods	19.1	14.6	14.8	18.3	16.0	12.8	12.4	15.0	16.7	12.1
Nondurable goods	21.7	24.0	23.0	23.9	23.0	20.5	19.7	21.0	19.9	18.3
Transportation and public utilities	5.9	5.6	6.0	5.2	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.2
Wholesale and retail trade	12.2	14.1	13.3	12.3	14.0	15.8	16.6	15.1	14.8	16.7
Finance and service	13.9	16.7	16.5	15.0	16.0	16.5	17.6	16.4	15.1	16.4
Other industries[2]	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.1
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	10.8	10.0	11.0	9.7	10.5	11.5	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.5

See footnotes at end of table.

78

TABLE 24. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons, by Usual Full-Time or Part-Time Status and Selected Characteristics, 1967-76—Continued

Item	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
	Usually work part time[3]									
Total:										
Number (in thousands)	853	820	855	995	1,256	1,327	1,237	1,404	1,863	1,955
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE										
Males	41.4	40.8	41.2	40.5	41.3	40.4	39.6	39.6	39.9	40.7
16 to 17 years	7.3	8.3	8.9	7.9	6.8	8.5	7.8	7.0	5.9	5.5
18 to 24 years	10.0	10.0	10.5	12.2	14.0	14.8	13.8	14.1	15.8	16.0
25 to 44 years	9.4	8.3	8.3	8.8	10.1	8.2	9.2	9.7	10.7	10.9
45 to 64 years	11.4	10.6	10.3	9.1	8.1	6.8	6.9	7.0	5.8	6.5
65 years and over	3.3	3.7	3.3	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6
Females	58.6	59.2	58.8	59.5	58.7	59.6	60.4	60.4	60.1	59.3
16 to 17 years	5.2	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.6	5.9	5.2	5.0
18 to 24 years	12.7	13.6	13.7	15.4	16.3	17.4	18.3	18.1	20.0	19.7
25 to 44 years	17.1	16.1	16.9	17.1	17.1	17.7	17.2	17.9	18.7	19.5
45 to 65 years	21.0	21.4	19.7	18.9	17.4	16.1	16.2	16.2	14.8	13.6
65 years and over	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.4
RACE AND SEX										
White	67.8	71.1	73.1	74.1	78.4	79.0	80.3	78.9	81.2	81.0
Males	29.9	30.7	31.5	31.8	33.4	33.1	32.0	31.4	33.3	32.9
Females	37.9	40.4	41.6	42.3	45.0	45.9	48.3	47.5	47.9	48.0
Black and other	32.2	28.9	26.9	25.9	21.6	21.0	19.7	21.1	18.8	19.1
Males	11.6	10.0	9.8	8.9	7.8	7.2	7.6	8.2	6.6	7.7
Females	20.6	18.9	17.1	17.0	13.8	13.7	12.1	12.9	12.2	11.4
SEX AND MARITAL STATUS										
Males:										
Single	19.4	20.7	21.8	21.7	22.9	24.9	23.1	22.3	22.6	23.3
Married, wife present	17.9	15.6	15.7	15.6	13.1	12.7	13.0	13.7	13.8	13.8
Widowed, divorced, separated	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6
Females:										
Single	16.1	16.8	17.3	18.6	18.9	20.8	21.3	20.6	21.1	21.4
Married, husband present	26.6	26.7	26.5	25.7	26.5	25.6	26.0	26.9	26.8	26.3
Widowed, divorced, separated	15.8	15.7	14.9	15.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.1	11.7
INDUSTRY GROUP										
Wage and salary workers	90.9	92.3	90.8	91.9	91.6	92.2	92.0	91.1	91.6	91.7
Construction	6.2	5.9	5.6	6.2	6.1	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.1
Manufacturing	10.6	10.1	8.5	9.6	8.6	6.8	8.3	8.1	8.4	7.2
Durable goods	3.5	3.2	2.5	3.1	3.2	1.8	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.7
Nondurable goods	7.0	7.0	6.1	6.5	5.4	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.3	4.6
Transportation and public utilities	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7
Wholesale and retail trade	23.8	25.2	26.2	26.5	30.0	32.4	31.9	31.3	32.0	33.7
Finance and service	44.7	45.7	44.5	43.4	41.2	42.1	41.3	41.0	37.5	39.7
Other industries[3]	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.4
Self-employed and unpaid workers	9.1	7.7	9.2	8.5	8.4	7.8	8.0	9.0	8.5	8.2

[1] Includes persons who worked 35 hours or more during the survey week and those who usually work full time but worked part time because of illness, bad weather, holidays, personal business or other temporary noneconomic reasons.

[2] Includes mining, and public administration.

[3] Includes persons who wanted only part-time work.

TABLE 25. Employed Persons Not at Work, by Reason for Not Working, 1967-76

[Numbers in thousands]

Year and month	All industries	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Reason for not working, all industries				
				Bad weather	Industrial dispute	Vacation	Illness	All other
1967	3,831	130	3,701	92	107	1,974	1,102	557
1968	4,206	147	4,059	158	109	2,180	1,208	550
1969	4,408	130	4,277	123	111	2,298	1,258	618
1970	4,614	133	4,481	127	156	2,324	1,317	690
1971	4,716	130	4,586	123	145	2,450	1,274	724
1972	4,703	135	4,568	141	78	2,501	1,329	653
1973	4,926	151	4,775	191	75	2,609	1,362	689
1974	5,323	161	5,162	143	149	2,887	1,377	768
1975	5,171	164	5,007	138	94	2,788	1,332	819
1976	5,307	143	5,164	99	115	2,898	1,387	808
1975								
January	3,592	229	3,363	260	63	811	1,525	933
February	3,673	235	3,438	298	55	961	1,504	856
March	3,684	257	3,427	413	65	985	1,389	833
April	3,250	133	3,117	201	68	920	1,310	751
May	3,615	83	3,532	64	117	1,369	1,263	801
June	6,064	122	5,942	80	69	3,874	1,194	846
July	12,190	138	12,052	81	131	9,935	1,217	827
August	10,989	202	10,787	20	96	8,753	1,272	847
September	4,516	137	4,379	53	188	2,214	1,294	765
October	3,932	113	3,819	34	80	1,720	1,352	746
November	3,279	143	3,136	50	82	1,014	1,354	780
December	3,272	180	3,092	104	117	900	1,308	841
1976								
January	3,455	216	3,239	212	49	869	1,442	883
February	3,700	222	3,478	171	41	988	1,701	799
March	3,937	180	3,757	170	41	1,141	1,707	878
April	5,081	106	4,975	71	77	2,953	1,292	689
May	3,854	91	3,763	79	130	1,477	1,358	810
June	6,082	90	5,992	26	130	3,724	1,320	881
July	11,493	163	11,330	58	156	9,158	1,268	832
August	11,347	173	11,174	40	168	8,924	1,310	906
September	4,260	97	4,163	38	187	2,007	1,296	733
October	3,872	81	3,791	32	212	1,594	1,315	719
November	3,386	145	3,241	78	84	1,079	1,382	762
December	3,222	160	3,062	215	80	866	1,259	803

80

TABLE 26. Employed Wage and Salary Workers[1] Not at Work in Nonagricultural Industries, by Reason for Not Working and Pay Status, 1967-76

[In thousands]

Period and pay status	Both sexes	Males	Females	Reason for not working, both sexes: Bad weather	Industrial dispute	Vacation	Illness	All other
ALL WORKERS								
1967	3,332	1,930	1,402	40	106	1,836	939	412
1968	3,676	2,105	1,571	70	108	2,031	1,040	428
1969	3,899	2,243	1,656	66	110	2,148	1,086	489
1970	4,057	2,273	1,784	61	154	2,169	1,153	521
1971	4,156	2,277	1,879	61	144	2,286	1,119	546
1972	4,130	2,261	1,869	69	78	2,324	1,162	497
1973	4,340	2,344	1,996	112	74	2,436	1,196	523
1974	4,678	2,541	2,137	76	147	2,680	1,204	570
1975	4,527	2,417	2,110	64	94	2,599	1,172	599
1976	4,703	2,454	2,249	47	115	2,697	1,232	613
1975								
January	2,836	1,602	1,234	143	65	693	1,289	646
February	2,907	1,691	1,217	152	56	826	1,294	579
March	2,896	1,639	1,257	188	65	876	1,178	587
April	2,733	1,504	1,229	87	68	856	1,158	564
May	3,155	1,814	1,341	19	115	1,262	1,134	625
June	5,513	2,711	2,802	26	70	3,671	1,096	650
July	11,363	5,748	5,615	34	127	9,485	1,074	642
August	10,112	4,996	5,116	7	94	8,231	1,137	643
September	3,927	2,157	1,170	19	188	2,033	1,146	540
October	3,411	1,930	1,481	17	80	1,571	1,194	550
November	2,793	1,654	1,139	32	82	897	1,224	559
December	2,681	1,560	1,121	46	117	781	1,139	598
1976								
January	2,732	1,510	1,222	101	46	722	1,247	616
February	3,035	1,668	1,367	88	41	822	1,511	574
March	3,288	1,794	1,494	90	41	1,012	1,496	650
April	4,528	2,220	2,307	33	76	2,747	1,156	516
May	3,382	1,924	1,458	23	130	1,352	1,236	641
June	5,583	2,727	2,856	13	130	3,530	1,199	711
July	10,684	5,139	5,545	17	186	8,709	1,112	660
August	10,462	5,115	5,347	15	168	8,411	1,164	705
September	3,783	2,147	1,636	19	187	1,860	1,167	549
October	3,411	-1,998	1,412	15	210	1,460	1,163	562
November	2,869	1,675	1,194	37	85	958	1,222	569
December	2,685	1,535	1,150	107	81	779	1,112	606
WORKERS PAID								
1967	1,878	1,224	654	—	—	1,409	367	102
1968	2,047	1,293	753	—	—	1,566	378	103
1969	2,180	1,401	779	—	—	1,650	398	132
1970	2,172	1,365	807	—	—	1,617	436	119
1971	2,258	1,384	872	—	—	1,720	427	112
1972	2,289	1,418	871	—	—	1,716	459	114
1973	2,349	1,450	899	—	—	1,744	469	136
1974	2,584	1,593	992	—	—	1,943	507	133
1975	2,515	1,523	993	—	—	1,873	502	140
1976	2,570	1,549	1,022	—	—	1,899	529	142
1975								
January	1,154	724	430	—	—	461	542	151
February	1,305	871	433	—	—	650	549	106
March	1,242	778	465	—	—	608	498	137
April	1,287	780	506	—	—	654	500	133
May	1,685	1,076	608	—	—	997	532	156
June	3,209	1,836	1,373	—	—	2,515	498	196
July	7,368	4,300	3,067	—	—	6,765	442	160
August	6,315	3,653	2,661	—	—	5,667	498	151
September	2,184	1,337	846	—	—	1,574	495	115
October	1,894	1,197	698	—	—	1,264	495	135
November	1,327	903	424	—	—	718	504	106
December	1,209	821	389	—	—	601	472	136

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 26. Employed Wage and Salary Workers[1] Not at Work in Nonagricultural Industries, by Reason for Not Working and Pay Status, 1967-76—Continued

[In thousands]

Period and pay status	Both sexes	Males	Females	Reason for not working, both sexes: Bad weather	Industrial dispute	Vacation	Illness	All other
WORKERS PAID—Continued								
1976								
January	1,137	716	420	------	------	474	537	127
February	1,396	849	547	------	------	604	675	117
March	1,557	976	583	------	------	733	677	148
April	2,653	1,455	1,196	------	------	2,045	479	129
May	1,739	1,153	587	------	------	1,081	522	136
June	3,012	1,726	1,286	------	------	2,358	473	181
July	6,524	3,721	2,803	------	------	5,892	462	170
August	6,245	3,649	2,597	------	------	5,596	456	193
September	2,056	1,359	697	------	------	1,463	477	116
October	1,806	1,205	600	------	------	1,173	503	130
November	1,400	935	466	------	------	736	542	121
December	1,307	839	469	------	------	623	548	136
WORKERS NOT PAID								
1967	1,454	706	748	------	------	427	572	455
1968	1,629	811	817	------	------	465	662	502
1969	1,719	842	878	------	------	498	688	533
1970	1,886	908	977	------	------	553	718	616
1971	1,899	891	1,006	------	------	566	693	639
1972	1,842	844	997	------	------	609	703	530
1973	1,991	894	1,096	------	------	692	726	573
1974	2,094	949	1,144	------	------	737	697	660
1975	2,012	893	1,118	------	------	726	670	616
1976	2,134	905	1,228	------	------	799	702	633
1975								
January	1,681	878	804	------	------	232	747	703
February	1,603	819	784	------	------	176	745	682
March	1,652	860	793	------	------	268	680	704
April	1,447	724	722	------	------	202	659	586
May	1,471	737	733	------	------	265	603	603
June	2,305	877	1,430	------	------	1,157	598	550
July	3,995	1,447	2,549	------	------	2,720	632	643
August	3,796	1,342	2,455	------	------	2,564	640	592
September	1,743	819	924	------	------	459	651	633
October	1,516	733	784	------	------	307	699	510
November	1,466	751	714	------	------	179	721	566
December	1,472	739	732	------	------	179	667	626
1976								
January	1,595	794	802	------	------	248	711	637
February	1,639	820	819	------	------	218	835	586
March	1,729	819	911	------	------	279	818	632
April	1,876	766	1,110	------	------	703	677	496
May	1,642	771	872	------	------	270	713	659
June	2,571	1,001	1,571	------	------	1,172	726	673
July	4,159	1,418	2,744	------	------	2,817	650	693
August	4,216	1,466	2,749	------	------	2,814	707	694
September	1,727	787	939	------	------	398	691	638
October	1,606	793	811	------	------	287	660	659
November	1,469	741	729	------	------	221	679	568
December	1,377	695	681	------	------	156	564	657

[1] Includes government workers and excludes private household workers.

TABLE 27. Employment Status of Family Head, Wife, and Other Family Members in Husband-Wife Families,[1] 1967-76

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status of head of family members	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1975[2]	1976
	March of–										
HEAD IN LABOR FORCE[3]											
Total:											
Number	37,060	37,668	38,144	38,639	38,496	39,116	39,298	39,312	39,086	39,173	38,257
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wife or other member in labor force	50.4	50.7	51.8	53.1	53.5	54.6	55.7	57.2	58.5	58.2	59.3
Wife only	30.7	32.6	33.4	34.5	34.7	35.1	36.0	37.4	38.8	39.1	39.4
Wife and other member	8.8	8.3	8.9	9.3	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.9	10.3	9.9	10.9
Other member only	10.9	9.8	9.4	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.2	9.0
Wife or other member employed[4]	47.9	48.5	49.8	50.7	50.3	51.6	53.0	54.3	53.5	53.2	55.2
Wife or other member unemployed (none employed)	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.5	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.9	5.0	5.1	4.1
Neither wife nor other member in labor force	49.6	49.3	48.2	46.9	46.5	45.4	44.3	42.8	41.5	41.8	40.7
HEAD EMPLOYED[3]											
Total:											
Number	36,305	36,945	37,523	37,667	37,146	37,855	38,247	38,252	36,798	36,891	36,372
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wife or other member in labor force	50.3	50.6	51.8	53.1	53.4	54.5	55.7	57.2	58.4	58.0	59.2
Wife only	30.5	32.5	33.4	34.3	34.5	34.9	35.9	37.4	38.4	38.8	39.1
Wife and other member	8.8	8.3	8.9	9.3	9.1	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.4	10.0	10.9
Other member only	10.9	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.5	9.2	9.1
Wife or other member employed[4]	47.9	48.6	49.9	50.7	50.4	51.7	53.1	54.5	53.9	53.5	55.4
Wife or other member unemployed (none employed)	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	4.5	4.5	3.8
Neither wife nor other member in labor force	49.7	49.4	48.2	46.9	46.6	45.5	44.3	42.8	41.6	42.0	40.8
HEAD UNEMPLOYED											
Total:											
Number	755	723	621	972	1,350	1,261	1,051	1,060	2,288	2,282	1,885
As percent of heads in labor force	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.5	3.5	3.2	2.7	2.7	5.9	5.8	4.9
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wife or other member in labor force	56.3	51.7	51.7	56.1	57.2	56.4	55.6	56.7	61.6	61.3	60.7
Wife only	36.7	36.9	36.2	41.8	41.2	40.6	40.6	39.3	44.6	44.6	44.6
Wife and other member	9.1	7.3	8.3	7.6	10.5	7.5	7.8	8.5	8.6	8.6	9.1
Other member only	10.5	7.5	7.2	6.7	5.5	8.3	7.1	8.9	8.3	8.1	6.9
Wife or other member employed[4]	48.2	43.9	45.4	50.8	49.1	47.7	48.7	48.5	48.0	47.5	50.8
Wife or other member unemployed (none employed)	8.1	7.7	6.2	5.4	8.1	8.7	6.8	8.2	13.6	13.7	9.9
Neither wife nor other member in labor force	43.7	48.3	48.3	43.9	42.8	43.6	44.4	43.3	38.4	38.8	39.3

[1] Revised due to changes in computer editing, weighting, and allocation procedures.

[2] The number of men in husband-wife families shown here is smaller than the number shown as married with spouse present in other tables because it excludes married couples living in households where a relative is the head.

[3] Includes members of the Armed Forces serving on post with their families on post.

[4] This category may also include a wife or other member who is unemployed.

TABLE 28. Employed Married Women, Husband Present, by Major Occupation Group, 1967-76

Date	All occupation groups		Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, excluding farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, excluding private household	Farm laborers and supervisors	Laborers, excluding farm and mine
	Number (thousands)	Percent											
March 1967	15,189	100.0	14.6	0.2	4.7	32.1	7.9	1.2	17.6	4.3	15.2	1.9	0.3
March 1968	16,199	100.0	15.1	.3	4.9	32.2	7.1	1.2	17.5	4.2	15.1	1.9	.4
March 1969	16,947	100.0	15.0	.2	4.6	33.3	7.2	1.2	16.6	3.6	16.0	1.9	.4
March 1970	17,497	100.0	15.4	.2	4.[illegible]	33.6	7.1	1.3	16.3	3.5	16.0	1.6	.3
March 1971	17,445	100.0	16.0	.2	5.1	33.2	7.4	1.2	14.4	3.4	16.7	1.3	1.0
March 1972	18,217	100.0	16.1	.3	4.9	33.9	7.0	1.3	14.4	3.0	16.7	1.5	.7
March 1973	18,908	100.0	16.0	.3	5.2	34.0	7.2	1.7	15.0	2.6	16.0	1.3	.7
March 1974	19,406	100.0	16.6	.3	5.5	34.9	6.8	1.8	13.9	2.4	15.9	1.3	.7
March 1975	19,306	100.0	17.6	.3	5.7	34.9	6.8	1.6	12.4	2.3	16.5	.9	.8
March 1975[1]	19,342	100.0	17.6	.3	5.7	35.0	6.8	1.6	12.5	2.2	16.5	.9	.8
March 1976	20,023	100.0	17.4	.2	6.2	35.5	6.4	1.5	13.3	1.9	15.9	.9	.9

[1] Revised due to changes in computer editing, weighting and allocation procedures.

TABLE 29. Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October 1967-76

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 16 to 24 years	Males					Females				
		Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 19 years			20 to 24 years	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 19 years			20 to 24 years
			Total	16 and 17	18 and 19			Total	16 and 17	18 and 19	
	Employed (thousands)										
ENROLLED											
1967	4,188	2,594	1,718	1,136	582	876	1,594	1,134	751	383	460
1968	4,490	2,816	1,904	1,167	737	912	1,674	1,212	808	404	462
1969	4,962	2,965	1,967	1,228	739	998	1,997	1,396	930	466	601
1970	4,806	2,744	1,783	1,148	635	961	2,062	1,442	954	488	620
1971	5,022	2,987	1,924	1,189	735	1,063	2,035	1,431	914	517	604
1972	5,249	3,095	1,993	1,246	747	1,102	2,154	1,483	978	505	671
1973	5,572	3,195	2,117	1,397	720	1,078	2,377	1,639	1,128	511	738
1974	5,706	3,162	2,047	1,361	686	1,115	2,544	1,705	1,148	557	839
1975	5,716	3,061	2,011	1,312	699	1,050	2,655	1,762	1,129	633	893
1976	6,055	3,232	2,040	1,308	732	1,192	2,827	1,819	1,114	705	1,008
NOT ENROLLED											
1967	9,637	5,103	1,192	194	998	3,911	4,534	1,256	156	1,100	3,278
1968	9,802	4,995	1,171	184	987	3,824	4,807	1,230	117	1,113	3,577
1969	10,360	5,243	1,244	209	1,035	3,999	5,117	1,349	151	1,198	3,768
1970	10,840	5,587	1,320	183	1,137	4,267	5,253	1,249	127	1,122	4,004
1971	11,308	5,969	1,365	181	1,184	4,604	5,339	1,213	137	1,076	4,126
1972	12,408	6,721	1,634	231	1,403	5,087	5,687	1,413	173	1,240	4,274
1973	13,607	7,450	1,839	269	1,570	5,611	6,157	1,594	204	1,390	4,563
1974	13,606	7,418	1,851	292	1,559	5,567	6,188	1,589	212	1,377	4,599
1975	12,848	6,947	1,637	189	1,448	5,310	5,902	1,406	155	1,251	4,496
1976	13,384	7,327	1,715	209	1,506	5,612	6,056	1,478	146	1,332	4,578
	Unemployed (thousands)										
ENROLLED											
1967	486	307	262	188	74	45	179	141	91	50	38
1968	452	275	232	158	74	43	177	150	101	49	27
1969	608	337	264	182	82	73	271	231	160	71	40
1970	729	437	342	227	115	95	292	258	180	78	34
1971	779	473	373	273	100	100	306	251	170	81	55
1972	750	417	325	229	96	92	333	280	193	87	53
1973	721	408	328	237	91	80	313	276	216	60	37
1974	862	445	337	252	85	108	417	347	254	93	70
1975	1,012	536	392	277	115	144	476	386	268	118	90
1976	987	566	444	318	126	122	420	337	227	110	83
NOT ENROLLED											
1967	863	331	170	50	120	161	532	255	44	211	277
1968	795	318	137	33	104	181	477	206	41	165	271
1969	818	337	139	38	101	198	481	203	55	148	278
1970	1,329	701	260	73	187	441	628	272	52	220	356
1971	1,390	711	262	60	202	449	679	275	59	216	404
1972	1,472	709	259	70	189	450	763	282	59	223	481
1973	1,214	560	243	70	173	317	654	273	50	223	381
1974	1,651	835	364	82	282	471	816	352	71	281	464
1975	2,256	1,202	436	105	331	766	1,053	387	94	293	666
1976	2,162	1,095	399	83	316	696	1,068	387	85	302	681
	Unemployment rate										
ENROLLED											
1967	10.4	10.6	13.2	14.2	11.3	4.9	10.1	11.1	10.8	11.5	7.6
1968	9.1	8.9	10.9	11.9	9.1	4.5	9.6	11.0	11.1	10.8	5.5
1969	10.9	10.2	11.8	12.9	10.0	6.8	11.9	14.2	14.7	13.2	6.2
1970	13.2	13.7	16.1	16.5	15.3	9.0	12.4	15.2	15.9	13.8	5.2
1971	13.4	13.7	16.2	18.7	12.0	8.6	13.1	14.9	15.7	13.5	8.3
1972	12.5	11.9	14.0	15.5	11.4	7.7	13.4	15.9	16.5	14.7	7.3
1973	11.5	11.3	13.4	14.5	11.2	6.9	11.6	14.4	16.1	10.5	4.8
1974	13.1	12.3	14.1	15.6	11.0	8.8	14.1	16.9	18.1	14.3	7.7
1975	15.0	14.9	16.3	17.4	14.1	12.1	15.2	18.0	19.2	15.7	9.1
1976	14.0	14.9	17.9	19.6	14.7	9.3	12.9	15.6	16.9	13.5	7.6
NOT ENROLLED											
1967	8.2	6.1	12.5	20.5	10.7	4.0	10.5	16.9	22.0	16.1	7.8
1968	7.5	6.0	10.5	15.2	9.5	4.5	9.0	14.3	25.9	12.9	7.9
1969	7.3	6.0	10.1	15.4	8.9	4.7	8.6	13.1	26.7	11.4	6.0
1970	10.9	11.1	16.5	28.5	14.1	9.4	10.7	17.9	29.1	16.0	8.2
1971	10.9	10.6	16.1	24.9	14.6	8.9	11.3	18.5	30.1	16.7	8.9
1972	10.6	9.5	13.7	23.3	11.9	8.1	11.8	16.6	25.4	15.2	10.1
1973	8.2	7.0	11.7	20.6	9.9	5.3	9.6	14.6	19.7	13.8	7.7
1974	10.8	10.1	16.4	22.0	15.3	7.8	11.6	18.1	25.1	16.9	9.2
1975	14.9	14.8	21.0	35.7	18.6	12.6	15.1	21.6	37.6	19.0	12.9
1976	13.9	13.0	18.9	28.4	17.3	11.0	15.0	20.8	36.8	18.5	12.9

TABLE 30. Occupational Distribution of Employed High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College and of School Dropouts as of October of Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, 1967-76

[Persons 16 to 24 years of age]

Year and sex	All occupations (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	White-collar workers	Blue-collar workers	Service workers, including private household	Farmers and farm laborers
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES						
Males						
1967	379	100.0	20.2	67.8	6.3	5.8
1968	345	100.0	20.3	65.4	8.7	5.5
1969	449	100.0	18.9	70.0	6.4	4.7
1970	458	100.0	18.4	69.4	5.7	6.6
1971	450	100.0	16.2	65.9	12.0	6.0
1972	537	100.0	14.2	72.4	7.3	6.2
1973	595	100.0	14.6	71.6	9.1	4.6
1974	575	100.0	13.9	68.9	8.5	8.7
1975	529	100.0	12.3	69.6	10.6	7.6
1976	581	100.0	14.6	68.7	10.3	6.4
Females						
1967	422	100.0	65.8	17.3	13.5	3.3
1968	437	100.0	66.9	16.4	15.7	.9
1969	480	100.0	68.3	13.5	18.1	---
1970	383	100.0	61.4	17.6	20.5	.5
1971	420	100.0	58.7	19.0	20.7	1.7
1972	518	100.0	57.2	15.7	26.4	.8
1973	560	100.0	61.3	15.4	23.1	.4
1974	552	100.0	57.4	15.9	25.5	1.1
1975	490	100.0	51.4	15.7	32.0	.8
1976	471	100.0	52.0	17.4	29.7	.8
SCHOOL DROPOUTS						
Males						
1967	105	100.0	17.2	64.7	17.1	1.0
1968	111	100.0	21.6	60.3	9.0	9.0
1969	135	100.0	13.3	71.9	8.9	5.9
1970	99	100.0	13.3	63.3	11.2	12.2
1971	124	100.0	11.2	69.6	10.4	8.8
1972	114	100.0	8.1	76.0	10.7	5.4
1973	150	100.0	5.2	68.9	13.2	12.6
1974	138	100.0	2.9	70.3	15.2	11.6
1975	111	100.0	14.4	56.8	18.0	10.8
1976	129	100.0	7.8	74.4	14.7	3.1
Females						
1967	45	[1]	---	---	---	---
1968	53	[1]	---	---	---	---
1969	47	[1]	---	---	---	---
1970	69	[1]	---	---	---	---
1971	54	[1]	---	---	---	---
1972	64	[1]	---	---	---	---
1973	71	[1]	---	---	---	---
1974	62	[1]	---	---	---	---
1975	67	[1]	---	---	---	---
1976	44	[1]	---	---	---	---

---

[1] Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000

TABLE 31. Employment Status of High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College and of School Dropouts as of October of Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, Marital Status of Women, and Race 1967-76

[Persons 16 to 24 years of age; numbers in thousands]

Item	High school graduates							School dropouts						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total		Employed	Unemployed				Total		Employed	Unemployed		
		Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of civilian labor force			Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of civilian labor force	
1967														
Total	1,214	956	78.7	801	155	16.2	258	301	196	55.1	149	47	24.0	105
Males	484	419	86.6	379	40	9.5	65	157	129	82.2	104	25	19.4	28
Females	730	537	73.6	422	115	21.4	193	144	67	46.5	45	22	(1)	77
Single	630	486	77.0	384	102	21.0	144	94	49	52.1	33	16	(1)	45
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	100	51	51.0	38	13	(1)	49	50	18	(1)	12	6	(1)	32
White	1,064	847	79.6	728	119	14.0	217	239	157	65.7	122	35	22.3	82
Black and other	150	109	72.7	73	36	33.0	41	62	39	(1)	27	12	(1)	23
1968														
Total	1,162	904	77.8	782	122	13.5	258	328	208	63.4	164	44	21.2	120
Males	436	384	88.1	345	39	10.2	52	177	134	75.7	111	23	17.2	43
Females	726	520	71.6	437	83	16.0	206	151	74	49.0	53	21	(1)	77
Single	591	449	76.0	380	69	15.4	142	95	52	54.7	36	16	(1)	43
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	135	71	52.6	57	14	(1)	64	56	22	(1)	17	5	(1)	34
White	999	775	77.4	684	91	11.7	224	257	171	66.5	134	37	21.6	86
Black and other	163	129	79.1	98	31	24.0	34	71	37	(1)	30	7	(1)	34
1969														
Total	1,326	1,049	79.1	929	120	11.4	277	363	221	60.9	182	39	17.6	142
Males	540	486	90.0	449	37	7.6	54	196	159	81.1	135	24	15.1	37
Females	786	563	71.6	480	83	14.7	223	167	62	37.1	47	15	(1)	105
Single	647	494	76.4	425	69	14.0	153	102	45	44.1	35	10	(1)	57
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	139	69	49.6	55	14	(1)	70	65	17	(1)	12	5	(1)	48
White	1,136	911	80.2	834	77	8.5	225	288	173	60.1	144	29	16.8	115
Black and other	190	138	72.6	95	43	31.2	52	75	48	64.0	38	10	(1)	27
1970														
Total	1,330	1,027	77.2	841	186	18.1	303	376	233	62.0	168	65	27.9	143
Males	602	526	87.4	458	68	12.9	76	187	145	77.5	99	46	31.7	42
Females	728	501	68.8	383	118	23.6	227	189	88	46.6	69	19	21.6	101
Single	582	441	75.8	334	107	24.3	141	125	69	55.2	55	14	(1)	56
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	146	60	41.1	49	11	(1)	86	64	19	(1)	14	5	(1)	45
White	1,177	922	78.3	772	150	16.3	255	296	189	63.9	142	47	24.9	107
Black and other	153	105	68.6	69	36	34.3	48	80	44	55.0	26	18	(1)	36
1971														
Total	1,336	1,051	78.7	870	181	17.2	285	353	235	66.6	178	57	24.3	118
Males	581	523	90.0	450	73	14.0	58	207	168	81.2	124	44	26.2	39
Females	755	528	69.9	420	108	20.5	227	146	67	45.9	54	13	(1)	79
Single	612	454	74.2	355	99	21.8	158	89	47	52.8	37	10	(1)	42
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	143	74	51.7	65	9	(1)	69	57	20	(1)	17	3	(1)	37
White	1,190	944	79.3	801	143	15.1	246	297	203	68.4	156	47	23.2	94
Black and other	146	107	73.3	69	38	35.5	39	56	32	(1)	22	10	(1)	24
1972														
Total	1,504	1,237	82.2	1,055	182	14.7	267	393	243	61.8	178	65	26.7	150
Males	671	612	91.2	537	75	12.3	59	193	152	78.8	114	38	25.0	41
Females	833	625	75.0	518	107	17.1	208	200	91	45.5	64	27	29.7	109
Single	675	536	79.4	449	87	16.2	139	125	71	56.8	50	21	(1)	54
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	158	89	56.3	69	20	22.5	69	75	20	26.7	14	6	(1)	55
White	1,322	1,098	83.1	964	134	12.2	224	328	208	63.2	155	53	25.5	120
Black and other	182	139	76.4	91	48	34.5	43	65	35	(1)	23	12	(1)	30

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 31. Employment Status of High School Graduates Not Enrolled in Colleges and of School Dropouts as of October of Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, Marital Status of Women, and Race, 1967-76—Continued

[Persons 16 to 24 years of age; numbers in thousands]

Item	High school graduates							School dropouts						
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total		Employed	Unemployed				Total		Employed	Unemployed		
		Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of civilian labor force			Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of civilian labor force	
1973														
Total	1,634	1,317	80.6	1,155	162	12.3	317	426	287	67.4	221	66	23.0	139
Males	728	657	90.2	595	62	9.4	71	243	195	80.2	150	45	23.1	48
Females	906	660	72.8	560	100	15.2	246	183	92	50.3	71	21	22.8	91
Single	732	562	76.8	479	83	14.8	170	132	72	54.5	57	15	(1)	60
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	174	98	56.3	81	17	17.3	76	51	20	(1)	14	6	(1)	31
White	1,405	1,158	82.4	1,041	117	10.1	247	340	244	71.8	195	49	20.1	96
Black and other	229	159	69.4	114	45	28.3	70	86	43	50.0	26	17	(1)	43
1974														
Total	1,627	1,354	83.2	1,124	230	17.0	273	421	285	67.7	200	85	29.8	136
Males	755	678	89.8	574	104	15.3	77	241	195	80.9	138	57	29.2	46
Females	872	676	77.5	550	126	18.6	196	180	90	50.0	62	28	31.1	90
Single	698	573	82.1	475	98	17.1	125	125	69	55.2	50	19	(1)	56
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	174	103	59.2	75	28	27.2	71	55	21	(1)	12	9	(1)	34
White	1,448	1,223	84.5	1,044	179	14.6	225	342	242	70.8	175	67	27.7	100
Black and other	180	132	73.3	81	51	38.6	48	78	43	55.1	25	18	(1)	35
1975														
Total	1,570	1,276	81.3	1,022	254	19.9	295	444	265	59.7	178	87	32.8	178
Males	717	656	91.5	531	125	19.1	61	216	168	77.8	112	56	33.3	48
Females	854	620	72.6	491	129	20.8	234	227	97	42.7	66	31	32.0	130
Single	686	522	76.1	418	104	19.9	164	165	70	42.4	46	24	(1)	95
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	167	97	58.1	72	25	25.8	70	63	28	(1)	20	8	(1)	35
White	1,375	1,138	82.8	943	195	17.1	238	360	226	62.8	158	68	30.1	134
Black and other	194	138	71.1	79	59	42.8	57	84	39	46.4	20	19	(1)	44
1976														
Total	1,529	1,285	84.1	1,053	232	18.1	244	435	266	61.1	173	93	35.0	169
Males	765	698	91.2	581	117	16.8	67	249	187	75.1	129	58	31.0	62
Females	764	587	76.8	472	115	19.6	177	186	79	42.5	44	35	44.3	107
Single	615	498	81.0	400	98	19.7	117	129	63	48.8	34	29	(1)	66
Married, widowed, divorced, separated	149	89	59.7	72	17	19.1	60	58	16	(1)	10	6	(1)	42
White	1,347	1,157	85.9	982	175	15.1	190	371	242	65.2	166	76	31.4	129
Black and other	182	128	70.3	71	57	44.5	54	64	25	(1)	7	18	(1)	39

[1] Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000

TABLE 32. Median Years of School Completed by the Employed Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Occupational Group, and Race, 1967-76

[Persons 18 years of age and over for 1967-72; 16 years and over for 1972-76]

Sex and occupational group	Total, March of—										
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1972[1]	1973	1974	1975	1976
BOTH SEXES											
All occupational groups	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6
Professional and managerial workers	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.9	15.1	15.4	15.4	15.6	11.7	15.9	16.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.7	13.0	13.2
Farmers, farm managers, and supervisors	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.3	10.0	9.4	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.7	11.5
Farmers and farm managers	9.1	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	12.1
Farm laborers and supervisors	8.6	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	10.6
Clerical and sales workers	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.7
Clerical and kindred workers	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7
Sales workers	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8
Craftworkers, operatives, and laborer, exc. farm and mine	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2
Craft and kindred workers	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4
Operatives and kindred workers	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.5	11.8	12.0	13.1	12.1
Laborers, exc. farm and mine	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.5	11.1	11.2	11.0	11.4	11.4	11.7	12.0
Service workers, including private household	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.7	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1
Private household workers	8.9	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	10.4	10.4
Other service workers	11.5	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	12.2	12.2
MALES											
All occupational groups	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6
Professional and managerial workers	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.9	15.3	15.3	15.4	11.6	15.9	15.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.6
Farmers, farm managers, and supervisors	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.3	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.4	11.3
Farmers and farm managers	9.1	9.7	9.8	9.3	10.6	11.2	11.2	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.1
Farm laborers and supervisors	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.4	9.6	9.7	10.3	10.1
Clerical and sales workers	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.9
Clerical and kindred workers	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.3	12.7
Sales workers	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.4
Craftworkers, operatives, and laborers, exc. farm and mine	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2
Craft and kindred workers	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4
Operatives and kindred workers	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.1
Laborers, exc. farm and mine	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.5	11.0	11.1	10.9	11.4	11.4	11.6	12.0
Service workers, including private household	11.4	11.6	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2
Private household workers	(2)	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	(3)	(3)
Other service workers	11.5	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	12.2	12.2
FEMALES											
All occupational groups	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6
Professional and managerial workers	15.3	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.9	11.9	16.0	16.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8
Farmers, farm managers, and supervisors	10.7	10.8	11.3	10.3	11.1	11.4	11.1	11.2	12.0	12.2	12.1
Farmers and farm managers	(2)	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	12.5	(3)
Farm laborers and supervisors	10.7	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	12.1	12.1
Clerical and sales workers	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
Clerical and kindred workers	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
Sales workers	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5
Craftworkers, operatives, and laborers, exc. farm and mine	10.6	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.2	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.9
Craft and kindred workers	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
Operatives and kindred workers	10.5	10.6	10.7	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.7
Laborers, exc. farm and mine	(2)	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.8	12.1	12.2	11.9
Service workers, including private household	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.0	11.6	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1
Private household workers	8.9	8.8	8.9	[illegible]	9.5	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4
Other service workers	11.5	11.6	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 32. Median Years of School Completed by the Employed Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Occupational Group, and Race, 1967-76—Continued

[Persons 18 years of age and over for 1967-72; 16 years and over for 1972-76]

Sex and occupational group	White, March of—										
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1972[1]	1973	1974	1975	1976
BOTH SEXES											
All occupational groups	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6
Professional and managerial workers	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.7	15.8	15.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16.2	16.5	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.2	16.2	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.2
Farmers, farm managers, and supervisors	9.0	9.7	9.8	9.6	10.6	11.0	10.8	11.1	11.4	12.0	11.8
Farmers and farm managers	9.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.1	12.1
Farm laborers and supervisors	8.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11.2	11.0
Clerical and sales workers	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.7
Clerical and kindred workers	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7
Sales workers	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8
Craftworkers, operatives, and laborers, exc. farm and mine	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2
Craft and kindred workers	12.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.3	12.4
Operatives and kindred workers	10.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.0	12.1
Laborers, exc. farm and mine	10.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	11.8	11.7	12.0	12.1
Service workers, including private household	11.5	12.8	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2
Private household workers	9.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11.0	10.9
Other service workers	11.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.2	12.2
MALES											
All occupational groups	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6
Professional and managerial workers	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.9	15.3	15.3	15.4	15.6	15.8	15.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16.3	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.6
Farmers, farm managers, and supervisors	8.9	9.4	9.4	9.4	10.4	10.8	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.8	11.7
Farmers and farm managers	9.3	10.0	10.0	9.5	10.9	11.4	11.3	11.9	---	12.1	12.1
Farm laborers and supervisors	8.6	8.6	8.7	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.9	9.9	---	10.7	10.6
Clerical and sales workers	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.9
Clerical and kindred workers	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8
Sales workers	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.4
Craftworkers, operatives, and laborers, exc. farm and mine	11.4	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3
Craft and kindred workers	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4
Operatives and kindred workers	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2
Laborers, exc. farm and mine	9.0	10.1	10.5	11.0	11.6	11.7	11.2	11.8	11.6	12.0	12.1
Service workers, including private household	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3
Private household workers	(2)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(3)	(3)
Other service workers	11.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.2	12.3
FEMALES											
All occupational groups	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6
Professional and managerial workers	15.1	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.3	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16.1	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.3
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8
Farmers, farm managers, and supervisors	11.2	11.2	11.4	10.4	11.4	11.7	11.3	11.6	12.1	12.3	12.1
Farmers and farm managers	(2)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.5	(3)
Farm laborers and supervisors	11.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.2	12.1
Clerical and sales workers	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
Clerical and kindred workers	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
Sales workers	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5
Craftworkers, operatives, and laborers, exc. farm and mine	10.5	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.3	11.2	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.9
Craft and kindred workers	11.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.3	12.3
Operatives and kindred workers	10.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11.4	11.6
Laborers, exc. farm and mine	(2)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.2	12.0
Service workers, including private household	11.3	11.4	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2
Private household workers	9.9	9.5	9.8	9.9	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.7	11.0	11.0	10.9
Other service workers	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 32. Median Years of School Completed by the Employed Civilian Labor Force, by Sex, Occupational Group, and Race, 1967-76—Continued

[Persons 18 years of age and over for 1967-72; 16 years and over for 1972-76]

Sex and occupational group	Black and other, March of—										
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1972[1]	1973	1974	1975	1976
BOTH SEXES											
All occupational groups	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3
Professional and managerial workers	16.0	16.1	15.7	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.2	16.2	16.4	16.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.7	16.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	12.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.8	13.0
Farmers, farm managers, and supervisors	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.9	6.5	7.7
Farmers and farm managers	6.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(3)
Farm laborers and supervisors	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.5	7.6
Clerical and sales workers	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7
Clerical and kindred workers	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.7	12.7
Sales workers	12.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.6	12.8
Craftworkers, operatives, and laborers, exc. farm and mine	9.9	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.9
Craft and kindred workers	10.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.1	12.3
Operatives and kindred workers	10.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.8	11.9
Laborers, exc. farm and mine	8.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.3	10.7
Service workers, including private household	9.8	9.8	9.8	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.7	11.0	11.0	11.3	11.5
Private household workers	8.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.3	9.1
Other service workers	10.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.9	12.0
MALES											
All occupational groups	10.3	10.7	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.6	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.2
Professional and managerial workers	14.6	15.4	15.0	14.6	15.4	16.0	16.0	16.2	16.2	16.5	16.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16.2	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.9	16.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.8	12.8	13.8	12.9	14.1	13.3
Farmers, farm managers, and supervisors	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.0	6.6	6.7	7.2	6.7	6.5	7.5
Farmers and farm managers	6.6	—	(3)	—	—	—	—	—	—	(3)	(3)
Farm laborers and supervisors	5.8	—	6.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.5	7.3
Clerical and sales workers	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.7
Clerical and kindred workers	12.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.8	12.6
Sales workers	(2)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.7	13.6
Craftworkers, operatives, and laborers, exc. farm and mine	9.5	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.6	10.7	10.7	11.0	11.4	11.4	11.9
Craft and kindred workers	10.1	10.5	11.0	10.5	11.3	11.2	11.2	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.3
Operatives and kindred workers	10.0	10.4	10.6	10.6	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.9
Laborers exc. farm and mine	8.6	8.9	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.6
Service workers, including private household	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	12.0	11.9
Private household workers	(2)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(3)	(3)
Other service workers	10.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.9
FEMALES											
All occupational groups	11.6	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4
Professional and managerial workers	16.3	16.5	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.0	16.0	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.6	16.3
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	(2)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.4	12.9
Farmers, farm managers, and supervisors	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(3)	(3)
Farmers and farm managers	(2)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(3)	(3)
Farm laborers and supervisors	(2)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(3)	(3)
Clerical and sales workers	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7
Clerical and kindred workers	12.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.7	12.7
Sales workers	(2)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.5	12.6
Craftworkers, operatives, and laborers, exc. farm and mine	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.7	12.0	12.1	11.9
Craft and kindred workers	(2)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(3)	(3)
Operatives and kindred workers	11.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.0	11.9
Laborers, exc. farm and mine	(2)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(3)	(3)
Service workers, including private household	9.6	9.6	9.7	10.2	10.4	10.5	11.4	10.9	10.5	11.0	11.3
Private household workers	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.0
Other service workers	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.9	11.8	11.7	12.0

---

[1] Beginning in 1972, data revised to refer to persons 16 years of age and over

[2] Median not shown where base is less than 100,000

[3] Median not shown where base is less than 75,000

TABLE 33. Persons With Work Experience During the Year, by Extent of Employment and by Sex, 1967-75

Sex and year	Number who worked during year (thousands)[1]									Percent distribution								
	Total	Full time[2]				Part time				Total	Full time				Part time			
		Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks		Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks
BOTH SEXES																		
1967	88,179	71,909	51,705	10,702	9,502	16,270	5,641	3,430	7,199	100.0	81.5	58.6	12.1	10.8	18.5	6.4	3.9	8.2
1968	90,230	73,266	52,285	11,115	9,866	16,964	5,769	3,720	7,475	100.0	81.2	57.9	12.3	10.9	18.8	6.4	4.1	8.3
1969	92,477	74,153	52,796	11,381	9,976	18,324	6,282	4,112	7,930	100.0	80.2	57.1	12.3	10.8	19.8	6.8	4.4	8.6
1970	93,623	73,343	52,033	12,123	10,187	19,280	6,309	4,353	8,618	100.0	79.4	55.6	12.9	10.9	20.6	6.7	4.6	9.2
1971	95,027	75,413	53,317	11,634	10,462	19,614	6,799	4,429	8,386	100.0	79.4	56.1	12.2	11.0	20.6	7.2	4.7	8.8
1972	96,972	77,626	55,379	11,591	10,656	19,346	6,519	4,293	8,534	100.0	80.0	57.1	12.0	11.0	29.0	6.7	4.5	8.8
1973	100,203	79,490	57,209	11,763	10,518	20,713	6,972	4,783	8,958	100.0	79.3	57.1	11.8	10.5	20.7	7.0	4.7	8.0
1974	101,748	80,602	57,522	12,728	10,352	21,147	7,604	5,030	8,513	100.0	79.2	56.5	12.5	10.2	20.8	7.5	4.9	8.4
1974[3]	101,472	79,825	55,207	13,451	11,169	21,646	7,062	5,494	9,089	100.0	78.7	54.4	13.3	11.0	21.3	7.0	5.4	8.9
1975	101,240	79,844	55,032	13,021	11,790	21,396	7,601	5,310	8,484	100.0	78.9	54.4	12.9	11.6	21.1	7.5	5.1	8.4
MALES																		
1967	52,392	46,658	36,621	6,051	3,986	5,734	2,096	1,202	2,436	100.0	89.1	69.9	11.5	7.6	10.9	4.0	2.3	4.6
1968	53,312	47,313	37,014	6,111	4,188	5,999	2,237	1,227	2,535	100.0	88.7	69.4	11.5	7.9	11.3	4.2	2.3	4.8
1969	54,390	47,750	37,160	6,383	4,207	6,640	2,366	1,449	2,825	100.0	87.8	68.3	11.7	7.7	12.2	4.4	2.7	5.2
1970	54,919	48,082	36,295	7,157	4,630	6,837	2,436	1,449	2,952	100.0	87.6	66.1	13.1	8.4	12.4	4.4	2.6	5.3
1971	56,013	48,853	37,006	6,905	4,942	7,160	2,525	1,565	3,070	100.0	87.2	66.1	12.3	8.8	12.8	4.5	2.8	5.5
1972	57,054	50,022	38,398	6,752	4,872	7,032	2,388	1,513	3,131	100.0	87.7	67.3	11.8	8.6	12.3	4.2	2.7	5.5
1973	58,370	51,017	39,692	6,662	4,663	7,353	2,512	1,614	3,227	100.0	87.4	68.0	11.4	7.9	12.6	4.3	2.8	5.5
1974	58,908	51,526	39,211	7,371	4,944	7,382	2,725	1,720	2,937	100.0	87.5	66.6	12.5	8.4	12.5	4.6	3.0	5.0
1974[3]	58,779	51,319	37,980	7,963	5,377	7,460	2,520	1,846	3,093	100.0	87.3	64.6	13.5	9.1	12.7	4.3	3.1	5.3
1975	58,359	51,098	37,297	7,797	6,004	7,261	2,549	1,735	2,977	100.0	87.6	63.9	13.3	10.3	12.4	4.4	3.0	5.1
FEMALES																		
1967	35,787	25,251	15,084	4,651	5,516	10,536	3,545	2,228	4,763	100.0	70.6	42.1	13.0	15.4	29.4	9.9	6.2	13.3
1968	36,918	25,953	15,271	5,004	5,678	10,965	3,532	2,493	4,940	100.0	70.3	41.4	13.6	15.4	29.7	9.6	6.8	13.4
1969	38,087	26,403	15,636	4,998	5,769	11,684	3,916	2,663	5,105	100.0	69.3	41.1	13.1	15.1	30.7	10.3	7.0	13.4
1970	38,704	26,261	15,738	4,966	5,557	12,443	3,873	2,904	5,666	100.0	67.8	40.7	12.8	14.3	32.1	10.0	7.5	14.6
1971	39,014	26,560	16,311	4,729	5,520	12,454	4,274	2,864	5,316	100.0	68.1	41.8	12.1	14.1	31.9	11.0	7.3	13.6
1972	39,918	27,604	16,981	4,839	5,784	12,314	4,131	2,780	5,403	100.0	69.2	42.5	12.1	14.5	30.8	10.3	7.0	13.5
1973	41,833	28,473	17,517	5,101	5,855	13,360	4,460	3,169	5,731	100.0	68.1	41.9	12.2	14.0	31.9	10.7	7.6	13.7
1974	42,840	29,076	18,311	5,357	5,408	13,765	4,879	3,310	5,576	100.0	67.9	42.7	12.5	12.7	32.1	11.4	7.7	13.0
1974[3]	42,693	28,506	17,227	5,488	5,792	14,187	4,342	3,648	5,997	100.0	66.8	40.4	12.8	13.5	33.2	10.6	8.6	14.0
1975	42,881	28,746	17,735	5,224	5,786	14,135	5,053	3,575	5,507	100.0	67.0	41.4	12.2	13.5	33.0	11.8	8.3	12.8

[1] Time worked includes paid vacation and paid sick leave

[2] Usually worked 35 hours a week or more

[3] Revised due to changes in computer editing, weighing, and allocation procedures.

TABLE 34. Persons With Work Experience During the Year, by Industry Group and Class of Worker of Longest Job, 1967-75

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry group and class of worker	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1974[1]	1975
All industry groups	88,179	90,230	92,477	93,623	95,027	96,972	100,203	101,748	101,472	101,240
Agriculture	5,184	4,936	4,722	4,768	4,871	4,725	4,729	4,514	4,221	4,152
Wage and salary workers	2,150	2,034	1,907	1,901	1,989	1,937	1,970	1,976	1,921	2,043
Self-employed workers	2,083	2,036	2,051	2,028	2,020	2,113	2,038	1,949	1,794	1,636
Unpaid family workers	951	866	764	839	862	675	721	589	506	472
Nonagricultural industries	82,995	85,294	87,755	88,855	90,156	92,247	95,474	97,234	97,251	97,088
Wage and salary workers	76,629	78,737	81,322	82,347	83,610	85,678	88,955	90,715	91,028	90,767
Forestry and fisheries	100	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mining	560	548	544	573	619	716	677	764	749	757
Construction	4,519	4,675	4,949	4,970	5,441	5,279	5,698	5,689	5,555	5,161
Manufacturing	22,532	22,819	23,640	22,540	21,953	22,381	23,110	23,080	23,314	22,095
Durable goods	13,086	13,258	13,955	13,109	12,481	12,861	13,412	13,493	13,701	13,047
Lumber and wood products	639	637	635	654	711	668	713	765	777	728
Furniture and fixtures	454	472	534	531	493	589	585	608	607	553
Stone, clay, and glass products	689	720	758	745	714	704	698	747	759	705
Primary metal industries	1,329	1,403	1,483	1,367	1,390	1,456	1,460	1,444	1,461	1,463
Fabricated metal products	1,751	1,768	1,900	1,511	1,429	1,549	1,637	1,630	1,667	1,585
Machinery	2,358	2,352	2,584	2,379	2,141	2,202	2,346	2,467	2,482	2,501
Electrical equipment	2,261	2,197	2,311	2,270	2,094	2,185	2,361	2,264	2,258	2,141
Transportation equipment	2,482	2,647	2,666	2,424	2,173	2,185	2,244	2,187	2,228	2,037
Automobiles	1,070	1,186	1,206	1,110	1,072	1,092	1,130	1,086	1,118	985
Other transportation equipment	1,412	1,461	1,460	1,314	1,101	1,093	1,114	1,101	1,110	1,051
Other durable goods	1,123	1,062	1,084	1,228	1,336	1,323	1,368	1,381	1,461	1,334
Nondurable goods	9,446	9,561	9,685	9,431	9,472	9,520	9,698	9,587	9,613	9,049
Food and kindred products	2,162	2,134	2,130	1,917	2,179	2,191	2,071	2,157	2,143	1,961
Textile mill products	1,165	2,224	1,133	1,037	1,067	1,062	1,136	964	958	979
Apparel and related products	1,517	1,523	1,585	1,671	1,625	1,539	1,646	1,663	1,625	1,548
Printing and publishing	1,226	1,236	1,246	1,370	1,329	1,385	1,338	1,367	1,395	1,318
Chemicals and allied products	1,223	1,201	2,294	1,260	1,172	1,160	1,239	1,261	1,310	1,235
Other nondurable goods	2,153	2,243	2,297	2,176	2,100	2,183	2,268	2,175	2,183	2,008
Transportation and public utilities	5,327	5,312	5,402	5,640	5,810	5,582	5,882	5,761	5,824	5,946
Railroads and railway express service	811	700	712	757	713	593	613	639	647	629
Other transportation	2,193	2,240	2,297	2,308	2,545	2,473	2,634	2,681	2,692	2,715
Communications	1,136	1,205	1,191	1,357	1,287	1,224	1,356	1,256	1,287	1,248
Other public utilities	1,187	1,167	1,202	1,218	1,265	1,292	1,279	1,185	1,199	1,352
Wholesale and retail trade	15,307	15,319	15,813	16,782	17,322	18,185	18,886	19,368	19,598	19,765
Wholesale trade	2,672	2,623	2,629	3,051	3,048	3,426	3,306	3,428	3,469	3,484
Retail trade	12,635	21,696	13,184	13,731	14,274	14,759	15,580	15,940	16,129	16,281
Finance and service	23,775	25,076	25,952	27,061	27,762	28,604	29,733	30,848	30,807	31,483
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,605	3,687	4,044	4,146	4,353	4,487	4,806	4,981	4,902	4,748
Business and repair services	1,944	2,057	2,192	2,227	2,354	2,589	2,675	2,795	2,718	2,690
Private households	2,756	2,755	2,572	2,491	2,351	2,061	2,054	1,896	1,884	1,877
Personal services, excluding private households	2,226	2,281	2,254	2,195	2,060	2,062	2,117	2,183	2,170	2,102
Entertainment and recreation services	932	915	885	945	889	1,006	1,078	1,093	1,066	1,186
Medical and other health services	3,985	4,517	4,701	4,985	5,296	5,538	5,961	6,216	6,302	6,592
Welfare and religious services	806	915	909	1,123	1,123	1,213	1,273	1,326	1,361	1,461
Educational services	6,349	6,656	7,042	7,396	7,640	7,962	8,029	8,476	8,534	8,727
Other professional services	1,172	1,210	1,228	1,435	1,605	1,578	1,641	1,789	1,776	1,990
Forestry and fisheries[2]	----------	83	125	118	91	108	99	93	94	110
Public administration	4,509	4,988	5,022	4,781	4,703	4,931	4,969	5,199	5,180	5,560
Self-employed workers	5,333	5,533	5,454	5,565	5,553	5,687	5,614	5,715	5,601	5,724
Unpaid family workers	1,033	1,024	979	943	943	882	905	804	622	598

[1] Revised due to changes in computer editing, weighting, and allocation procedures

[2] Included with finance, and service, beginning January 1968.

TABLE 35. Percent of Persons With Work Experience During the Year Who Worked Year-Round at Full-Time Jobs, by Industry Group and Class of Worker of Longest Job, 1967-75

Industry group and class of worker	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1974[1]	1975
All industry groups	58.6	57.9	57.1	55.6	56.1	57.1	57.1	56.5	54.4	54.4
Agriculture	46.4	46.1	45.8	43.9	43.7	48.6	46.8	47.8	47.3	46.4
Wage and salary workers	30.0	28.4	29.6	27.9	30.2	33.2	32.9	33.1	29.5	29.4
Self-employed workers	75.8	75.3	70.2	69.7	67.6	70.9	69.8	70.2	71.8	73.1
Unpaid family workers	18.9	18.8	21.1	17.5	18.9	22.5	20.0	22.8	28.0	28.0
Nonagricultural industries	59.4	58.6	57.7	56.2	56.8	57.5	57.6	56.9	54.7	54.7
Wage and salary workers	59.5	58.7	57.8	56.2	56.8	57.6	57.6	56.9	54.6	54.7
Forestry and fisheries	52.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mining	70.5	70.8	65.4	69.3	61.2	70.9	72.8	64.8	61.2	65.3
Construction	55.6	55.2	54.1	50.9	50.2	52.8	51.1	51.8	47.0	43.5
Manufacturing	69.7	69.5	68.2	65.6	67.0	67.5	68.9	66.9	64.7	63.7
Durable goods	71.8	72.3	70.6	67.5	69.9	69.5	[illegible]	69.8	67.5	66.3
Lumber and wood products	55.7	61.5	57.2	53.2	59.2	58.2	57.8	54.6	53.0	50.5
Furniture and fixtures	68.5	69.7	71.5	61.8	66.7	55.0	65.5	65.5	63.9	55.2
Stone, clay, and glass products	72.0	71.2	74.4	71.1	68.1	67.3	70.5	68.1	66.0	69.5
Primary metal industries	77.8	71.8	75.3	74.4	70.6	75.2	78.4	76.7	75.4	67.8
Fabricated metal products	72.9	71.9	70.5	64.9	66.9	66.0	70.9	67.7	65.7	64.8
Machinery	75.8	76.2	74.7	71.9	72.1	73.5	74.9	74.9	72.8	71.9
Electrical equipment	69.8	72.7	67.8	68.5	71.6	70.3	72.0	71.3	68.7	68.6
Transportation equipment	72.0	75.2	70.6	64.4	73.5	73.7	74.1	68.5	65.4	66.5
Automobiles	64.5	71.7	65.2	52.6	73.7	76.0	75.3	66.7	62.1	61.7
Other transportation equipment	77.6	78.1	75.1	74.4	73.4	71.4	72.8	70.4	68.7	71.0
Other durable goods	68.4	65.3	65.4	66.6	68.0	66.1	63.9	67.1	63.7	63.7
Nondurable goods	66.8	65.6	64.7	62.8	63.3	64.8	65.4	62.9	60.6	59.9
Food and kindred products	64.6	63.4	62.4	59.4	59.2	65.0	63.2	62.0	59.4	61.3
Textile mill products	66.3	66.4	66.6	63.7	63.4	64.3	65.2	55.5	54.8	48.0
Apparel and related products	52.9	55.4	51.3	48.5	48.5	51.2	49.0	47.3	44.9	42.1
Printing and publishing	66.9	62.1	62.4	63.1	62.8	63.0	66.4	64.8	61.4	59.3
Chemicals and allied products	79.9	76.9	78.7	79.2	80.1	78.9	81.5	77.6	75.1	77.8
Other nondurable goods	71.8	70.0	68.7	66.8	69.9	67.9	69.9	69.1	67.1	67.6
Transportation and public utilities	75.5	73.2	72.2	71.5	71.4	72.7	73.0	73.0	71.1	71.6
Railroad and railway express service	80.8	80.9	80.3	78.6	75.3	80.9	78.6	81.7	79.3	80.5
Other transportation	69.1	68.7	66.0	62.5	63.7	64.3	65.8	62.6	60.0	60.9
Communications	74.5	67.4	72.0	72.2	73.6	75.9	77.9	83.4	81.4	81.2
Other public utilities	84.8	83.4	79.3	83.5	82.4	82.1	80.1	80.8	80.6	80.1
Wholesale and retail trade	47.9	47.5	45.2	43.8	44.7	45.1	44.4	44.6	42.5	43.3
Wholesale trade	70.5	70.9	69.9	68.3	68.9	71.4	70.4	69.9	67.9	69.3
Retail trade	43.1	42.6	40.3	38.3	39.5	38.9	38.9	39.2	37.0	37.8
Finance, and service	50.9	49.4	50.0	50.3	51.1	52.4	52.2	52.1	49.8	50.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	70.0	67.7	66.8	67.7	66.1	68.0	64.8	66.2	65.9	68.3
Business and repair services	57.6	57.7	54.8	50.5	53.1	50.1	51.9	52.5	48.7	50.2
Private households	17.7	18.6	15.2	15.3	15.3	17.8	17.8	17.2	11.6	12.9
Personal services, excluding private households	43.6	41.6	41.0	38.8	38.6	36.3	36.3	37.7	35.1	36.8
Entertainment and recreation services	31.2	28.5	30.2	27.3	25.2	28.6	27.4	28.1	25.0	25.1
Medical, other health services	56.5	52.6	51.1	52.5	54.8	57.0	56.3	56.1	53.6	54.6
Welfare and religious services	52.2	52.2	54.2	56.3	56.9	55.8	58.3	53.2	52.1	53.9
Educational services	52.1	50.4	54.0	54.0	54.8	55.4	55.3	53.9	51.3	51.3
Other professional services	61.4	59.6	61.5	61.8	56.8	59.4	60.3	59.6	58.5	57.1
Forestry and fisheries[2]	52.0	50.6	41.6	41.5	52.7	38.0	48.5	38.4	45.1	43.4
Public administration	76.7	76.7	76.1	74.4	76.7	76.0	74.5	73.2	72.2	73.0
Self-employed workers	65.0	64.6	62.0	61.6	61.0	60.8	61.1	60.1	57.9	56.3
Unpaid family workers	25.7	24.1	23.5	29.1	29.0	28.8	36.9	37.3	43.3	39.1

[1] Revised due to changes in computer editing, weighting, and allocation procedures.

[2] Included with finance, insurance, real estate, and service, beginning with 1968

TABLE 36. Persons With Two Jobs or More, by Industry and Class of Worker of Primary and Secondary Job, 1969-76

Item	May of—							
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
PRIMARY JOB								
Number (thousands)								
Total holding 2 jobs or more	4,008	4,048	4,035	3,770	4,262	3,889	3,918	3,948
Agriculture	273	276	217	221	223	218	253	199
Wage and salary workers	75	89	65	54	81	84	83	64
Self employed workers	167	154	129	134	123	107	135	113
Unpaid family workers	31	33	23	33	19	27	37	22
Nonagricultural industries	3,735	3,772	3,818	3,549	4,039	3,671	3,665	3,749
Wage and salary workers	3,568	3,570	3,641	3,348	3,863	3,486	3,422	3,541
Self employed workers	162	194	167	191	158	180	225	204
Unpaid family workers	5	8	10	10	18	5	18	5
Percent of Total Employed								
Total holding 2 jobs or more	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.6	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.5
Agriculture	7.0	7.4	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.0	7.0	5.8
Wage and salary workers	5.8	7.4	5.2	4.5	6.5	6.2	6.4	4.9
Self employed workers	8.5	8.0	7.1	7.6	6.9	6.0	7.6	6.7
Unpaid family workers	4.8	5.5	4.2	5.9	4.3	5.8	6.5	5.2
Nonagricultural industries	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.5
Wage and salary workers	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.7	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.6
Self employed workers	3.1	3.7	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.9	3.4
Unpaid family workers	.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	3.1	1.0	3.3	1.0
SECONDARY JOB								
Number (thousands)								
Total holding 2 jobs or more	4,008	4,048	4,035	3,770	4,262	3,889	3,918	3,948
Agriculture	723	738	700	670	833	697	705	674
Wage and salary workers	121	122	96	108	115	106	133	100
Self employed workers	602	616	604	562	718	591	572	574
Nonagricultural industries	3,285	3,310	3,335	3,100	3,429	3,192	3,213	3,273
Wage and salary workers	2,698	2,748	2,607	2,424	2,731	2,500	2,549	2,535
Self employed workers	587	562	728	676	698	692	664	738

NOTE Persons whose only extra job is as an unpaid family worker are not counted as dual jobholders.

TABLE 37. Employment Status of Male Vietnam Era Veterans and Nonveterans 20 to 34 Years Old, by Age and Race, 1971-76

[Numbers in thousands]

Item	20 to 34 years						20 to 24 years					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
TOTAL												
Veterans[1]												
Civilian noninstitutional population	4,503	5,232	5,706	6,156	6,467	6,704	1,953	1,935	1,669	1,376	1,175	1,086
Civilian labor force	4,150	4,880	5,355	5,820	6,065	6,318	1,736	1,752	1,510	1,234	1,019	941
Percent of population	92.2	93.3	93.8	94.5	93.8	94.2	88.9	90.5	90.5	89.7	86.7	86.6
Employed	3,808	4,553	5,089	5,510	5,500	5,817	1,524	1,566	1,376	1,099	817	777
Unemployed	341	328	266	310	565	501	212	187	134	135	202	164
Unemployment rate	8.2	6.7	5.0	5.3	9.3	7.9	12.2	10.6	8.9	10.9	19.8	17.4
Not in labor force	353	352	351	336	402	386	217	183	159	142	156	145
Nonveterans[2]												
Civilian noninstitutional population	12,616	13,422	14,361	14,992	15,879	16,726	5,500	6,039	6,635	7,060	7,572	7,909
Civilian labor force	11,263	11,992	12,948	13,590	14,279	15,094	4,448	4,942	5,569	6,018	6,379	6,725
Percent of population	89.3	89.3	90.2	90.6	89.9	90.2	80.9	81.8	83.9	85.2	84.2	85.0
Employed	10,554	11,302	12,316	12,777	12,874	13,817	4,027	4,510	5,190	5,523	5,522	5,966
Unemployed	709	690	632	813	1,405	1,277	422	432	379	496	857	759
Unemployment rate	6.3	5.8	4.9	6.0	9.8	8.5	9.5	8.8	6.8	8.2	13.4	11.3
Not in labor force	1,353	1,430	1,413	1,402	1,600	1,632	1,052	1,097	1,066	1,042	1,193	1,184
WHITE												
Veterans[1]												
Civilian noninstitutional population	4,064	4,739	5,142	5,558	5,825	6,006	1,749	1,731	1,466	1,210	1,014	914
Civilian labor force	3,752	4,431	4,857	5,278	5,493	5,697	1,556	1,575	1,336	1,093	893	810
Percent of population	92.3	93.5	94.5	95.0	94.3	94.9	89.0	91.0	91.1	90.3	88.1	88.6
Employed	3,462	4,157	4,633	5,208	5,019	5,290	1,375	1,416	1,225	988	730	681
Unemployed	290	276	224	249	474	407	181	158	110	105	163	129
Unemployment rate	7.7	6.2	4.6	4.7	8.6	7.1	11.6	10.0	8.3	9.6	18.3	15.9
Not in labor force	312	307	285	280	332	309	193	156	130	117	121	104
Nonveterans[2]												
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,909	11,680	12,450	13,033	13,812	14,572	4,575	5,256	5,770	6,165	6,626	6,923
Civilian labor force	9,781	10,480	11,285	11,884	12,522	13,272	3,856	4,316	4,870	5,289	5,638	5,948
Percent of population	89.7	89.7	90.6	91.2	90.7	91.1	81.1	82.1	84.4	85.8	85.1	85.9
Employed	9,227	9,935	10,797	11,243	11,398	12,259	3,528	3,972	4,577	4,898	4,940	5,342
Unemployed	554	545	488	641	1,124	1,013	328	344	293	391	698	606
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.2	4.3	5.4	9.0	7.6	8.5	8.0	6.0	7.4	12.4	10.2
Not in labor force	1,128	1,200	1,165	1,149	1,290	1,300	901	940	900	876	988	975
BLACK AND OTHER												
Veterans[1]												
Civilian noninstitutional population	439	493	564	598	642	698	204	204	204	166	161	172
Civilian labor force	398	448	498	542	572	621	180	178	175	141	126	131
Percent of population	90.7	90.9	88.3	90.6	89.1	89.0	88.2	87.3	85.8	84.9	78.3	76.2
Employed	347	395	456	481	481	527	148	149	151	111	87	96
Unemployed	51	52	42	61	91	94	31	30	24	30	39	35
Unemployment rate	12.9	11.7	8.4	11.3	15.9	15.1	17.6	16.8	13.5	21.0	31.0	26.7
Not in labor force	41	45	66	56	70	77	24	26	29	25	35	41
Nonveterans[2]												
Civilian noninstitutional population	1,707	1,742	1,911	1,959	2,067	2,154	742	782	865	895	946	986
Civilian labor force	1,482	1,512	1,663	1,706	1,757	1,822	592	626	699	730	741	777
Percent of population	86.8	86.8	87.0	87.1	85.0	84.6	79.8	80.1	80.8	81.6	78.3	78.8
Employed	1,327	1,367	1,520	1,534	1,476	1,558	498	537	613	625	582	624
Unemployed	155	145	143	172	281	264	94	89	86	105	159	153
Unemployment rate	10.5	9.6	8.6	10.1	16.0	14.5	15.8	14.2	12.3	14.3	21.5	19.7
Not in labor force	225	230	248	253	310	332	150	156	166	165	205	209

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 37. Employment Status of Male Vietnam Era Veterans and Nonveterans 20 to 34 Years Old, by Age and Race, 1971-76—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Item	25 to 29 years						30 to 34 years					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
TOTAL												
Veterans[1]												
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,104	2,603	3,020	3,420	3,481	3,296	446	694	1,016	1,360	1,811	2,322
Civilian labor force	1,979	2,454	2,857	3,259	3,290	3,117	436	674	988	1,327	1,756	2,260
Percent of population	94.1	94.3	94.6	95.3	94.5	94.6	97.8	97.1	97.2	97.6	97.0	97.3
Employed	1,865	2,332	2,751	3,120	3,030	2,888	420	655	962	1,291	1,652	2,152
Unemployed	114	122	106	139	260	229	15	20	26	36	103	108
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.0	3.7	4.3	7.9	7.3	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.7	5.9	4.8
Not in labor force	125	149	163	161	191	179	10	20	28	33	55	61
Nonveterans[2]												
Civilian noninstitutional population	3,892	3,968	4,124	4,100	4,437	5,010	3,225	3,415	3,603	3,832	3,870	3,807
Civilian labor force	3,695	3,760	3,908	3,884	4,193	4,720	3,120	3,290	3,471	3,687	3,707	3,649
Percent of population	94.9	94.8	94.8	94.7	94.5	94.2	96.7	96.3	96.3	96.2	95.8	95.8
Employed	3,522	3,603	3,741	3,693	3,857	4,389	3,005	3,190	3,386	3,561	3,495	3,462
Unemployed	172	157	168	190	336	331	115	101	85	127	212	187
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.9	8.0	7.0	3.7	3.1	2.4	3.4	5.7	5.1
Not in labor force	197	208	216	216	244	290	105	125	132	145	163	159
WHITE												
Veterans[1]												
Civilian noninstitutional population	1,912	2,383	2,752	3,114	3,166	2,985	404	626	924	1,233	1,645	2,107
Civilian labor force	1,800	2,250	2,619	2,978	3,000	2,830	396	609	902	1,207	1,600	2,057
Percent of population	94.1	94.4	95.2	95.6	94.8	94.8	98.0	97.3	97.6	97.9	97.3	97.6
Employed	1,704	2,147	2,529	2,862	2,775	2,637	383	594	878	1,178	1,514	1,972
Unemployed	96	103	90	116	225	193	13	15	24	28	86	85
Unemployment rate	5.3	4.6	3.4	3.9	7.5	6.8	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.3	5.4	4.1
Not in labor force	112	133	133	136	166	155	8	17	22	26	45	49
Nonveterans[2]												
Civilian noninstitutional population	3,363	3,472	3,590	3,570	3,858	4,365	2,790	2,951	3,090	3,298	3,328	3,284
Civilian labor force	3,212	3,308	3,420	3,405	3,675	4,150	2,713	2,856	2,995	3,190	3,209	3,174
Percent of population	95.5	95.3	95.3	95.4	95.3	95.1	97.2	96.8	96.9	96.7	96.4	96.7
Employed	3,074	3,181	3,290	3,252	3,409	3,889	2,624	2,781	2,929	3,093	3,049	3,028
Unemployed	138	125	129	153	266	261	88	75	66	97	160	146
Unemployment rate	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.5	7.2	6.3	3.3	2.6	2.2	3.0	5.0	4.6
Not in labor force	151	164	170	165	183	215	77	95	95	108	119	111
BLACK AND OTHER												
Veterans[1]												
Civilian noninstitutional population	192	221	268	306	315	311	42	68	92	126	166	215
Civilian labor force	179	204	238	281	290	287	39	65	86	121	156	203
Percent of population	93.2	92.3	88.8	91.8	92.1	92.3	92.9	95.6	93.5	96.0	94.0	94.4
Employed	161	186	222	257	255	251	37	60	83	112	139	180
Unemployed	19	19	16	23	35	36	2	4	2	8	17	23
Unemployment rate	10.0	9.2	6.7	8.3	12.1	12.5	5.5	6.9	2.8	6.7	10.9	11.3
Not in labor force	13	17	30	25	25	24	3	3	6	5	10	12
Nonveterans[2]												
Civilian noninstitutional population	529	496	533	530	579	645	436	464	513	534	542	523
Civilian labor force	483	452	488	478	518	570	407	434	475	498	498	475
Percent of population	91.3	91.1	91.6	90.2	89.4	88.4	93.3	93.5	92.6	93.3	91.9	90.8
Employed	448	422	450	441	448	500	380	408	457	468	446	434
Unemployed	35	30	38	37	70	70	27	26	19	30	52	41
Unemployment rate	7.2	6.7	7.8	7.8	13.5	12.3	6.6	5.9	4.0	6.0	10.4	8.6
Not in labor force	46	44	45	52	61	75	29	30	38	36	44	48

[1] Vietnam-era veterans are those who served between August 5, 1964 and April 30, 1975.

[2] Nonveterans are males 20 to 34 years old who never served in the Armed Forces.

264-640 O - 78 - 7

TABLE 38. Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1967-76

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Goods producing						Service producing									
		Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government		
					Total	Durable	Nondurable			Total	Wholesale	Retail			Total	Federal	State and local
1967	65.857	23.268	613	3.208	19.447	11.439	8.008	42.589	4.261	13.606	3.525	10.081	3.225	10.099	11.398	2.719	8,679
1968	67.951	23.693	606	3.306	19.781	11.626	8.155	44.258	4.311	14.099	3.611	10.488	3.381	10.622	11.845	2.737	9.109
1969	70.442	24.311	619	3.525	20.167	11.895	8.272	46.130	4.435	14.704	3.733	10.971	3.562	11.228	12.202	2.758	9,444
1970	70.920	23.507	623	3.536	19.349	11.195	8.154	47.412	4.504	15.040	3.816	11.225	3.687	11.621	12.561	2.731	9.830
1971	71.222	22.820	609	3.639	18.572	10.597	7.975	48.401	4.457	15.352	3.823	11.529	3.802	11.903	12.887	2.696	10.192
1972	73.714	23.546	625	3.831	19.090	11.006	8.084	50.167	4.517	15.975	3.943	12.032	3.943	12.392	13.340	2.684	10.656
1973	76.896	24.727	644	4.015	20.068	11.839	8.229	52.169	4.644	16.674	4.107	12.568	4.091	13.021	13.739	2.663	11.075
1974	78.413	24.697	694	3.957	20.046	11.895	8.151	53.715	4.696	17.017	4.223	12.794	4.208	13.617	14.177	2.724	11.453
1975	77.051	22.603	745	3.512	18.347	10.679	7.668	54.448	4.498	17.000	4.177	12.824	4.223	14.006	14.720	2.748	11.973
1976	79.443	23.332	783	3.594	18.956	11.026	7.930	56.111	4.509	17.694	4.263	13.431	4.316	14.644	14.948	2.733	12,215
1975																	
January	76.207	22.636	715	3.348	18.573	10.994	7.579	53.571	4.548	16.700	4.180	12.520	4.177	13.608	14.538	2.711	11.827
February	75.772	22.087	714	3.208	18.165	10.708	7.457	53.685	4.492	16.493	4.143	12.350	4.172	13.699	14.829	2.719	12.110
March	75.778	21.953	719	3.197	18.037	10.632	7.405	53.825	4.470	16.530	4.136	12.394	4.178	13.753	14.894	2.724	12.170
April	76.177	22.036	726	3.310	18.000	10.583	7.417	54.141	4.472	16.691	4.134	12.557	4.192	13.878	14.908	2.732	12.176
May	76.689	22.250	740	3.439	18.071	10.581	7.490	54.439	4.487	16.819	4.142	12.677	4.208	13.986	14.939	2.741	12.198
June	77.183	22.566	756	3.555	18.255	10.635	7.620	54.617	4.523	16.971	4.178	12.793	4.248	14.079	14.796	2.711	12.025
July	76.457	22.402	758	3.637	18.007	10.425	7.582	54.055	4.504	16.966	4.190	12.776	4.266	14.151	14.168	2.800	11.368
August	76.979	22.965	763	3.752	18.450	10.592	7.858	54.014	4.493	17.020	4.192	12.828	4.273	14.175	14.053	2.775	11.278
September	77.729	23.208	758	3.756	18.694	10.771	7.923	54.521	4.503	17.176	4.194	12.982	4.243	14.132	14.467	2.746	11.721
October	78.327	23.196	763	3.748	18.687	10.750	7.937	55.129	4.503	17.257	4.209	13.048	4.238	14.210	14.921	2.742	12.179
November	78.532	23.074	763	3.676	18.635	10.739	7.896	55.458	4.509	17.464	4.207	13.257	4.235	14.204	15.046	2.742	12.304
December	78.778	22.861	763	3.514	18.584	10.735	7.849	55.917	4.477	17.918	4.215	13.703	4.243	14.194	15.085	2.771	12.314
1976																	
January	77.334	22.479	756	3.228	18.435	10.717	7.778	54.855	4.440	17.205	4.189	13.016	4.223	14.084	14.903	2.724	12.179
February	77.586	22.482	752	3.185	18.545	10.737	7.808	55.104	4.445	17.109	4.189	12.920	4.228	14.224	15.098	2.726	12.372
March	78.169	22.723	759	3.285	18.679	10.835	7.844	55.446	4.462	17.216	4.194	13.022	4.246	14.344	15.178	2.724	12.454
April	78.976	23.047	766	3.468	18.813	10.945	7.868	55.929	4.474	17.490	4.212	13.278	4.276	14.536	15.153	2.730	12.423
May	79.424	23.245	775	3.598	18.872	11.034	7.838	56.179	4.494	17.606	4.228	13.378	4.279	14.654	15.147	2.735	12.412
June	80.142	23.662	795	3.750	19.117	11.162	7.955	56.480	4.531	17.757	4.280	13.477	4.344	14.815	15.033	2.758	12.275
July	79.242	23.446	804	3.821	18.821	10.958	7.863	55.796	4.540	17.723	4.297	13.426	4.368	14.825	14.340	2.775	11.565
August	79.555	23.806	766	3.869	19.171	11.108	8.063	55.749	4.528	17.754	4.302	13.452	4.368	14.869	14.230	2.754	11.476
September	80.277	24.027	804	3.815	19.408	11.278	8.130	56.250	4.560	17.870	4.300	13.570	4.347	14.813	14.660	2.717	11.943
October	80.572	23.804	804	3.815	19.185	11.131	8.054	56.768	4.538	17.922	4.322	13.600	4.355	14.849	15.104	2.711	12.393
November	80.943	23.781	807	3.742	19.232	11.218	8.014	57.162	4.546	18.122	4.321	13.801	4.368	14.858	15.268	2.720	12.548
December	81.099	23.480	805	3.547	19.128	11.189	7.939	57.619	4.553	18.559	4.326	14.233	4.385	14.861	15.261	2.725	12.536

TABLE 39. Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76

[in thousands]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1967	11,439	317.2	596.8	455.4	628.3	1,322.1	1,363.1	1,969.6	1,958.9	1,948.5	450.8	428.4
1968	11,626	338.0	600.1	471.6	635.5	1,315.5	1,390.4	1,965.9	1,974.5	2,038.6	461.9	433.4
1969	11,895	316.2	606.7	483.9	656.4	1,360.8	1,440.4	2,032.6	2,019.9	2,060.5	476.6	441.0
1970	11,195	241.9	572.7	459.8	640.2	1,315.6	1,380.4	1,982.1	1,917.0	1,799.1	460.4	425.7
1971	10,597	190.8	585.9	461.0	633.6	1,229.1	1,334.1	1,811.0	1,772.4	1,729.8	437.8	411.7
1972	11,006	182.9	622.6	503.4	658.9	1,240.4	1,395.9	1,889.8	1,847.3	1,771.7	459.0	433.8
1973	11,839	182.6	642.8	535.5	691.4	1,323.7	1,499.9	2,092.1	2,020.3	1,903.7	496.6	450.7
1974	11,895	176.5	626.2	516.7	690.2	1,343.5	1,505.3	2,217.8	2,030.2	1,821.1	519.5	447.6
1975	10,679	170.6	556.9	450.7	613.5	1,179.7	1,335.8	2,068.8	1,760.6	1,649.1	488.8	404.4
1976	11,026	158.3	605.6	489.5	626.2	1,190.0	1,387.1	2,074.3	1,831.6	1,733.0	509.4	420.9
1975												
January	10,994	177.2	529.3	453.6	613.9	1,277.4	1,362.8	2,184.8	1,844.8	1,655.5	503.2	391.8
February	10,708	176.3	519.1	437.3	600.5	1,238.1	1,339.0	2,159.0	1,778.0	1,576.7	494.4	389.4
March	10,632	175.6	523.9	430.2	597.5	1,214.0	1,320.3	2,132.6	1,755.5	1,606.8	486.8	388.7
April	10,583	174.2	527.1	431.4	602.8	1,192.3	1,320.9	2,101.7	1,731.8	1,627.2	483.8	389.5
May	10,581	173.4	545.9	435.0	610.9	1,174.9	1,318.2	2,064.0	1,724.6	1,658.8	479.6	395.3
June	10,635	172.7	571.4	439.6	618.5	1,166.2	1,328.5	2,051.4	1,731.1	1,670.2	483.7	402.0
July	10,425	172.0	573.9	432.7	615.1	1,138.3	1,286.2	2,005.0	1,702.0	1,623.2	481.3	395.5
August	10,592	167.4	583.9	457.4	624.9	1,147.8	1,332.0	2,000.6	1,740.3	1,636.8	483.8	417.0
September	10,771	166.9	580.6	466.8	626.8	1,168.6	1,354.5	2,028.5	1,770.9	1,694.4	487.7	425.5
October	10,750	165.4	583.6	472.2	623.5	1,144.8	1,359.7	2,029.1	1,780.9	1,670.5	492.0	428.7
November	10,739	162.2	574.3	476.0	619.1	1,141.7	1,356.4	2,030.4	1,782.0	1,678.1	494.6	423.7
December	10,735	163.6	569.5	475.8	608.1	1,152.5	1,350.7	2,038.4	1,785.1	1,691.2	495.0	405.5
1976												
January	10,717	162.8	569.1	476.5	595.6	1,156.3	1,347.1	2,041.0	1,779.8	1,693.0	495.4	399.9
February	10,737	161.1	575.2	480.2	592.8	1,158.6	1,351.0	2,045.1	1,787.5	1,680.8	497.9	406.6
March	10,835	160.4	578.9	483.4	602.9	1,169.4	1,364.5	2,052.6	1,799.4	1,707.2	501.4	414.6
April	10,945	159.3	587.5	487.4	618.3	1,184.3	1,377.6	2,057.9	1,813.8	1,735.3	505.6	417.7
May	11,034	157.9	600.1	490.9	628.0	1,194.5	1,385.1	2,063.7	1,822.3	1,755.2	510.6	425.6
June	11,162	157.5	622.8	493.8	640.8	1,215.1	1,400.9	2,081.8	1,842.3	1,760.8	515.3	430.8
July	10,958	156.8	623.4	478.4	641.8	1,208.8	1,374.0	2,064.9	1,806.3	1,679.8	510.3	413.1
August	11,108	157.1	629.0	491.8	644.6	1,214.8	1,396.7	2,069.2	1,837.6	1,724.2	512.3	430.4
September	11,278	156.9	626.9	499.0	643.7	1,220.0	1,421.3	2,110.4	1,866.7	1,782.1	513.7	437.6
October	11,131	156.0	622.5	498.4	641.8	1,192.6	1,406.5	2,072.2	1,868.9	1,722.1	514.0	435.8
November	11,218	156.3	617.0	498.1	640.9	1,182.8	1,411.4	2,110.6	1,878.6	1,776.9	517.4	427.9
December	11,189	157.1	614.2	495.9	623.7	1,182.3	1,409.4	2,122.1	1,876.2	1,778.6	518.7	410.6

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products nec	Leather and leather products
1967	8,008	1,786.3	86.5	958.5	1,397.5	679.1	1,047.8	1,001.4	183.2	516.5	350.9
1968	8,155	1,781.5	84.6	993.9	1,405.8	691.2	1,065.1	1,029.9	186.8	561.3	355.2
1969	8,272	1,790.8	83.0	1,002.5	1,409.1	711.1	1,093.6	1,059.9	182.3	596.3	343.2
1970	8,154	1,782.7	82.9	975.9	1364.6	705.5	1,101.6	1,049.0	190.8	580.1	320.4
1971	7,975	1,755.0	77.1	958.3	1,345.4	681.9	1,072.2	1,009.8	192.8	580.5	301.8
1972	8,084	1,739.0	75.0	994.1	1,374.4	688.9	1,084.2	1,007.5	194.4	624.8	301.9
1973	8,229	1,718.5	79.0	1,026.2	1,405.5	701.3	1,104.4	1,032.5	193.4	677.1	290.8
1974	8,151	1,712.5	79.5	988.1	1,347.7	701.8	1,112.3	1,056.6	198.6	675.9	277.9
1975	7,668	1,676.4	78.3	901.5	1,235.1	642.7	1,079.3	1,012.5	197.4	587.6	256.8
1976	7,930	1,709.5	76.4	966.2	1,299.2	676.0	1,080.0	1,033.6	202.8	614.2	271.5
1975											
January	7,579	1,606.4	80.3	867.2	1,191.0	657.5	1,100.6	1,026.1	189.2	607.9	253.2
February	7,457	1,587.0	77.0	847.4	1,188.3	640.7	1,092.8	1,015.1	185.5	575.2	247.9
March	7,405	1,592.9	72.3	844.6	1,181.2	630.6	1,086.5	1,005.5	189.1	559.0	243.0
April	7,417	1,588.9	69.0	863.2	1,191.0	624.7	1,082.1	1,000.0	190.1	563.6	244.3
May	7,490	1,611.5	67.8	884.4	1,208.7	625.1	1,075.9	1,001.3	195.5	569.2	250.2
June	7,620	1,663.0	68.3	902.6	1,229.3	634.4	1,074.7	1,009.2	200.8	578.4	258.9
July	7,582	1,703.4	72.0	884.7	1,191.4	632.9	1,065.2	1,006.8	204.6	571.0	249.8
August	7,858	1,804.1	85.1	923.4	1,255.1	644.9	1,069.5	1,015.8	204.6	592.4	262.6
September	7,923	1,812.7	88.5	936.9	1,278.3	643.0	1,072.4	1,015.3	203.5	604.4	262.3
October	7,937	1,762.6	88.1	950.8	1,304.6	654.8	1,074.4	1,020.0	203.1	611.5	266.6
November	7,896	1,710.1	87.0	955.2	1,307.8	657.2	1,075.8	1,018.8	202.4	610.4	271.0
December	7,849	1,674.7	83.7	957.4	1,295.0	660.5	1,081.6	1,016.3	200.2	608.7	271.3
1976											
January	7,778	1,637.2	79.1	955.6	1,284.7	659.6	1,068.6	1,016.3	197.8	608.6	270.3
February	7,808	1,632.2	74.9	961.7	1,306.0	661.3	1,067.7	1,019.3	197.5	613.6	273.7
March	7,844	1,626.9	70.3	962.9	1,322.9	665.5	1,072.7	1,026.9	198.7	622.1	275.0
April	7,868	1,630.2	68.9	969.8	1,316.7	669.1	1,075.1	1,029.8	201.1	629.4	277.9
May	7,838	1,652.0	67.7	971.9	1,318.8	672.3	1,076.1	1,028.0	202.8	568.7	280.0
June	7,955	1,707.4	67.7	981.3	1,331.0	684.7	1,077.8	1,036.2	205.7	580.0	282.7
July	7,863	1,749.5	73.2	951.3	1,255.0	678.7	1,076.4	1,041.9	207.1	564.8	265.0
August	8,063	1,835.2	85.0	974.9	1,299.7	684.7	1,079.1	1,048.5	207.1	576.5	272.7
September	8,130	1,837.1	84.8	973.0	1,298.9	684.8	1,084.9	1,040.6	205.2	652.4	268.1
October	8,054	1,777.9	84.2	964.8	1,295.7	681.9	1,090.4	1,037.5	204.6	652.6	264.2
November	8,014	1,733.5	81.8	964.6	1,293.6	685.8	1,093.6	1,039.9	203.7	651.9	265.1
December	7,939	1,694.3	79.4	962.8	1,266.9	683.9	1,097.3	1,038.5	202.5	650.0	263.3

TABLE 40. Production of Nonsupervisory Workers[1] on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1967-76

[In thousands]

Year and month	Total private	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate[2]	Services
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		Total	Wholesale	Retail		
1967	45,169	469	2,708	14,308	8,364	5,944	3,712	12,121	2,971	9,151	2,566	9,284
1968	46,506	46[illegible]	2,786	14,514	8,457	6,056	3,751	12,542	3,036	9,506	2,687	9,767
1969	48,243	472	2,973	14,767	8,651	6,116	3,857	13,094	3,139	9,954	2,836	10,246
1970	48,197	473	2,951	14,020	8,042	5,978	3,907	13,379	3,206	10,174	2,921	10,546
1971	48,202	455	3,023	13,467	7,622	5,845	3,861	13,630	3,192	10,438	2,995	10,772
1972	49,992	472	3,166	13,957	8,005	5,952	3,916	14,188	3,299	10,889	3,092	11,201
1973	52,334	488	3,315	14,760	8,691	6,069	4,019	14,799	3,433	11,366	3,184	11,769
1974	53,029	527	3,234	14,613	8,641	5,972	4,058	15,065	3,526	11,540	3,240	12,293
1975	51,046	565	2,805	13,070	7,543	5,528	3,857	15,013	3,462	11,552	3,221	12,617
1976	53,054	593	2,849	13,625	[illegible]	5,759	3,862	15,641	3,529	12,112	3,293	13,191
1975												
January	50,509	544	2,658	13,237	7,805	5,432	3,905	14,731	3,471	11,260	3,180	12,254
February	49,804	542	2,522	12,859	7,540	5,319	3,851	14,522	3,435	11,087	3,175	12,333
March	49,765	544	2,508	12,757	7,484	5,273	3,830	14,557	3,426	11,131	3,178	12,391
April	50,138	548	2,621	12,731	7,443	5,288	3,830	14,711	3,423	11,288	3,190	12,507
May	50,601	562	2,747	12,807	7,447	5,360	3,845	14,828	3,427	11,401	3,209	12,603
June	51,207	575	2,858	12,981	7,500	5,481	3,881	14,983	3,464	11,519	3,250	12,679
July	51,041	575	2,930	12,744	7,301	5,443	3,865	14,980	3,476	11,504	3,264	12,744
August	51,601	578	3,043	13,180	7,468	5,712	3,852	15,029	3,479	11,550	3,273	12,767
September	51,873	574	3,035	13,428	7,645	5,783	3,862	15,188	3,477	11,711	3,240	12,728
October	51,950	579	3,024	13,420	7,631	5,789	3,862	15,264	3,487	11,777	3,232	12,808
November	51,952	579	2,940	13,370	7,623	5,747	3,869	15,458	3,483	11,975	3,230	12,798
December	52,113	580	2,776	13,329	7,625	5,704	3,836	15,906	3,491	12,415	3,235	12,791
1976												
January	51,199	573	2,498	13,243	7,604	5,639	3,804	15,188	3,464	11,724	3,212	12,681
February	5[illegible],241	568	2,456	13,290	7,626	5,664	3,810	15,086	3,463	11,623	3,216	12,816
March	51,[illegible]10	574	2,552	13,409	7,712	5,697	3,824	15,189	3,466	11,723	3,235	12,928
April	52,473	581	2,723	13,529	7,814	5,715	3,834	15,446	3,481	11,965	3,260	13,100
May	52,887	587	2,851	13,571	7,890	5,681	3,847	15,564	3,496	12,068	3,260	13,207
June	53,637	604	2,989	13,774	7,994	5,780	3,882	15,705	3,544	12,161	3,323	13,360
July	53,397	609	3,063	13,470	7,787	5,683	3,890	15,672	3,560	12,112	3,344	13,349
August	53,792	571	3,117	13,797	7,922	5,875	3,881	15,696	3,566	12,130	3,345	13,387
September	54,077	610	3,066	14,040	8,092	5,948	3,907	15,797	3,561	12,236	3,319	13,337
October	53,928	609	3,077	13,807	7,941	5,866	3,887	15,850	3,582	12,268	3,325	13,375
November	54,090	614	3,003	13,839	8,021	5,818	3,884	16,042	3,581	12,461	3,335	13,373
December	54,219	611	2,797	13,730	7,989	5,741	3,896	16,461	3,583	12,878	3,347	13,377

---

[1] Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing, to construction workers in contract construction, and to nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities, wholesale and retail trade, finance, insurance, and real estate, and services.

[2] Excludes nonoffice salespersons.

TABLE 41. Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76

[In thousands]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1967	8,364	174.1	518.7	374.9	499.9	1,060.1	1,053.5	1,368.8	1,322.2	1,371.4	281.8	338.3
1968	8,457	191.7	520.9	389.7	508.9	1,046.2	1,071.8	1,342.5	1,319.1	1,441.2	284.9	340.4
1969	8,651	181.8	526.2	401.6	526.4	1,087.0	1,108.4	1,382.2	1,345.5	1,453.2	293.9	344.6
1970	8,042	131.5	492.7	378.8	508.9	1,043.2	1,051.3	1,322.9	1,265.1	1,241.0	278.0	328.7
1971	7,622	95.8	504.2	379.1	502.8	968.6	1,013.9	1,182.3	1,173.4	1,222.6	261.3	317.6
1972	8,005	91.3	535.8	416.2	526.3	988.0	1,067.4	1,253.6	1,245.0	1,266.5	277.0	338.2
1973	8,691	92.1	554.0	444.2	553.4	1,064.5	1,155.9	1,415.7	1,386.7	1,367.7	305.7	352.9
1974	8,641	34.9	533.2	423.1	552.4	1,074.1	1,150.0	1,494.7	1,372.2	1,284.6	321.8	350.2
1975	7,543	79.7	463.8	364.3	484.5	919.0	996.0	1,346.0	1,139.7	1,147.9	293.0	308.7
1976	7,866	71.5	507.8	401.9	498.4	932.8	1,045.6	1,339.3	1,210.4	1,226.2	310.1	321.9
1975												
January	7,805	85.1	438.9	364.0	481.6	1,010.5	1,016.7	1,454.4	1,207.8	1,145.0	305.7	294.9
February	7,540	84.4	428.7	350.4	469.8	970.9	994.8	1,428.8	1,150.0	1,070.6	297.9	293.9
March	7,484	83.9	433.8	343.8	467.5	947.6	978.9	1,404.4	1,129.3	1,110.5	290.6	293.2
April	7,443	82.7	436.0	345.3	473.1	928.1	982.0	1,377.1	1,111.3	1,124.4	288.6	294.6
May	7,447	82.0	454.6	349.7	480.4	912.8	979.9	1,339.0	1,104.2	1,158.9	285.6	299.6
June	7,500	81.2	477.2	354.2	488.8	905.0	989.9	1,328.5	1,112.4	1,168.4	288.3	305.9
July	7,301	80.6	479.3	347.6	486.4	878.4	948.4	1,284.3	1,086.0	1,123.9	285.2	300.9
August	7,468	76.7	488.6	371.4	496.2	889.1	995.2	1,281.9	1,123.0	1,136.4	287.8	321.6
September	7,645	76.9	485.9	381.4	498.8	910.5	1,015.0	1,310.0	1,152.4	1,191.3	292.4	330.1
October	7,631	75.8	489.1	385.9	496.8	889.8	1,020.5	1,310.9	1,164.0	1,169.0	296.6	332.7
November	7,623	72.4	479.1	389.4	492.9	887.4	1,017.0	1,312.8	1,164.5	1,181.6	298.3	327.5
December	7,625	74.4	474.4	389.0	482.2	898.2	1,013.2	1,319.4	1,171.4	1,194.9	298.7	309.0
1976												
January	7,604	73.8	473.8	390.1	470.4	901.7	1,009.9	1,321.2	1,166.3	1,193.3	299.5	303.6
February	7,626	73.1	478.9	393.8	468.8	903.7	1,013.6	1,324.7	1,172.8	1,184.2	301.8	310.1
March	7,712	73.0	482.5	395.9	477.3	914.8	1,025.4	1,330.0	1,182.3	1,210.1	303.6	317.1
April	7,814	72.4	490.9	399.4	491.6	930.4	1,038.9	1,333.8	1,196.8	1,233.2	307.3	319.0
May	7,890	71.3	502.5	403.5	500.6	939.0	1,045.4	1,336.6	1,204.8	1,249.7	311.1	325.9
June	7,994	71.1	523.7	405.7	512.1	956.9	1,058.0	1,345.5	1,221.4	1,253.6	315.1	330.8
July	7,787	70.4	524.4	390.6	512.6	948.9	1,031.3	1,324.5	1,187.7	1,171.4	311.1	313.9
August	7,922	71.0	529.0	403.7	514.6	954.2	1,053.8	1,326.7	1,214.9	1,212.5	312.1	329.8
September	8,092	70.4	528.2	411.2	514.7	961.4	1,078.5	1,366.3	1,240.9	1,269.6	313.4	337.7
October	7,941	70.0	524.2	410.8	512.3	934.1	1,062.0	1,325.5	1,242.3	1,210.1	313.7	336.1
November	8,021	70.2	519.3	410.4	511.4	924.6	1,065.9	1,363.4	1,248.9	1,263.4	315.6	327.8
December	7,989	70.7	516.4	408.0	494.6	924.3	1,064.7	1,373.2	1,245.7	1,263.3	316.9	311.4

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec	Leather and leather products
1967	5,944	1,187.3	73.9	850.2	1,237.2	526.3	661.6	592.3	114.7	397.0	303.7
1968	6,056	1,191.6	71.9	880.7	1,240.1	536.2	667.0	609.9	118.0	434.5	306.3
1969	6,116	1,201.8	69.6	884.0	1,237.9	550.6	681.7	621.9	112.2	461.7	294.4
1970	5,978	1,200.8	69.0	856.0	1,196.2	543.2	678.1	601.7	116.4	443.2	273.4
1971	5,845	1,184.3	63.4	840.1	1,177.0	521.8	655.2	580.8	118.3	447.5	257.1
1972	5,952	1,174.8	61.6	873.4	1,199.4	531.1	660.9	583.8	120.6	487.3	258.9
1973	6,069	1,163.3	65.6	901.0	1,220.7	543.6	669.5	600.2	122.4	533.6	248.9
1974	5,972	1,164.4	65.8	862.4	1,163.0	539.6	670.7	611.8	126.2	530.4	237.4
1975	5,528	1,136.0	64.8	782.1	1,061.3	482.6	636.3	569.8	124.9	450.4	219.4
1976	5,759	1,163.9	53.3	843.5	1,117.3	512.1	630.0	589.1	131.4	474.7	233.7
1975											
January	5,432	1,071.7	56.8	747.0	1,018.5	495.5	655.7	579.6	115.5	467.4	214.7
February	5,319	1,054.1	63.6	728.6	1,016.5	479.5	648.0	570.2	111.6	437.4	209.1
March	5,273	1,057.4	59.1	726.6	1,010.1	469.9	642.9	561.8	117.8	422.5	205.0
April	5,288	1,053.7	56.0	744.7	1,019.8	465.8	638.5	557.2	118.6	426.6	206.8
May	5,360	1,073.0	54.8	765.6	1,037.0	467.5	633.7	559.8	123.6	431.9	213.4
June	5,481	1,119.2	55.3	783.2	1,056.9	476.1	631.9	565.9	128.6	442.0	222.0
July	5,443	1,156.7	58.7	766.2	1,022.2	473.8	623.7	562.3	131.6	434.7	213.5
August	5,712	1,256.6	71.5	804.5	1,080.9	484.5	628.4	571.5	132.1	456.3	225.3
September	5,783	1,268.9	74.6	817.3	1,102.3	488.8	631.9	574.3	131.0	467.9	225.8
October	5,789	1,219.5	74.2	830.5	1,126.0	493.8	632.5	579.1	130.5	474.0	229.3
November	5,747	1,167.4	73.2	834.0	1,128.2	496.6	631.7	579.0	129.9	473.0	233.9
December	5,704	1,133.5	70.2	836.5	1,117.0	499.1	636.9	577.4	128.4	470.6	233.9
1976											
January	5,639	1,099.1	65.8	834.4	1,106.0	498.0	626.6	578.1	126.7	470.9	233.3
February	5,664	1,094.9	62.0	839.8	1,124.5	498.9	625.0	580.7	126.5	475.6	236.4
March	5,697	1,089.8	57.3	841.2	1,141.8	503.0	628.7	586.5	127.7	483.5	237.9
April	5,715	1,090.4	55.9	847.6	1,134.9	507.0	629.7	589.0	130.2	490.5	240.1
May	5,681	1,108.4	55.0	849.5	1,136.4	509.8	629.0	587.6	131.9	430.5	242.4
June	5,780	1,157.1	54.8	858.2	1,148.2	522.3	629.6	591.5	133.9	439.5	245.0
July	5,683	1,199.0	60.2	829.4	1,074.6	514.5	624.7	591.2	135.0	425.2	228.6
August	5,875	1,282.8	71.5	852.0	1,117.0	519.4	626.4	599.9	134.8	430.6	234.9
September	5,948	1,287.9	71.4	849.9	1,116.5	519.3	632.7	593.2	133.6	513.4	229.6
October	5,866	1,228.6	71.0	841.7	1,112.7	516.2	634.3	590.7	132.9	511.9	225.9
November	5,818	1,184.4	68.7	839.6	1,109.6	520.3	635.3	591.6	132.2	510.4	226.1
December	5,741	1,144.8	66.5	838.5	1,085.0	516.5	638.1	589.6	130.8	507.5	223.8

TABLE 42. Nonproduction Worker Employment and Ratios of Nonproduction Worker Employment to Total Employment, by Major Manufacturing Industry Group, 1967-76

Year and month	Manufacturing					Durable goods						
		Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
						Nonproduction workers (in thousands)							
1967	5,139	3,075	143.1	78.1	80.5	128.4	262.0	309.6	600.8	636.7	577.1	169.0	90.1
1968	5,267	3,169	146.3	79.2	81.9	125.6	269.3	318.6	623.4	655.4	597.4	177.0	93.0
1969	5,400	3,244	134.4	80.5	82.3	130.0	273.8	332.0	650.4	674.4	607.3	182.7	96.4
1970	5,329	3,153	110.4	80.0	81.0	131.3	272.4	329.1	659.2	651.9	558.1	182.4	97.0
1971	5,105	2,975	95.0	81.7	81.9	130.8	260.5	320.2	628.7	599.0	507.2	176.5	94.1
1972	5,133	3,001	91.6	86.8	87.2	132.6	252.4	328.5	636.2	602.3	505.2	182.0	95.6
1973	5,308	3,148	90.5	88.8	93.3	138.0	259.2	344.0	676.4	633.6	536.0	190.9	97.8
1974	5,433	3,254	91.6	93.0	93.6	137.8	269.4	355.3	723.1	658.0	536.5	197.7	97.4
1975	5,277	3,136	90.9	93.1	86.4	129.0	260.7	339.8	722.8	620.9	501.2	195.8	95.7
1976	5,331	3,160	86.8	97.8	87.6	127.8	257.2	341.5	735.0	621.2	506.8	199.3	99.0
1975													
January	5,336	3,189	92.1	90.4	89.6	132.3	266.9	346.1	730.4	637.0	510.5	197.5	96.9
February	5,306	3,168	91.9	90.4	86.9	130.7	267.2	344.2	730.2	628.0	506.1	196.5	95.5
March	5,280	3,148	91.7	90.1	86.4	130.0	266.4	341.4	728.2	626.2	496.3	196.2	95.5
April	5,269	3,140	91.5	91.1	86.1	129.7	264.2	338.9	724.6	620.5	502.8	195.2	94.9
May	5,264	3,134	91.4	91.3	85.3	130.5	262.1	338.3	725.0	620.4	499.9	194.0	95.7
June	5,274	3,135	91.5	94.2	85.4	129.7	261.2	338.6	722.9	618.7	501.8	195.4	96.1
July	5,263	3,124	91.4	94.6	85.1	128.7	259.9	337.8	720.7	616.0	499.3	196.1	94.6
August	5,270	3,124	90.7	95.3	86.0	128.7	258.7	336.8	718.7	617.3	500.4	196.0	95.4
September	5,266	3,126	90.0	94.7	85.4	128.0	258.1	339.5	718.5	618.5	503.1	195.3	95.4
October	5,267	3,119	89.6	94.5	86.3	126.7	255.0	339.2	718.2	616.9	501.5	195.4	96.0
November	5,265	3,116	89.8	95.2	86.6	126.2	254.3	339.4	717.6	617.5	496.5	196.3	96.2
December	5,255	3,110	89.2	95.1	86.8	125.9	254.3	337.5	719.0	613.7	496.3	196.3	96.5
1976													
January	5,252	3,113	89.0	95.3	86.4	125.2	254.6	337.2	719.8	613.5	499.7	195.9	96.3
February	5,255	3,111	88.0	96.3	86.4	124.0	254.9	337.4	720.4	614.7	496.6	196.1	96.5
March	5,270	3,123	87.4	96.4	87.5	125.6	254.6	339.1	722.6	617.1	497.1	197.8	97.5
April	5,284	3,131	86.9	96.6	88.0	126.7	253.9	338.7	724.1	617.0	502.1	198.3	98.7
May	5,301	3,144	86.6	97.6	87.4	127.4	255.5	339.7	727.1	617.5	505.5	199.5	99.7
June	5,343	3,168	86.4	99.1	88.1	128.7	258.2	324.9	736.3	620.9	507.2	200.2	100.0
July	5,351	3,171	86.4	99.0	87.8	129.2	259.9	342.7	740.4	618.6	508.4	199.2	99.2
August	5,374	3,186	86.1	100.0	88.1	130.0	260.6	342.9	742.5	622.7	511.7	200.2	100.6
September	5,368	3,186	86.5	98.7	87.8	129.0	258.6	342.8	744.1	625.8	512.5	200.3	99.9
October	5,378	3,190	86.0	98.3	87.6	129.5	258.5	344.5	746.7	626.6	512.0	200.3	99.7
November	5,393	3,197	86.1	97.7	87.7	129.5	258.2	345.5	747.2	629.7	513.5	201.8	100.1
December	5,398	3,200	86.4	97.8	87.9	129.1	258.0	344.7	748.9	630.5	515.3	201.8	99.2
						Nonproduction workers as percent of total employment							
1967	26.4	26.9	45.1	13.1	17.7	20.4	19.8	22.7	30.5	32.5	29.6	37.5	21.0
1968	26.6	27.3	43.3	13.2	17.4	19.9	20.5	22.9	31.7	33.2	29.3	38.3	21.5
1969	26.8	27.3	42.5	13.3	17.0	19.8	20.1	23.0	32.0	33.4	29.5	38.3	21.9
1970	27.5	28.2	45.6	14.0	17.6	20.5	20.7	23.8	33.3	34.0	31.0	39.6	22.8
1971	27.5	28.1	49.8	13.9	17.8	20.6	21.2	24.0	34.7	33.8	29.3	40.3	22.9
1972	26.9	27.3	50.1	13.9	17.3	20.1	20.3	23.5	33.7	32.6	28.5	39.7	22.0
1973	26.5	26.6	49.6	13.8	17.4	20.0	19.6	22.9	32.3	31.4	28.2	38.4	21.7
1974	27.1	27.4	51.9	14.9	18.1	20.0	20.1	23.6	32.6	32.4	29.5	38.1	21.8
1975	28.8	29.4	53.3	16.7	19.2	21.0	22.1	25.4	34.9	35.3	30.4	40.1	23.7
1976	28.1	28.7	54.8	16.1	17.9	20.4	21.6	24.6	35.4	33.9	29.2	39.1	23.5
1975													
January	28.7	29.0	52.0	17.1	19.8	21.6	20.9	25.4	33.4	34.5	30.8	39.2	24.7
February	29.2	29.6	52.1	17.4	19.9	21.8	21.6	25.7	33.8	35.3	32.1	39.7	24.5
March	29.3	29.6	52.2	17.2	20.1	21.8	21.9	25.9	34.1	35.7	30.9	40.3	24.6
April	29.3	29.7	52.5	17.3	20.0	21.5	22.2	25.7	34.5	35.8	30.9	40.3	24.4
May	29.1	29.6	52.7	16.7	19.6	21.4	22.3	25.7	35.1	36.0	30.1	40.5	24.2
June	28.9	29.5	53.0	16.5	19.4	21.0	22.4	25.5	35.2	35.7	30.0	40.4	23.9
July	29.2	30.0	53.1	16.5	19.7	20.9	22.8	26.3	35.9	36.2	30.8	40.7	23.9
August	28.6	29.5	54.2	16.3	18.8	20.6	22.5	25.3	35.9	35.5	30.6	40.5	22.9
September	28.2	29.0	53.9	16.3	18.3	20.4	22.1	25.1	35.4	34.9	29.7	40.0	22.4
October	28.2	29.0	54.2	16.2	18.3	20.3	22.3	24.9	35.4	34.6	30.0	39.7	22.4
November	28.3	29.0	55.4	15.6	18.2	20.4	22.3	25.0	35.3	34.7	29.6	39.7	22.7
December	28.3	29.0	54.5	16.7	18.2	20.7	22.1	25.0	35.3	34.4	29.3	39.7	23.8
1976													
January	28.4	29.0	54.7	16.7	18.1	21.0	22.0	25.0	35.3	34.5	29.5	39.5	24.1
February	28.3	29.0	54.6	16.7	18.0	20.9	22.0	25.0	35.2	34.4	29.5	39.4	23.7
March	28.2	28.8	54.5	16.7	18.1	20.8	21.8	24.9	35.2	34.3	29.1	39.4	23.5
April	28.1	28.6	54.6	16.4	18.1	20.5	21.4	24.6	35.2	34.0	28.9	39.2	23.6
May	28.1	28.5	54.8	16.3	17.8	20.3	21.4	24.5	35.2	33.9	28.8	39.1	23.4
June	27.9	28.4	54.9	15.9	17.8	20.1	21.2	24.5	35.4	33.7	28.8	38.9	23.2
July	28.4	28.9	55.1	15.9	18.4	20.1	21.5	24.9	35.9	34.2	30.3	39.0	24.0
August	28.0	28.7	54.8	15.9	17.9	20.2	21.5	24.6	35.9	33.9	29.7	39.1	23.4
September	27.7	28.2	55.1	15.7	17.6	20.0	21.2	24.1	35.3	33.5	28.8	39.0	22.8
October	28.0	28.7	55.1	15.8	17.6	20.2	21.7	24.5	36.0	33.5	29.7	39.0	22.9
November	28.0	28.5	55.1	15.8	17.6	20.2	21.8	24.5	35.4	33.5	28.9	39.0	23.4
December	28.2	28.6	55.0	15.9	17.7	20.7	21.8	24.5	35.3	33.6	29.0	38.9	24.2

TABLE 42. Nonproduction Worker Employment and Ratios of Nonproduction Worker Employment to Total Employment, by Major Manufacturing Industry Group, 1967-76—Continued

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, n.e.c.	Leather and leather products
	Nonproduction workers (in thousands)										
1967	2,064	599.0	12.6	108.3	160.3	152.8	386.2	409.1	68.5	119.4	47.2
1968	2,099	589.9	12.7	113.2	165.7	155.0	398.1	420.0	68.8	126.8	48.9
1969	2,156	589.0	13.4	118.5	171.2	160.5	411.9	438.0	70.1	134.6	48.8
1970	2,176	581.9	13.9	119.9	168.4	162.3	423.5	447.3	74.4	136.9	47.0
1971	2,130	570.7	13.7	118.2	168.4	160.1	417.0	429.0	74.5	133.0	44.7
1972	2,132	564.2	13.4	120.7	175.0	157.8	423.3	423.7	73.8	137.5	43.0
1973	2,160	555.2	13.4	125.2	184.8	157.7	434.9	432.3	71.0	143.5	41.9
1974	2,179	548.1	13.7	125.7	184.7	162.2	441.7	444.8	72.4	145.5	40.5
1975	2,140	540.4	13.5	119.4	173.8	160.1	443.0	442.7	72.5	137.2	37.4
1976	2,171	545.6	13.1	122.7	181.9	163.9	450.0	444.5	71.4	139.5	37.8
1975											
January	2,147	534.7	13.5	120.2	172.5	162.0	444.9	446.5	73.7	140.5	38.5
February	2,138	532.9	13.4	118.8	171.8	161.2	444.8	444.9	73.9	137.8	38.8
March	2,132	535.5	13.2	118.0	171.1	160.7	443.6	443.7	71.3	136.5	38.0
April	2,129	535.2	13.0	118.5	171.2	158.9	443.6	442.8	71.5	137.0	37.5
May	2,130	538.5	13.0	118.8	171.7	157.6	442.2	441.5	71.9	137.3	36.8
June	2,139	543.8	13.0	119.4	172.4	158.3	442.8	443.3	72.2	136.4	36.9
July	2,139	546.7	13.3	118.5	169.2	159.1	441.5	444.5	73.0	136.3	36.3
August	2,146	547.5	13.6	118.9	174.2	160.4	441.1	444.3	72.5	136.1	36.8
September	2,140	543.8	13.9	119.6	176.0	160.2	440.5	441.0	72.5	136.5	36.5
October	2,148	543.1	13.9	120.3	178.6	161.0	441.9	440.9	72.6	137.5	37.3
November	2,149	542.7	13.8	121.2	179.6	160.6	444.1	439.8	72.5	137.4	37.1
December	2,145	541.2	13.5	120.9	178.0	161.4	444.7	438.9	71.8	138.1	37.4
1976											
January	2,139	538.1	13.3	121.2	178.7	161.6	442.0	438.2	71.1	137.7	37.0
February	2,144	537.3	12.9	121.9	181.5	162.4	442.7	438.6	71.0	138.0	37.3
March	2,147	537.1	13.0	121.7	181.1	162.5	444.0	440.4	71.0	138.6	37.1
April	2,153	539.8	13.0	122.2	181.8	162.1	445.4	440.8	70.9	138.9	37.8
May	2,157	543.6	12.7	122.4	182.4	162.5	447.1	440.4	70.9	138.2	37.6
June	2,175	550.3	12.9	123.1	182.8	162.4	448.2	444.7	71.8	140.5	37.7
July	2,180	550.5	13.0	121.9	180.4	164.2	451.7	450.7	72.1	138.6	36.4
August	2,188	552.4	13.5	122.9	182.7	165.3	452.7	448.6	72.3	139.9	37.8
September	2,182	549.2	13.4	123.1	182.4	165.5	452.2	447.4	71.6	139.0	38.5
October	2,188	549.3	13.2	123.1	183.0	165.7	456.1	446.8	71.7	140.7	38.3
November	2,196	549.1	13.1	125.0	184.0	165.5	458.3	448.3	71.5	141.5	39.0
December	2,198	549.5	12.9	124.3	181.9	167.4	459.2	448.9	71.7	142.5	39.5
	Nonproduction workers as percent of total employment										
1967	25.8	33.5	14.6	11.3	11.5	22.5	36.9	40.9	37.4	23.1	13.5
1968	25.7	33.1	15.0	11.4	11.8	22.4	37.4	40.8	36.8	22.6	13.8
1969	26.1	32.9	16.1	11.8	12.1	22.6	37.7	41.3	38.5	22.6	14.2
1970	26.7	32.6	16.8	12.3	12.3	23.0	38.4	42.6	39.0	23.6	14.7
1971	26.7	32.5	17.8	12.3	12.5	23.5	38.9	42.5	38.6	22.9	14.8
1972	26.4	32.4	17.9	12.1	12.7	22.9	39.0	42.1	38.0	22.0	14.2
1973	26.2	32.3	17.0	12.2	13.1	22.5	39.4	41.9	36.7	21.2	14.4
1974	26.7	32.0	17.2	12.7	13.7	23.1	39.7	42.1	36.5	21.5	14.6
1975	27.9	32.2	17.2	13.2	14.1	24.9	41.0	43.7	36.7	23.3	14.6
1976	27.4	31.9	17.1	12.7	14.0	24.2	41.7	43.0	35.2	22.7	13.9
1975											
January	28.3	33.3	16.8	13.9	14.5	24.6	40.4	43.5	39.0	23.1	15.2
February	28.7	33.6	17.4	14.0	14.5	25.2	40.7	43.8	39.8	24.0	15.7
March	28.8	33.6	18.3	14.0	14.5	25.5	40.8	44.1	37.7	24.4	15.6
April	28.7	33.7	18.8	13.7	14.4	25.4	41.0	44.3	37.6	24.3	15.3
May	28.4	33.4	19.2	13.4	14.2	25.2	41.1	44.1	36.8	24.1	14.7
June	28.1	32.7	19.0	13.2	14.0	25.0	41.2	43.9	36.0	23.6	14.3
July	28.2	32.1	18.5	13.4	14.2	25.1	41.4	44.1	35.7	23.9	14.5
August	27.3	30.3	16.0	12.9	13.9	24.9	41.2	43.7	35.4	23.0	14.0
September	27.0	30.0	15.7	12.8	13.8	24.7	41.1	43.4	35.6	22.6	13.9
October	27.1	30.8	15.8	12.7	13.7	24.6	41.1	43.2	35.7	22.5	14.0
November	27.2	31.7	15.9	12.7	13.7	24.4	41.3	43.2	35.8	22.5	13.7
December	27.3	32.3	16.1	12.6	13.7	24.4	41.1	43.2	35.9	22.7	13.8
1976											
January	27.5	32.9	16.8	12.7	13.9	24.5	41.4	43.1	35.9	22.6	13.7
February	27.5	32.9	17.2	12.7	13.9	24.6	41.5	43.0	35.9	22.5	13.6
March	27.4	33.0	18.5	12.6	13.7	24.4	41.4	42.9	35.7	22.3	13.5
April	27.4	33.1	18.9	12.6	13.8	24.2	41.4	42.8	35.3	22.1	13.6
May	27.5	32.9	18.8	12.6	13.8	24.2	41.5	42.8	35.0	24.3	13.4
June	27.3	32.2	19.1	12.5	13.7	23.7	41.6	42.9	34.9	24.2	13.3
July	27.7	31.5	17.8	12.8	14.4	24.2	42.0	43.3	34.8	24.5	13.7
August	27.1	30.1	15.9	12.6	14.1	24.1	42.0	42.8	34.9	24.3	13.9
September	26.8	29.9	15.8	12.7	14.0	24.2	41.7	43.0	34.9	21.3	14.4
October	27.2	30.9	15.7	12.8	14.1	24.3	41.8	43.1	35.0	21.6	14.5
November	27.4	31.7	16.0	13.0	14.2	24.1	41.9	43.1	35.1	21.7	14.7
December	27.7	32.4	16.2	12.9	14.4	24.5	41.8	43.2	35.4	21.9	15.0

TABLE 43. Women Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1967-76

[In thousands]

Year and month	Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government		
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		Total	Wholesale	Retail			Total	Federal	State and local
1967	23,284	35	152	5,353	2,277	3,076	835	5,297	790	4,507	1,630	5,279	4,703	674	4,030
1968	24,395	36	157	5,490	2,338	3,152	860	5,526	814	4,713	1,715	5,646	4,965	710	4,256
1969	25,568	37	166	5,667	2,446	3,221	911	5,841	858	4,983	1,827	6,009	5,111	723	4,388
1970	26,060	37	177	5,436	2,278	3,158	953	5,997	877	5,120	1,907	6,222	5,331	723	4,608
1971	26,301	37	188	5,191	2,111	3,080	943	6,095	871	5,225	1,960	6,395	5,491	715	4,776
1972	27,404	37	205	5,411	2,259	3,152	943	6,342	899	5,443	2,033	6,666	5,767	747	5,020
1973	28,924	40	221	5,803	2,547	3,256	975	6,712	956	5,756	2,141	7,020	6,012	780	5,232
1974	30,026	45	234	5,819	2,606	3,213	1,000	7,003	1,004	5,999	2,246	7,410	6,270	798	5,472
1975	30,157	52	231	5,259	2,274	2,985	982	7,053	1,002	6,052	2,293	7,737	6,550	805	5,745
1976	31,498	58	245	5,590	2,446	3,144	986	7,404	1,039	6,365	2,377	8,184	6,656	808	5,848
1975															
January	29,741	49	229	5,233	2,340	2,893	993	6,900	1,000	5,900	2,260	7,497	6,580	792	5,788
February	29,764	50	227	5,126	2,266	2,860	985	6,800	992	5,808	2,265	7,576	6,735	803	5,932
March	29,794	50	226	5,070	2,230	2,840	980	6,813	990	5,823	2,269	7,617	6,769	808	5,961
April	29,907	51	227	5,074	2,218	2,856	981	6,881	986	5,895	2,273	7,659	6,761	810	5,951
May	30,090	51	228	5,108	2,214	2,894	984	6,946	988	5,958	2,279	7,727	6,767	811	5,956
June	30,105	52	229	5,188	2,235	2,953	986	7,000	995	6,005	2,295	7,755	6,600	819	5,781
July	29,298	53	230	5,112	2,197	2,915	972	6,966	996	5,970	2,307	7,758	5,900	787	5,113
August	29,551	54	230	5,349	2,261	3,088	968	6,995	996	5,999	2,314	7,762	5,879	812	5,067
September	30,325	53	234	5,456	2,318	3,138	984	7,118	1,006	6,112	2,305	7,816	6,359	801	5,558
October	30,840	54	236	5,490	2,339	3,151	984	7,177	1,019	6,158	2,310	7,883	6,706	803	5,903
November	31,097	54	237	5,476	2,344	3,132	985	7,354	1,022	6,332	2,314	7,891	6,786	802	5,984
December	31,368	54	238	5,426	2,329	3,097	976	7,686	1,028	6,658	2,325	7,903	6,760	809	5,951
1976															
January	30,710	54	236	5,383	2,327	3,056	981	7,182	1,018	6,164	2,320	7,868	6,686	801	5,885
February	30,859	54	236	5,426	2,344	3,082	979	7,113	1,016	6,097	2,329	7,947	6,775	803	5,972
March	31,110	55	237	5,485	2,376	3,109	985	7,157	1,017	6,140	2,340	8,021	6,830	800	6,030
April	31,445	55	239	5,530	2,412	3,118	979	7,306	1,023	6,283	2,347	8,114	6,875	802	6,073
May	31,576	56	242	5,569	2,442	3,127	987	7,345	1,027	6,318	2,351	8,177	6,849	785	6,064
June	31,686	58	250	5,644	2,472	3,172	986	7,384	1,040	6,344	2,382	8,254	6,728	815	5,913
July	30,857	59	249	5,514	2,418	3,096	977	7,346	1,038	6,308	2,390	8,217	6,105	817	5,288
August	31,046	59	249	5,697	2,475	3,222	976	7,372	1,044	6,328	2,397	8,270	6,026	811	5,215
September	31,646	59	249	5,762	2,524	3,238	991	7,473	1,046	6,427	2,393	8,301	6,418	800	5,618
October	32,031	60	249	5,730	2,526	3,204	990	7,519	1,064	6,455	2,408	8,333	6,746	801	5,945
November	32,342	60	251	5,704	2,527	3,177	1,001	7,669	1,065	6,604	2,424	8,345	6,888	811	6,077
December	32,665	61	253	5,632	2,506	3,126	1,005	7,976	1,069	6,907	2,439	8,355	6,944	848	6,096

TABLE 44. Women Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76

[In thousands]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1967	2,277	73.8	55.6	98.0	99.6	88.5	235.8	279.1	780.3	218.8	159.6	187.8
1968	2,338	87.1	59.4	107.0	100.8	90.2	248.2	286.3	778.4	222.3	165.2	192.9
1969	2,446	84.2	63.6	116.8	107.4	95.9	266.8	304.3	811.5	222.3	175.3	197.6
1970	2,278	61.4	59.7	111.8	106.3	93.3	250.3	295.7	751.1	193.3	167.3	187.7
1971	2,111	44.2	59.3	115.0	102.1	87.6	239.7	264.5	684.4	176.3	158.0	180.3
1972	2,259	42.0	66.2	130.2	108.1	89.0	256.0	280.3	738.7	184.9	171.6	191.9
1973	2,547	43.9	74.2	146.6	116.4	100.1	282.5	325.4	845.1	216.3	194.2	202.5
1974	2,606	43.1	76.0	146.1	117.8	104.5	284.3	361.7	847.1	215.1	205.9	203.8
1975	2,274	41.5	68.4	125.4	105.3	92.2	247.0	329.6	695.3	196.5	188.3	184.6
1976	2,446	36.5	77.4	136.9	112.2	101.3	273.7	344.2	750.5	216.9	202.3	193.8
1975												
January	2,340	42.9	65.1	126.9	106.7	96.6	250.1	353.7	734.8	197.3	194.6	171.4
February	2,266	46.4	63.4	122.1	103.6	93.5	240.7	347.1	698.8	190.1	188.4	171.6
March	2,230	43.0	64.4	118.5	103.0	91.3	236.3	340.7	685.0	189.3	184.5	174.0
April	2,218	42.8	65.9	119.1	102.8	91.1	237.6	334.4	674.5	190.8	183.8	175.4
May	2,214	42.2	67.1	120.7	102.5	91.4	238.3	322.9	670.0	196.8	182.2	179.8
June	2,235	42.0	69.5	121.7	104.4	91.6	242.1	322.8	675.1	198.1	184.6	183.5
July	2,197	41.8	68.6	118.5	102.7	89.9	239.0	315.0	661.8	196.4	182.8	180.7
August	2,261	40.6	70.1	125.7	106.0	90.7	245.4	317.6	687.6	196.5	186.6	193.9
September	2,318	39.6	71.4	130.1	107.7	92.6	257.0	321.7	707.4	202.1	189.3	199.4
October	2,339	39.5	72.2	132.9	108.8	92.2	259.4	324.4	713.4	201.1	192.7	202.3
November	2,344	39.2	71.6	135.3	108.1	92.4	259.9	328.0	717.6	199.2	194.3	198.0
December	2,329	38.5	71.5	133.7	107.8	93.5	258.4	327.4	717.0	200.5	195.2	185.7
1976												
January	2,327	37.8	71.7	133.6	107.0	95.6	258.6	329.4	714.6	202.6	195.0	181.4
February	2,344	37.4	72.8	134.2	107.3	95.8	260.0	332.5	719.3	201.4	195.8	187.0
March	2,376	37.3	73.6	134.2	108.0	97.4	265.5	335.8	728.7	206.7	198.2	190.9
April	2,412	36.9	75.3	136.2	109.3	99.6	270.8	337.5	739.6	213.7	201.4	191.3
May	2,442	36.2	76.8	137.5	112.0	101.3	274.2	340.7	745.7	217.4	203.8	196.4
June	2,472	36.0	78.8	136.0	114.0	102.9	277.6	346.4	756.6	220.8	204.7	198.4
July	2,418	36.1	79.1	132.4	114.3	103.1	272.0	341.5	740.1	211.3	200.7	187.2
August	2,475	[illegible]	79.8	136.8	115.4	104.6	276.0	345.0	758.2	220.5	203.8	198.4
September	2,524	36.2	80.2	140.5	115.4	105.6	281.6	352.5	775.0	227.9	204.4	205.1
October	2,526	35.9	80.1	140.8	115.7	104.3	282.9	353.9	777.6	225.1	205.3	204.0
November	2,527	35.9	80.6	141.0	115.8	102.9	283.6	356.0	777.9	228.8	206.7	198.2
December	2,506	36.1	79.6	139.7	112.7	102.8	281.9	358.7	772.7	227.0	207.6	187.1

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, n.e.c.	Leather and leather products
1967	3,076	451.3	39.2	428.7	1,116.1	145.3	323.0	197.9	16.4	162.0	196.0
1968	3,152	452.9	38.3	452.2	1,123.5	148.6	332.8	209.2	16.9	177.2	200.6
1969	3,221	462.4	38.2	460.5	1,134.0	152.0	349.5	219.8	16.9	191.5	196.2
1970	3,158	461.2	37.7	447.7	1,102.5	149.6	356.4	215.6	17.7	185.0	184.6
1971	3,080	452.1	33.4	437.3	1,087.2	141.1	346.5	205.8	17.4	184.1	175.2
1972	3,152	451.8	32.3	455.2	1,110.0	140.8	355.1	207.7	17.7	204.4	177.6
1973	3,256	454.6	33.5	476.3	1,133.9	145.6	372.3	217.2	18.2	229.8	174.5
1974	3,213	460.0	33.0	461.2	1,089.8	145.9	382.7	223.7	19.0	229.7	168.5
1975	2,985	451.5	31.7	416.6	996.1	131.5	375.7	214.5	19.4	193.1	154.6
1976	3,144	468.8	29.8	449.3	1,048.9	141.2	380.6	223.9	20.6	215.4	165.3
1975											
January	2,893	409.1	33.3	398.7	961.4	133.0	379.7	212.4	18.8	194.5	152.0
February	2,860	406.2	31.1	390.8	961.0	130.5	379.6	210.2	18.6	183.7	148.2
March	2,840	411.3	28.3	389.2	952.8	128.6	377.7	209.3	18.9	179.0	144.9
April	2,856	411.1	26.5	397.8	961.9	126.6	377.0	209.4	19.0	181.3	145.4
May	2,894	420.1	25.7	409.1	974.1	127.0	373.4	211.5	19.1	183.8	150.4
June	2,953	438.1	25.7	417.5	989.3	129.6	373.7	215.0	19.5	188.4	155.7
July	2,915	458.1	27.2	407.3	953.3	128.6	371.9	214.5	19.9	185.3	149.2
August	3,088	517.7	36.0	427.4	1,010.2	131.8	372.1	217.1	19.7	197.4	158.6
September	3,138	528.9	37.9	434.2	1,029.6	134.3	372.0	218.7	19.5	204.1	158.4
October	3,151	498.3	37.6	441.1	1,053.1	135.2	376.4	220.0	19.7	207.6	161.5
November	3,132	470.0	36.9	442.6	1,059.2	136.2	377.5	218.7	19.7	206.8	164.5
December	3,097	448.5	34.5	443.6	1,046.7	136.5	377.9	217.5	19.8	205.8	166.3
1976											
January	3,056	431.5	32.0	441.3	1,038.2	135.8	371.5	216.7	19.6	204.9	164.4
February	3,082	429.4	29.8	444.8	1,057.0	136.2	372.9	218.3	20.1	206.8	166.8
March	3,109	434.4	26.3	446.6	1,071.1	137.7	375.6	220.0	19.8	210.5	166.5
April	3,118	434.4	25.4	450.9	1,067.3	139.0	378.4	221.3	20.0	213.1	168.4
May	3,127	441.7	25.0	452.4	1,066.7	140.1	378.4	221.0	20.3	211.2	170.2
June	3,172	459.8	25.2	457.3	1,075.4	143.4	379.8	223.2	20.7	214.6	172.2
July	3,096	481.8	27.2	442.5	1,006.5	141.5	379.2	224.9	21.1	208.8	162.1
August	3,222	530.3	34.3	452.8	1,048.2	143.7	382.0	227.8	21.2	215.0	166.2
September	3,238	539.2	34.0	453.2	1,046.1	144.3	384.2	227.2	20.8	225.8	163.1
October	3,204	505.0	34.3	449.7	1,045.1	144.0	387.4	228.7	20.9	226.9	161.6
November	3,177	480.3	33.1	450.8	1,043.9	144.9	388.0	228.7	21.0	224.8	161.7
December	3,126	457.9	31.0	448.7	1,021.3	144.0	390.2	229.3	21.2	222.6	159.8

TABLE 45. Farm Employment and Wage Rates, 1967-75

Year	Employment (in thousands)			Wage rates (dollars)				Index of farm wage rates (1910-14=100)
				Per month		Per day		
	Total	Family	Hired	With board	Without board	With board	Without board	
1967	4,903	3,650	1,253	200.00	262.00	8.60	9.00	892
1968	4,749	3,536	1,213	216.00	283.00	9.30	9.90	931
1969	4,596	3,420	1,176	234.00	307.00	10.10	10.90	1,023
1970	4,523	3,348	1,175	251.00	328.00	10.70	11.70	1,092
1971	4,436	3,275	1,161	263.00	340.00	11.20	12.20	1,138
1972	4,373	3,327	1,146	280.00	361.00	12.00	13.20	1,215
1973	4,337	3,169	1,168	308.00	393.00	13.10	14.50	1,313
1974[1]	4,392	3,076	1,316	334.00	423.00	14.60	16.10	1,492
1975	4,357	3,034	1,324	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,584

[1] Beginning in 1974 estimates of annual farm employment averages of data that are collected quarterly. Employment data for 1967-73 were collected monthly.

[2] Discontinued.

SOURCE: Economic Research Service, Department of Agriculture. Compiled from "Farm Labor" reports.

TABLE 46. Governmental Employment and Payrolls, by Level of Government, 1967-75

[Data for October of each year]

Years	Employees (in thousands)					October payroll (in millions)				
	Total	Federal (civilian)[1]	State and local			Total	Federal (civilian)[1]	State and local		
			Total State and local	State	Local[2]			Total State and local	State	Local[2]
1967	11,867	2,993	8,874	2,335	6,539	$6,056	$1,842	$4,213	$1,106	$3,108
1968	12,342	2,984	9,358	2,495	6,864	6,889	2,137	4,752	1,257	3,495
1969	12,685	2,969	9,716	2,614	7,102	7,587	2,335	5,252	1,431	3,821
1970	13,028	2,881	10,147	2,755	7,392	8,334	2,428	5,906	1,612	4,294
1971	13,316	2,872	10,444	2,832	7,612	8,911	2,529	6,382	1,742	4,641
1972	13,759	2,795	10,964	2,955	8,007	9,950	2,710	7,240	1,937	5,303
1973	14,139	2,786	11,353	3,013	8,339	11,027	3,012	8,015	2,158	5,857
1974	14,628	2,874	11,754	3,155	8,599	12,086	3,294	8,792	2,410	6,383
1975	14,986	2,890	12,097	3,268	8,828	13,243	3,584	9,659	2,651	7,008

[1] Includes Federal civilian employees outside United States.

[2] Local government data, except for 1967 and 1972, are estimates subject to sampling variation.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

SOURCE: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 47. Employees on Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Region and State, 1967-76

Region and State	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Region I	4,327.8	4,424.5	4,543.9	4,543.3	4,472.7	4,586.4	4,765.7	4,818.2	4,656.6	4,767.5
Maine	316.9	323.2	330.0	332.2	332.3	[1]343.7	354.8	361.5	356.9	373.8
New Hampshire	244.0	251.8	259.2	259.9	261.0	279.7	299.3	[2]300.3	292.6	312.0
Vermont	136.3	140.3	145.5	147.9	148.1	[1]153.6	161.3	162.8	162.1	168.2
Massachusetts	2,162.2	2,208.2	2,268.7	2,261.7	2,224.2	2,260.9	2,345.7	2,362.6	[3]2,272.4	2,309.1
Rhode Island	338.3	343.0	346.4	344.1	342.8	[1]358.1	365.9	367.0	349.2	366.3
Connecticut	1,130.1	1,158.0	1,194.1	1,197.5	1,164.3	[1]1,190.4	1,238.7	1,264.0	1,223.4	1,238.1
Region II	9,279.2	9,487.1	9,752.9	9,763.4	9,617.0	9,711.7	9,894.8	9,864.0	9,534.3	9,514.1
New York	6,858.3	7,001.7	7,182.0	7,154.6	7,005.2	[1]7,039.2	7,135.1	7,081.0	6,834.1	6,770.7
New Jersey	2,420.9	2,485.4	2,570.9	2,608.6	2,611.8	[1]2,672.5	2,759.7	2,783.0	2,700.2	2,743.4
Region III	8,044.1	8,258.1	8,489.3	[4]8,583.3	8,586.7	[5]8,788.1	9,085.0	9,197.6	9,077.8	9,248.6
Pennsylvania	4,167.2	4,259.5	4,371.1	4,347.3	4,287.3	[1]4,375.4	4,488.8	4,513.0	4,435.7	4,491.7
Delaware	197.3	202.4	210.3	213.1	216.5	230.0	236.0	233.8	[3]229.9	236.8
Maryland	1,181.7	1,227.0	1,276.1	1,300.7	1,315.9	[6]1,415.0	1,471.5	1,493.6	1,482.3	1,507.1
District of Columbia	664.1	675.4	681.4	685.9	688.7	[7]572.0	573.7	580.1	576.5	576.2
Virginia	1,330.2	1,385.4	1,438.1	[4]1,519.6	1,558.0	[1]1,655.2	1,753.4	1,804.7	1,778.7	1,842.7
West Virginia	503.6	508.4	512.3	516.7	520.3	[1]540.5	561.6	572.4	574.7	594.1
Region IV	9,104.0	9,499.8	9,941.4	10,159.6	10,437.1	11,214.8	11,982.1	12,262.2	11,833.8	......
North Carolina	1,600.9	1,678.5	1,747.0	1,782.7	1,818.4	1,924.1	2,014.1	2,037.2	1,935.2	1,975.9
South Carolina	754.4	782.9	819.8	842.0	[8]862.6	920.3	984.0	1,015.8	982.6	1,039.3
Georgia	1,394.7	1,455.6	1,531.7	1,557.5	1,602.9	[1]1,695.2	1,802.5	1,827.5	1,755.7	1,846.1
Florida	1,816.4	1,932.3	2,069.9	2,152.1	2,249.2	[1]2,513.1	2,778.6	2,863.8	2,750.1	2,782.8
Kentucky	835.1	868.6	895.2	910.1	931.8	[1]989.2	1,035.8	1,070.7	1,065.2	1,108.9
Tennessee	1,218.8	1,264.1	1,309.8	1,327.6	1,356.8	1,451.3	1,538.4	1,566.6	1,497.3	......
Alabama	951.8	970.1	1,000.2	1,010.4	1,021.9	[1]1,072.3	1,135.5	1,169.8	1,155.4	1,204.5
Mississippi	531.9	547.7	567.8	577.2	593.5	[1]649.3	693.2	710.8	692.3	727.4
Region V	15,124.1	15,515.5	16,038.8	15,910.8	15,795.0	16,225.8	16,983.9	17,209.7	16,654.8	17,029.1
Ohio[9]	3,619.8	3,750.8	3,887.3	3,880.7	3,839.5	3,938.3	4,112.9	4,169.4	4,016.2	4,099.8
Indiana	1,777.0	1,817.4	1,880.3	1,849.0	1,841.1	[1]1,921.9	2,028.1	2,031.4	1,941.7	2,010.0
Illinois	4,191.9	4,267.1	4,358.3	4,328.6	4,280.2	4,309.5	4,460.8	4,541.3	[3]4,418.9	4,483.8
Michigan	2,903.8	2,963.3	3,085.1	3,004.9	2,997.2	3,116.7	3,284.0	3,281.4	3,127.0	3,196.8
Wisconsin	1,430.5	1,472.1	1,525.1	1,530.4	1,525.4	1,580.8	1,660.5	1,703.4	1,676.8	1,724.4
Minnesota	1,201.1	1,244.8	1,302.7	1,317.2	1,311.6	1,358.6	1,437.6	1,482.8	[3]1,474.2	1,514.3
Region VI	5,733.6	5,964.2	6,213.7	6,274.4	6,391.3	6,738.7	7,136.4	7,470.7	7,602.3	......
Arkansas	497.9	512.5	530.7	534.3	549.2	585.4	619.9	642.0	620.0	......
Louisiana	1,005.0	1,028.2	1,041.0	1,041.6	1,064.3	[1]1,128.6	1,176.1	1,220.8	1,249.5	1,298.1
Oklahoma	706.3	727.2	755.2	769.5	779.8	[1]812.8	852.7	887.5	899.7	930.7
Texas	3,251.7	3,419.6	3,599.2	3,636.3	3,692.1	[1]3,884.4	4,141.7	4,360.2	4,462.9	4,686.9
New Mexico	272.7	276.7	287.6	292.7	305.9	[1]327.5	346.0	350.2	370.2	389.1
Region VII	3,522.9	3,608.0	3,700.8	3,703.9	3,708.8	3,863.9	4,045.7	4,142.6	4,066.9	......
Iowa	836.5	856.8	878.6	882.8	889.1	932.3	975.1	1,000.4	993.1	1,013.7
Missouri	1,589.5	1,625.1	1,665.9	1,662.0	1,655.0	1,699.3	1,770.5	1,790.5	1,718.5	1,747.4
Nebraska	445.5	456.3	472.0	482.1	488.7	514.8	536.8	561.7	554.1	......
Kansas	650.4	669.8	684.3	677.0	676.0	[1]717.5	763.3	790.0	801.2	830.8
Region VIII	1,580.4	1,636.9	1,698.0	1,750.0	1,815.3	1,955.2	2,085.1	2,165.0	2,187.2	......
North Dakota	150.9	155.2	157.4	163.2	166.9	176.4	183.7	193.8	[3]203.6	214.6
South Dakota	163.3	167.2	172.3	175.0	178.6	189.9	199.1	206.7	209.1	......
Montana	190.2	194.8	197.7	201.4	207.1	218.1	228.3	235.9	240.0	......
Wyoming	99.6	103.4	107.6	109.0	111.9	[1]117.3	126.1	136.5	145.9	155.4
Colorado	648.9	679.5	713.2	742.7	779.7	860.5	933.1	958.0	948.3	......
Utah	327.5	336.8	349.8	358.7	371.1	[1]393.0	414.8	434.1	440.3	462.9
Region IX	7,221.1	7,548.1	7,918.1	7,991.8	8,012.8	8,376.4	8,885.6	9,151.7	9,164.3	9,507.9
Arizona	445.6	473.4	517.2	547.4	582.5	[1]646.3	714.5	746.0	729.1	758.0
Nevada	166.2	177.3	193.5	203.0	210.6	[1]223.4	244.6	256.1	263.1	279.8
California	6,367.6	6,642.1	6,931.5	6,947.7	6,918.2	[1]7,194.0	7,599.0	7,813.7	7,829.3	8,120.3
Hawaii	241.7	255.3	275.9	293.7	301.5	[1]312.7	327.5	335.9	342.8	349.8
Region X	1,961.1	2,050.3	2,116.2	2,090.1	2,107.3	2,217.1	2,333.4	2,432.9	2,482.1	......
Idaho	187.7	192.9	201.4	207.8	217.1	[1]236.5	251.7	266.8	273.0	290.2
Washington	1,045.5	1,099.6	1,120.7	1,080.0	1,065.2	1,102.0	1,154.9	1,200.0	1,209.4	......
Oregon	651.0	677.9	707.3	709.2	727.2	[1]774.3	816.2	837.9	837.4	872.3
Alaska	76.9	79.9	86.8	93.1	97.8	104.3	110.6	128.2	162.3	[10]171.7

---

[1] Beginning 1972, data are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual and may not be strictly comparable with prior years.

[2] Beginning 1974, data are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual and may not be strictly comparable with prior years.

[3] Beginning 1975, data are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual and may not be strictly comparable with prior years.

[4] Prior to 1970, data do not include federal employment in the Virginia sector of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

[5] Not comparable with prior years.

[6] Prior to 1972, data do not include federal employment in the Maryland sector of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

[7] Prior to 1972, data include federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

[8] Beginning 1971, data are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual and may not be strictly comparable with prior years.

[9] Based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual.

[10] Beginning 1976, data are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual and may not be strictly comparable with prior years.

NOTE: Unless otherwise indicated, data are based on the 1967 Standard Industrial Classification Manual.

TABLE 48. Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Region and State, 1967-76

Region and State	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Region I	1,564.7	1,553.2	1,539.9	1,455.6	1,342.3	1,355.6	1,417.7	1,431.2	1,301.2	1,348.2
Maine	116.3	118.0	115.7	110.4	102.7	[1]102.4	104.5	105.1	96.3	101.9
New Hampshire	97.6	99.7	97.9	91.8	86.3	91.1	96.3	[2]94.2	85.1	94.3
Vermont	44.2	43.7	43.4	40.5	37.9	[1]38.5	41.6	42.8	39.5	41.1
Massachusetts	699.7	690.1	682.6	648.3	600.2	602.5	629.5	632.2	[3]577.8	592.9
Rhode Island	127.4	127.4	127.9	120.9	114.6	[1]121.0	125.6	126.0	112.7	122.4
Connecticut	479.5	474.3	472.4	443.7	400.6	[1]400.1	420.2	430.9	389.8	395.6
Region II	2,767.6	2,764.4	2,764.4	2,623.6	2,455.6	2,425.5	2,461.7	2,400.5	2,169.3	2,193.4
New York	1,885.7	1,879.0	1,870.8	1,760.6	1,533.4	[1]1,602.2	1,619.1	1,574.6	1,421.9	1,440.1
New Jersey	881.9	885.4	893.6	863.0	822.2	[1]823.3	842.6	825.9	747.4	753.3
Region III	2,412.0	2,433.4	2,460.3	2,376.0	2,257.2	2,283.4	2,352.3	2,341.4	2,139.3	2,159.8
Pennsylvania	1,556.9	1,564.7	1,583.2	1,523.4	1,432.9	[1]1,433.6	1,473.7	1,463.5	1,334.8	1,332.3
Delaware	71.5	72.6	73.4	71.2	69.5	72.1	73.4	72.4	[3]65.7	69.2
Maryland	283.3	280.6	281.7	271.1	252.1	[1]248.8	257.0	254.5	230.7	231.6
District of Columbia	21.1	20.5	20.0	18.6	17.8	[1]17.8	17.4	17.0	15.5	15.4
Virginia	346.0	362.6	371.0	365.2	362.0	[1]387.8	401.8	401.9	371.5	387.1
West Virginia	133.2	132.4	131.0	126.5	122.9	[1]123.3	129.0	132.1	121.1	124.0
Region IV	2,845.2	2,959.2	3,091.2	3,068.6	3,056.8	3,246.0	3,432.1	3,403.2	3,062.0	....
North Carolina	663.5	691.8	719.5	718.4	722.1	763.8	799.3	786.6	707.9	734.7
South Carolina	319.6	327.2	342.3	340.0	[4]337.2	354.3	374.9	375.9	339.9	370.5
Georgia	437.8	451.8	476.3	465.6	460.2	[1]476.6	494.5	483.7	439.3	477.3
Florida	292.8	310.4	328.3	321.6	317.3	[1]351.3	380.6	375.9	336.5	343.1
Kentucky	230.6	240.3	248.1	252.9	251.0	[1]268.3	288.3	290.9	260.6	271.1
Tennessee	435.7	455.3	470.0	464.6	460.5	490.6	522.6	516.5	454.1	....
Alabama	298.2	307.4	324.6	323.8	319.4	[1]333.4	350.9	353.7	321.9	340.0
Mississippi	167.0	175.0	182.1	181.7	189.1	[1]207.7	221.0	220.0	201.8	218.5
Region V	5,459.9	5,531.0	5,669.5	5,354.0	5,112.2	5,227.8	5,563.0	5,485.3	4,914.1	5,044.1
Ohio[5]	1,401.4	1,433.5	1,471.0	1,409.9	1,333.8	1,346.8	1,426.3	1,416.6	1,267.5	1,293.5
Indiana	716.0	722.9	752.3	710.2	683.3	[1]709.4	758.2	737.2	647.2	681.8
Illinois	1,392.5	1,386.9	1,400.2	1,342.1	1,266.8	1,279.8	1,347.3	1,338.2	[3]1,199.8	1,198.5
Michigan	1,138.5	1,162.0	1,193.1	1,071.5	1,049.3	1,085.6	1,167.7	1,105.9	979.7	1,040.5
Wisconsin	508.7	510.3	520.9	500.9	479.6	[1]495.4	531.7	546.1	507.0	512.3
Minnesota	302.8	315.4	332.0	319.4	299.4	310.8	331.8	341.3	[3]312.9	317.5
Region VI	1,124.0	1,189.0	1,252.2	1,239.0	1,213.3	1,274.7	1,362.4	1,413.1	1,357.0	....
Arkansas	152.2	158.9	168.1	167.8	171.7	184.7	200.1	202.4	175.6	....
Louisiana	173.1	178.2	180.9	175.4	174.1	[1]183.2	190.5	192.5	186.2	191.6
Oklahoma	116.4	121.7	129.9	133.9	131.3	[1]142.0	152.7	157.3	150.7	156.1
Texas	664.3	712.0	753.0	740.9	714.1	[1]738.7	790.2	831.3	815.9	858.5
New Mexico	18.0	18.2	20.3	21.0	22.1	[1]26.1	28.9	22.6	28.6	30.1
Region VII	899.1	912.8	921.2	881.1	849.1	893.8	952.8	961.1	879.0	....
Iowa	218.7	222.5	224.7	215.5	209.2	223.4	240.2	248.7	229.6	231.3
Missouri	454.0	459.2	462.2	446.1	427.1	438.3	457.0	450.0	399.8	416.4
Nebraska	80.1	83.2	86.7	85.0	83.0	86.4	91.1	93.2	85.4	....
Kansas	146.3	147.9	147.6	134.5	129.8	[1]145.7	164.5	169.2	164.2	164.8
Region VIII	206.5	213.7	224.9	229.6	233.3	253.5	270.9	282.6	269.3	....
North Dakota	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.9	10.2	10.9	12.6	14.8	[3]16.2	16.1
South Dakota	15.4	15.9	15.9	15.8	16.5	18.5	19.9	20.7	20.2	....
Montana	22.4	23.3	24.1	23.9	24.0	24.7	24.9	24.3	22.2	....
Wyoming	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.4	[1]7.9	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.4
Colorado	102.7	107.1	114.6	117.5	119.8	131.0	140.0	144.0	134.9	....
Utah	50.3	51.6	54.0	55.1	55.4	[1]60.5	65.1	70.4	67.5	70.7
Region IX	1,704.5	1,755.4	1,788.7	1,683.2	1,594.9	1,668.5	1,798.6	1,841.6	1,722.5	1,789.1
Arizona	79.1	84.9	94.2	91.2	88.8	[1]98.7	110.2	112.9	99.8	105.6
Nevada	6.7	7.0	8.0	8.4	8.6	[1]9.8	11.8	12.3	12.2	12.9
California	1,594.0	1,639.7	1,661.3	1,558.0	1,472.3	[1]1,535.1	1,652.8	1,693.7	1,586.8	1,646.7
Hawaii	24.7	23.8	25.2	25.6	25.2	[1]24.9	23.8	22.7	23.7	23.9
Region X	484.4	505.4	506.2	460.6	438.0	459.8	497.5	508.0	480.7	....
Idaho	35.3	37.9	39.9	40.3	41.2	[1]43.6	46.9	48.0	47.8	51.9
Washington	277.1	286.9	278.6	239.4	214.7	224.1	244.3	253.6	241.8	....
Oregon	16[illegible].4	173.7	180.4	172.3	174.3	[1]184.0	196.9	196.8	182.1	192.9
Alaska	6.6	6.9	7.3	8.6	7.8	8.1	9.4	9.6	9.0	[6]10.5

---

[1] Beginning 1972, data are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual and may not be strictly comparable with prior years.

[2] Beginning 1974, data are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual and may not be strictly comparable with prior years.

[3] Beginning 1975, data are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual and may not be strictly comparable with prior years.

[4] Beginning 1971, data are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual and may not be strictly comparable with prior years.

[5] Based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual.

[6] Beginning 1976, data are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual and may not be strictly comparable with prior years.

NOTE: Unless otherwise indicated, data are based on the 1967 Standard Industrial Classification Manual.

TABLE 49. Employees on Government Payrolls, by Region and State, 1967-76

Region and State	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Region I	595.0	614.2	638.6	[1]661.3	682.1	703.9	717.6	728.2	753.5	756.3
Maine	59.5	61.6	64.3	66.4	68.7	69.4	70.7	72.9	74.8	75.1
New Hampshire	33.4	34.4	35.5	37.3	38.8	41.2	43.4	45.6	47.8	49.9
Vermont	22.3	23.4	24.4	[1]26.2	27.2	28.2	28.7	29.3	30.5	30.8
Massachusetts	297.1	302.5	310.7	319.9	330.6	343.1	351.6	354.3	365.1	366.5
Rhode Island	51.2	52.3	52.8	53.6	55.9	56.8	55.5	55.1	56.6	57.0
Connecticut	131.5	140.0	150.9	157.9	160.9	165.2	167.7	171.0	178.7	177.0
Region II	1,402.3	1,468.2	1,536.1	1,592.5	1,626.9	1,649.2	1,685.7	1,741.8	1,797.2	1,734.4
New York	1,073.1	1,123.8	1,176.0	1,217.7	1,238.9	1,243.9	1,268.6	1,301.9	1,327.2	1,264.0
New Jersey	329.2	344.4	360.1	374.8	388.0	405.3	417.1	439.9	470.0	470.4
Region III	1,522.9	1,584.6	1,630.9	[2]1,719.5	1,765.9	[1]1,752.4	1,785.0	1,842.7	1,927.1	1,942.2
Pennsylvania	567.2	588.1	609.4	618.7	629.2	651.4	658.1	681.5	721.4	718.8
Delaware	27.9	29.0	30.5	32.5	33.0	34.4	34.8	35.7	40.3	40.4
Maryland	218.2	232.2	243.2	249.0	255.7	[3]327.0	338.1	349.1	366.0	371.9
District of Columbia	347.0	356.8	360.4	368.3	378.1	[4]260.2	259.6	265.3	269.7	269.0
Virginia	270.5	283.6	292.4	[2]355.1	371.9	380.0	390.2	404.7	421.6	432.9
West Virginia	92.1	94.9	95.0	95.9	98.0	99.4	104.2	106.4	108.1	109.2
Region IV	1,640.9	1,714.0	1,771.9	1,848.5	1,913.2	1,990.0	2,064.7	2,178.0	2,304.8	....
North Carolina	231.6	244.4	254.3	264.2	268.4	275.3	281.8	299.6	315.8	325.0
South Carolina	128.4	134.0	140.8	149.9	156.7	165.6	170.7	182.2	199.8	201.7
Georgia	263.0	275.3	286.1	297.5	309.6	320.9	328.2	340.5	354.8	364.2
Florida	342.3	361.8	377.9	397.8	419.1	437.9	469.9	510.5	547.4	552.0
Kentucky	155.5	163.8	166.1	172.6	180.5	189.4	197.2	203.3	215.0	221.6
Tennessee	201.8	208.2	214.1	225.9	231.9	240.6	246.2	256.4	271.0	....
Alabama	197.7	201.4	204.6	209.5	213.6	220.9	225.7	235.1	247.5	249.9
Mississippi	120.6	125.1	128.0	131.1	133.4	139.4	145.0	150.4	153.5	155.8
Region V	2,251.6	2,337.6	2,414.4	2,497.1	2,540.7	2,601.7	2,634.7	2,704.6	2,809.0	2,840.6
Ohio	509.5	528.3	544.8	565.5	577.2	598.1	597.8	613.1	626.4	631.9
Indiana	271.4	285.3	280.9	286.4	296.3	301.4	303.8	308.0	323.3	332.3
Illinois	572.0	593.4	615.6	638.9	648.6	654.3	666.5	680.9	714.5	715.0
Michigan	454.3	470.6	493.7	505.9	508.7	526.0	533.7	561.9	588.0	598.5
Wisconsin	230.3	244.6	255.3	265.5	270.2	275.8	276.3	276.9	285.4	288.6
Minnesota	214.1	215.4	224.1	234.9	239.7	246.1	256.6	263.8	271.4	274.3
Region VI	1,157.6	1,193.9	1,230.8	1,252.6	1,285.1	1,332.1	1,380.3	1,436.3	1,497.5	....
Arkansas	93.4	96.9	100.9	102.7	104.9	108.5	110.1	117.2	121.9	....
Louisiana	197.4	201.8	208.2	213.2	216.0	227.9	233.2	241.6	248.7	252.7
Oklahoma	176.4	180.2	184.0	185.3	187.7	184.9	192.2	199.0	206.3	206.1
Texas	607.0	630.1	651.4	662.2	684.2	714.8	745.3	776.0	815.8	846.6
New Mexico	83.4	84.9	86.3	89.2	92.3	96.0	99.5	102.5	104.8	107.7
Region VII	655.2	673.5	695.3	715.0	732.0	749.0	767.8	783.2	799.8	....
Iowa	156.8	163.5	171.4	175.7	177.9	180.2	183.6	185.1	190.8	195.3
Missouri	260.0	268.8	275.8	283.8	292.5	297.2	306.5	312.7	315.8	315.6
Nebraska	[1]94.2	94.0	97.3	101.0	105.3	108.8	111.2	121.4	124.5	....
Kansas	144.2	147.2	150.8	154.5	156.3	162.8	166.5	164.0	168.7	171.6
Region VIII	428.4	439.3	446.1	459.3	472.2	486.3	495.4	509.0	532.3	....
North Dakota	44.4	47.2	48.3	49.2	49.3	51.3	52.2	53.4	54.5	56.2
South Dakota	49.5	50.5	53.1	53.3	52.7	53.7	53.6	54.9	56.4	....
Montana	51.8	53.3	52.1	52.6	54.4	55.4	55.4	58.2	64.9	....
Wyoming	28.6	28.3	28.3	28.6	29.6	30.5	31.3	32.4	34.5	36.2
Colorado	156.1	160.9	165.3	175.5	183.0	189.9	197.2	201.9	211.7	....
Utah	98.0	99.1	99.6	100.1	103.2	105.5	105.7	108.2	110.3	112.3
Region IX	1,477.6	1,549.0	1,612.0	1,654.8	1,693.4	1,753.4	1,789.7	1,869.0	1,965.2	2,012.4
Arizona	104.7	110.0	113.4	119.5	129.5	139.2	147.6	161.0	169.7	177.3
Nevada	32.3	34.1	35.8	36.9	38.1	39.7	41.4	43.0	45.6	46.9
California	1,274.3	1,335.8	1,391.7	1,424.7	1,447.6	1,495.1	1,522.7	1,586.2	1,667.9	1,703.4
Hawaii	66.3	69.1	71.1	73.7	78.2	79.4	78.0	78.8	82.0	84.8
Region X	427.0	443.6	458.3	475.9	493.6	511.2	517.5	539.2	559.1	....
Idaho	44.3	45.2	46.8	49.1	51.3	54.5	56.2	59.7	62.3	64.1
Washington	218.5	230.1	237.4	244.5	252.4	258.7	259.0	267.2	272.7	....
Oregon	132.4	136.1	140.8	146.7	152.0	157.5	160.3	168.5	177.1	180.3
Alaska	31.8	32.2	33.3	35.6	37.9	40.5	42.0	43.8	47.0	47.1

[1] Data not strictly comparable with prior years.

[2] Prior to 1970, data do not include federal employment in the Virginia sector of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

[3] Prior to 1972, data do not include federal employment in the Maryland sector of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

[4] Prior to 1972, data include federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

TABLE 50. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, 1967-76

[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Accession rates		Separation rates		
	Total	New hires	Total	Quits	Layoffs
1967	4.4	3.3	4.6	2.3	1.4
1968	4.6	3.5	4.6	2.5	1.2
1969	4.7	3.7	4.9	2.7	1.2
1970	4.0	2.8	4.8	2.1	1.8
1971	3.9	2.6	4.2	1.8	1.6
1972	4.4	3.3	4.2	2.2	1.1
1973	4.8	3.9	4.6	2.7	.9
1974	4.2	3.2	4.8	2.3	1.5
1975	3.7	2.0	4.2	1.4	2.1
1976	3.9	2.6	3.8	1.7	1.3
1975					
January	3.0	1.3	6.2	1.1	4.1
February	2.7	1.2	4.5	.9	2.9
March	3.2	1.3	4.2	1.0	2.5
April	3.7	1.6	4.0	1.1	2.1
May	3.9	2.0	3.9	1.3	1.8
June	4.5	2.5	3.6	1.3	1.5
July	4.5	2.6	4.4	1.5	2.0
August	5.2	3.1	4.6	2.4	1.3
September	4.6	3.0	4.3	2.0	1.4
October	3.7	2.4	4.0	1.6	1.6
November	2.8	1.7	3.5	1.2	1.7
December	2.2	1.3	3.4	.9	1.9
1976					
January	3.8	2.1	3.7	1.3	1.6
February	3.5	2.1	3.1	1.2	1.1
March	4.2	2.6	3.5	1.5	1.1
April	3.9	2.5	3.5	1.6	1.1
May	4.4	3.0	3.4	1.7	.9
June	4.8	3.6	3.5	1.8	.9
July	4.2	2.8	4.3	1.8	1.6
August	5.1	3.5	4.9	2.8	1.1
September	4.4	3.2	4.6	2.4	1.3
October	3.5	2.5	4.1	1.7	1.5
November	3.0	1.9	3.4	1.2	1.5
December	2.2	1.3	3.5	1.0	1.8

TABLE 51. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76

[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
	Accessions: Total											
1967	4.1	3.9	6.5	5.6	4.5	3.1	4.9	3.1	3.6	4.3	3.1	5.9
1968	4.3	3.4	6.5	6.3	4.8	3.6	5.2	3.2	3.7	4.4	3.1	6.1
1969	4.4	2.4	6.3	6.4	5.0	4.0	5.3	3.6	4.0	4.2	3.3	6.4
1970	3.5	1.7	5.3	4.9	4.3	3.1	4.2	2.6	3.1	3.8	2.6	5.6
1971	3.5	1.9	5.6	5.3	4.0	3.2	3.9	2.4	2.9	3.7	2.6	5.5
1972	4.1	2.6	6.1	6.4	4.4	3.4	4.5	3.2	3.6	4.2	3.2	6.2
1973	4.4	2.2	6.5	6.9	4.9	3.4	5.1	3.6	4.1	4.1	3.6	6.2
1974	3.8	2.2	5.5	5.5	4.1	2.9	4.4	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.2	5.6
1975	3.3	1.6	5.4	5.1	3.7	2.7	3.9	2.2	2.7	3.7	2.2	5.1
1976	3.5	1.6	5.5	5.3	3.9	3.0	4.0	2.7	3.1	3.7	2.6	5.4
1975												
January	2.8	1.8	4.4	3.2	3.0	2.5	3.2	2.2	2.2	3.3	1.8	4.3
February	2.5	1.6	4.2	3.0	2.8	2.0	3.0	1.8	1.8	3.7	1.4	3.4
March	3.1	1.9	5.2	4.2	3.7	2.1	3.8	2.0	2.3	4.7	1.5	4.5
April	3.5	1.7	6.5	4.9	4.3	2.6	4.4	2.0	2.4	5.4	1.8	4.6
May	3.5	1.6	7.9	5.2	4.6	2.7	4.1	2.2	2.7	3.7	2.4	5.4
June	4.0	2.0	8.0	5.6	4.8	3.6	4.7	2.9	3.1	3.8	3.0	5.7
July	3.8	1.9	6.0	7.2	4.6	3.0	4.4	2.3	3.2	3.9	2.4	7.0
August	4.5	1.8	5.9	7.9	4.8	3.6	5.3	2.9	3.9	5.2	2.9	7.7
September	3.9	1.8	5.9	7.2	4.0	3.4	4.6	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.2	6.8
October	3.1	1.5	4.6	5.5	3.3	2.7	3.8	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.6	5.0
November	2.4	1.1	3.3	4.1	2.3	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.8	3.4
December	2.0	.8	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.1
1976												
January	3.6	1.1	5.2	5.7	4.1	3.5	4.0	2.8	2.9	3.5	2.3	6.7
February	3.4	1.6	5.2	4.8	3.6	3.4	3.5	2.4	2.9	4.0	2.3	4.5
March	4.0	1.6	6.6	5.6	5.0	4.0	4.4	2.9	3.6	4.3	2.6	5.3
April	3.6	1.3	6.5	5.3	4.9	3.4	3.9	2.4	3.1	3.8	2.7	5.0
May	4.1	1.4	7.3	5.8	4.8	3.8	4.3	2.9	3.6	4.4	3.0	5.7
June	4.4	1.8	7.4	5.5	5.4	3.9	5.0	3.3	3.9	4.3	3.9	6.3
July	3.5	1.9	5.5	5.7	4.0	2.7	4.2	2.6	3.0	3.4	2.5	6.0
August	4.3	1.8	6.1	7.5	4.4	2.9	5.0	3.1	3.8	5.1	2.9	7.2
September	3.8	1.7	5.5	6.4	3.6	2.3	4.3	3.0	3.6	4.1	2.9	6.8
October	3.1	1.8	4.5	4.9	2.9	2.0	3.6	2.5	2.7	3.3	2.4	5.0
November	2.7	1.7	3.6	4.3	2.3	2.2	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.1	3.6
December	2.0	.9	3.0	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.4
	Accessions: New hires											
1967	3.0	3.3	5.3	4.7	3.3	2.0	3.7	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	4.5
1968	3.2	2.8	5.5	5.6	3.7	2.5	4.2	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	4.8
1969	3.4	1.8	5.4	5.7	4.1	3.0	4.4	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.8	5.1
1970	2.3	.9	4.2	3.9	3.1	1.9	3.1	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	4.0
1971	2.2	.9	4.5	4.4	2.8	1.5	2.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	4.0
1972	3.0	1.6	5.2	5.7	3.4	1.9	3.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	4.9
1973	3.6	1.4	5.6	6.3	4.1	2.8	4.3	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.1	5.2
1974	2.8	1.4	4.6	4.8	3.2	2.2	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.6	4.4
1975	1.5	.9	3.6	3.1	1.9	.8	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.9
1976	2.2	.8	4.3	4.2	2.4	1.2	2.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.0	3.9
1975												
January	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4	.8	1.1	1.0	1.5
February	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.0	.7	1.3	1.1	.6	.9	.8	1.5
March	1.1	1.1	2.4	1.5	1.4	.7	1.4	1.1	.7	1.0	.9	1.7
April	1.2	.9	3.6	2.1	1.6	.7	1.4	1.0	.7	1.2	1.0	2.0
May	1.5	1.0	4.6	2.9	2.3	.7	1.7	1.1	.8	1.3	1.4	2.7
June	1.9	1.1	5.5	3.5	2.8	1.0	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.0	3.0
July	1.8	1.0	4.6	4.6	2.5	.8	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.6	3.9
August	2.2	1.1	4.8	5.2	2.9	.9	2.8	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	5.3
September	2.3	1.0	4.9	5.7	2.5	1.0	2.9	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.2	5.1
October	1.9	.8	3.8	4.4	2.0	.8	2.5	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.9	3.8
November	1.3	.7	2.5	3.1	1.4	.6	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	2.5
December	1.0	.4	2.1	2.2	1.1	.4	1.3	.8	.9	.6	1.1	1.7
1976												
January	1.7	.6	3.5	3.9	1.6	.7	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	3.3
February	1.8	.9	3.7	3.8	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.6	3.1
March	2.3	.9	4.8	4.5	2.4	1.3	2.8	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.0	3.7
April	2.2	.8	4.7	4.4	2.6	1.2	2.5	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.1	3.5
May	2.7	.7	5.6	4.9	3.1	1.8	3.0	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.4	4.1
June	3.2	1.1	6.2	4.6	3.8	2.1	3.8	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.2	4.9
July	2.4	.8	4.6	4.4	3.0	1.4	2.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	4.3
August	3.0	1.0	5.3	6.0	3.3	1.7	3.7	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.2	5.6
September	2.7	.9	4.8	5.3	2.7	1.3	3.4	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	5.6
October	2.1	.9	3.7	4.0	2.2	.9	2.7	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.9	3.9
November	1.7	.8	2.9	3.2	1.6	.7	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.9
December	1.1	.5	2.2	1.9	1.2	.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	.9	1.1	1.7

TABLE 51. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Nondurable goods: Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products nec	Leather and leather products
	Accessions: Total										
1967	4.9	6.7	6.6	4.9	5.6	3.7	3.6	2.6	2.3	5.0	5.9
1968	5.1	7.0	6.0	5.3	5.6	[illegible]	3.6	2.8	2.4	[illegible]	6.2
1969	5.2	7.2	6.0	5.5	5.6	4.3	3.8	2.7	2.6	5.7	6.3
1970	4.6	6.7	5.0	4.9	5.4	3.2	3.2	2.2	2.3	4.7	5.8
1971	4.3	6.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.9	4.2	5.8
1972	4.9	6.5	4.7	6.1	5.9	3.2	3.2	2.2	1.9	5.2	6.7
1973	5.3	7.0	5.2	6.8	6.3	3.5	3.3	2.4	2.3	5.9	7.6
1974	4.7	6.5	4.7	5.4	5.6	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.3	5.0	6.8
1975	4.2	5.9	4.6	4.5	5.7	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.8	4.3	6.7
1976	4.4	6.0	4.9	4.8	5.7	2.8	3.0	1.9	2.0	4.9	6.5
1975											
January	3.2	3.9	3.3	2.8	4.9	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.0	3.5	5.3
February	3.0	3.9	1.6	2.7	4.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.2	2.7	5.1
March	3.3	4.0	1.8	3.6	4.8	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.6	3.8	5.1
April	3.8	5.0	1.3	4.5	5.4	2.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	4.6	7.0
May	4.6	6.3	2.2	5.0	6.3	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	4.8	8.2
June	5.2	7.9	5.5	4.9	5.7	4.4	3.1	2.8	3.1	5.3	7.1
July	5.5	8.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	3.8	2.7	2.2	1.8	5.1	8.9
August	6.1	9.8	10.1	6.1	8.0	3.8	2.9	2.1	1.6	5.9	8.9
September	5.5	8.0	6.4	6.0	6.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	1.9	5.8	7.7
October	4.5	6.1	4.1	5.3	6.2	2.8	2.7	1.6	1.6	4.4	7.3
November	3.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.3	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.2	3.1	5.9
December	2.6	3.4	4.3	2.9	3.2	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.1	2.8	4.3
1976											
January	4.2	4.7	3.3	4.8	6.3	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.0	4.8	7.0
February	3.8	4.0	1.7	4.4	5.7	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.6	4.5	6.3
March	4.3	5.0	1.6	5.5	6.0	3.1	2.8	2.1	2.0	5.2	7.0
April	4.2	5.4	1.7	5.4	5.5	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.7	4.7	6.8
May	4.9	6.3	2.6	5.8	6.4	3.3	2.9	2.2	2.6	5.6	7.5
June	5.3	7.6	3.5	5.4	6.1	4.0	3.7	2.9	3.3	6.2	6.7
July	5.2	8.2	11.5	4.9	6.7	2.7	3.2	1.9	1.6	5.0	7.6
August	6.0	9.7	12.8	5.6	7.6	3.4	3.5	2.0	2.1	6.4	8.5
September	5.1	7.9	6.5	4.9	6.0	3.1	3.8	1.9	2.2	5.5	6.7
October	4.1	6.0	3.8	4.2	5.1	2.4	3.0	1.6	1.7	4.6	5.8
November	3.4	4.5	8.0	3.4	4.3	2.0	2.7	1.3	1.6	3.6	4.8
December	2.4	3.2	1.8	2.7	3.0	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.5	2.6	3.5
	Accessions: New hires										
1967	3.6	4.9	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.1	2.0	4.0	4.2
1968	3.9	5.1	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.1	4.3	4.7
1969	4.0	5.4	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.3	2.2	4.7	4.5
1970	3.4	4.8	3.5	3.7	3.5	2.6	2.6	1.7	2.0	3.4	4.1
1971	3.0	4.1	3.2	3.9	3.5	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.5	3.0	4.0
1972	3.6	4.6	2.9	5.0	4.2	2.5	2.6	1.6	1.6	4.2	5.0
1973	4.2	5.2	3.6	5.6	4.8	3.0	2.9	2.0	2.0	5.1	5.9
1974	3.6	4.8	3.0	4.2	3.9	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.0	4.0	5.1
1975	2.6	3.9	2.7	3.0	3.3	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.3	2.2	4.3
1976	3.1	4.1	2.1	3.6	3.8	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.5	3.6	4.5
1975											
January	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.1	1.7	.8	1.5	[illegible]	1.0	1.3	2.6
February	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.8	.6	1.2	[illegible]	.8	1.1	2.3
March	1.6	2.3	.7	1.7	2.4	.7	1.4	.8	1.0	1.2	2.3
April	2.0	2.9	.8	2.5	2.9	.8	1.3	.9	1.0	1.5	3.8
May	2.6	4.1	.6	3.1	3.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.9	4.9
June	3.3	5.5	1.7	3.4	3.6	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.6	2.5	5.1
July	3.5	5.9	5.9	4.0	4.4	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.5	5.6
August	4.3	7.1	7.3	4.7	5.2	2.3	2.2	1.3	1.4	3.7	6.3
September	4.0	5.7	4.9	4.7	5.1	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.7	3.9	6.0
October	3.2	4.0	2.5	4.2	4.5	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.4	3.1	5.6
November	2.3	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.1	1.3	1.7	.9	1.0	2.0	4.4
December	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.4	.7	.7	1.5	3.1
1976											
January	2.6	2.6	1.3	3.4	3.9	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.3	2.7	4.8
February	2.5	2.4	1.1	3.2	3.7	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.3	2.9	4.2
March	3.0	3.1	1.1	4.2	4.2	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.4	3.7	5.3
April	3.0	3.6	.8	4.2	3.8	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.1	3.5	5.3
May	3.5	4.2	.6	4.6	4.4	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.0	4.5	5.9
June	4.2	5.8	1.3	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.7	5.3	5.4
July	3.5	5.7	4.4	3.4	3.7	2.0	2.6	1.4	1.4	3.8	4.5
August	4.3	6.9	5.2	4.3	4.9	2.5	3.0	1.5	1.8	5.2	5.2
September	3.8	5.7	3.2	3.8	4.2	2.4	3.2	1.5	1.8	4.3	4.7
October	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5	1.2	1.4	3.5	3.9
November	2.2	2.8	1.5	2.4	2.7	1.3	2.1	1.0	1.4	2.5	3.0
December	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.6	.9	1.5	.7	.9	1.7	2.3

TABLE 51. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
	Separations: Total											
1967	4.3	3.2	6.6	5.8	4.7	3.4	5.0	3.3	4.0	4.7	3.0	6.3
1968	4.4	3.4	6.4	6.0	4.6	3.7	5.1	3.4	3.8	4.6	3.0	6.2
1969	4.6	3.9	6.7	6.5	5.0	3.8	5.4	3.5	4.0	5.0	3.4	6.7
1970	4.7	4.0	6.0	5.7	4.8	4.1	5.1	3.7	4.4	5.5	3.4	6.6
1971	3.9	3.0	5.3	5.2	4.2	3.9	4.2	2.9	3.3	4.3	2.7	5.6
1972	3.7	2.2	5.8	5.9	4.2	2.8	4.2	2.7	3.2	4.1	2.8	5.8
1973	4.1	2.7	6.4	6.9	4.7	3.0	4.9	3.0	3.7	4.1	3.1	6.2
1974	4.5	2.5	7.1	6.9	5.1	3.3	5.2	3.2	4.1	5.2	3.3	6.5
1975	4.0	2.1	5.4	5.4	4.4	3.9	4.5	3.1	3.4	4.5	2.6	5.7
1976	3.4	1.7	5.2	5.3	3.8	2.9	3.8	2.5	2.9	3.5	2.4	5.3
1975												
January	6.3	2.5	7.5	8.0	6.6	5.3	7.7	4.0	5.0	8.9	4.0	7.7
February	4.6	1.8	5.9	5.8	4.5	4.2	5.7	3.5	4.3	5.6	2.7	5.2
March	[illegible]	1.8	5.2	5.9	4.5	4.0	4.8	3.4	3.8	4.5	2.6	4.4
April	4.0	2.0	5.1	5.1	3.9	4.2	4.3	[illegible]	3.6	4.3	2.6	5.6
May	3.7	1.6	4.8	4.8	3.8	3.8	4.4	3.5	3.1	3.4	2.6	4.5
June	3.5	1.9	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.3	4.4
July	4.2	2.3	5.0	5.5	4.0	3.7	4.2	3.0	3.1	6.7	2.7	5.5
August	4.1	3.8	5.9	6.0	5.0	3.9	4.5	3.2	3.4	4.1	2.8	5.8
September	3.7	2.7	6.2	5.3	3.9	3.7	4.2	3.0	3.0	3.5	2.8	5.3
October	3.7	1.9	5.7	5.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.4	5.5
November	3.2	1.7	5.2	4.5	4.0	3.4	3.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.0	5.8
December	3.1	1.6	4.3	4.2	5.3	2.6	3.1	2.0	2.3	3.3	1.6	7.9
1976												
January	3.4	2.1	4.7	5.2	4.7	3.0	3.8	2.6	3.1	3.3	2.4	4.6
February	2.9	2.5	4.3	4.3	3.2	2.4	3.3	2.4	2.4	3.1	1.9	3.3
March	3.2	1.7	5.3	5.1	3.3	2.6	3.7	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.1	4.1
April	3.1	2.0	5.1	5.4	3.1	2.4	3.5	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.4	4.5
May	2.9	1.5	5.0	5.3	3.1	2.3	3.2	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.0	4.4
June	3.2	1.6	4.7	5.2	3.4	2.3	3.8	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.3	4.5
July	3.8	1.6	5.3	6.4	3.5	2.5	4.0	2.6	3.3	5.5	2.4	5.8
August	4.2	1.9	7.6	7.2	4.8	3.2	4.6	3.1	3.7	4.1	3.3	6.5
September	3.9	1.7	6.3	6.0	4.1	3.6	4.3	2.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	6.7
October	3.6	1.8	5.4	5.4	3.8	3.7	4.3	2.5	3.0	3.6	2.8	5.6
November	3.1	1.2	4.7	4.4	3.8	3.2	3.5	1.2	2.5	3.1	1.8	6.1
December	2.9	1.1	4.5	4.2	4.7	3.0	3.2	1.9	2.2	2.9	1.6	6.8
	Separations: Quits											
1967	2.1	1.7	4.1	3.7	2.3	1.4	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	3.2
1968	2.2	1.9	4.2	4.1	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.8	3.3
1969	2.5	1.8	4.5	4.5	3.0	2.0	3.1	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.0	3.6
1970	1.8	1.1	3.3	3.2	2.3	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.5	2.9
1971	1.5	.8	3.1	3.0	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.4
1972	1.9	.9	3.9	4.0	2.3	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	3.1
1973	2.4	1.1	4.4	4.9	2.8	1.6	2.8	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	3.5
1974	2.0	.9	3.9	4.0	2.4	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.8	3.0
1975	1.1	.6	2.4	2.1	1.3	.6	1.2	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.8
1976	1.4	.5	3.0	3.0	1.5	.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.3
1975												
January	1.0	.6	1.7	1.5	1.1	.7	1.2	.9	.8	.7	1.0	1.4
February	.7	.4	1.4	1.2	.9	.5	.9	.7	.6	.7	.7	1.1
March	.8	.5	1.8	1.3	.9	.5	.9	.7	.6	.7	.6	1.1
April	.9	.5	2.2	1.6	1.1	.6	1.1	.8	.7	.8	.8	1.3
May	1.0	.5	2.5	1.9	1.2	.6	1.1	.9	.8	.9	.9	1.6
June	1.1	.6	2.5	1.9	1.4	.6	1.2	.9	.8	1.0	.9	1.5
July	1.1	.6	2.7	2.5	1.4	.6	1.3	.8	.9	1.0	.9	1.8
August	1.9	1.0	4.1	3.9	2.5	1.0	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	3.3
September	1.5	.7	3.8	3.3	1.9	.8	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.9
October	1.2	.5	2.8	2.8	1.4	.6	1.4	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	2.3
November	.9	.4	1.9	2.0	1.0	.4	1.0	.6	.8	.7	.7	1.6
December	.7	.3	1.6	1.6	.8	.3	.8	.5	.6	.5	.6	1.2
1976												
January	1.0	.4	2.1	2.4	1.1	.5	1.2	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.7
February	1.0	.4	1.9	2.3	1.0	.4	1.1	.7	.8	.9	.8	1.6
March	1.2	.5	2.7	3.1	1.3	.6	1.4	.9	1.1	1.1	.9	2.0
April	1.3	.5	3.0	3.2	1.4	.6	1.5	.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.2
May	1.4	.5	3.2	3.3	1.5	.7	1.4	.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	2.1
June	1.5	.5	3.1	3.0	1.7	.7	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.1
July	1.5	.6	3.3	3.3	1.6	.8	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.4
August	2.3	.8	5.2	4.9	2.7	1.3	2.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.0
September	2.0	.7	4.4	3.9	2.3	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.1	3.9
October	1.4	.5	2.9	2.9	1.4	.6	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.5
November	1.0	.3	2.1	2.2	1.1	.4	1.1	.7	.9	.9	.9	1.9
December	.8	.3	1.8	1.6	.9	.4	.9	.6	.7	.6	.7	1.5

TABLE 51. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76 — Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Durable goods—continued											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
	Separations: Layoffs											
1967	1-3	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.1	2.2	0.5	2.1
1968	1.1	.7	1.2	.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	.8	.8	1.9	.5	1.9
1969	1.1	1.2	1.2	.7	1.0	.6	1.2	.6	.8	2.1	.5	2.0
1970	[illegible]	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.3	1.1	2.6
1971	[illegible]	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.2	2.4	.8	2.1
1972	1.0	.7	1.0	.7	1.1	.7	1.2	.6	.6	1.8	.5	1.6
1973	.7	1.0	10	.7	.9	.4	.9	.4	.4	1.3	.4	1.5
1974	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.7	1.7	.9	1.7	.6	1.3	2.7	.6	2.3
1975	2.1	1.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.8	2.8	1.0	2.9
1976	1.2	.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	.8	.8	1.5	.5	1.9
1975												
January	4.4	1.4	5.0	5.5	4.8	3.5	5.7	2.2	4.3	7.1	2.3	5.3
February	3.0	.8	3.7	3.9	3.0	2.7	4.1	2.0	2.9	4.1	1.4	3.3
March	2.5	.8	2.6	3.9	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.0	2.4	2.8	1.4	2.5
April	2.2	.9	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.6	1.2	3.3
May	1.9	.7	1.3	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.1	2.4
June	1.6	.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	.7	2.1
July	2.1	.8	1.2	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.3	1.4	4.8	1.2	2.8
August	1.3	2.2	.9	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.7	.5	1.3
September	1.3	1.3	1.4	.9	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.2	.9	1.6	.5	1.2
October	1.6	.9	1.9	1.3	1.8	2.9	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	.7	2.0
November	1.6	1.0	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.4	.8	3.3
December	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.9	3.8	1.7	1.7	.9	1.0	2.3	.6	5.8
1976												
January	1.5	.8	1.8	1.6	2.8	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	.7	2.0
February	1.1	.8	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.0	.8	1.4	.4	.9
March	1.1	.6	1.6	.9	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	.7	1.2	.4	1.3
April	.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	.8	.9	1.2	.8	.7	1.0	.5	1.4
May	.8	.6	.7	.9	.8	.8	.9	.6	.6	1.0	.3	1.2
June	.8	.6	.7	1.1	.8	.7	1.2	.6	.7	.9	.4	1.3
July	1.4	.6	1.0	2.0	1.0	.8	1.4	.8	1.1	3.2	.6	2.2
August	1.0	.5	1.2	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.8	.8	1.3	.6	1.4
September	1.0	.5	.9	1.0	.9	1.6	1.2	.6	.9	1.2	.5	1.5
October	1.3	.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.7	.7	.9	1.5	.8	1.7
November	1.4	.6	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.6	.9	.8	1.5	.4	3.4
December	1.5	.4	2.0	1.8	3.1	2.0	1.5	.7	.8	1.6	.4	4.5

TABLE 51. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, n.e.c.	Leather and leather products
	Separations: Total										
1967	5.0	6.7	6.3	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.5	2.5	2.2	5.2	6.1
1968	5.0	6.8	6.1	5.1	5.7	3.9	3.5	2.6	2.4	5.1	6.2
1969	5.3	7.2	6.1	5.6	6.0	4.3	3.7	2.8	2.6	5.8	6.9
1970	5.0	6.8	4.9	5.5	6.1	3.7	3.4	2.5	2.5	5.6	6.5
1971	4.6	6.4	5.1	5.3	5.7	3.1	3.0	2.2	2.1	4.2	6.3
1972	4.8	6.5	4.5	5.9	6.0	3.1	3.1	2.2	2.1	4.7	6.9
1973	5.3	7.0	4.9	6.8	6.6	3.5	3.3	2.3	2.2	5.6	7.9
1974	5.3	6.8	5.3	6.5	6.8	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.4	6.1	8.0
1975	4.5	6.0	4.5	4.7	6.1	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.9	4.9	6.8
1976	4.4	6.0	4.1	4.8	6.1	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.0	4.5	7.1
1975											
January	6.0	6.5	6.5	7.0	8.5	5.1	3.[illegible]	3.3	2.4	8.4	8.3
February	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.9	6.1	4.1	2.5	2.6	1.8	6.0	7.2
March	4.3	4.[illegible]	5.3	4.1	6.2	4.4	2.6	2.4	1.4	5.2	8.0
April	3.9	4.5	6.2	4.1	5.9	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.5	4.5	5.9
May	4.1	5.0	3.1	4.4	6.2	3.0	2.9	1.9	1.7	4.2	6.2
June	3.9	5.2	3.1	4.0	5.4	3.2	2.7	1.9	1.4	3.7	5.3
July	4.6	6.0	2.2	4.7	7.4	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.6	4.5	8.5
August	5.3	7.7	4.3	5.4	6.4	3.9	3.6	2.5	2.7	4.8	8.3
September	5.1	8.5	5.3	4.8	5.8	3.5	3.2	2.0	2.9	4.6	7.2
October	4.4	7.1	4.0	4.8	5.1	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.7	4.5	5.8
November	4.0	6.2	3.4	4.1	5.2	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.9	4.2	5.3
December	4.0	6.3	6.1	3.6	5.3	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.3	3.6	5.4
1976											
January	4.2	5.5	11.1	4.5	5.4	2.6	3.0	1.8	1.8	4.0	6.3
February	3.3	4.1	5.0	4.0	4.5	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.4	3.2	5.3
March	3.9	5.0	4.0	4.8	5.2	2.5	2.6	1.6	1.6	4.0	6.0
April	4.1	4.8	2.3	5.2	6.2	2.4	2.8	1.8	1.7	4.1	6.3
May	4.1	4.9	2.2	5.1	6.1	2.3	2.6	1.8	1.5	4.3	6.3
June	4.1	4.[illegible]	2.2	4.7	6.0	2.5	2.8	1.6	1.6	5.3	6.2
July	5.1	6.4	2.7	5.7	8.2	2.8	2.9	1.6	2.0	5.2	10.6
August	5.8	7.8	4.2	6.1	7.3	4.3	3.7	2.6	3.1	6.3	9.8
September	5.7	9.3	5.5	5.4	6.5	3.9	3.5	2.2	2.4	5.6	8.5
October	4.7	7.5	3.0	4.8	5.9	2.9	3.1	1.6	1.8	4.7	7.2
November	3.9	5.7	2.2	3.9	5.4	2.6	2.6	1.4	2.2	3.7	5.7
December	4.2	5.8	4.8	3.8	6.2	2.4	3.1	1.7	2.5	3.8	6.8

TABLE 51. Labor Turnover Rates of Employees on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Year and month	Nondurable goods—continued										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, n.e.c.	Leather and leather products
	Separations: Quits										
1967	2.7	3.2	2.1	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.3	1.0	2.9	3.6
1968	2.8	3.4	2.1	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.2	3.1	3.9
1969	3.1	3.8	2.3	3.9	3.1	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.3	3.6	4.0
1970	2.6	3.2	2.0	3.5	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.1	2.6	3.5
1971	2.2	2.8	1.6	3.4	2.8	1.5	1.6	.9	.8	2.1	3.1
1972	2.7	3.1	1.8	4.2	3.5	1.7	1.8	1.0	.8	2.8	4.1
1973	3.3	3.9	2.1	5.1	4.1	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.0	3.7	5.1
1974	2.8	3.4	1.8	4.0	3.5	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.0	3.2	4.6
1975	1.8	2.4	1.2	2.3	2.4	1.0	1.4	.6	.6	1.6	3.0
1976	2.2	2.6	.9	2.9	3.0	1.2	1.6	.7	.7	2.3	3.7
1975											
January	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	.8	1.4	.6	.5	1.3	2.3
February	1.1	1.5	.7	1.3	1.5	.6	1.0	.4	.4	1.0	2.1
March	1.2	1.5	.7	1.5	1.7	.6	1.1	.5	.4	1.1	2.0
April	1.4	1.7	.7	2.0	2.1	.7	1.1	.5	.4	1.3	2.5
May	1.7	2.1	.6	2.3	2.4	.8	1.4	.6	.5	1.4	3.0
June	1.7	2.3	.7	2.3	2.3	.9	1.3	.6	.6	1.6	3.0
July	2.0	2.6	.8	2.7	2.9	1.0	1.4	.6	.6	1.6	3.4
August	3.2	4.7	2.4	3.7	4.0	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.5	2.6	5.0
September	2.8	4.0	2.2	3.3	3.4	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.5	4.4
October	2.1	2.7	1.9	3.0	3.0	1.1	1.4	.6	.7	2.0	3.6
November	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.3	2.2	.7	1.1	.4	.4	1.4	2.9
December	1.3	1.6	.6	1.7	1.7	.6	1.1	.4	.4	1.1	2.3
1976											
January	1.7	1.9	.6	2.5	2.5	.8	1.4	.6	.5	1.6	3.1
February	1.6	1.7	.6	2.5	2.4	.8	1.1	.5	.5	1.6	2.9
March	2.0	2.1	.6	3.1	2.9	1.0	1.4	.7	.6	2.1	3.5
April	2.1	2.2	.5	3.3	3.0	1.0	1.5	.7	.6	2.2	3.8
May	2.2	2.5	.5	3.3	3.2	1.1	1.4	.7	.6	2.5	4.0
June	2.2	2.5	.6	3.0	3.2	1.2	1.6	.7	.6	3.0	4.0
July	2.3	2.9	.8	3.1	3.4	1.2	1.7	.7	.7	2.6	4.4
August	3.6	4.8	2.5	4.0	4.5	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.5	3.9	5.4
September	3.1	4.6	1.7	3.5	3.8	2.1	2.2	1.1	1.0	3.2	4.8
October	2.2	2.8	1.2	2.7	3.0	1.1	1.7	.6	.6	2.2	3.6
November	1.5	2.0	.5	1.9	2.1	.8	1.4	.4	.4	1.5	2.6
December	1.3	1.6	.5	1.5	1.6	.7	1.3	.4	.4	1.3	2.1
	Separations: Layoffs										
1967	1.5	2.7	3.4	0.8	2.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.6
1968	1.4	2.6	3.2	.6	2.1	.5	.7	.4	.5	.9	1.3
1969	1.4	2.6	2.9	.7	2.0	.5	.5	.5	.4	1.0	1.8
1970	1.6	2.8	2.1	1.0	2.4	.9	.8	.7	.7	1.8	2.0
1971	1.6	2.8	2.7	.9	2.1	.9	.8	.7	.6	1.2	2.1
1972	1.3	2.6	1.9	.6	1.7	.6	.7	.5	.6	.8	1.7
1973	1.1	2.3	1.8	.5	1.6	.6	.6	.4	.5	.7	1.6
1974	1.6	2.5	2.4	1.3	2.4	1.0	.7	.6	.7	1.7	2.2
1975	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.5	2.8	1.8	1.0	.9	.7	2.4	2.6
1976	1.5	2.5	1.0	2.2	.9	.8	.5	.7	1.1	2.2	2.2
1975											
January	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.4	5.6	3.6	1.5	2.0	.3	6.1	4.9
February	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.8	1.1	1.5	.8	4.2	4.2
March	2.4	2.6	3.7	1.8	3.7	3.2	1.0	1.4	.5	3.3	5.1
April	1.9	2.1	4.6	1.2	3.1	2.1	1.1	1.0	.6	2.4	2.4
May	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.2	3.0	1.6	1.0	.8	.7	1.9	2.2
June	1.4	2.2	1.7	.8	2.2	1.6	.3	.7	.3	1.3	1.2
July	1.9	2.5	.8	1.1	3.5	1.5	.8	.7	[illegible]	1.9	3.8
August	1.2	2.0	1.0	.7	1.5	1.1	.8	.5	.4	1.0	1.7
September	1.5	3.6	2.2	.6	1.4	.9	.9	.4	.3	1.1	1.6
October	1.5	3.5	1.3	.7	1.2	1.0	.9	.5	.5	1.5	1.1
November	1.8	3.6	1.1	1.0	2.2	1.0	.7	.7	.9	2.0	1.4
December	2.1	4.0	5.0	1.2	2.9	.9	1.1	.7	1.3	1.7	2.1
1976											
January	1.6	2.8	9.4	.9	2.0	1.1	1.0	.6	.6	1.4	1.9
February	1.0	1.7	3.7	.7	1.3	.8	.7	.4	.3	.8	1.1
March	1.1	2.2	2.7	.6	1.4	.9	.7	.4	.3	.9	1.2
April	1.2	1.9	1.2	.7	2.3	.7	.8	.4	.5	.8	1.3
May	1.1	1.5	1.2	.7	1.9	.6	.7	.6	.3	.7	1.1
June	1.1	1.5	.9	.7	1.9	.6	.6	.4	.5	1.2	1.0
July	1.9	2.7	1.3	1.6	3.3	.8	.7	.3	.6	1.1	4.8
August	1.3	2.1	1.0	.9	1.7	.9	.7	.4	.7	1.2	3.0
September	1.7	3.7	3.0	.8	.7	.9	.7	.4	.6	1.2	2.4
October	1.8	3.8	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.1	.8	.5	.7	1.4	2.4
November	1.7	2.9	1.1	1.2	2.5	1.2	.8	.5	1.3	1.3	2.0
December	2.2	3.5	3.7	1.5	3.9	1.2	1.3	.7	1.6	1.7	3.7

115

TABLE 52. Major Unemployment Indicators, 1967-76

[Unemployment rates of persons 16 years and over]

Year and month	All civilian workers	Men, 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	White	Black and other	Household heads	Married men	Full-time workers	Part-time workers	Unemployed 15 weeks and over[1]	Labor force time lost[2]
1967	3.8	2.3	4.2	12.9	3.4	7.4	2.1	1.8	3.4	6.9	0.6	4.2
1968	3.6	2.2	3.8	12.7	3.2	6.7	1.9	1.6	3.1	6.5	.5	4.0
1969	3.5	2.1	3.7	12.2	3.1	6.4	1.8	1.5	3.1	6.2	.5	3.9
1970	4.9	3.5	4.8	15.2	4.5	8.2	2.9	2.6	4.5	7.6	.8	5.3
1971	5.9	4.4	5.7	16.9	5.4	9.9	3.7	3.2	5.5	8.7	1.4	6.4
1972	5.6	4.0	5.4	16.2	5.0	10.0	3.3	2.8	5.1	8.6	1.3	6.0
1973	4.9	3.2	4.8	14.5	4.3	8.9	2.9	2.3	4.3	7.9	.9	5.2
1974	5.6	3.8	5.5	16.0	5.0	9.9	3.3	2.7	5.1	8.6	1.0	6.1
1975	8.5	6.7	8.0	19.9	7.8	13.9	5.8	5.1	8.1	10.3	2.7	9.1
1976	7.7	5.9	7.4	19.0	7.0	13.1	5.1	4.2	7.3	10.1	2.5	8.3
1975												
January	9.0	7.3	8.5	21.4	8.4	13.9	6.3	5.8	8.6	11.3	1.[illegible]	9.6
February	9.1	7.7	8.4	20.8	8.5	14.1	6.6	6.1	8.9	10.7	2.2	9.9
March	9.1	7.8	8.3	20.9	8.5	14.5	6.7	6.2	8.9	10.4	2.8	9.8
April	8.6	7.3	8.0	19.0	7.9	13.8	6.2	5.8	8.5	8.9	3.3	9.2
May	8.3	6.8	7.9	18.6	7.7	13.3	5.9	5.4	8.4	7.7	3.2	8.9
June	9.1	6.8	8.2	23.6	8.3	15.4	5.8	5.0	9.0	9.8	3.0	10.1
July	8.7	6.6	8.2	19.6	7.9	14.5	5.6	4.8	8.5	10.1	2.8	9.6
August	8.2	6.1	8.4	17.8	7.4	13.7	5.2	4.6	7.6	11.9	2.6	8.9
September	8.1	6.1	8.3	19.9	7.3	14.1	5.0	4.3	7.5	11.9	2.6	8.4
October	7.8	5.9	7.8	19.0	7.1	13.0	5.1	4.2	7.3	10.6	2.5	8.2
November	7.8	6.2	7.5	19.0	7.1	13.0	5.2	4.4	7.3	10.6	2.6	8.3
December	7.8	6.4	7.0	19.1	7.1	12.8	5.6	4.8	7.3	10.0	2.7	8.2
1976												
January	8.8	7.3	8.1	21.5	8.1	14.1	6.2	5.4	8.4	11.4	3.0	9.3
February	8.7	7.2	8.0	20.6	7.9	14.5	6.1	5.4	8.2	11.0	3.0	9.2
March	8.1	6.7	7.3	19.8	7.4	13.1	5.9	5.1	7.8	9.8	3.2	8.6
April	7.4	5.9	6.9	18.5	6.7	12.6	5.2	4.3	7.1	9.1	2.9	8.0
May	6.7	5.3	6.4	16.8	6.1	11.4	4.6	3.8	6.6	7.4	2.5	7.4
June	8.0	5.7	7.2	21.6	7.1	14.7	4.8	4.0	7.8	8.8	2.4	8.8
July	7.8	5.6	7.8	17.7	7.0	14.0	5.0	3.9	7.3	11.1	2.2	8.5
August	7.6	5.3	8.1	17.0	6.8	13.1	4.5	3.7	7.0	11.5	2.1	8.2
September	7.4	5.1	8.0	19.0	6.7	12.5	4.5	3.6	6.7	11.4	2.0	7.7
October	7.2	5.1	7.5	18.2	6.5	12.3	4.6	3.5	6.6	10.4	2.1	7.6
November	7.4	5.6	7.2	19.1	6.7	12.7	4.8	3.9	6.8	10.9	2.1	7.9
December	7.4	6.0	6.6	18.3	6.7	12.6	5.1	4.3	7.0	9.4	2.2	7.9

[1] Unemployment rate calculated as a percent of civilian labor force.

[2] Aggregate hours lost by the unemployed and persons on part time for economic reasons as a percent of potentially available labor force hours.

TABLE 53. Unemployed Persons 16 Years and Over and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Race 1967-76

Year and month	Number unemployed (thousands)									Unemployment rate								
	Total	Males	Females	White			Black and other			Total	Males	Females	White			Black and other		
				Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females				Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1967	2,975	1,508	1,468	2,338	1,208	1,130	638	299	338	3.8	3.1	5.2	3.4	2.7	4.6	7.4	6.0	9.1
1968	2,817	1,419	1,397	2,226	1,142	1,084	590	277	313	3.6	2.9	4.8	3.2	2.6	4.3	6.7	5.6	8.3
1969	2,831	1,403	1,428	2,261	1,137	1,124	570	266	304	3.5	2.8	4.7	3.1	2.5	4.2	6.4	5.3	7.8
1970	4,088	2,235	1,853	3,337	1,856	1,480	752	379	373	4.9	4.4	5.9	4.5	4.0	5.4	8.2	7.3	9.3
1971	4,993	2,776	2,217	4,074	2,302	1,772	919	474	445	5.9	5.3	6.9	5.4	4.9	6.3	9.9	9.1	10.8
1972	4,840	2,635	2,205	3,884	2,160	1,724	956	475	482	5.6	4.9	6.6	5.0	4.5	5.9	10.0	8.9	11.3
1973	4,304	2,240	2,064	3,411	1,818	1,593	894	423	471	4.9	6.0	4.1	4.3	3.7	5.3	8.9	7.6	10.5
1974	5,076	2,668	2,408	4,057	2,146	1,911	1,018	521	497	5.6	4.8	6.7	5.0	4.3	6.1	9.9	9.1	10.7
1975	7,830	4,385	3,445	6,371	3,597	2,774	1,459	787	671	8.5	7.9	9.3	7.8	7.2	8.6	13.9	13.7	14.0
1976	7,288	3,968	3,320	5,856	3,223	2,632	1,433	745	688	7.7	7.0	8.6	7.0	6.4	7.9	13.1	12.7	13.6
1975																		
January	8,180	4,644	3,535	6,762	3,860	3,902	1,418	785	633	9.0	8.5	9.7	8.4	7.9	9.1	13.9	14.0	13.7
February	8,309	4,867	3,443	6,863	4,050	2,813	1,447	817	630	9.1	8.9	9.5	8.5	8.2	8.9	14.1	14.6	13.6
March	8,359	4,890	3,469	6,865	4,049	2,817	1,494	841	653	9.1	8.9	9.5	8.5	8.2	8.9	14.5	15.0	13.9
April	7,820	4,571	3,249	6,402	3,755	2,647	1,418	816	602	8.6	8.3	8.9	7.9	7.6	8.3	13.8	14.6	12.9
May	7,623	4,291	3,331	6257	3,556	2,700	1,366	735	631	8.3	7.8	9.1	7.7	7.2	8.5	13.3	13.1	13.5
June	8,569	4,795	3,774	6,904	3,887	3,017	1,665	908	757	9.1	8.4	10.2	8.3	[illegible]	9.4	15.4	15.4	15.5
July	8,209	4,579	3,631	6,619	3,707	2,913	1,590	872	718	8.7	8.0	9.7	7.9	7.2	9.0	14.5	14.4	14.5
August	7,696	4,102	3,594	6,201	3,330	2,871	1,495	772	723	8.2	7.2	9.6	7.4	6.5	8.9	13.7	12.9	14.7
September	7,522	3,947	3,575	6,025	3,220	2,805	1,497	727	770	8.1	7.1	9.6	7.3	6.5	[illegible]	14.1	12.6	15.8
October	7,244	3,837	3,406	5,858	3,131	2,727	1,385	706	679	7.8	6.9	9.0	7.1	6.3	[illegible]	13.0	12.3	13.8
November	7,231	3,986	3,245	5,854	3,263	2,591	1,377	723	654	7.8	7.2	8.6	7.1	6.6	7.9	13.0	12.6	13.4
December	7,195	4,108	3,088	5,845	3,361	2,484	1,351	747	604	7.8	7.5	8.2	7.1	6.8	7.6	12.8	13.1	12.4
1976																		
January	8,174	4,690	3,484	6,686	3,880	2,806	1,488	810	678	8.8	8.5	9.3	8.1	7.8	8.6	14.1	14.3	13.9
February	8,033	4,610	3,424	[illegible]	3,766	2,702	1,545	843	702	8.7	8.4	9.1	7.9	7.6	8.3	14.5	14.9	14.2
March	7,525	4,317	3,208	6,126	3,549	2,576	1,399	767	632	8.1	7.8	8.5	7.4	7.2	7.9	13.1	13.5	12.6
April	6,890	3,906	2,984	5,537	3,182	2,356	1,352	725	628	7.4	7.0	7.9	6.7	6.4	7.2	12.6	12.6	12.6
May	6,304	3,508	2,796	5,088	2,872	[illegible]	1,216	635	581	6.7	6.3	7.4	6.1	5.7	6.7	11.4	11.0	11.9
June	7,656	4,140	3,515	6,018	3,274	2,744	1,637	865	771	8.0	7.2	9.1	7.1	6.4	8.2	14.7	14.4	15.1
July	7,577	4,014	3,563	5,993	3,223	2,770	1,584	791	793	7.8	6.9	9.2	7.0	6.2	8.2	14.0	12.9	15.2
August	7,323	3,650	3,673	5,849	2,945	2,904	1,474	705	769	7.6	6.3	9.5	6.8	5.7	8.6	13.1	11.7	14.8
September	7,026	3,469	3,558	5,667	2,840	2,827	1,359	628	731	7.4	6.2	9.2	6.7	5.6	8.4	12.5	10.8	14.5
October	6,833	3,491	3,341	5,486	2,818	2,668	1,347	674	673	7.2	6.2	8.6	6.5	5.6	7.8	12.3	11.5	13.3
November	7,095	3,824	3,270	5,693	3,093	2,599	1,402	731	671	7.4	6.8	8.3	6.7	6.1	7.6	12.7	12.4	13.0
December	7,022	4,002	3,020	5,632	3,235	2,396	1,390	767	623	7.4	7.1	7.7	6.7	6.4	7.0	12.6	12.9	12.3

TABLE 54. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Age, 1967-76

Sex and year	Total 16 years and over	16 to 19 years			20 years and over						
		Total	16 and 17	18 and 19	Total	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
	Unemployment rate										
MALES											
1967	1,508	448	241	207	1,060	235	219	185	199	164	60
1968	1,419	427	234	193	992	258	205	171	165	132	61
1969	1,403	441	244	197	962	270	205	155	157	127	48
1970	2,235	599	305	294	1,636	478	390	253	247	197	71
1971	2,776	691	345	346	2,085	635	508	319	313	239	71
1972	2,635	707	355	352	1,928	619	456	282	273	226	73
1973	2,240	647	349	298	1,594	514	424	209	219	170	57
1974	2,668	749	301	359	1,918	631	528	263	252	182	63
1975	4,385	957	440	517	3,428	1,059	963	502	501	300	103
1976	3,968	928	437	491	3,041	924	888	427	414	294	94
1975											
January	4,644	972	439	533	3,672	1,070	1,060	569	560	319	93
February	4,867	961	450	512	3,905	1,163	1,132	600	538	361	111
March	4,890	923	411	312	3,966	1,178	1,139	613	567	364	104
April	4,571	883	405	478	3,688	1,135	996	586	520	338	113
May	4,291	818	354	465	3,473	1,089	943	538	501	293	109
June	4,795	1,340	665	675	3,455	1,138	985	478	483	261	110
July	4,579	1,208	600	608	3,371	1,112	955	462	483	267	92
August	4,102	967	439	528	3,136	1,002	883	439	460	264	87
September	3,947	854	403	452	3,092	1,035	858	386	468	258	87
October	3,837	829	382	447	3,008	912	807	419	503	253	105
November	3,986	857	372	485	3,129	955	879	455	443	290	108
December	4,108	868	356	512	3,240	917	921	485	482	318	117
1976											
January	4,690	997	430	567	3,693	1,114	1,080	544	520	318	117
February	4,610	941	425	516	3,669	1,071	1,083	547	479	367	121
March	4,317	896	393	503	3,421	1,004	955	463	499	378	122
April	3,906	901	410	491	3,005	874	834	440	446	332	80
May	3,508	801	379	422	2,707	843	786	360	350	272	96
June	4,140	1,160	610	551	2,980	995	846	390	370	281	98
July	4,014	1,089	575	514	2,925	917	881	421	382	252	71
August	3,650	888	430	458	2,761	838	846	390	334	270	84
September	3,469	830	377	453	2,638	804	774	371	346	265	78
October	3,491	843	400	442	2,649	816	771	377	350	248	86
November	3,824	912	419	493	2,913	882	873	392	398	274	94
December	4,002	875	390	484	3,128	925	920	433	494	272	83
FEMALES											
1967	1,468	391	160	231	1,077	277	261	237	185	93	26
1968	1,397	412	179	233	985	285	238	199	149	87	27
1969	1,428	412	192	220	1,016	290	247	203	163	89	24
1970	1,853	506	231	275	1,347	386	326	262	229	111	33
1971	2,217	567	249	318	1,650	486	416	310	260	141	38
1972	2,205	595	274	321	1,610	497	405	293	237	140	38
1973	2,064	579	279	300	1,485	471	416	240	211	117	31
1974	2,408	660	301	359	1,748	552	483	294	247	135	36
1975	3,445	795	350	446	2,649	769	773	445	394	216	52
1976	3,320	773	347	426	2,546	746	774	418	345	211	53
1975											
January	3,535	759	307	452	2,776	750	828	489	432	221	47
February	3,443	693	290	402	2,750	799	755	477	438	226	55
March	3,469	753	339	414	2,716	774	757	461	439	236	49
April	3,249	638	269	369	2,611	695	733	484	405	236	57
May	3,331	735	292	444	2,596	794	741	394	405	199	63
June	3,774	1,094	523	570	2,680	812	771	422	393	235	47
July	3,631	969	427	542	2,662	831	822	372	367	222	47
August	3,594	856	381	475	2,738	833	814	444	389	205	53
September	3,575	819	351	468	2,756	799	856	494	377	189	41
October	3,406	773	362	411	2,634	757	781	476	350	221	48
November	3,245	726	338	388	2,519	719	739	436	367	202	56
December	3,088	732	317	416	2,355	661	674	393	363	198	66
1976											
January	3,484	740	300	440	2,744	814	813	429	384	233	72
February	3,424	713	316	397	2,711	767	810	448	402	228	57
March	3,208	726	290	436	2,482	730	717	416	343	216	60
April	2,984	650	280	370	2,334	691	642	412	312	225	52
May	2,796	633	291	343	2,163	658	644	355	302	167	37
June	3,515	1,087	579	508	2,428	796	713	380	299	197	44
July	3,563	920	453	467	2,643	739	831	414	357	229	73
August	3,673	903	403	500	2,770	844	872	423	360	224	47
September	3,558	773	317	456	2,785	778	917	476	357	207	50
October	3,341	726	314	412	2,615	766	827	437	334	201	49
November	3,270	726	341	386	2,544	733	777	420	354	206	54
December	3,020	683	280	403	2,337	641	726	401	333	199	37

TABLE 54. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Age, 1967-76—Continued

Sex and year	Total 16 years and over	16 to 19 years			20 years and over						
		Total	16 and 17	18 and 19	Total	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
	Unemployment rate										
MALES											
1967	3.1	12.3	14.5	10.5	2.3	4.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.8
1968	2.9	11.6	13.9	9.7	2.2	5.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.9
1969	2.8	11.4	13.8	9.4	2.1	5.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.2
1970	4.4	15.0	16.9	13.4	3.5	8.4	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.3
1971	5.3	16.6	18.6	15.0	4.4	10.3	4.4	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.4
1972	4.9	15.9	18.2	14.0	4.0	9.2	3.7	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.6
1973	4.1	13.9	17.0	11.4	3.2	7.3	3.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	3.0
1974	4.8	15.5	18.5	13.3	3.8	8.7	3.9	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.3
1975	7.9	20.1	21.6	19.0	6.7	14.3	7.0	4.9	4.8	4.3	5.4
1976	7.0	19.2	21.4	17.6	5.9	12.0	6.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	5.2
1975											
January	8.5	22.5	24.4	21.1	7.3	14.8	7.8	5.5	5.4	4.6	5.0
February	8.9	22.4	25.1	20.4	7.7	16.2	8.3	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.8
March	8.9	21.4	22.7	20.4	7.8	16.4	8.3	6.0	5.4	5.2	5.3
April	8.3	20.1	21.8	18.9	7.3	15.8	7.3	5.7	5.0	4.8	5.7
May	7.8	18.1	18.5	17.7	6.8	14.9	6.9	5.2	4.8	4.2	5.6
June	8.4	23.4	25.4	21.6	6.8	14.9	7.1	4.6	4.6	3.8	5.7
July	8.0	19.7	21.1	18.4	6.6	14.1	6.9	4.5	4.6	3.8	4.8
August	7.2	17.2	17.6	16.8	6.1	12.8	6.3	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.6
September	7.1	19.0	21.4	17.3	6.1	14.0	6.1	3.7	4.5	3.7	4.5
October	6.9	18.5	20.3	17.2	5.9	12.5	5.7	4.1	4.8	3.8	5.5
November	7.2	19.4	20.4	18.8	6.2	13.2	6.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	5.9
December	7.5	19.9	20.4	19.6	6.4	12.6	6.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	6.5
1976											
January	8.5	23.0	24.5	22.0	7.3	15.2	7.7	5.3	5.0	4.6	6.6
February	8.4	21.8	24.6	20.0	7.2	14.5	7.7	5.3	4.6	5.3	6.7
March	7.8	20.6	22.6	19.2	6.7	13.6	6.7	4.5	4.8	5.4	6.7
April	7.0	19.7	21.3	18.5	5.9	11.7	5.9	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.4
May	6.3	17.4	20.0	15.5	5.3	11.1	5.5	3.5	3.4	3.9	5.3
June	7.2	20.4	24.4	17.3	5.7	12.4	5.9	3.8	3.6	4.0	5.4
July	6.9	17.5	20.0	15.4	5.6	11.2	6.1	4.1	3.7	3.6	4.0
August	6.3	15.4	16.7	14.3	5.3	10.4	5.8	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.7
September	6.2	18.5	20.3	17.2	5.1	10.6	5.3	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.2
October	6.2	18.3	20.9	16.5	5.1	10.7	5.3	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.7
November	6.8	20.2	22.7	18.4	5.6	11.5	6.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	5.1
December	7.4	19.4	21.4	18.0	6.0	12.0	6.3	4.1	4.8	3.9	4.6
FEMALES											
1967	5.2	13.5	14.8	12.7	4.2	7.0	5.4	4.0	3.1	2.7	2.7
1968	4.8	14.0	15.9	12.9	3.8	6.7	4.7	3.4	2.4	2.2	2.7
1969	4.7	13.3	15.5	11.8	3.7	6.3	4.6	3.4	2.6	2.2	2.3
1970	5.9	15.6	17.4	14.4	4.8	7.9	5.7	4.4	3.5	2.7	3.1
1971	6.9	17.2	18.7	16.2	5.7	9.6	7.0	5.2	4.0	3.3	3.6
1972	6.6	16.7	18.8	15.2	5.4	9.3	6.2	4.9	3.6	3.3	3.5
1973	6.0	15.2	17.7	13.5	4.8	8.4	5.8	3.9	3.2	2.8	2.9
1974	6.7	16.5	18.2	15.4	5.5	9.5	6.2	4.6	3.7	3.3	3.7
1975	9.3	19.7	21.2	18.7	8.0	12.7	9.1	6.9	5.9	5.1	5.1
1976	8.6	18.7	20.7	17.3	7.4	11.9	8.5	6.1	5.2	4.9	5.0
1975											
January	9.7	20.1	20.1	20.1	8.5	12.8	10.0	7.5	6.5	5.3	4.7
February	9.5	19.0	20.0	18.4	8.4	13.5	9.2	7.4	6.5	5.3	5.5
March	9.5	20.3	23.1	18.5	8.3	13.1	9.1	7.1	6.5	5.5	4.8
April	8.5	17.6	18.7	16.8	8.0	11.8	8.8	7.4	6.1	5.5	5.4
May	9.1	19.3	19.9	18.9	7.9	13.3	8.9	6.1	6.1	4.7	5.9
June	10.2	23.9	27.4	21.4	8.2	13.2	9.5	6.7	5.9	5.6	4.4
July	9.7	19.6	20.3	19.2	8.2	13.3	10.0	6.0	5.7	5.3	4.6
August	9.6	18.5	19.5	17.8	8.4	13.2	9.8	7.0	5.9	4.9	5.4
September	9.6	20.9	22.2	20.0	8.3	13.1	9.8	7.5	5.7	4.5	4.0
October	9.0	19.6	22.0	17.9	7.8	12.5	8.8	7.1	5.1	5.2	4.5
November	8.6	18.6	20.8	17.0	7.5	11.8	8.3	6.6	5.5	4.7	5.3
December	8.7	18.3	19.3	17.6	7.0	10.8	7.6	5.9	5.4	4.6	6.3
1976											
January	9.3	19.7	20.4	19.3	8.1	13.4	9.1	6.4	5.8	5.4	6.6
February	9.1	19.1	21.4	17.6	8.0	12.7	9.1	6.6	6.0	5.2	5.2
March	8.5	19.0	19.4	18.8	7.3	12.0	8.0	6.1	5.2	4.9	5.6
April	7.9	17.1	18.9	15.9	6.9	11.3	7.1	6.1	4.7	5.2	5.0
May	7.4	16.1	18.9	14.4	6.4	10.7	7.1	5.3	4.5	4.0	3.5
June	9.1	23.0	28.9	18.7	7.2	12.3	8.0	5.7	4.5	4.7	4.3
July	9.2	17.9	20.3	16.0	7.8	11.3	9.3	6.4	5.5	5.4	7.2
August	9.5	18.9	20.0	18.0	8.1	12.9	9.6	6.4	5.5	5.2	4.7
September	9.2	19.6	20.1	19.3	8.0	12.4	9.7	6.9	5.3	4.8	4.7
October	8.6	18.0	19.9	16.8	7.5	12.1	8.7	6.2	4.9	4.7	4.6
November	8.3	18.0	21.0	16.0	7.2	11.5	8.1	6.0	5.2	4.7	5.0
December	7.7	17.2	17.7	16.8	6.6	10.2	7.6	5.7	4.9	4.5	3.4

TABLE 55. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Reason, Sex, Age, and Race, 1967-76

[Persons 16 years and over]

Item	Number unemployed (thousands)						Unemployment rate[1]					
	Total	Job losers	Job leavers	Entrants			Total	Job losers	Job leavers	Entrants		
				Total	Reentrants	New workers				Total	Reentrants	New workers
TOTAL												
1967[2]	3,008	1,229	438	1,341	945	396	3.9	1.6	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.5
1968	2,817	1,070	431	1,316	909	407	3.6	1.3	.5	1.7	1.2	.5
1969	2,831	1,017	436	1,378	965	413	3.5	1.2	.5	1.7	1.2	.5
1970	4,088	1,809	549	1,730	1,227	503	4.9	2.2	.7	2.1	1.5	.6
1971	4,993	2,313	587	2,093	1,466	627	5.9	2.8	.7	2.5	1.7	.7
1972	4,840	2,089	635	2,116	1,444	672	5.6	2.4	.7	2.4	1.7	.8
1973	4,304	1,666	674	1,965	1,323	642	4.9	1.9	.8	2.2	1.5	.7
1974	5,076	2,205	756	2,113	1,441	672	5.6	2.4	.8	2.3	1.6	.7
1975	7,830	4,341	812	2,677	1,865	812	8.5	4.7	.9	2.9	2.0	.9
1976	7,288	3,625	886	2,777	1,895	882	7.7	3.8	.9	2.9	2.0	.9
1975												
January	8,180	4,858	780	2,542	1,905	637	9.0	5.4	.9	2.8	2.1	.7
February	8,309	5,110	758	2,441	1,740	701	9.1	5.6	.8	2.7	1.9	.8
March	8,359	5,120	792	2,448	1,802	646	9.1	5.6	.9	2.7	2.0	.7
April	7,820	4,783	746	2,290	1,663	627	8.6	5.2	.8	2.5	1.8	.7
May	7,623	4,391	705	2,528	1,795	733	8.3	4.8	.8	2.8	2.0	.8
June	8,569	4,298	746	3,524	2,326	1,198	9.1	4.5	.8	3.7	2.5	1.3
July	8,209	4,302	845	3,063	1,895	1,168	8.7	4.5	.9	3.2	2.0	1.2
August	7,696	4,016	848	2,832	1,877	955	8.2	4.3	.9	3.0	2.0	1.0
September	7,522	3,816	950	2,756	1,977	779	8.1	4.1	1.0	3.0	2.1	.8
October	7,244	3,617	874	2,753	1,942	811	7.8	3.9	.9	3.0	2.1	.9
November	7,231	3,810	886	2,535	1,774	761	7.8	4.1	1.0	2.7	1.9	.8
December	7,195	3,970	813	2,412	1,684	728	7.8	4.3	.9	2.6	1.8	.8
1976												
January	8,174	4,588	863	2,724	1,983	740	8.8	4.9	.9	2.9	2.1	.8
February	8,033	4,493	863	2,677	1,925	752	8.7	4.8	.9	2.9	2.1	.8
March	7,525	4,252	762	2,510	1,773	738	8.1	4.6	.8	2.7	1.9	.8
April	6,890	3,768	769	2,352	1,595	758	7.4	4.0	.8	2.5	1.7	.8
May	6,304	3,201	716	2,387	1,619	768	6.7	3.4	.8	2.6	1.7	.8
June	7,655	3,286	839	3,530	2,244	1,286	8.0	3.4	.9	3.7	2.3	1.3
July	7,577	3,505	1,000	3,072	1,945	1,128	7.8	3.6	1.0	3.2	2.0	1.2
August	7,323	3,308	1,080	2,935	1,939	997	7.6	3.5	1.1	3.0	2.0	1.0
September	7,026	2,986	1,071	2,970	2,071	899	7.4	3.1	1.1	3.1	2.2	.9
October	6,833	3,015	1,005	2,813	1,952	861	7.2	3.1	1.1	2.9	2.0	.9
November	7,095	3,364	876	2,855	2,009	846	7.4	3.5	.9	3.0	2.1	.9
December	7,022	3,730	789	2,504	1,691	812	7.4	3.9	.8	2.6	1.8	.9
WHITE												
1967[2]	2,366	987	347	1,033	740	293	3.4	1.4	.5	1.5	1.1	.4
1968	2,226	849	346	1,031	718	313	3.2	1.2	.5	1.4	1.0	.4
1969	2,261	816	357	1,088	767	321	3.1	1.1	.5	1.5	1.1	.4
1970	3,337	1,502	456	1,378	982	396	4.5	2.1	.6	1.8	1.3	.5
1971	4,074	1,923	484	1,666	1,176	491	5.4	2.5	.6	2.2	1.6	.7
1972	3,884	1,709	527	1,648	1,130	518	5.0	2.3	.7	2.1	1.5	.7
1973	3,410	1,357	552	1,501	1,024	477	4.3	1.7	.7	1.9	1.3	.6
1974	4,057	1,795	634	1,629	1,134	495	5.0	2.2	.8	2.0	1.4	.6
1975	6,371	3,570	697	2,105	1,494	611	7.8	4.3	.8	2.5	1.8	.7
1976	5,855	2,972	756	2,127	1,468	659	7.0	3.6	.9	2.6	1.8	.9
1975												
January	6,762	4,063	675	2,024	1,562	462	8.4	5.0	.8	2.2	1.9	.6
February	6,863	4,248	665	1,950	1,449	501	8.5	5.3	.8	2.2	1.8	.6
March	6,865	4,224	678	1,963	1,471	492	8.5	5.2	.8	2.1	1.8	.6
April	6,402	3,954	636	1,813	1,340	473	7.9	4.8	.8	2.0	1.7	.6
May	6,257	3,645	594	2,018	1,459	559	7.7	4.4	.7	2.2	1.8	.7
June	6,904	3,480	664	2,760	1,845	915	8.3	4.2	.8	3.0	2.2	1.1
July	6,619	3,528	713	2,378	1,497	881	7.9	4.2	.8	2.5	1.8	1.1
August	6,201	3,255	738	2,208	1,468	740	7.4	3.9	.9	2.3	1.8	.9
September	6,025	3,092	799	2,134	1,567	567	7.3	3.7	1.0	2.3	1.9	.7
October	5,858	2,982	724	2,152	1,519	633	7.1	3.6	.9	2.3	1.8	.8
November	5,854	3,102	773	1,979	1,388	591	7.1	3.8	.9	2.1	1.7	.7
December	5,845	3,263	702	1,880	1,359	521	7.1	4.0	.9	2.2	1.7	.6

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 55. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Reason, Sex, Age, and Race, 1967-76—Continued

[Persons 16 years and over]

Item	Number unemployed (thousands)						Unemployment rate[1]					
	Total	Job losers	Job leavers	Entrants			Total	Job losers	Job leavers	Entrants		
				Total	Reentrants	New workers				Total	Reentrants	New workers
WHITE—Continued												
1976												
January	6,686	3,818	757	2,111	1,571	539	8.1	4.7	0.9	2.6	1.9	0.7
February	6,488	3,694	740	2,054	1,487	567	7.9	4.5	.9	2.5	1.8	.7
March	6,126	3,509	632	1,985	1,393	592	7.4	4.2	.8	2.4	1.7	.7
April	5,537	3,112	638	1,787	1,208	578	6.7	3.8	.8	2.2	1.5	.7
May	5,088	2,657	592	1,840	1,258	582	6.1	3.2	.7	2.2	1.5	.7
June	6,018	2,643	714	2,662	1,706	956	7.1	3.1	.8	3.1	2.0	[illegible]
July	5,993	2,854	847	2,292	1,457	835	7.0	3.3	1.0	2.7	1.7	1.0
August	5,849	2,737	919	2,193	1,475	718	6.8	3.2	1.1	2.6	1.7	.8
September	5,667	2,427	927	2,313	1,642	671	6.7	2.9	1.1	2.7	2.0	.8
October	5,486	2,424	878	2,184	1,551	634	6.5	2.9	1.0	2.5	1.8	.7
November	5,693	2,759	765	2,169	1,549	620	6.7	3.3	.9	2.6	1.8	.7
December	5,632	3,031	665	1,936	1,320	617	6.7	3.5	.8	2.3	1.6	.7
BLACK AND OTHER												
1967[2]	642	243	91	308	205	103	7.4	2.8	1.1	3.6	2.4	1.2
1968	590	221	85	294	190	98	6.7	2.5	1.0	3.3	2.2	1.1
1969	570	200	79	291	198	93	6.4	2.3	.9	3.2	2.2	1.0
1970	752	308	93	351	244	107	8.2	3.3	1.0	3.9	2.7	1.2
1971	919	390	103	427	291	136	9.9	4.2	1.1	4.6	3.1	1.5
1972	956	379	109	468	314	154	10.0	4.0	1.1	4.9	3.3	1.6
1973	894	308	122	463	299	164	8.9	3.1	1.2	4.6	3.0	1.6
1974	1,018	411	122	486	308	178	9.9	3.9	1.2	4.7	3.0	1.7
1975	1,459	771	115	572	371	201	13.9	7.3	1.1	5.4	3.5	1.9
1976	1,433	653	130	647	427	223	13.1	5.9	1.2	5.9	3.9	2.0
1975												
January	1,418	795	105	518	342	176	13.9	7.8	1.0	5.1	3.3	1.7
February	1,447	862	93	492	292	200	14.2	8.4	.9	4.8	2.9	2.0
March	1,494	896	114	485	331	154	14.5	8.7	1.1	4.7	3.2	1.5
April	1,418	830	110	479	324	156	13.8	8.0	1.1	4.8	3.2	1.5
May	1,366	745	111	509	335	174	13.3	7.3	1.1	4.9	3.3	1.7
June	1,665	818	83	764	481	283	15.4	7.6	.8	7.1	4.5	2.6
July	1,590	774	131	684	397	287	14.5	7.1	1.2	6.2	3.6	2.6
August	1,495	761	110	624	408	216	13.7	7.0	1.0	5.7	3.8	2.0
September	1,497	724	151	622	410	212	14.1	6.8	1.4	5.9	3.9	3.0
October	1,386	635	150	601	423	178	13.0	6.0	1.4	5.6	4.0	1.7
November	1,376	708	113	555	385	170	13.0	6.7	1.1	5.2	3.6	1.6
December	1,351	707	111	532	325	207	12.8	6.7	1.1	5.0	3.1	2.0
1976												
January	1,488	770	105	613	412	201	14.1	7.4	1.0	5.8	3.9	1.9
February	1,545	799	123	623	439	184	14.5	7.5	1.2	5.9	4.1	1.7
March	1,399	743	130	525	380	145	13.1	6.9	1.2	4.9	3.6	1.4
April	1,352	656	131	566	386	179	12.6	6.1	1.2	5.3	3.6	1.4
May	1,216	545	124	547	362	185	11.4	5.1	1.2	5.1	3.4	1.7
June	1,637	643	125	868	538	330	14.7	5.8	1.1	7.8	4.8	3.0
July	1,584	651	152	780	488	292	14.0	5.7	1.3	6.9	4.3	2.6
August	1,474	571	161	743	464	279	13.1	5.1	1.4	6.6	4.1	2.5
September	1,359	559	143	657	428	228	12.5	5.2	1.3	6.0	3.9	2.1
October	1,347	591	127	628	401	227	12.3	5.4	1.2	5.8	3.7	2.1
November	1,402	605	112	686	460	226	12.7	5.4	1.0	6.2	4.2	2.0
December	1,390	699	124	567	371	196	12.6	6.4	1.1	5.2	3.4	1.8
MALES, 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967[2]	1,061	678	165	219	194	25	2.3	1.5	.4	.5	.4	.1
1968	993	599	167	227	205	22	2.2	1.3	.4	.4	.4	—
1969	963	556	164	243	216	27	2.1	1.2	.4	.6	.5	.1
1970	1,636	1,065	209	362	318	44	3.5	2.2	.4	.8	.7	.1
1971	2,086	1,384	237	465	409	56	4.4	2.9	.5	1.0	.9	.1
1972	1,928	1,207	245	475	416	59	4.0	2.5	.5	1.0	.9	.1
1973	1,594	941	254	399	344	54	3.2	1.9	.5	.8	.7	.1
1974	1,918	1,253	270	394	348	46	3.8	2.5	.5	.8	.7	.1
1975	3,428	2,569	291	569	496	73	6.7	5.0	.6	1.1	1.0	.1
1976	3,041	2,133	315	593	510	83	5.9	4.1	.6	1.2	1.0	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

121

TABLE 55. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Reason, Sex, Age, and Race, 1967-76—Continued

[Persons 16 years and over

Item	Number unemployed (thousands)						Unemployment rate[1]					
	Total	Job losers	Job leavers	Entrants			Total	Job losers	Job leavers	Entrants		
				Total	Reentrants	New workers				Total	Reentrants	New workers
MALES, 20 YEARS AND OVER—Continued												
1975												
January	3,672	2,861	276	535	491	44	7.3	5.6	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.1
February	3,905	3,094	268	544	481	63	7.7	6.1	.5	1.1	1.0	.1
March	3,966	3,168	313	485	432	53	7.8	6.2	.6	1.0	.9	.1
April	3,688	2,935	280	473	406	67	7.3	5.8	.6	.9	.8	.1
May	3,473	2,578	273	622	543	79	6.8	5.1	.5	1.2	1.1	.2
June	3,455	2,514	254	688	599	89	6.8	4.9	.5	1.3	1.2	.2
July	3,371	2,448	309	613	525	88	6.6	4.8	.6	1.2	1.0	.2
August	3,136	2,293	277	565	479	86	6.1	4.5	.5	1.1	.9	.2
September	3,092	2,210	310	572	493	79	6.1	4.4	.6	1.2	1.0	.2
October	3,008	2,128	303	577	497	80	5.9	4.2	.6	1.1	1.0	.2
November	3,129	2,218	331	580	499	81	6.2	4.3	.7	1.1	1.0	.2
December	3,240	2,378	293	569	503	66	6.4	4.7	.6	1.1	1.0	.1
1976												
January	3,693	2,693	309	691	591	99	7.3	5.3	.6	1.4	1.2	.2
February	3,669	2,726	311	631	565	66	7.2	5.4	.6	1.2	1.1	.1
March	3,421	2,578	271	572	507	65	6.7	5.1	.5	1.1	1.0	.1
April	3,005	2,212	289	504	434	70	5.9	4.4	.6	1.0	.8	.1
May	2,707	1,890	250	567	495	73	5.3	3.7	.5	1.1	1.0	.1
June	2,980	1,951	321	708	616	92	5.7	3.7	.6	1.4	1.2	.2
July	2,925	2,012	363	550	478	72	5.6	3.8	.7	1.1	.9	.1
August	2,761	1,875	353	533	459	74	5.3	3.6	.7	1.0	.9	.1
September	2,638	1,714	368	557	467	90	5.1	3.3	.7	1.1	.9	.2
October	2,649	1,723	335	590	490	101	5.1	3.3	.6	1.1	.9	.2
November	2,913	1,998	307	608	512	96	5.6	3.9	.6	1.2	1.0	.2
December	3,128	2,227	301	600	503	98	6.0	4.3	.6	1.2	1.0	.2
FEMALES, 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967[2]	1,088	401	179	508	454	54	4.3	1.6	.7	2.0	1.8	.2
1968	985	341	167	477	422	55	3.8	1.3	.6	1.8	1.6	.2
1969	1,015	335	171	510	455	55	3.7	1.2	.6	1.9	1.7	.2
1970	1,347	545	214	588	530	58	4.8	1.9	.8	2.1	1.9	.2
1971	1,650	697	234	720	648	71	5.7	2.5	.8	2.5	2.3	.2
1972	1,610	635	262	714	635	79	5.4	2.2	.9	2.4	2.1	.3
1973	1,485	514	276	695	617	78	4.8	1.6	.9	2.3	2.0	.3
1974	1,748	674	314	760	662	98	5.5	2.1	1.0	2.4	2.1	.3
1975	2,649	1,325	369	956	845	111	8.0	4.0	1.1	2.9	2.6	.3
1976	2,546	1,108	420	1,019	896	123	7.4	3.2	1.2	3.0	2.6	.4
1975												
January	2,776	1,417	336	1,023	915	108	8.5	4.4	1.0	3.1	2.8	.3
February	2,750	1,457	357	936	843	93	8.4	4.5	1.1	2.9	2.6	.3
March	2,716	1,438	324	954	878	76	8.3	4.4	1.0	2.9	2.7	.2
April	2,611	1,402	323	885	797	88	8.0	4.3	1.0	2.7	2.4	.3
May	2,596	1,406	329	861	751	110	7.9	4.3	1.0	2.6	2.3	.3
June	2,680	1,381	355	944	840	104	8.2	4.3	1.1	2.9	2.6	.3
July	2,662	1,409	376	877	759	118	8.2	4.3	1.2	2.7	2.3	.4
August	2,738	1,315	393	1,031	885	146	8.4	4.0	1.2	3.1	2.7	.4
September	2,756	1,193	456	1,107	965	142	8.3	3.6	1.4	3.3	2.9	.4
October	2,634	1,115	424	1,095	950	145	7.8	3.3	1.3	3.2	2.8	.4
November	2,519	1,193	407	919	807	112	7.5	3.6	1.2	2.8	2.4	.3
December	2,355	1,173	345	837	746	91	7.0	3.5	1.0	2.5	2.2	.3
1976												
January	2,744	1,366	385	993	878	115	8.1	4.0	1.1	2.9	2.6	.3
February	2,711	1,285	391	1,035	922	113	8.0	3.8	1.2	3.1	2.7	.3
March	2,482	1,229	363	890	785	104	7.3	3.6	1.1	2.6	2.3	.3
April	2,334	1,127	353	853	757	96	6.9	3.3	1.0	2.5	2.2	.3
May	2,163	1,008	333	823	726	96	6.4	3.0	1.0	2.4	2.1	.3
June	2,428	1,010	393	1,024	891	133	7.2	3.0	1.2	3.0	2.6	.4
July	2,643	1,103	478	1,062	950	113	7.8	3.3	1.4	3.1	2.8	.3
August	2,770	1,066	535	1,169	1,021	148	8.1	3.2	1.6	3.4	3.0	.4
September	2,785	979	528	1,277	1,090	187	8.0	2.9	1.5	3.7	3.1	.5
October	2,615	974	509	1,132	995	137	7.5	2.8	1.5	3.2	2.8	.4
November	2,544	1,035	412	1,097	986	111	7.2	2.9	1.2	3.1	2.8	.3
December	2,337	1,108	354	874	754	121	6.6	3.2	1.0	2.5	2.1	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 55. Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rates, by Reason, Sex, Age, and Race, 1967-76—Continued

[Persons 16 years and over]

Item	Number unemployed (thousands)						Unemployment rate[1]					
	Total	Job losers	Job leavers	Entrants			Total	Job losers	Job leavers	Entrants		
				Total	Reentrants	New workers				Total	Reentrants	New workers
BOTH SEXES, 16-19 YEARS												
1967[2]	859	151	94	614	297	317	13.1	2.3	1.4	9.3	4.5	4.8
1968	839	130	97	611	281	330	12.7	1.9	1.5	9.0	4.2	4.8
1969	853	126	101	625	294	331	12.2	1.8	1.5	9.0	4.2	4.8
1970	1,105	200	126	780	379	401	15.3	2.8	1.7	10.7	5.2	5.5
1971	1,257	232	116	909	409	500	16.9	3.1	1.6	12.2	5.5	6.7
1972	1,302	247	129	926	393	533	16.2	3.1	1.6	11.5	4.9	6.6
1973	1,225	210	145	871	362	509	14.5	2.4	1.7	10.3	4.3	6.0
1974	1,410	278	172	960	432	528	16.0	3.1	2.0	10.9	4.9	6.0
1975	1,752	447	153	1,152	524	628	19.9	5.1	1.7	13.1	6.0	7.1
1976	1,701	384	151	1,166	490	676	19.0	4.3	1.7	13.0	5.5	7.5
1975												
January	1,732	580	168	983	498	485	21.4	7.2	2.1	12.1	6.2	6.0
February	1,654	559	134	961	416	545	20.8	7.0	1.7	12.1	5.2	6.9
March	1,677	515	154	1,007	491	516	20.9	6.4	1.9	12.5	6.1	6.4
April	1,522	447	143	933	460	473	19.0	5.5	1.8	11.6	5.7	5.9
May	1,553	407	103	1,043	500	543	18.6	4.9	1.2	12.5	6.0	6.5
June	2,434	403	138	1,892	887	1,005	23.6	4.0	1.3	18.4	8.6	9.7
July	2,176	445	160	1,572	610	962	19.6	4.0	1.4	14.2	5.5	8.7
August	1,823	408	178	1,237	513	724	17.8	4.0	1.7	12.1	5.0	7.1
September	1,673	413	184	1,075	518	557	19.9	5.9	2.2	12.8	6.2	6.6
October	1,602	374	146	1,082	495	587	19.0	4.4	1.7	12.9	5.9	7.0
November	1,582	399	148	1,035	467	568	19.0	4.8	1.8	12.4	5.6	6.8
December	1,600	419	176	1,006	435	571	19.1	5.0	2.1	12.0	5.2	6.8
1976												
January	1,737	528	168	1,040	514	526	21.5	6.5	2.1	12.9	6.4	6.5
February	1,654	482	161	1,011	438	573	20.6	6.0	2.0	12.6	5.5	7.1
March	1,621	445	128	1,049	481	568	19.8	5.4	1.6	12.8	5.9	7.0
April	1,551	429	127	995	404	591	18.5	5.2	1.5	11.9	4.8	7.1
May	1,434	303	133	997	399	598	16.8	3.6	1.6	11.7	4.7	7.0
June	2,247	325	124	1,798	737	1,061	21.6	3.1	1.2	17.3	7.1	10.2
July	2,008	390	158	1,460	518	942	17.7	3.4	1.4	12.9	4.6	8.3
August	1,791	367	192	1,233	459	774	17.0	3.5	1.8	11.7	4.3	7.3
September	1,603	293	174	1,136	513	623	19.0	3.5	2.1	13.5	6.1	7.4
October	1,569	318	160	1,091	467	623	18.2	3.7	1.9	12.7	5.4	7.2
November	1,638	331	157	1,150	511	639	19.1	3.9	1.8	13.4	6.0	7.5
December	1,558	395	134	1,029	435	594	18.3	4.7	1.6	12.1	5.1	7.0

---

[1] Unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force.

[2] Unemployment levels and rates for 1967 differ somewhat from those published elsewhere. The first half of 1967 was the initial period for which data in this series were available on a regular monthly basis, and the procedures used in the Current Population Survey require several months of continuous data before the necessary statistical techniques exert their full effect.

TABLE 56. Unemployment Rates, by Race, Sex, and Age, 1967-76

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
WHITE									
Males									
1967	2.7	12.7	9.0	4.2	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.8
1968	2.6	12.3	8.2	4.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.4
1969	2.5	12.5	7.9	4.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.1
1970	4.0	15.7	12.0	7.8	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	3.2
1971	4.9	17.1	13.5	9.4	4.0	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.4
1972	4.5	16.4	12.4	8.5	3.4	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.3
1973	3.7	15.1	10.0	6.5	3.0	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.9
1974	4.3	16.2	11.5	7.8	3.5	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.0
1975	7.2	19.7	17.2	13.2	6.3	4.5	4.4	4.1	5.0
1976	6.4	19.7	15.5	10.9	5.6	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.8
1975									
January	7.9	22.1	19.0	13.8	7.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.9
February	8.2	23.8	18.9	15.3	7.7	5.3	4.7	4.9	5.8
March	8.2	21.5	18.1	15.2	7.8	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.7
April	7.6	20.4	16.4	14.7	6.7	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.8
May	7.2	17.1	15.9	13.7	6.5	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.1
June	7.6	22.2	19.7	13.4	6.4	4.4	4.1	3.6	5.6
July	7.2	18.7	17.0	12.8	6.1	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.6
August	6.5	15.7	15.2	11.6	5.7	4.1	3.9	3.6	4.5
September	6.5	19.6	15.9	12.3	5.5	3.6	4.1	3.6	4.5
October	6.3	18.7	15.1	11.7	5.2	3.7	4.4	3.6	4.9
November	6.6	19.1	17.6	12.1	5.6	3.9	4.0	3.9	5.0
December	6.8	19.4	18.1	11.6	5.8	4.3	4.2	4.5	5.5
1976									
January	7.8	23.4	20.6	14.1	7.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	5.8
February	7.6	23.3	17.9	13.3	6.9	4.6	4.2	5.3	6.2
March	7.2	21.8	17.5	12.5	6.1	4.1	4.2	5.2	6.2
April	6.4	20.4	15.7	10.7	5.3	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.0
May	5.7	18.5	13.5	10.1	5.1	3.2	3.1	3.8	5.0
June	6.4	20.8	14.9	11.2	5.3	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.8
July	6.2	18.0	14.1	10.0	5.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.7
August	5.7	14.0	12.8	9.5	5.3	3.5	3.0	3.5	4.5
September	5.6	18.8	14.3	9.5	4.9	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.9
October	5.6	19.4	13.8	9.6	4.7	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.2
November	6.1	21.8	16.2	10.0	5.3	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.6
December	6.4	19.6	16.4	10.5	5.7	3.7	4.6	3.6	4.2
Females									
1967	4.6	12.9	10.6	6.0	4.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	2.6
1968	4.3	13.9	11.0	5.9	3.9	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.7
1969	4.2	13.8	10.0	5.5	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.1	2.4
1970	5.4	15.3	11.9	6.9	5.3	4.3	3.4	2.6	3.2
1971	6.3	16.7	14.1	8.5	6.3	4.9	3.9	3.3	3.6
1972	5.9	17.0	12.3	8.2	5.5	4.5	3.5	3.3	3.7
1973	5.3	15.7	10.9	7.0	5.1	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.8
1974	6.1	16.4	13.0	8.2	5.7	4.3	3.6	3.3	3.9
1975	8.6	19.2	16.1	11.2	8.5	6.6	5.8	5.1	5.3
1976	7.9	18.2	15.1	10.4	7.6	5.8	5.0	4.8	5.3
1975									
January	9.1	18.0	17.6	11.7	9.6	7.1	6.4	5.3	4.6
February	8.9	18.0	15.5	11.9	9.0	7.0	6.4	5.4	5.6
March	8.9	20.8	15.8	11.6	8.7	6.7	6.6	5.4	5.1
April	8.3	17.3	13.8	10.6	8.4	7.0	6.1	5.4	5.9
May	8.5	18.3	16.7	11.9	8.2	5.9	6.0	4.7	6.1
June	9.4	25.0	18.8	12.0	8.8	6.1	5.6	5.5	4.5
July	9.0	19.2	16.2	12.0	9.3	5.7	5.7	5.2	4.7
August	8.9	18.4	15.5	11.1	9.0	6.8	6.0	5.0	5.2
September	8.7	19.6	17.0	11.5	8.6	7.2	5.4	4.4	4.1
October	8.3	19.8	15.8	10.8	8.0	6.8	4.9	5.3	5.0
November	7.9	17.9	14.8	10.2	7.5	6.4	5.4	4.7	6.0
December	7.6	16.9	15.3	9.6	7.0	5.8	5.2	4.5	7.0

TABLE 56. Unemployment Rates, by Race, Sex, and Age, 1967-76—Continued

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
WHITE – Continued									
Females – Continued									
1976									
January	8.6	18.5	16.7	12.1	8.1	6.2	5.8	5.4	6.5
February	8.3	19.1	16.3	10.9	8.2	6.2	5.8	4.9	5.5
March	7.9	17.0	16.4	10.8	7.3	6.0	5.1	4.8	5.5
April	7.2	15.4	13.8	10.0	6.3	5.8	4.6	4.9	5.5
May	6.7	16.4	12.2	9.6	6.5	4.9	4.4	3.6	3.7
June	8.2	24.6	16.3	10.9	7.1	5.4	4.3	4.5	4.7
July	8.2	17.6	13.6	9.6	8.2	6.1	5.4	5.3	7.7
August	8.6	17.6	15.8	11.1	8.8	6.0	5.6	5.1	5.4
September	8.4	17.6	16.9	10.6	8.9	6.4	5.0	5.0	5.2
October	7.8	17.9	14.6	10.5	8.0	5.7	4.7	4.7	5.0
November	7.6	18.3	13.9	9.8	7.3	5.8	5.0	4.9	5.5
December	7.0	16.8	14.9	8.7	6.6	5.2	4.8	4.7	3.5
BLACK AND OTHER									
Males									
1967	6.0	28.9	20.1	8.0	4.4	3.1	3.4	4.1	5.1
1968	5.6	26.6	19.0	8.3	3.8	2.9	2.5	3.6	4.0
1969	5.3	24.7	19.0	8.4	3.4	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.2
1970	7.3	27.8	23.1	12.6	6.1	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.8
1971	9.1	33.4	26.0	16.2	7.4	4.9	4.5	4.7	3.4
1972	8.9	35.1	26.2	14.7	6.8	4.8	3.8	4.6	6.9
1973	7.6	34.4	22.1	12.6	5.8	4.0	3.2	3.1	3.6
1974	9.1	39.0	26.6	15.4	7.2	4.1	4.0	3.6	5.6
1975	13.7	39.4	32.9	22.9	11.9	8.3	9.0	6.1	9.5
1976	12.7	37.7	34.0	20.7	11.0	7.3	7.2	6.2	9.3
1975									
January	14.0	45.4	40.7	22.5	12.4	8.5	9.7	5.2	6.6
February	14.6	37.1	32.5	23.1	13.5	10.3	10.2	8.3	6.2
March	15.0	35.5	38.6	24.8	12.5	11.8	9.8	6.3	11.8
April	14.6	36.5	38.2	23.9	11.9	10.7	9.2	6.6	13.9
May	13.1	33.7	33.3	23.4	9.6	8.5	9.8	6.3	10.4
June	15.4	50.1	36.8	24.8	13.1	6.7	9.2	5.7	7.1
July	14.4	39.6	28.9	23.9	12.8	7.5	9.0	5.7	6.3
August	12.9	33.4	29.1	22.6	11.5	5.5	8.6	6.1	5.6
September	12.6	48.6	27.8	26.3	11.4	5.2	7.8	4.9	5.0
October	12.3	39.3	33.6	18.9	10.4	7.4	8.8	5.8	11.5
November	12.6	36.5	27.4	21.0	11.6	8.8	6.6	6.8	13.8
December	13.1	31.3	31.2	20.0	12.6	8.5	8.8	5.9	16.3
1976									
January	14.3	37.5	32.9	22.9	13.5	9.2	9.3	6.6	15.0
February	14.9	38.7	35.9	23.5	13.7	10.9	9.2	5.8	12.0
March	13.5	31.2	32.9	22.1	11.9	7.3	10.6	7.8	11.8
April	12.6	30.8	40.6	19.4	10.3	7.1	8.4	8.4	8.0
May	11.0	36.9	33.1	18.6	9.0	5.9	5.9	5.2	8.7
June	14.4	53.8	38.3	21.5	10.6	8.1	7.1	6.7	10.1
July	12.9	33.6	26.8	20.5	11.2	7.6	7.3	5.1	6.6
August	11.7	36.8	26.7	17.3	10.4	5.8	5.5	7.4	6.5
September	10.8	38.6	40.2	18.7	8.4	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.9
October	11.5	36.3	38.2	19.4	9.9	6.7	5.1	4.4	9.0
November	12.4	32.9	34.4	21.7	11.3	6.2	6.9	5.0	10.2
December	12.9	39.3	30.1	23.2	11.6	7.4	6.6	6.8	8.7
Females									
1967	9.1	32.0	28.3	13.8	8.7	6.2	4.4	3.4	3.4
1968	8.3	33.7	26.2	12.3	8.4	5.0	3.2	2.8	2.4
1969	7.8	31.2	25.7	12.0	6.6	4.5	3.7	2.9	1.1
1970	9.3	36.9	32.9	15.0	7.9	4.8	4.0	3.2	1.9
1971	10.8	38.5	33.7	17.3	10.7	6.9	4.2	3.5	3.9
1972	11.3	38.3	38.7	17.4	10.2	7.2	4.7	4.0	2.0
1973	10.5	36.5	33.3	17.6	9.7	5.3	3.7	3.2	3.9
1974	10.7	36.2	33.7	18.0	8.6	6.7	4.3	3.3	1.5
1975	14.0	38.9	38.3	22.5	12.9	8.6	6.7	5.3	3.1
1976	13.6	46.0	35.0	21.7	13.0	8.1	6.1	5.5	2.6

TABLE 56. Unemployment Rates, by Race, Sex, and Age, 1967-76—Continued

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
BLACK AND OTHER—Continued									
Females—Continued									
1975									
January	13.7	39.1	41.9	20.3	12.5	9.5	7.2	5.0	5.7
February	13.6	39.0	40.9	24.8	10.2	9.1	7.6	4.3	4.7
March	13.9	46.0	41.4	23.6	11.6	9.4	6.2	6.2	2.5
April	12.9	33.1	40.9	19.8	11.4	9.6	5.7	6.8	.8
May	13.5	35.4	36.0	23.0	12.9	7.5	6.9	4.4	3.9
June	15.5	45.4	40.9	21.0	12.9	10.2	8.3	6.2	4.2
July	14.5	27.7	40.3	21.7	14.2	7.7	5.4	6.6	3.3
August	14.7	27.5	34.6	27.1	14.3	8.0	5.1	4.2	6.6
September	15.8	50.3	40.3	23.7	16.6	8.9	7.7	5.0	3.5
October	13.8	43.1	33.5	22.6	13.5	9.1	6.9	4.1	.8
November	13.4	49.3	34.1	23.0	12.5	7.5	6.0	4.8	.3
December	12.4	43.0	35.1	19.6	11.3	6.6	6.9	5.5	2.1
1976									
January	13.9	41.3	37.9	22.4	14.6	7.5	5.6	5.5	7.0
February	14.2	46.8	28.6	24.9	13.7	9.0	7.5	7.7	3.3
March	12.6	42.7	37.3	19.8	11.6	7.0	5.8	6.3	6.0
April	12.6	52.0	34.5	19.5	11.1	7.5	5.3	7.5	.9
May	11.9	43.4	34.5	17.9	10.4	7.3	5.6	7.7	1.8
June	15.1	62.6	38.9	21.3	13.3	7.5	5.9	6.3	.9
July	15.2	39.0	36.1	22.2	15.1	8.1	5.9	6.1	3.3
August	14.8	37.7	35.1	24.3	14.1	8.5	4.8	6.3	----------
September	14.5	58.2	37.0	24.1	14.1	9.5	7.4	3.3	.8
October	13.3	49.5	34.4	22.3	12.7	9.2	6.0	4.2	1.4
November	13.0	50.7	32.6	22.0	12.4	7.1	6.8	3.4	1.6
December	12.3	30.8	32.7	20.0	13.1	8.7	6.0	2.7	2.8

TABLE 57. Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Marital Status, 1967-76

[Persons 16 years old and over]

Year	Both sexes	Males				Females			
		Total	Single	Married, wife present	Widowed, divorced, or separated	Total	Single	Married, husband present	Widowed, divorced, or separated
1967	3.8	3.1	8.3	[illegible]	4.9	5.2	7.5	4.5	4.6
1968	3.6	2.9	8.0	1.6	4.2	4.8	7.6	3.9	4.2
1969	3.5	2.8	8.0	1.5	4.0	4.7	7.3	3.9	4.0
1970	4.9	4.4	11.2	2.6	6.4	5.9	9.0	4.9	5.2
1971	5.9	5.3	13.2	3.2	7.4	6.9	10.5	5.7	6.3
1972	5.6	4.9	12.4	2.8	7.0	6.6	10.1	5.4	6.1
1973	4.9	4.1	10.4	2.3	5.4	6.0	9.4	4.6	5.8
1974	5.6	4.8	11.8	2.7	6.2	6.7	10.5	5.3	6.3
1975	8.5	7.9	16.1	5.1	11.0	9.3	13.0	7.9	8.9
1976	7.7	7.0	15.0	4.2	9.8	8.6	12.1	7.1	8.7
1975									
January	9.0	8.5	17.1	5.8	11.3	9.7	12.9	8.8	8.5
February	9.1	8.9	17.6	6.1	12.5	9.5	12.2	8.5	9.3
March	9.1	8.9	16.9	6.2	13.5	9.5	12.4	8.5	9.0
April	8.6	8.3	16.2	5.8	11.3	8.9	11.3	8.1	8.6
May	8.3	7.8	15.3	5.4	9.8	9.1	13.3	7.6	8.4
June	9.1	8.4	17.9	5.0	10.8	10.2	16.3	7.7	8.8
July	8.7	8.0	16.4	4.8	10.3	9.7	13.8	8.0	9.1
August	8.2	7.2	14.6	4.6	9.2	9.6	12.9	8.3	8.9
September	8.1	7.1	15.7	4.3	10.1	9.6	13.3	8.3	8.8
October	7.8	6.9	14.9	4.2	10.6	9.0	12.8	7.5	8.9
November	7.8	7.2	15.5	4.4	11.4	8.6	12.1	7.1	9.0
December	7.8	7.5	15.2	4.8	11.5	8.2	11.7	6.5	9.2
1976									
January	8.8	8.5	18.1	5.4	11.3	9.3	12.3	7.8	10.1
February	8.7	8.4	16.8	5.4	12.8	9.1	11.9	7.7	9.9
March	8.1	7.8	15.6	5.1	11.8	8.5	11.8	7.0	8.9
April	7.4	7.0	14.9	4.3	9.7	7.9	11.0	6.4	8.4
May	6.7	6.3	13.7	3.8	8.1	7.4	11.0	5.9	7.4
June	8.0	7.2	16.2	4.0	8.3	9.1	15.2	6.7	7.5
July	7.8	6.9	14.1	3.9	10.5	9.2	12.4	7.6	8.8
August	7.6	6.3	13.1	3.7	8.7	9.5	12.6	8.2	8.8
September	7.4	6.2	13.9	3.6	8.1	9.2	12.8	7.9	8.6
October	7.2	6.2	13.8	3.5	8.8	8.6	11.7	7.2	8.7
November	7.4	6.8	14.9	3.9	9.4	8.3	11.4	6.9	8.7
December	7.4	7.4	15.1	4.3	10.0	7.7	10.6	6.3	8.3

TABLE 58. Unemployment Rates, by Occupation, 1967-76

[Persons 16 years old and over]

Year and month	White-collar workers					Blue-collar workers						Service workers	Farm workers
								Operatives					
	Total	Professional and technical	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Total	Craft and kindred	Total	Except transport	Transport equipment	Nonfarm laborers		
1967	2.2	1.3	0.9	3.2	3.1	4.4	2.5	5.0	----------	----------	7.6	4.5	2.3
1968	2.0	1.2	1.0	2.8	3.0	4.1	2.4	4.5	----------	----------	7.2	4.5	2.1
1969	2.1	1.3	.9	2.9	3.0	3.9	2.2	4.4	----------	----------	6.7	4.2	1.9
1970	2.8	2.0	1.3	3.9	4.1	6.2	3.8	7.1	----------	----------	9.5	5.3	2.6
1971[1]	3.5	2.9	1.6	4.3	4.8	7.4	4.7	8.3	----------	----------	10.8	6.3	2.6
1972[1]	3.4	2.4	1.8	4.3	4.7	6.5	4.3	6.9	7.6	4.7	10.3	6.3	2.6
1973	2.9	2.2	1.4	3.7	4.2	5.3	3.7	5.7	6.1	4.1	8.4	5.7	2.5
1974	3.3	2.3	1.8	4.2	4.6	6.7	4.4	7.5	8.2	5.1	10.1	6.3	2.5
1975	4.7	3.2	3.0	5.8	6.6	11.7	8.3	13.2	14.7	8.5	15.6	8.6	3.5
1976	4.6	3.2	3.1	5.4	6.4	9.4	6.9	10.1	10.8	7.7	13.7	8.7	4.5
1975													
January	4.8	2.8	3.4	6.3	6.5	13.6	9.4	15.1	17.0	9.2	19.4	8.4	4.8
February	4.6	2.8	3.1	6.2	6.3	14.2	10.3	15.9	17.7	10.2	19.0	8.3	3.7
March	4.5	2.6	2.8	6.4	6.4	14.4	10.7	16.0	18.0	9.5	18.7	8.6	4.4
April	4.3	2.7	3.0	5.9	5.9	13.4	9.6	15.3	17.1	9.3	16.9	7.8	3.7
May	4.8	3.2	3.0	5.7	6.9	11.9	8.7	13.5	15.3	7.8	15.1	7.5	2.2
June	5.2	3.9	3.0	6.2	7.1	11.8	8.0	13.8	15.6	7.9	14.9	9.1	2.8
July	5.0	4.2	2.9	5.0	6.7	11.1	7.8	12.8	14.4	7.7	13.8	8.7	2.4
August	4.9	3.9	2.7	5.5	6.6	10.1	6.9	11.7	13.0	7.5	12.9	9.1	3.5
September	5.2	3.8	3.2	5.5	7.3	10.0	7.2	11.0	12.2	7.4	13.6	9.3	3.4
October	4.8	3.0	3.0	5.6	7.1	9.7	6.9	10.5	11.5	7.3	14.2	8.7	3.2
November	4.6	3.1	3.0	5.8	6.2	10.2	7.3	11.1	12.0	8.5	14.4	8.6	4.4
December	4.3	2.7	3.0	5.4	5.9	10.5	7.2	11.5	12.3	9.1	15.6	8.6	5.2
1976													
January	5.0	3.0	3.2	7.1	6.9	12.1	8.9	12.5	13.0	10.8	19.5	9.6	5.3
February	4.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	6.3	12.0	9.1	12.3	13.0	10.0	18.8	9.6	4.7
March	4.5	3.1	2.8	5.4	6.3	11.0	8.5	11.6	12.2	9.7	15.5	8.9	5.5
April	4.3	2.8	2.6	5.0	6.3	9.6	7.7	9.8	10.7	7.0	13.6	7.8	4.8
May	4.2	2.9	2.9	4.7	5.8	8.3	5.9	9.0	10.0	5.8	12.1	7.1	3.2
June	4.7	3.5	3.1	5.4	6.5	8.8	6.3	9.7	10.5	7.0	11.9	9.2	3.6
July	4.9	3.7	3.4	5.2	6.7	8.6	6.1	9.6	10.3	7.3	11.3	8.7	3.6
August	5.2	4.1	3.2	5.6	7.1	8.2	5.6	9.1	9.8	6.5	11.8	8.4	3.3
September	4.6	3.5	3.1	5.1	6.9	8.2	5.8	8.7	9.5	6.1	12.5	9.0	3.6
October	4.5	3.0	2.9	5.0	6.6	8.1	5.4	8.9	9.7	6.4	12.0	9.0	3.4
November	4.4	3.1	3.1	5.5	6.1	8.7	6.3	9.5	10.1	7.7	12.3	9.1	5.9
December	4.0	2.7	3.1	4.5	5.4	9.5	6.9	9.9	10.5	8.1	14.6	8.4	7.7

[1] Beginning 1971, occupational data are not strictly comparable with statistics for earlier years as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 Census of Population that were introduced into the Current Population Survey (CPS) in January 1971. Moreover, 1972 data are not completely comparable with 1971 because of the addition of a question to the CPS in December 1971 relating to major activities and duties. For further explantion, see the Technical note on the Current Population survey.

TABLE 59. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Age, Sex, and Major Occupational Group, 1967-76

Major occupational group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category					Percent distribution of unemployed				
	All age groups	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over	All age groups	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over
	1967									
MALES										
Experienced workers:[1]										
Number (thousands)	1,326	294	217	398	418	1,326	294	217	398	418
Percent	2.7	8.4	4.1	1.9	2.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	1.0	3.7	1.9	0.8	0.9	4.8	1.4	5.9	7.0	4.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	.8	3.8	2.0	.6	.8	3.6	.3	2.3	4.3	6.2
Sales workers	2.2	5.5	4.3	1.4	2.0	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.0	4.8
Clerical workers	2.2	7.0	2.8	1.3	1.6	5.6	7.8	6.8	4.8	4.5
Craft and kindred workers	2.4	6.2	3.1	2.0	2.6	17.9	4.8	11.4	22.3	26.2
Operatives	3.7	8.6	5.1	2.7	3.0	27.8	25.9	33.8	29.8	24.0
Nonfarm laborers	7.5	11.2	9.3	6.0	5.7	20.8	31.0	22.4	17.5	16.0
Private household workers	3.0	(2)	----	----	----	.1	.3	----	----	----
Service workers, except private household	4.0	9.4	5.8	2.4	2.9	10.2	16.3	8.7	7.0	10.0
Farmers and farm managers	.2	----	----	.4	.2	.3	----	----	.5	.5
Farm laborers and supervisors	5.1	7.1	5.7	3.8	4.1	4.3	7.8	3.7	2.8	3.6
FEMALES										
Experienced workers:[1]										
Number (thousands)	1,221	203	246	481	294	1,221	203	246	481	294
Percent	4.3	7.5	6.3	4.5	2.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	1.9	6.3	3.0	2.0	0.9	5.7	2.9	7.6	6.8	4.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	1.8	(2)	3.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	.5	.8	1.4	4.1
Sales workers	4.7	9.8	9.0	4.6	2.5	7.6	12.7	6.4	6.0	7.8
Clerical workers	3.5	5.5	4.7	3.4	2.1	26.4	29.4	34.5	24.8	19.6
Craft and kindred workers	4.0	----	7.1	4.7	3.8	1.0	----	.8	1.2	1.7
Operatives	7.9	12.2	11.5	8.3	5.7	29.3	16.7	24.9	33.9	33.8
Nonfarm laborers	10.8	(2)	(2)	9.9	13.7	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.0	.7
Private household workers	4.1	4.1	11.8	5.7	2.6	6.1	6.9	5.2	5.2	8.1
Service workers, except private household	5.1	10.3	7.8	5.2	2.9	18.8	26.5	16.5	17.4	17.6
Farmers and farm managers	1.0	----	(2)	3.6	----	.1	----	.4	.2	----
Farm laborers and supervisors	4.6	8.2	14.5	4.6	2.9	2.0	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.4
	1968									
MALES										
Experienced workers:[1]										
Number (thousands)	1,258	288	241	372	358	1,258	288	241	372	358
Percent	2.5	8.1	4.8	1.7	1.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	1.0	5.9	2.3	0.7	0.9	5.2	2.1	6.2	6.8	5.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	.8	(2)	2.2	.6	.9	4.4	.3	2.5	5.1	8.4
Sales workers	1.7	4.8	4.1	.9	1.3	3.8	3.8	5.0	3.0	3.6
Clerical workers	2.1	6.4	3.9	1.0	1.4	5.7	7.0	8.7	3.8	4.7
Craft and kindred workers	2.3	6.2	3.0	1.9	2.4	18.3	5.6	10.4	24.1	28.2
Operatives	3.4	8.4	5.7	2.5	2.3	27.2	26.1	33.6	30.3	20.9
Nonfarm laborers	7.1	10.3	10.3	5.5	4.7	20.7	30.3	22.8	17.3	15.1
Private household workers	(2)	----	----	----	(2)	.1	----	----	----	.3
Service workers, except private household	3.9	9.6	6.3	2.4	2.3	10.4	17.8	8.7	7.0	9.2
Farmers and farm managers	.2	----	----	.2	.1	.3	----	----	.3	.6
Farm laborers and supervisors	4.4	6.4	3.3	3.2	3.9	3.8	7.0	2.1	2.4	3.9
FEMALES										
Experienced workers:[1]										
Number (thousands)	1,150	220	255	419	256	1,150	220	255	419	256
Percent	4.0	8.0	6.1	3.8	2.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	1.6	6.0	2.5	1.5	0.9	5.3	2.3	6.6	6.2	5.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	1.6	(2)	6.7	2.0	.9	1.8	.5	1.6	2.1	2.7
Sales workers	4.2	7.3	11.3	3.7	2.1	7.4	9.5	8.9	5.3	7.4
Clerical workers	3.3	6.2	4.3	2.9	2.0	27.7	30.9	33.5	25.3	23.4
Craft and kindred workers	4.3	(2)	(2)	4.9	3.2	1.2	.5	.8	1.7	2.0
Operatives	6.8	13.3	10.1	6.7	4.8	26.9	16.4	20.6	31.7	34.0
Nonfarm laborers	11.1	(2)	(2)	11.3	(2)	1.4	2.3	.8	1.4	1.2
Private household workers	4.0	5.0	9.4	6.0	2.0	6.1	7.7	3.9	6.0	7.0
Service workers, except private household	5.1	10.7	9.7	4.7	2.2	20.4	27.3	21.8	18.4	16.0
Farmers and farm managers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Farm laborers and supervisors	4.1	10.7	(2)	3.8	1.4	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.9	1.2

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 59. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Age, Sex, and Major Occupational Group, 1967-76—Continued

Major occupational group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category					Percent distribution of unemployed				
	All age groups	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over	All age groups	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over
	1969									
MALES										
Experienced workers [1]										
Number (thousands)	1,233	298	251	355	330	1,233	298	251	355	330
Percent	2.5	7.9	4.8	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	1.0	5.7	2.3	0.7	0.9	5.4	2.0	6.8	7.0	6.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	.8	(2)	2.6	.7	.7	4.2	.7	2.8	5.6	6.9
Sales workers	1.8	5.0	4.1	1.0	1.4	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.1	4.5
Clerical workers	2.2	5.8	3.5	1.5	1.3	6.2	6.4	8.0	5.9	4.8
Craft and kindred workers	2.1	6.2	3.3	1.6	2.2	17.4	5.8	11.2	21.4	27.8
Operatives	3.4	8.5	5.4	2.5	2.2	28.0	27.1	32.3	31.2	22.1
Nonfarm laborers	6.6	9.6	(2)	5.1	4.2	20.4	28.8	23.1	16.9	14.5
Private household workers	5.0	—		—	(2)	.2	—	—	—	.3
Service workers, except private household	4.0	9.7	6.5	2.2	2.3	10.8	18.6	9.2	6.7	9.4
Farmers and farm managers	.1	(2)	—	—	.1	.2	.3	—	—	.3
Farm laborers and supervisors	4.2	5.8	5.0	3.1	3.5	3.4	6.1	2.4	.2	3.3
FEMALES										
Experienced workers [1]										
Number (thousands)	1,185	224	260	433	268	1,185	224	260	433	268
Percent	3.9	7.7	5.7	3.8	2.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	1.9	6.6	2.9	2.0	1.0	6.5	2.7	8.1	8.3	5.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	1.9	—	4.3	2.3	1.4	2.0	—	1.2	2.3	4.1
Sales workers	4.3	7.5	9.9	4.2	2.2	7.7	10.7	8.1	6.0	7.9
Clerical workers	3.3	5.9	4.2	3.2	2.0	29.1	30.8	35.8	27.8	23.2
Craft and kindred workers	3.4	(2)	(2)	2.8	3.3	1.0	1.4	.4	.9	1.9
Operatives	6.6	13.1	9.9	6.4	4.8	26.9	17.0	22.7	30.3	33.7
Nonfarm laborers	8.6	(2)	(2)	10.7	2.8	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.4	.4
Private household workers	3.6	5.1	7.6	4.9	1.9	5.0	7.1	2.7	4.4	6.0
Service workers, except private household	4.6	10.1	7.9	4.4	2.0	19.1	27.7	18.8	17.4	15.0
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and supervisors	3.6	8.5	(2)	2.4	2.6	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.2	2.2
	1970									
MALES										
Experienced workers [1]										
Number (thousands)	2,009	418	443	635	513	2,009	418	443	635	513
Percent	3.9	10.9	7.8	2.9	2.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	1.8	8.8	3.5	1.4	1.6	6.3	1.9	5.9	8.8	7.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	1.2	5.1	3.5	1.0	.8	4.2	.5	2.5	5.0	7.4
Sales workers	2.7	6.9	6.4	1.6	1.9	3.9	4.3	4.5	3.0	3.9
Clerical workers	3.4	8.0	6.4	2.5	1.9	6.1	6.2	9.0	5.3	4.7
Craft and kindred workers	3.8	9.9	6.7	3.6	3.5	19.1	6.7	14.0	23.0	28.8
Operatives	5.9	13.1	9.9	4.7	3.7	30.1	29.3	34.0	32.5	24.1
Nonfarm laborers	9.4	12.5	14.2	7.7	6.0	18.6	28.3	21.2	14.8	13.2
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	5.1	11.7	7.4	3.2	3.1	8.7	17.0	6.5	5.5	8.0
Farmers and farm managers	(2)	—	2.3	.2	.1	.1	—	.2	.2	.2
Farm laborers and supervisors	6.0	7.6	7.4	5.0	4.6	2.9	5.8	2.3	1.9	2.7
FEMALES										
Experienced workers [1]										
Number (thousands)	1,573	285	355	569	364	1,573	285	355	569	364
Percent	5.0	9.4	7.3	4.9	3.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	2.3	7.6	3.4	2.3	1.3	6.4	2.5	7.6	8.3	5.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	2.1	(2)	5.2	2.8	1.3	1.8	.4	1.4	2.3	2.7
Sales workers	5.3	9.3	9.0	5.5	2.9	7.5	11.3	6.5	6.2	7.7
Clerical workers	4.3	7.0	5.8	3.9	2.6	29.0	29.2	37.4	27.6	23.0
Craft and kindred workers	3.9	—	(2)	4.5	3.7	.9	—	.6	1.1	1.6
Operatives	9.5	18.6	14.1	9.4	6.9	28.7	18.7	22.8	33.3	35.2
Nonfarm laborers	11.8	(2)	(2)	12.1	6.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	.8
Private household workers	4.3	5.5	12.8	5.3	2.5	4.4	6.3	3.4	3.2	5.5
Service workers, except private household	5.7	11.8	9.7	5.0	3.0	18.9	28.2	18.5	16.0	16.7
Farmers and farm managers	1.0	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and supervisors	4.3	12.7	9.6	2.9	2.4	1.3	2.1	.8	.9	1.4

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 59. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Age, Sex, and Major Occupational Group, 1967-76—Continued

Major occupational group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category: All age groups	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over	Percent distribution of unemployed: All age groups	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over
	1971[3]									
MALES										
Experienced workers[1]										
Number (thousands)	2,486	457	594	816	620	2,486	457	594	816	620
Percent	4.8	11.6	9.7	3.7	3.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	2.7	11.4	5.5	2.4	2.1	7.6	2.4	6.7	11.3	7.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	1.5	5.9	4.4	1.5	1.2	4.4	.4	2.7	5.9	7.1
Sales workers	3.2	7.5	6.5	2.0	2.4	3.9	4.4	4.0	3.1	4.4
Clerical workers	4.1	8.4	7.9	3.0	2.3	5.7	5.5	8.2	4.9	4.5
Craft and kindred workers	4.7	10.2	7.4	4.0	4.3	19.4	6.8	13.6	23.4	28.9
Operatives	7.0	13.4	11.9	5.6	4.6	27.1	25.2	30.1	28.8	23.4
Nonfarm laborers	10.9	13.0	16.9	9.3	7.0	18.5	28.1	21.8	14.7	13.2
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	6.3	13.6	11.8	3.8	3.3	10.9	22.1	10.8	6.1	8.7
Farmers and farm managers	.3	—	1.0	.5	.3	.2	—	.2	.2	.5
Farm laborers and supervisors	5.8	7.2	8.3	4.9	3.9	2.3	5.0	1.8	1.5	1.8
FEMALES										
Experienced workers[1]										
Number (thousands)	1,877	299	443	707	430	1,877	299	443	707	430
Percent	5.9	9.9	8.8	6.0	3.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	3.2	8.2	5.1	3.3	1.8	7.7	2.3	9.3	9.5	6.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	2.3	(2)	5.7	2.6	1.6	1.9	.7	1.4	2.0	3.3
Sales workers	5.7	9.0	11.9	5.2	2.9	6.9	10.7	7.5	5.0	6.5
Clerical workers	5.1	8.3	6.7	5.1	2.8	28.8	30.5	35.1	28.5	21.7
Craft and kindred workers	6.0	(2)	7.8	6.3	4.0	1.3	1.0	.7	1.6	1.6
Operatives	11.3	18.5	17.5	11.4	8.4	27.0	16.1	21.1	29.9	36.2
Nonfarm laborers	10.0	14.1	17.0	10.7	4.3	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.6	.9
Private household workers	4.6	4.5	10.7	6.6	3.0	3.7	5.0	2.0	3.1	5.4
Service workers, except private household	6.8	11.7	12.0	6.4	3.5	20.3	29.5	21.1	18.1	16.8
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and supervisors	4.3	11.2	(2)	3.7	2.1	1.0	2.0	.5	.8	.9
	1972[3]									
MALES										
Experienced workers[1]										
Number (thousands)	2,328	460	574	726	569	2,328	460	574	726	569
Percent	4.4	10.9	8.6	3.2	2.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	2.2	7.4	4.2	1.9	1.8	6.6	1.7	5.4	10.4	7.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	1.6	8.9	3.3	1.4	1.4	4.5	1.1	2.1	6.1	7.9
Sales workers	3.1	8.1	6.3	1.9	2.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.6	5.1
Clerical workers	3.9	9.3	8.0	2.4	2.2	6.0	5.7	8.4	4.7	5.1
Craft and kindred workers	4.2	10.7	6.8	3.4	3.8	19.7	8.5	15.0	23.6	28.5
Operatives, except transport	6.3	11.4	10.1	4.8	4.1	18.3	18.9	21.5	18.2	14.9
Transport equipment operatives	4.8	10.2	7.9	4.7	2.7	6.6	3.9	5.9	9.8	5.3
Nonfarm laborers	10.5	12.7	15.7	8.7	6.3	19.8	29.8	23.9	15.3	13.2
Private household workers	2.9	—	—	—	(2)	(4)	—	—	—	.2
Service workers, except private household	6.2	12.0	11.3	3.4	3.8	11.6	20.9	11.3	6.5	10.9
Farmers and farm managers	.1	—	—	.2	.1	.1	—	—	.1	.2
Farm laborers and supervisors	5.9	7.8	7.9	4.8	3.6	2.5	5.2	2.3	1.7	1.8
FEMALES										
Experienced workers[1]										
Number (thousands)	1,835	305	449	677	404	1,835	305	449	677	404
Percent	5.6	9.3	8.5	5.4	3.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	2.8	8.2	3.4	3.0	1.8	7.0	2.6	6.0	10.2	6.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	2.8	(2)	6.1	3.6	1.5	2.2	.7	1.3	2.8	3.0
Sales workers	5.8	8.6	12.2	4.9	3.3	7.5	10.9	8.7	5.0	7.9
Clerical workers	5.0	7.4	7.2	4.8	2.8	30.8	28.4	39.1	30.4	24.1
Craft and kindred workers	5.6	(2)	7.0	6.0	4.4	1.3	.7	.7	1.5	2.0
Operatives, except transport	9.7	16.1	14.5	9.8	6.9	23.2	16.2	17.8	25.5	30.8
Transport equipment operatives	3.6	—	(2)	2.6	4.3	.3	—	.2	.3	.5
Nonfarm laborers	7.6	9.8	12.2	8.3	3.4	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.3	.7
Private household workers	4.0	4.6	8.6	5.4	2.5	3.2	5.0	1.8	2.7	4.5
Service workers, except private household	7.0	11.5	12.1	6.5	3.6	22.2	31.7	22.7	19.8	18.6
Farmers and farm managers	1.0	—	—	—	1.3	.1	—	—	.1	.2
Farm laborers and supervisors	4.3	10.6	(2)	2.9	2.6	1.1	2.3	.7	.7	1.2

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 59. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Age, Sex, and Major Occupational Group, 1967-76—Continued

Major occupational group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category					Percent distribution of unemployed				
	All age groups	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over	All age groups	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over
	1973									
MALES										
Experienced workers:[1]										
Number (thousands)	1,940	402	474	622	444	1,940	402	474	622	444
Percent	3.6	9.1	6.7	2.7	2.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	1.7	7.5	3.7	1.4	1.2	6.2	1.7	5.7	9.3	6.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	1.2	6.5	2.9	1.0	1.2	4.3	.7	2.5	5.3	7.9
Sales workers	2.5	5.6	5.4	2.1	1.0	4.2	3.5	4.4	4.5	4.3
Clerical workers	3.0	5.9	5.3	2.4	1.5	5.4	4.2	7.2	5.5	4.7
Craft and kindred workers	3.6	7.6	5.3	3.1	1.7	20.9	9.0	15.6	25.9	30.3
Operatives, except transport	4.9	9.4	8.4	3.5	2.9	17.8	19.9	22.7	15.8	13.5
Transport equipment operatives	4.1	9.0	6.5	3.7	3.0	7.0	4.2	6.5	9.0	7.2
Nonfarm laborers	8.4	10.6	11.5	7.3	4.8	18.9	29.1	22.1	14.8	11.9
Private household workers	(2)	(2)	—	—	—	(4)	.2	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	5.5	10.9	8.8	3.5	3.2	12.3	22.1	10.9	7.9	11.0
Farmers and farm managers	.1	—	—	—	.1	(4)	—	—	—	.2
Farm laborers and supervisors	5.7	7.4	6.6	4.9	4.5	3.0	5.2	2.3	2.1	2.9
FEMALES										
Experienced workers:[1]										
Number (thousands)	1,719	313	425	631	351	1,719	313	425	631	351
Percent	5.0	8.9	7.7	4.8	3.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	2.9	8.6	4.2	3.0	1.7	8.2	2.6	8.0	11.5	7.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	2.5	6.5	3.6	3.2	1.7	2.3	.3	.9	3.2	4.0
Sales workers	5.2	7.4	11.5	4.6	2.7	7.2	9.3	8.7	5.2	7.2
Clerical workers	4.5	7.1	6.0	4.2	2.8	30.5	29.1	34.6	30.1	27.5
Craft and kindred workers	5.9	12.3	10.0	5.3	4.2	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.3
Operatives, except transport	7.9	13.8	12.0	7.8	5.4	21.6	16.3	18.6	23.2	27.2
Transport equipment operatives	2.7	9.7	3.8	2.2	2.5	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3
Nonfarm laborers	9.4	13.3	12.8	9.2	5.1	1.8	2.9	1.9	1.7	1.1
Private household workers	4.4	5.3	10.4	5.8	2.5	3.5	4.8	2.4	3.0	4.9
Service workers, except private household	6.2	10.6	10.5	5.7	2.9	21.7	31.0	22.6	19.2	16.9
Farmers and farm managers	.9	(2)	—	—	—	.1	.3	—	—	—
Farm laborers and supervisors	4.2	10.2	(2)	3.4	2.1	1.0	1.9	.7	.8	1.1
	1974									
MALES										
Experienced workers:[1]										
Number (thousands)	2,377	505	597	780	495	2,377	505	597	780	495
Percent	4.3	11.0	8.3	3.3	2.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	1.8	5.9	4.3	1.5	1.3	5.7	1.2	5.4	8.5	6.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	1.5	5.0	4.1	1.3	1.4	4.7	.6	2.9	5.9	9.5
Sales workers	3.0	7.5	6.1	2.4	1.9	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.7
Clerical workers	3.4	7.3	6.4	2.7	1.8	5.0	4.2	6.6	4.9	4.5
Craft and kindred workers	4.3	9.0	7.4	3.7	3.2	20.5	8.7	18.0	25.7	27.3
Operatives, except transport	6.8	13.3	10.5	5.3	3.8	19.8	22.2	22.9	19.2	15.2
Transport equipment operatives	5.1	11.3	8.4	4.5	3.1	7.0	4.4	6.9	8.8	6.9
Nonfarm laborers	10.1	12.9	13.6	8.3	6.1	19.0	29.2	22.2	14.0	13.2
Private household workers	(2)	(2)	—	—	—	.1	.2	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	6.0	12.4	9.4	3.6	3.2	11.3	21.0	9.8	6.7	10.1
Farmers and farm managers	.2	—	—	.2	.2	.2	—	—	.1	.4
Farm laborers and supervisors	5.4	7.0	4.9	5.3	3.5	2.4	4.6	1.5	1.9	2.0
FEMALES										
Experienced workers:[1]										
Number (thousands)	2,023	374	491	748	410	2,023	374	491	748	410
Percent	5.7	10.1	8.5	5.3	3.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	2.9	10.2	3.8	3.1	1.6	7.4	2.4	6.5	11.4	5.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	3.3	(2)	6.1	3.7	2.3	2.8	.3	1.8	3.3	4.9
Sales workers	5.9	8.4	12.4	4.3	3.5	7.0	9.4	8.6	4.3	7.8
Clerical workers	4.9	7.9	6.4	4.7	3.1	29.9	29.0	33.1	30.3	26.6
Craft and kindred workers	6.5	16.7	7.2	6.6	3.5	1.7	1.6	1.0	2.1	1.7
Operatives, except transport	10.2	18.2	15.2	9.8	7.2	23.5	16.9	20.2	25.4	30.0
Transport equipment operatives	5.0	—	(2)	5.2	4.2	.4	—	.4	.7	.5
Nonfarm laborers	10.0	14.5	15.7	8.0	5.5	1.9	2.9	2.2	1.5	1.5
Private household workers	4.3	4.4	10.2	6.3	2.4	2.7	3.2	1.8	2.4	3.7
Service workers, except private household	6.9	12.1	11.9	5.9	3.2	21.8	33.0	23.7	17.7	16.6
Farmers and farm managers	.7	—	—	—	1.5	(4)	—	—	—	.2
Farm laborers and supervisors	4.2	8.3	8.8	4.7	1.9	.8	1.3	.6	.9	.7

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 59. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Age, Sex, and Major Occupational Group, 1967-76—Continued

Major occupational group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category					Percent distribution of unemployed				
	All age groups	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over	All age groups	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over
	1975									
MALES										
Experienced workers:[1]										
Number (thousands)	4,012	657	1,009	1,447	899	4,012	657	1,009	1,447	899
Percent	7.3	14.7	13.7	6.0	4.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	2.8	10.8	6.4	2.3	2.4	5.5	1.7	4.9	6.8	6.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	2.7	7.3	5.5	2.7	2.2	4.9	.6	2.3	6.5	8.4
Sales workers	4.3	8.0	9.4	3.5	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.9
Clerical workers	5.3	9.1	10.0	4.3	3.3	4.7	4.0	6.0	4.1	4.6
Craft and kindred workers	8.2	15.3	12.4	7.7	6.6	23.3	10.0	18.0	28.4	30.8
Operatives	11.2	16.8	18.6	10.3	6.4	28.2	23.4	33.4	31.1	21.4
Nonfarm laborers	15.8	17.9	21.8	13.6	11.2	17.7	30.7	20.3	12.7	13.2
Private household workers	(²)	(²)	(²)	—	—	.1	(⁴)	.1	.1	—
Service workers, except private household	8.5	14.9	13.8	5.2	5.5	10.1	21.5	9.7	5.7	9.6
Farmers and farm managers	.2	.6	.8	4.0	.1	(⁴)	—	(⁴)	—	(⁴)
Farm laborers and supervisors	7.7	10.0	8.4	6.7	5.3	2.0	5.2	1.6	1.2	1.6
FEMALES										
Experienced workers:[1]										
Number (thousands)	3,001	463	699	1,185	653	3,001	463	699	1,185	653
Percent	8.2	12.5	11.7	7.9	5.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	3.8	9.0	5.2	4.0	2.3	6.9	1.7	6.6	9.9	5.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	4.5	4.8	9.1	5.3	2.9	2.7	.2	2.0	3.5	3.7
Sales workers	7.8	11.3	14.3	6.3	5.0	6.6	10.6	7.3	4.3	7.0
Clerical workers	6.9	10.1	9.0	6.8	4.5	29.2	27.8	33.2	29.8	24.6
Craft and kindred workers	10.5	19.5	11.3	10.7	8.7	2.0	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.8
Operatives	17.9	27.9	24.7	17.8	11.8	27.4	17.2	23.0	29.7	34.6
Nonfarm laborers	13.4	13.4	19.2	14.0	9.3	1.8	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.7
Private household workers	5.3	5.6	11.8	6.6	3.7	2.1	3.4	1.4	1.5	3.2
Service workers, except private household	9.2	13.8	14.4	8.3	5.0	20.5	33.4	22.2	16.8	16.4
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and supervisors	6.2	14.6	(²)	5.3	2.4	.8	1.9	.6	.6	.6
	1976									
MALES										
Experienced workers:[1]										
Number (thousands)	3,548	592	861	1,295	800	3,548	592	861	1,295	800
Percent	6.3	13.2	11.3	5.2	4.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	2.6	9.3	5.7	2.4	1.9	5.8	1.4	4.8	8.4	6.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	2.6	7.7	6.1	2.5	2.2	5.6	.8	3.0	7.0	9.8
Sales workers	3.8	8.2	7.6	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	2.8	4.3
Clerical workers	5.6	9.1	9.9	4.8	3.3	5.5	4.7	7.1	5.4	4.9
Craft and kindred workers	6.8	13.6	10.4	6.0	6.0	22.1	10.0	17.8	25.3	30.7
Operatives	8.8	15.1	13.2	7.9	5.4	25.0	22.8	28.4	27.0	19.9
Nonfarm laborers	13.8	14.5	18.7	13.1	9.3	17.8	26.9	22.1	14.3	12.0
Private household workers	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	—	(⁴)	.2	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	8.6	14.3	11.8	6.3	5.3	12.1	24.8	11.0	8.0	10.3
Farmers and farm managers	.2	—	.8	.2	.1	.1	—	.1	.1	.1
Farm laborers and supervisors	8.5	9.7	8.9	8.2	7.0	2.5	5.2	1.9	1.8	2.1
FEMALES										
Experienced workers:[1]										
Number (thousands)	2,854	430	670	1,154	599	2,854	430	670	1,154	599
Percent	7.5	11.3	10.8	7.2	5.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	4.0	14.8	6.0	3.9	2.2	8.2	3.7	8.1	11.0	6.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	4.8	11.9	7.8	5.7	3.1	3.4	.7	2.1	4.4	4.8
Sales workers	7.4	8.9	12.4	7.0	4.9	6.6	8.8	7.2	4.9	7.5
Clerical workers	6.6	9.3	9.1	6.4	4.3	30.4	27.4	35.4	30.7	26.2
Craft and kindred workers	7.9	8.1	10.3	8.2	6.7	1.6	.7	1.2	1.7	2.5
Operatives	12.7	17.6	17.9	12.7	9.7	21.2	13.0	18.4	22.7	27.4
Nonfarm laborers	12.1	17.1	13.3	11.8	6.5	1.9	4.0	1.6	1.7	1.2
Private household workers	5.7	5.4	12.2	8.9	3.2	2.3	3.5	1.5	2.1	2.8
Service workers, except private household	9.4	12.8	13.7	9.1	5.7	22.9	34.9	23.3	19.8	20.2
Farmers and farm managers	1.4	—	—	—	1.3	(⁴)	—	—	—	.2
Farm laborers and supervisors	9.8	21.4	19.1	6.8	4.7	1.4	3.3	1.3	.9	1.2

[1] The base for the unemployment rate includes the employed, classified according to their current job, and the unemployed, classified according to their latest civilian job; excludes unemployed persons who never worked before.

[2] Percent not shown where base is less than 35,000.

[3] Beginning 1971, occupational data are not strictly comparable with statistics for earlier years as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 Census of Population that were introduced into the Current Population Survey (CPS) in January 1971. Moreover, 1972 data are not completely comparable with 1971 because of the addition of a question to the CPS in December 1971 relating to major activities and duties. For further explanation, see the Technical Note on the Current Population Survey.

[4] Less than 0.05 percent.

TABLE 60. Unemployed Persons and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Duration of Unemployment, 1967-76

[Persons 16 years of age and over]

Period	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 and 6 weeks	7 to 10 weeks	11 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average duration
						Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over	
	Number unemployed (thousands)								
1967	2,975	1,635	278	397	218	449	271	177	8.8
1968	2,817	1,594	247	367	197	412	256	156	8.5
1969	2,831	1,629	263	364	200	375	242	133	8.0
1970	4,088	2,137	394	564	331	662	427	235	8.8
1971	4,993	2,234	456	687	435	1,181	665	517	11.4
1972	4,840	2,223	425	664	368	1,158	597	562	12.1
1973	4,304	2,196	390	576	330	812	475	337	10.0
1974	5,076	2,567	463	690	418	937	563	373	9.7
1975	7,830	2,894	655	1,083	714	2,483	1,290	1,193	14.1
1976	7,288	2,790	595	939	625	2,339	1,003	1,336	15.8
1975									
January	8,180	3,641	889	1,353	743	1,554	960	594	10.1
February	8,309	2,879	919	1,586	894	2,031	1,312	718	11.8
March	8,359	2,830	629	1,243	1,104	2,553	1,699	856	13.0
April	7,820	2,419	561	937	849	3,054	2,002	1,052	14.7
May	7,623	2,645	506	919	630	2,923	1,764	1,159	14.8
June	8,569	3,651	628	867	570	2,852	1,492	1,360	13.7
July	8,209	2,981	952	1,083	502	2,692	1,220	1,472	14.2
August	7,696	2,668	495	1,280	773	2,481	998	1,482	15.2
September	7,527	3,161	523	752	669	2,422	965	1,457	14.9
October	7,244	2,800	662	942	550	2,289	1,005	1,284	14.9
November	7,231	2,601	516	1,096	618	2,400	940	1,460	16.2
December	7,195	2,451	583	939	674	2,548	1,120	1,428	16.9
1976									
January	8,174	3,017	665	1,016	723	2,754	1,222	1,532	15.8
February	8,033	2,699	715	1,092	733	2,794	1,242	1,552	16.4
March	7,525	2,332	500	905	826	2,961	1,349	1,612	18.0
April	6,890	2,455	394	746	567	2,729	1,195	1,534	18.0
May	6,304	2,450	415	701	428	2,310	1,021	1,289	16.6
June	7,655	3,497	600	780	480	2,297	905	1,392	15.1
July	7,577	3,066	870	1,015	516	2,111	805	1,306	14.9
August	7,323	2,738	627	1,248	651	2,058	784	1,274	15.2
September	7,026	3,170	515	801	629	1,911	815	1,097	14.2
October	7,026	3,170	515	801	629	1,911	814	1,096	14.2
November	7,095	2,698	601	1,095	658	2,042	899	1,143	15.0
December	7,022	2,563	588	952	774	2,145	935	1,210	15.6
	Percent distribution								
1967	100.0	54.9	9.3	13.3	7.3	15.1	9.1	5.9	----------
1968	100.0	56.6	8.8	13.0	7.0	14.6	9.1	5.5	----------
1969	100.0	57.5	9.3	12.9	7.1	13.3	8.5	4.7	----------
1970	100.0	52.3	9.6	13.9	8.1	16.2	10.4	5.7	----------
1971	100.0	44.7	9.1	13.8	8.7	23.7	13.3	10.4	----------
1972	100.0	45.9	8.8	13.7	7.6	23.9	12.3	11.6	----------
1973	100.0	51.0	9.1	13.4	7.7	18.8	11.0	7.8	----------
1974	100.0	50.6	9.1	13.6	8.2	18.5	11.1	7.4	----------
1975	100.0	37.0	8.4	13.8	9.1	31.7	16.5	15.2	----------
1976	100.0	38.3	8.2	12.9	8.6	32.1	13.8	18.3	----------
1975									
January	100.0	44.5	10.9	16.5	9.1	19.0	11.7	7.3	----------
February	100.0	34.6	11.1	19.1	10.8	24.4	15.8	8.6	----------
March	100.0	33.9	7.5	14.9	13.2	30.5	20.3	10.2	----------
April	100.0	30.9	7.2	12.0	10.9	39.1	25.6	13.5	----------
May	100.0	34.7	6.6	12.1	8.3	38.3	23.1	15.2	----------
June	100.0	42.6	7.3	10.1	6.7	33.3	17.4	15.9	----------
July	100.0	36.3	11.6	13.2	6.1	32.8	14.9	17.9	----------
August	100.0	34.7	6.4	16.6	10.0	32.2	13.0	19.3	----------
September	100.0	42.0	7.0	10.0	8.8	32.2	12.8	19.4	----------
October	100.0	38.7	9.1	13.0	7.6	31.6	13.9	17.7	----------
November	100.0	36.0	7.1	15.2	8.5	33.2	13.0	20.2	----------
December	100.0	34.1	8.1	13.1	9.4	35.4	15.6	19.8	----------
1976									
January	100.0	36.9	8.1	12.4	8.8	33.7	14.9	18.7	----------
February	100.0	33.6	8.9	13.6	9.1	34.8	15.5	19.3	----------
March	100.0	31.0	6.6	12.0	11.0	39.4	17.9	21.4	----------
April	100.0	35.6	5.7	10.8	8.2	39.6	17.3	22.3	----------
May	100.0	38.9	6.6	11.1	6.8	36.6	16.2	20.4	----------
June	100.0	45.7	7.8	10.2	6.3	30.0	11.8	18.2	----------
July	100.0	40.5	11.5	13.4	6.8	27.9	10.6	17.2	----------
August	100.0	37.4	8.6	17.0	8.9	28.1	10.7	17.4	----------
September	100.0	45.1	7.3	11.4	9.0	27.2	11.6	15.6	----------
October	100.0	45.1	7.3	11.4	9.0	27.2	11.6	15.6	----------
November	100.0	38.0	8.5	15.4	9.3	28.8	12.7	16.1	----------
December	100.0	36.5	8.4	13.6	11.0	30.5	13.3	17.2	----------

TABLE 61. Long-Term Unemployment Compared with Total Unemployment, by Sex, Age, and Race, 1967-76

Item	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
	Total unemployed									
Total:										
Number (in thousands)	2,975	2,817	2,831	4,088	4,993	4,840	4,304	5,076	7,830	7,288
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE										
Males	50.7	50.4	49.6	54.7	55.6	54.5	52.0	52.6	56.0	54.4
16 to 19 years	15.0	15.2	15.6	14.7	13.8	14.6	15.0	14.8	12.2	12.7
16 to 17	8.1	8.3	8.6	7.5	6.9	7.3	8.1	7.7	5.6	6.0
18 to 19	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.3	6.9	7.1	6.6	6.7
20 to 24 years	7.9	9.2	9.5	11.7	12.7	12.8	11.9	12.4	13.5	12.7
25 to 44 years	13.6	13.4	12.7	15.7	16.6	15.2	14.7	15.6	18.7	18.0
45 to 64 years	12.2	10.5	10.0	10.9	11.1	10.3	9.0	8.6	10.2	9.7
65 years and over	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Females	49.3	49.6	50.4	45.3	44.4	45.5	48.0	47.4	44.0	45.6
16 to 19 years	13.1	14.6	14.6	12.4	11.3	12.3	13.4	13.0	10.2	10.6
16 to 17	5.4	6.4	6.8	5.7	5.0	5.7	6.5	5.9	4.5	4.8
18 and 19	7.8	[illegible]	7.8	6.7	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.1	5.7	5.8
20 to 24 years	9.3	[illegible]	10.2	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.9	10.9	9.8	10.2
25 to 44 years	16.7	15.5	15.9	14.4	14.5	14.4	15.2	15.3	15.6	16.4
45 to 64 years	9.3	8.4	8.9	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.6
65 years and over	.9	1.0	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7
RACE AND SEX										
White	78.6	79.0	79.9	81.6	81.6	80.2	79.2	79.9	81.4	80.3
Males	40.6	40.6	40.2	45.4	46.1	44.6	42.2	42.3	45.9	44.2
Females	38.0	38.5	39.7	36.2	35.5	35.6	37.0	37.6	35.4	36.1
Black and other	21.4	21.0	20.1	18.4	18.4	19.8	20.8	20.1	18.6	19.7
Males	10.1	9.8	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.8	9.8	10.3	10.1	10.2
Females	11.4	11.1	10.7	9.1	8.9	10.0	10.9	9.8	8.6	9.4
	Unemployed 15 weeks and over									
Total:										
Number (in thousands)	499	412	375	662	1,181	1,158	812	937	2,483	2,339
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE										
Males	56.8	55.0	54.0	60.1	62.1	61.7	59.2	60.4	61.5	60.5
16 to 19 years	10.2	8.5	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.1	9.0	11.0	7.7	7.4
16 to 17	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.5	2.7	2.6
18 and 19	4.9	3.6	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.1	4.8	6.5	5.0	4.8
20 to 24 years	5.5	6.1	7.5	10.0	12.1	12.6	11.9	12.2	14.9	13.3
25 to 44 years	16.6	16.5	15.2	18.9	21.2	20.5	20.9	20.0	23.1	22.6
45 to 64 years	19.5	18.7	18.4	17.8	16.8	16.6	14.9	14.7	13.6	15.2
65 years and over	4.9	5.1	3.7	4.2	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.0
Females	43.2	45.0	46.0	39.9	37.9	38.4	40.2	39.6	38.5	39.5
16 to 19 years	9.1	9.5	8.6	7.1	5.8	6.6	7.8	7.4	5.1	5.4
16 to 17	2.7	4.4	3.2	3.2	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.9
18 and 19	6.4	5.1	5.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.8	4.4	3.1	3.5
20 to 24 years	6.4	7.5	7.2	6.9	7.1	6.8	8.0	8.2	7.7	7.8
25 to 44 years	14.2	16.1	15.8	14.0	14.2	13.4	13.8	12.9	15.4	15.5
45 to 64 years	11.8	10.2	12.8	10.6	9.8	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.2	9.7
65 years and over	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2
RACE AND SEX										
White	76.7	79.3	78.9	81.3	80.9	80.6	77.1	77.6	80.3	80.2
Males	44.9	45.5	44.5	50.0	51.1	50.5	46.9	46.9	49.7	48.6
Females	31.8	33.8	34.4	31.3	30.0	30.1	30.2	30.7	30.7	31.6
Black and other	23.3	20.7	21.1	18.7	19.0	19.4	22.9	22.5	19.7	19.8
Males	11.8	9.7	9.6	10.0	11.0	11.1	12.3	13.5	11.8	11.8
Females	11.6	10.9	11.5	8.8	8.0	8.3	10.6	9.1	7.9	8.0

TABLE 61. Long-Term Unemployment Compared with Total Unemployment, by Sex, Age, and Race, 1967-76—Continued

Item	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
	Unemployed 27 weeks and over									
Total:										
Number (in thousands)	179	156	133	235	517	562	337	373	1,193	1,336
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE										
Males	61.5	61.5	56.1	62.4	62.3	62.3	61.4	63.0	62.9	61.5
16 to 19 years	8.4	7.1	5.3	5.5	7.2	6.9	7.2	8.0	5.5	5.1
16 to 17	3.9	4.5	2.3	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	1.6	1.7
18 and 19	4.5	2.6	3.0	2.1	4.4	3.9	4.2	5.1	3.9	3.4
20 to 24 years	5.0	7.1	6.1	9.3	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.2	13.8	12.6
25 to 44 years	15.1	17.3	16.7	20.3	21.3	21.9	21.9	23.1	24.6	24.2
45 to 64 years	25.7	23.1	22.7	21.5	19.3	18.9	18.9	18.0	16.3	17.7
65 years and over	7.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.5	2.7	1.9
Females	38.5	38.5	43.9	37.6	37.9	37.7	38.6	37.0	37.1	38.5
16 to 19 years	6.7	7.1	8.3	4.2	5.0	4.3	6.6	5.4	3.7	4.0
16 to 17	1.7	2.6	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.3
18 to 19	5.0	4.5	6.1	3.0	3.5	2.5	4.8	3.2	2.2	2.8
20 to 24 years	4.5	7.1	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.9	7.0	6.6	7.0
25 to 44 years	11.2	12.2	15.2	13.9	14.1	14.1	12.3	11.3	14.8	15.1
45 to 64 years	12.8	11.5	12.9	11.8	11.4	11.7	11.7	11.8	10.6	11.1
65 years and over	3.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3
RACE AND SEX										
White	74.7	78.8	78.2	80.0	81.4	81.5	77.2	77.2	80.3	79.6
Males	46.6	50.0	45.9	52.3	51.8	51.3	49.1	49.3	50.5	49.1
Females	28.1	28.8	32.3	27.7	29.8	30.1	28.1	27.9	29.8	30.4
Black and other	25.3	21.2	21.8	20.0	18.0	18.5	22.8	22.8	19.8	20.5
Males	15.2	11.5	10.5	10.2	10.4	11.1	12.1	13.7	12.4	12.4
Females	10.1	9.6	11.3	1.8	8.1	7.5	10.7	9.1	7.4	8.1

TABLE 62. Unemployed Persons, by Household Relationship, 1967-76

Period	Thousands of persons						Unemployment rate					
	Household heads			Wife of head	Other relative of head	Nonrelative of head	Household heads			Wife of head	Other relative of head	Nonrelative of head
	Total	Living with relatives	Not living with relatives				Total	Living with relatives	Not living with relatives			
1967	995	810	185	700	1,222	60	2.1	2.0	3.3	4.4	9.1	4.5
1968	.912	739	173	622	1,225	58	1.9	1.8	3.0	3.8	9.0	4.2
1969	388	707	179	662	1,226	57	1.8	1.7	2.9	3.8	8.7	4.0
1970	1,418	1,138	280	859	1,701	109	2.9	2.7	4.3	4.8	11.7	7.4
1971	1,810	1,468	342	1,017	2,029	136	3.7	3.4	5.1	5.6	13.6	8.6
1972	1.673	1,312	361	981	2,041	146	3.3	3.0	5.0	5.2	13.1	8.3
1973	1,471	1,135	336	890	1,809	135	2.9	2.6	4.4	4.6	11.3	7.4
1974	1,731	1,325	405	1,058	2,124	162	3.3	3.0	4.9	5.2	13.1	8.2
1975	3,061	2,421	639	1,618	2,896	256	5.8	5.5	7.3	7.8	17.5	12.1
1976	2,763	2,109	654	1,506	2,760	259	5.1	4.7	7.0	7.0	16.0	11.2
1975												
January	3,319	2,651	668	1,804	2,788	268	6.3	6.0	7.8	8.7	18.1	12.5
February	3,459	2,785	674	1,722	2,906	222	6.6	6.3	7.9	8.3	18.7	10.7
March	3,541	2,876	665	1,759	2,804	255	6.7	6.5	7.7	8.4	17.9	12.8
April	3,296	2,639	657	1,636	2,641	248	6.2	5.9	7.6	7.9	16.9	12.1
May	3,105	2,495	610	1,502	2,757	258	5.9	5.6	7.1	7.4	16.9	12.9
June	3,053	2,409	643	1,542	3,717	258	5.8	5.4	7.4	7.6	19.9	12.1
July	2,994	2,328	666	1,561	3,409	245	5.6	5.2	7.6	7.8	17.6	11.4
August	2,794	2,224	569	1.660	3,008	235	5.2	5.0	6.5	8.2	16.2	11.0
September	2,688	2,101	587	1,740	2,830	264	5.0	4.7	6.6	8.2	17.7	12.3
October	2,719	2,107	612	1,599	2,678	248	5.1	4.7	6.9	7.4	16.8	11.4
November	2,795	2,130	666	1,519	2,635	281	5.2	4.8	7.4	7.1	16.7	12.6
December	2,968	2,312	655	1.367	2,574	286	5.6	5.2	7.2	6.4	16.2	13.0
1976												
January	3,330	2,574	757	1.644	2,888	312	6.2	5.8	8.3	7.7	18.2	14.3
February	3,280	2,565	715	1,577	2,891	285	6.1	5.8	7.8	7.4	18.0	13.0
March	3,160	2,433	727	1,464	2,632	269	5.9	5.5	7.8	6.9	16.4	12.1
April	2,778	2,104	674	1,345	2,525	242	5.2	4.7	7.3	6.4	15.5	10.3
May	2,464	1,876	588	1,233	2,404	203	4.6	4.2	6.4	5.9	14.5	8.8
June	25,90	1,951	639	1,378	3,439	248	4.8	4.4	6.9	6.6	18.0	10.6
July	2,672	2,001	671	1,560	3.092	252	5.0	4.5	7.2	7.5	15.2	11.1
August	2,546	1,925	622	1,704	2,821	251	4.7	4.3	6.7	8.1	14.4	11.3
September	2,464	1,870	594	1,714	2,602	247	4.5	4.2	6.3	7.8	15.7	11.0
October	2,484	1,866	618	1,590	2,499	260	4.6	4.2	6.4	7.2	14.9	10.9
November	2,624	1,985	638	1,522	2,687	263	4.8	4.5	6.6	6.9	16.0	10.8
December	2,763	2,161	602	1,343	2.642	274	5.1	4.8	6.3	6.1	15.8	10.9

TABLE 63. Extent of Unemployment During the Year, by Sex, 1967-75

Item	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1974[1]	1975
BOTH SEXES	Number (thousands)									
Total working or looking for work	89,432	91,480	93,640	95,342	97,185	99,029	101,813	103,852	103,601	104,442
Percent with unemployment	12.9	12.4	12.5	15.3	16.3	15.4	14.2	17.6	17.9	20.2
Number with unemployment	11,564	11,332	11,744	14,565	15,851	15,287	14,498	18,318	18,536	21,104
Did not work but looked for work	1,253	1,250	1,163	1,719	2,158	2,057	1,610	2,104	2,129	3,202
Worked during year	10,311	10,082	10,581	12,846	13,693	13,230	12,888	16,214	16,408	17,903
Year-round workers[2] with 1 or 2 weeks unemployment	1,381	1,285	1,396	1.179	1,106	1,154	1,202	1,899	889	849
Part-year workers[3] with unemployment	8,930	8,797	9,185	11,667	12,587	12,076	11,686	14,315	15,519	17,054
1 to 4 weeks	3,357	3,632	3,614	3,301	3,130	3,401	3,720	4,193	4,483	3,777
5 to 10 weeks	2,073	1,989	2,177	2 729	2,709	2,608	2,638	3,433	3,747	3,371
11 to 14 weeks	1,177	1,036	1,057	1,669	1,690	1,512	1 531	1,778	1,849	2,225
15 to 26 weeks	1,520	1,406	1,542	2,468	2,946	2,699	2,383	3,060	3,386	4,290
27 weeks or more	803	734	795	1,500	2,112	1,856	1,414	1,851	2,053	3,390
Total with 2 spells or more of unemployment	3,357	3,122	3,417	4,310	4,451	4,308	4,183	5,429	5,913	5,601
2 spells	1,503	1,471	1,603	2,088	2,204	2,097	2,014	2,817	3,075	2,989
3 spells or more	1,854	1,651	1,814	2,222	2,247	2,211	2,169	2,617	2,838	2,612
MALES										
Total working or looking for work	52,788	53,677	54,755	55,589	56,841	57,796	58,855	59,605	59,489	59,664
Percent with unemployment	12.6	11.7	12.3	15.5	16.4	15.2	13.5	17.1	17.3	20.0
Number with unemployment	6,655	6,263	6,709	8,614	9,316	8,798	7,921	10,211	10,282	11,934
Did not work but looked for work	396	365	365	670	828	742	485	697	710	1,304
Worked during year	6,259	5,898	6,344	7,944	8,488	8,056	7,436	9,514	9,572	10,629
Year-round workers[2] with 1 or 2 weeks unemployment	1,002	900	963	834	767	827	857	1,246	605	583
Part-year workers[3] with unemployment	5,257	4,998	5,381	7,110	7,721	7,229	6,579	8,268	8,967	10,046
1 to 4 weeks	1,743	1,875	1,861	1,742	1,701	1,744	1,771	2,069	2,216	1,805
5 to 10 weeks	1,310	1,215	1,386	1,759	1,734	1,675	1,575	2,079	2,263	1,977
11 to 14 weeks	759	647	700	1,090	1,081	994	934	1,108	1,135	1,377
15 to 26 weeks	979	870	980	1,585	1,921	1,714	1,510	1,889	2,116	2,849
27 weeks or more	466	391	454	934	1,284	1,102	789	1,123	1,237	2,039
Total with 2 spells or more of unemployment	2,228	2,015	2,262	2,914	2,991	2,814	2,650	3,551	3,890	3,610
2 spells	908	901	1,003	1,379	1,445	1,323	1,177	1,782	1,949	1,842
3 spells or more	1,320	1,114	1,259	1,535	1,546	1,491	1,473	1,769	1,940	1,769
FEMALES										
Total working or looking for work	36,644	37,803	38,885	39,753	40,344	41,233	42,958	44,247	44,112	44,778
Percent with unemployment	13.4	13.4	12.9	15.0	16.2	15.7	15.3	18.3	18.7	20.5
Number with unemployment	4,909	5,069	5,035	5,951	6.535	6,489	6,577	8,107	8,254	9,171
Did not work but looked for work	857	885	798	1,049	1,330	1,315	1,125	1,407	1,419	1,897
Worked during year	4,052	4,184	4,237	4,902	5,205	5,174	5,452	6,700	6,835	7,273
Year-round workers[2] with 1 or 2 weeks unemployment	379	385	433	345	339	327	345	653	284	266
Part-year workers[3] with unemployment	3,673	3,799	3,804	4,557	4,866	4,847	5,107	6,047	6,552	7,008
1 to 4 weeks	1,614	1,757	1,753	1,559	1,429	1 657	1,949	2,124	2,267	1,973
5 to 10 weeks	763	774	791	970	975	933	1,063	1,354	1,484	1,394
11 to 14 weeks	418	389	357	579	609	518	597	670	715	848
15 to 26 weeks	541	536	562	883	1,025	985	873	1,171	1,270	1,441
27 weeks or more	337	343	341	566	828	754	625	728	816	1,352
Total with 2 spells or more of unemployment	1,129	1,107	1,155	1,396	1,460	1,494	1,533	1,878	2,024	1,990
2 spells	595	570	600	709	759	774	837	1,030	1,126	1,147
3 spells or more	534	537	555	687	701	720	696	848	898	843

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 63. Extent of Unemployment During the Year, by Sex, 1967-75—Continued

Item	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1974[1]	1975
BOTH SEXES	Percent distribution of unemployed persons with work experience during the year									
Total who worked during year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers[2] with 1 or 2 weeks unemployment	13.4	12.7	13.2	9.2	8.1	8.7	9.3	11.7	5.4	4.7
Part-year workers[3] with unemployment	86.6	87.3	86.8	90.8	91.9	91.3	90.7	88.3	94.6	95.3
1 to 4 weeks	32.6	36.0	34.2	25.7	22.9	25.7	28.9	25.9	27.3	21.1
5 to 10 weeks	20.1	19.7	20.6	21.2	19.8	19.7	20.5	21.2	22.8	18.8
11 to 14 weeks	11.4	10.3	10.0	13.0	12.3	11.4	11.9	11.0	11.3	12.4
15 to 26 weeks	14.7	13.9	14.6	19.2	21.5	20.4	18.5	18.9	20.6	24.0
27 weeks or more	7.8	7.3	7.5	11.7	15.4	14.0	11.0	11.4	12.5	18.9
Total with 2 spells or more of unemployment	32.6	31.0	32.3	33.6	32.5	32.5	32.5	33.4	36.0	31.3
2 spells	14.6	14.6	15.1	16.3	16.1	15.8	15.6	17.3	18.7	16.7
3 spells or more	18.0	16.4	17.1	17.3	16.4	16.7	16.8	16.1	17.3	14.6
MALES										
Total who worked during year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers[2] with 1 or 2 weeks unemployment	16.0	15.3	15.2	10.5	9.0	10.3	11.5	13.1	6.3	5.5
Part-year workers[3] with unemployment	84.0	84.7	84.8	89.5	91.0	89.7	88.5	86.9	93.7	94.5
1 to 4 weeks	27.8	31.8	29.3	21.9	20.0	21.6	23.8	21.7	23.2	17.0
5 to 10 weeks	20.9	20.6	21.8	22.1	20.4	20.8	21.2	21.9	23.6	18.6
11 to 14 weeks	12.1	11.0	11.0	13.7	12.7	12.3	12.6	11.6	11.9	13.0
15 to 26 weeks	15.6	14.8	15.4	20.0	22.6	21.3	20.3	19.9	22.1	26.8
27 weeks or more	7.4	6.6	7.2	11.8	15.1	13.7	10.6	11.8	12.9	19.2
Total with 2 spells or more of unemployment	35.6	34.2	35.7	36.7	35.2	34.9	35.6	37.3	40.6	34.0
2 spells	14.5	15.3	15.8	17.4	17.0	16.4	15.8	18.7	20.4	17.3
3 spells or more	21.1	18.9	19.8	19.3	18.2	18.5	19.8	18.6	20.3	16.6
FEMALES										
Total who worked during year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers[2] with 1 or 2 weeks unemployment	9.4	9.2	10.2	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.3	9.7	4.1	3.7
Part-year workers[3] with unemployment	90.6	90.8	89.8	93.0	93.5	93.6	93.7	90.3	95.9	96.3
1 to 4 weeks	39.8	42.0	41.4	31.8	27.5	32.0	35.7	31.7	33.2	27.1
5 to 10 weeks	18.8	18.5	18.7	19.8	18.7	18.0	19.5	20.2	21.7	19.2
11 to 14 weeks	10.3	9.3	8.4	11.8	11.7	10.0	11.0	10.0	10.5	11.7
15 to 26 weeks	13.4	12.8	13.3	18.0	19.7	19.0	16.0	17.5	18.6	19.8
27 weeks or more	8.3	8.2	8.0	11.5	15.9	14.6	11.5	10.9	11.9	18.6
Total with 2 spells or more of unemployment	27.9	26.5	27.3	28.5	28.0	28.9	28.1	28.1	29.6	27.4
2 spells	14.7	13.6	14.2	14.5	14.6	15.0	15.4	15.4	16.5	15.8
3 spells or more	33.2	12.8	13.1	14.0	13.5	13.9	12.8	12.7	13.1	11.6

[1] Revised due to changes in computer editing, weighting, and allocation procedures.
[2] Worked 50 weeks or more.
[3] Worked less than 50 weeks.

NOTE: Each continuous period of unemployment of at least 1 week's duration is considered one spell of unemployment. The number of weeks of unemployment during the year represents the total number of weeks accumulated in all spells of unemployment during which a person looked for work and did not work at all.

TABLE 64. Unemployed Jobseekers, by Job Search Method Used, Race, and Sex, 1970-76

Year, race, and sex	Total jobseekers (thousands)	Percent using method: Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Employer directly	Friends or relatives	Placed or answered ads	Other	Average number of methods used
1970								
White	2,632	28.5	10.8	71.9	14.3	25.1	7.7	1.58
Males	1,433	31.1	11.0	72.9	16.3	23.7	10.2	1.65
Females	1,198	25.4	10.5	70.8	11.8	26.9	4.7	1.50
Black and other	645	37.4	7.1	67.4	14.3	16.4	6.5	1.49
Males	313	41.2	7.3	69.0	16.0	13.7	8.0	1.55
Females	333	33.9	7.2	65.5	12.6	18.9	5.1	1.43
1971								
White	3,314	28.5	10.3	72.8	15.3	27.1	7.0	1.61
Males	1,838	32.2	10.7	73.3	17.5	25.6	9.2	1.68
Females	1,476	24.0	9.7	72.2	12.5	28.9	4.2	1.52
Black and other	804	40.4	7.3	66.5	14.9	20.3	6.3	1.56
Males	397	44.6	7.6	66.8	17.4	18.4	8.3	1.63
Females	406	36.5	7.1	66.5	12.6	22.2	4.4	1.49
1972								
White	3,260	26.5	9.4	72.5	13.7	27.7	6.3	1.56
Males	1,778	29.9	9.4	72.9	15.6	25.6	8.3	1.62
Females	1,482	22.4	9.4	71.9	11.5	30.2	3.8	1.49
Black and other	870	35.4	6.8	69.3	14.3	19.4	6.2	1.51
Males	422	37.0	7.3	71.3	16.4	17.5	7.3	1.57
Females	448	33.9	6.9	67.4	12.3	21.2	5.1	1.46
1973								
White	2,879	24.0	7.8	72.2	14.1	28.2	6.8	1.53
Males	1,504	26.8	7.6	72.8	15.8	26.3	9.3	1.59
Females	1,375	21.0	8.1	71.6	12.1	30.3	4.1	1.47
Black and other	830	32.5	6.5	69.8	14.1	18.9	5.7	1.47
Males	382	35.1	7.1	72.5	15.4	17.8	6.5	1.54
Females	448	30.4	6.0	67.6	12.9	19.9	5.1	1.42
1974								
White	3,298	24.5	8.0	72.5	14.2	28.4	7.0	1.55
Males	1,696	27.7	8.0	72.9	16.6	26.0	9.9	1.61
Females	1,603	21.1	7.9	72.0	11.7	31.0	3.9	1.48
Black and other	902	32.9	7.3	69.7	14.9	21.7	5.8	1.52
Males	453	35.8	7.3	69.5	18.1	20.3	7.1	1.58
Females	449	30.1	7.3	69.9	11.6	23.2	4.2	1.46
1975								
White	4,811	27.3	6.9	72.1	14.8	31.0	6.5	1.59
Males	2,607	30.4	7.1	72.5	17.1	29.2	8.7	1.65
Females	2,204	23.6	6.7	71.6	12.1	33.1	3.9	1.50
Black and other	1,195	35.8	6.6	67.9	15.6	23.1	6.2	1.55
Males	616	37.3	6.2	69.8	17.9	21.9	7.1	1.60
Females	580	34.1	7.1	65.7	13.1	24.5	5.0	1.50
1976								
White	4,836	26.2	6.4	73.0	14.8	32.2	6.4	1.59
Males	2,568	28.9	6.5	73.9	17.3	29.9	8.6	1.65
Females	2,267	23.2	6.3	71.9	12.0	34.8	3.9	1.52
Black and other	1,276	35.0	6.3	68.2	15.4	23.9	5.7	1.55
Males	644	36.8	6.5	69.9	17.9	22.2	6.7	1.60
Females	633	33.0	6.0	66.4	13.0	25.6	4.6	1.49

NOTE: The total for jobseekers is less than the total unemployed shown elsewhere in this bulletin because persons on layoff or waiting to begin a new wage and salary job within 30 days are not actually seeking jobs. It should also be noted that the sum of the percentages exceeds 100 percent because some jobseekers use more than one method.

TABLE 65. Unemployed Jobseekers, by Job Search Method Used, Sex, and Age, 1970-76

Year, sex, and age	Total jobseekers (thousands)	Percent using method						Average number of methods used
		Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Employer directly	Friends or relatives	Placed or answered ads	Other	
1970								
Total	3,277	30.2	10.1	71.0	14.3	23.4	7.4	1.56
16 to 19 years	1,018	21.9	6.6	76.9	13.8	20.1	4.9	1.44
20 to 24 years	722	36.6	11.5	72.3	14.0	24.9	4.3	1.64
25 to 34 years	529	34.6	12.7	68.8	14.6	25.5	7.8	1.64
35 to 44 years	365	33.2	11.2	68.8	14.5	24.9	9.6	1.62
45 to 54 years	343	33.2	12.2	67.6	14.6	25.7	10.8	1.64
55 years and over	300	28.3	10.0	58.3	15.0	23.0	16.7	1.52
Males	1,746	32.9	10.4	72.2	16.3	21.9	9.8	1.63
16 to 19 years	547	21.9	5.5	79.5	13.7	18.5	4.6	1.45
20 to 24 years	382	39.5	11.5	73.6	16.5	23.3	5.5	1.70
25 to 34 years	272	42.3	15.1	69.5	18.4	25.4	11.0	1.81
35 to 44 years	172	38.4	13.4	70.3	18.0	24.4	15.1	1.80
45 to 54 years	174	36.2	13.2	68.4	17.8	25.3	16.1	1.77
55 years and over	199	30.2	9.5	58.8	13.1	19.1	20.6	1.52
Females	1,531	27.2	9.8	69.7	12.0	25.1	4.8	1.49
16 to 19 years	471	22.1	7.9	74.1	12.1	22.1	5.3	1.44
20 to 24 years	339	33.3	11.5	71.1	11.2	26.8	2.9	1.57
25 to 34 years	257	26.8	10.1	68.1	10.9	25.7	4.3	1.46
35 to 44 years	193	28.5	9.8	67.4	11.4	25.4	4.7	1.47
45 to 54 years	169	30.2	10.7	66.9	11.2	26.0	5.3	1.51
55 years and over	101	24.8	10.8	56.4	18.8	30.7	9.9	1.50
1971								
Total	4,117	30.8	9.7	71.6	15.2	25.7	6.7	1.60
16 to 19 years	1,171	20.6	5.6	78.1	13.8	20.8	4.4	1.43
20 to 24 years	958	36.0	11.7	72.0	14.8	30.0	4.5	1.69
25 to 34 years	730	36.7	11.5	71.1	15.8	27.8	6.7	1.70
35 to 44 years	466	33.7	11.2	67.6	15.5	27.0	8.6	1.64
45 to 54 years	425	34.6	11.5	66.8	16.5	26.1	10.8	1.66
55 years and over	368	30.4	10.1	61.4	17.9	24.7	14.9	1.59
Males	2,235	34.4	10.2	72.1	17.4	24.3	9.1	1.65
16 to 19 years	639	21.4	4.4	80.0	16.1	18.5	4.2	1.44
20 to 24 years	534	40.4	9.2	73.0	16.9	28.7	5.4	1.75
25 to 34 years	374	43.0	13.6	71.1	18.4	27.5	9.1	1.83
35 to 44 years	225	40.9	15.1	67.1	18.7	26.7	14.2	1.83
45 to 54 years	227	39.2	14.1	66.1	17.6	25.1	16.7	1.78
55 years and over	236	30.9	10.2	61.0	19.1	22.0	18.6	1.63
Females	1,882	22.6	9.1	70.9	12.5	27.5	4.3	1.51
16 to 19 years	532	19.5	7.0	75.8	11.1	23.3	4.5	1.41
20 to 24 years	424	30.4	12.7	70.8	12.3	31.6	3.5	1.61
25 to 34 years	355	30.1	9.3	71.3	12.7	28.2	4.2	1.56
35 to 44 years	240	27.1	7.9	68.3	12.5	27.1	3.8	1.47
45 to 54 years	198	29.3	8.6	67.2	15.6	27.3	4.0	1.52
55 years and over	132	28.8	9.1	62.1	15.9	29.5	6.8	1.52
1972								
Total	4,130	28.4	8.8	71.8	13.8	26.0	6.3	1.55
16 to 19 years	1,214	18.5	5.3	78.3	13.3	20.8	3.7	1.40
20 to 24 years	986	32.6	10.0	71.9	12.4	28.8	4.6	1.60
25 to 34 years	699	33.9	10.9	70.7	15.5	27.6	6.2	1.65
35 to 44 years	455	35.2	12.1	67.7	13.6	29.5	7.0	1.65
45 to 54 years	393	31.8	10.7	66.9	13.5	28.8	10.7	1.62
55 years and over	382	27.7	7.1	62.6	16.8	25.4	13.6	1.53
Males	2,201	31.2	9.0	72.6	15.7	24.1	8.1	1.61
16 to 19 years	654	18.5	5.0	80.1	15.7	18.7	3.1	1.41
20 to 24 years	538	35.9	10.2	73.4	13.9	27.7	5.4	1.67
25 to 34 years	350	40.3	11.7	71.7	18.6	27.1	8.3	1.78
35 to 44 years	215	41.4	14.9	67.4	15.8	27.0	11.2	1.78
45 to 54 years	203	34.5	11.3	64.5	13.8	26.1	17.7	1.68
55 years and over	239	30.1	6.3	61.1	16.7	22.2	17.6	1.54
Females	1,929	25.1	8.7	70.9	11.6	28.1	4.1	1.49
16 to 19 years	560	18.2	6.3	75.7	10.5	23.4	4.5	1.39
20 to 24 years	448	28.6	9.8	69.9	10.3	30.1	3.6	1.52
25 to 34 years	348	27.3	10.1	69.8	12.1	28.2	3.6	1.52
35 to 44 years	240	29.6	9.6	67.9	11.7	31.3	3.3	1.53
45 to 54 years	190	28.4	10.0	69.5	13.2	31.6	3.2	1.56
55 years and over	143	23.8	8.4	65.0	16.8	30.1	7.7	1.52

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 65. Unemployed Jobseekers, by Job Search Method Used, Sex, and Age, 1970-76—Continued

Year, sex, and age	Total jobseekers (thousands)	Percent using methods						Average number of methods used
		Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Employer directly	Friends or relatives	Placed or answered ads	Other	
1973								
Total	3,710	25.9	7.5	71.6	14.1	26.1	6.6	1.52
16 to 19 years	1,150	17.1	4.5	79.0	14.0	22.2	3.8	1.41
20 to 24 years	876	30.0	8.0	72.3	14.2	28.9	4.3	1.58
25 to 34 years	689	32.1	11.2	69.7	13.5	28.0	6.7	1.61
35 to 44 years	364	31.6	8.5	66.5	12.6	28.3	8.2	1.56
45 to 54 years	335	29.0	9.0	65.4	14.9	27.2	11.3	1.56
55 years and over	296	23.6	7.1	59.1	15.9	25.3	16.2	1.48
Males	1,886	28.5	7.4	72.7	15.7	24.6	8.7	1.58
16 to 19 years	602	16.6	4.0	81.6	15.3	21.1	3.8	1.43
20 to 24 years	446	34.5	7.6	73.5	16.8	26.7	4.9	1.64
25 to 34 years	327	37.3	11.9	70.9	16.2	28.4	8.9	1.74
35 to 44 years	165	38.8	9.7	65.5	14.5	26.7	12.7	1.67
45 to 54 years	167	32.9	8.4	63.5	16.2	24.0	18.6	1.63
55 years and over	179	23.5	7.3	59.8	15.1	22.3	21.8	1.49
Females	1,824	23.3	7.7	70.5	12.3	27.7	4.3	1.46
16 to 19 years	548	17.7	4.9	75.9	12.6	23.2	3.8	1.38
20 to 24 years	430	25.3	8.4	70.7	11.4	31.2	3.7	1.51
25 to 34 years	362	27.3	10.2	68.5	11.0	27.6	4.4	1.49
35 to 44 years	200	25.5	8.0	67.5	11.0	29.5	4.5	1.46
45 to 54 years	168	25.0	8.9	67.3	14.3	20.4	3.6	1.49
55 years and over	117	23.9	6.8	59.8	17.9	29.9	8.5	1.45
1974								
Total	4,201	26.3	7.8	71.8	14.4	27.0	6.7	1.54
16 to 19 years	1,306	19.0	4.7	79.0	13.2	23.0	4.3	1.43
20 to 24 years	993	30.4	9.0	72.0	14.5	28.8	5.3	1.60
25 to 34 years	784	31.0	10.6	69.4	14.5	29.3	7.0	1.62
35 to 44 years	426	28.9	9.2	67.6	14.3	27.9	8.7	1.56
45 to 54 years	369	28.2	9.2	66.4	15.2	28.2	11.1	1.58
55 years and over	323	26.0	7.1	60.1	17.6	29.1	12.7	1.53
Males	2,148	29.4	7.9	72.2	16.9	24.8	9.3	1.60
16 to 19 years	687	19.7	3.9	80.3	14.3	20.7	4.7	1.44
20 to 24 years	514	34.4	8.6	71.6	18.1	27.8	7.2	1.68
25 to 34 years	385	38.2	11.9	69.9	19.0	29.1	10.4	1.78
35 to 44 years	189	36.5	11.1	66.7	18.5	23.8	13.8	1.71
45 to 54 years	179	30.2	10.1	66.5	17.3	23.5	17.3	1.65
55 years abd over	195	25.6	6.7	60.0	16.9	24.6	12.4	1.51
Females	2,052	23.1	7.8	71.5	11.7	29.3	3.9	1.47
16 to 19 years	619	18.3	5.7	77.5	12.0	25.5	3.9	1.43
20 to 24 years	478	26.2	9.4	72.6	10.7	29.9	5.3	1.52
25 to 34 years	399	24.1	9.3	68.9	10.3	29.6	3.8	1.46
35 to 44 years	237	22.8	7.2	68.8	10.5	31.2	4.2	1.45
45 to 55 years	190	26.3	8.4	66.3	13.2	32.6	4.7	1.52
55 years and over	129	26.4	7.8	60.5	18.6	36.4	6.2	1.53
1975								
Total	6,006	29.0	6.9	71.2	14.9	29.4	6.5	1.58
16 to 19 years	1,587	19.0	3.7	78.4	14.0	24.1	3.8	1.43
20 to 24 years	1,429	33.5	7.1	71.1	14.6	33.0	4.8	1.64
25 to 34 years	1,245	34.3	9.0	68.6	14.8	32.4	7.0	1.66
35 to 44 years	658	31.5	8.8	68.8	15.4	30.7	8.4	1.64
45 to 54 years	596	33.9	8.2	66.6	15.3	29.9	10.2	1.64
55 years and over	491	25.3	6.7	64.4	18.3	18.5	11.4	1.45
Males	3,223	31.7	6.9	72.0	17.2	27.8	8.4	1.64
16 to 19 years	850	20.4	2.8	79.2	16.1	22.7	3.6	1.45
20 to 24 years	781	36.4	6.5	72.6	17.0	32.0	5.4	1.70
25 to 34 years	639	39.3	10.0	68.9	18.0	31.1	9.5	1.77
35 to 44 years	328	37.2	10.4	69.8	18.3	28.7	12.5	1.77
45 to 54 years	329	36.2	9.1	66.9	16.4	26.7	15.8	1.71
55 years and over	295	24.4	6.8	64.4	19.3	24.1	15.3	1.54
Females	2,783	25.8	6.8	70.4	12.3	31.3	4.1	1.51
16 to 19 years	737	17.5	4.6	77.5	11.5	25.6	3.9	1.41
20 to 24 years	647	29.8	7.9	69.4	11.7	34.3	4.0	1.57
25 to 34 years	606	29.0	7.8	68.3	11.6	33.5	4.3	1.55
35 to 44 years	330	25.8	7.3	67.9	12.4	32.7	4.2	1.50
45 to 54 years	267	31.5	7.1	66.3	14.2	33.7	3.4	1.56
55 years and over	197	26.4	6.6	63.5	16.8	29.9	5.6	1.49

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 65. Unemployed Jobseekers, by Job Search Method Used, Sex, and Age, 1970-76—Continued

Year, sex, and age	Total jobseekers (thousands)	Percent using method						Average number of methods used
		Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Employer directly	Friends or relatives	Placed or answered ads	Other	
1976								
Total	6,112	28.1	6.4	72.0	14.9	30.4	6.3	1.58
16 to 19 years	1,572	17.6	3.8	79.1	13.4	25.6	4.4	1.44
20 to 24 years	1,431	31.9	6.8	71.8	14.7	34.0	4.8	1.64
25 to 34 years	1,341	32.9	8.1	70.2	15.3	32.6	7.1	1.66
35 to 44 years	666	33.0	8.1	68.3	15.3	31.4	7.4	1.64
45 to 54 years	581	30.8	7.4	65.4	16.7	31.5	9.5	1.61
55 years and over	519	27.0	5.2	67.8	17.0	27.4	9.1	1.54
Males	3,212	30.5	6.5	73.1	17.4	28.3	8.2	1.64
16 to 19 years	847	17.4	3.1	80.9	15.6	24.2	4.4	1.46
20 to 24 years	[illegible]	34.2	6.2	73.7	17.6	31.4	5.8	1.69
25 to 34 years	670	38.5	8.7	70.3	18.4	31.9	9.9	1.78
35 to 44 years	323	39.6	10.8	69.0	16.7	27.9	11.8	1.76
45 to 54 years	306	32.4	8.8	66.0	19.9	29.4	14.4	1.71
55 years and over	306	28.8	4.6	67.6	18.6	23.2	11.8	1.55
Females	2,900	25.3	6.2	70.8	12.2	32.8	4.1	1.51
16 to 19 years	726	18.0	4.7	76.9	10.7	27.1	4.4	1.42
20 to 24 years	672	29.3	7.4	69.8	11.5	36.9	3.6	1.59
25 to 34 years	671	27.3	7.5	70.0	12.4	33.2	4.3	1.55
35 to 44 years	343	26.8	5.2	67.6	14.0	34.7	3.2	1.52
45 to 54 years	275	29.1	5.8	64.7	13.1	33.5	4.4	1.51
55 years and over	264	24.3	6.1	67.8	15.0	33.2	5.1	1.52

NOTE: The total for jobseekers is less than the total unemployed shown elsewhere in this bulletin because persons on layoff or waiting to begin a new wage and salary job within 30 days are not actually seeking jobs. It should also be noted that the sum of the percentages exceeds 100 percent because some jobseekers use more than one method.

TABLE 66. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76

Year	Total unemployed[1]	Experienced wage and salary workers												
		Total	Agriculture	Wage and salary workers in private nonagricultural industries										Government
				Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate	Service industries	
							Total	Durables	Nondurables					
	Unemployment rate													
1967	3.8	3.6	6.9	3.9	3.4	7.4	3.6	3.4	4.1	2.3	4.2	2.5	3.9	1.8
1968	3.6	3.4	6.3	3.6	3.1	6.9	3.3	3.0	3.7	1.9	4.0	2.2	3.6	1.8
1969	3.5	3.3	6.0	3.5	2.8	6.0	3.3	3.0	3.7	2.1	4.1	2.1	3.5	1.9
1970	4.9	4.8	7.5	5.2	3.1	9.7	5.6	5.7	5.4	3.2	5.3	2.8	4.7	2.2
1971	5.9	5.7	7.9	6.2	4.0	10.4	6.8	7.0	6.5	3.8	6.4	3.3	5.6	2.9
1972	5.6	5.2	7.6	5.7	3.2	10.3	5.6	5.4	5.7	3.5	6.4	3.4	5.3	2.9
1973	4.9	4.5	6.9	4.8	2.9	8.8	4.3	3.9	4.9	3.0	5.6	2.7	4.8	2.7
1974	5.6	5.3	7.3	5.7	2.9	10.6	5.7	5.4	6.2	3.2	6.4	3.1	5.1	3.0
1975	8.5	8.2	10.3	9.2	4.0	18.1	10.9	11.3	10.4	5.6	8.7	4.9	7.1	4.0
1976	7.7	7.3	11.7	7.9	4.7	14.4	7.9	7.7	8.1	4.7	8.6	4.4	6.1	4.4
1975														
January	9.0	8.9	14.7	10.1	5.6	22.6	12.1	12.0	12.1	6.9	9.4	5.0	7.0	3.4
February	9.1	9.0	12.1	10.3	6.0	24.0	12.6	12.6	12.6	6.6	9.2	4.5	7.2	3.3
March	9.1	9.1	13.3	10.4	5.2	23.8	12.9	13.2	12.5	6.3	9.3	5.5	7.1	3.3
April	8.6	8.6	11.3	9.8	4.5	21.7	12.3	12.7	11.6	6.6	8.8	4.9	6.6	3.0
May	8.3	8.2	6.6	9.3	2.4	19.6	11.7	12.1	11.1	5.8	8.2	5.3	6.6	3.8
June	9.1	8.6	8.4	7.2	3.7	16.7	11.6	12.1	10.9	5.7	9.0	4.9	7.5	4.8
July	8.7	8.1	6.8	8.8	4.8	15.5	10.9	11.5	10.1	5.1	8.7	4.9	6.9	4.9
August	8.2	7.8	7.8	8.4	5.8	14.2	10.0	10.8	8.9	5.2	8.4	4.2	6.8	5.0
September	8.1	7.9	9.7	8.5	2.5	14.3	9.5	10.2	8.4	5.3	8.6	4.7	7.8	5.1
October	7.8	7.5	9.1	8.2	1.8	13.7	9.1	9.4	8.6	4.8	8.3	5.4	7.3	4.3
November	7.8	7.6	12.2	8.4	2.6	15.3	9.3	9.6	8.9	4.3	8.6	4.6	7.4	3.7
December	7.8	7.6	14.8	8.3	2.8	17.7	9.1	9.2	8.9	4.8	8.3	4.7	6.9	3.8
1976														
January	8.8	8.7	15.4	9.6	7.6	22.3	9.3	9.9	9.8	5.8	10.0	5.1	8.1	4.1
February	8.7	8.5	14.2	9.4	6.2	22.9	9.5	9.5	9.6	6.1	9.8	4.9	7.7	4.1
March	8.1	7.9	14.0	8.7	7.2	21.3	8.7	9.1	7.9	5.1	9.3	3.9	7.1	3.9
April	7.4	7.1	11.8	7.7	3.8	17.6	7.9	8.0	7.9	4.3	8.2	4.0	7.0	3.9
May	6.7	6.5	9.1	7.0	3.9	13.2	7.2	7.3	7.2	4.8	7.6	3.9	6.[illegible]	3.8
June	8.0	7.3	9.1	7.7	3.7	13.7	7.4	7.1	7.7	5.1	8.7	4.5	7.3	5.1
July	7.8	7.2	9.2	7.6	4.9	13.3	7.4	7.0	8.0	4.7	8.7	4.1	6.9	5.4
August	7.6	7.1	8.6	7.5	3.7	12.2	7.4	6.9	8.1	4.4	8.4	4.4	7.1	5.4
September	7.4	7.0	9.8	7.5	3.8	12.0	6.9	6.5	7.6	4.9	8.5	4.7	7.5	4.8
October	7.2	6.8	9.3	7.2	4.4	11.2	7.0	6.8	7.3	4.8	8.2	4.4	7.2	4.4
November	7.4	7.1	15.6	7.6	3.1	13.4	7.3	6.8	8.1	5.0	8.4	4.5	7.4	4.0
December	7.4	7.0	17.4	7.5	4.5	14.9	8.0	7.7	8.4	4.8	7.4	4.0	7.0	3.8
	Percent distribution													
1967	100.0	83.6	3.2	73.5	0.6	9.1	26.2	14.2	12.0	3.6	17.6	2.8	14.5	7.1
1968	100.0	83.7	3.1	72.8	.6	9.2	24.7	13.2	11.5	3.4	18.3	2.7	15.1	7.7
1969	100.0	83.8	2.7	73.0	.5	8.3	25.0	13.6	11.5	3.8	18.9	2.6	14.8	8.1
1970	100.0	86.2	2.3	77.0	.4	9.3	29.2	17.6	11.6	3.7	17.9	2.5	14.0	9.6
1971	100.0	85.7	2.0	76.0	.5	8.5	28.0	16.8	11.2	3.5	18.9	2.6	14.1	7.7
1972	100.0	84.4	2.1	74.0	.4	9.2	23.7	13.4	10.3	3.5	20.4	2.8	14.1	8.3
1973	100.0	83.5	2.2	72.5	.4	9.3	21.5	11.5	10.1	3.3	20.5	2.7	14.7	8.8
1974	100.0	85.1	2.1	74.5	.4	9.4	24.4	13.7	10.8	3.1	20.5	2.7	13.9	8.6
1975	100.0	87.9	1.9	78.3	.4	10.2	29.5	18.1	11.4	3.5	18.8	2.7	13.1	7.8
1976	100.0	86.3	2.4	74.4	.5	9.4	23.0	13.4	9.7	3.3	20.6	2.7	14.9	9.4
1976	100.0	86.3	2.4	74.4	.5	9.4	23.0	13.4	9.7	3.3	20.6	2.7	14.9	9.4
1975														
January	100.0	90.2	2.4	81.8	.5	11.6	31.9	19.0	12.9	4.2	18.9	2.7	11.9	6.2
February	100.0	89.4	1.7	81.7	.6	12.2	32.3	19.2	13.1	4.0	18.1	2.4	12.2	6.0
March	100.0	90.4	1.9	82.5	.5	12.2	32.9	19.9	13.0	3.6	18.3	2.9	12.1	6.0
April	100.0	90.5	1.8	83.0	.4	11.9	33.3	20.6	12.7	4.0	18.6	2.7	12.0	5.7
May	100.0	88.9	1.2	80.1	.2	11.0	32.3	19.9	12.4	3.6	17.8	3.0	12.2	7.6
June	100.0	84.5	1.6	74.5	.3	8.9	28.6	17.8	10.8	3.2	18.1	2.5	12.8	8.4
July	100.0	84.3	1.5	73.9	.4	8.9	28.1	17.6	10.6	3.0	18.3	2.7	12.5	8.9
August	100.0	86.1	2.1	74.4	.5	8.6	27.7	17.6	10.1	3.3	18.7	2.5	13.1	9.7
September	100.0	88.4	2.0	76.0	.2	8.6	26.7	17.1	9.6	3.4	19.3	2.7	15.1	10.4
October	100.0	86.9	1.8	76.0	.2	8.3	26.2	16.1	10.1	3.3	19.7	3.3	15.0	9.1
November	100.0	87.4	2.3	77.3	.2	9.2	27.0	16.6	10.4	3.0	20.3	2.7	14.8	7.8
December	100.0	81.1	2.5	77.5	.3	10.7	26.4	15.9	10.5	3.3	20.0	2.8	14.0	8.1
1976														
January	100.0	89.2	2.4	79.0	.6	11.4	25.5	15.3	10.2	3.5	20.7	2.8	14.5	8.7
February	100.0	89.1	2.3	78.8	.6	12.0	25.3	14.9	10.4	3.7	20.4	2.7	14.1	9.1
March	100.0	88.3	2.5	77.6	.7	12.0	24.2	15.3	8.9	3.3	20.9	2.3	14.2	9.2
April	100.0	87.0	2.5	75.7	.4	10.7	24.5	14.5	9.9	3.0	20.2	2.6	14.3	10.2
May	100.0	86.5	2.1	75.1	.5	8.7	24.2	14.5	9.7	3.6	20.6	2.7	14.8	10.9
June	100.0	82.1	2.0	69.9	.4	8.2	20.7	11.8	8.8	3.2	20.1	2.7	14.6	12.5
July	100.0	83.5	2.2	70.4	.5	8.2	21.0	11.8	9.2	3.0	20.8	2.5	14.4	13.0
August	100.0	84.7	2.1	71.3	.4	7.9	21.7	12.0	9.6	2.9	20.8	2.7	14.9	13.6
September	100.0	85.8	2.1	72.9	.4	7.6	20.9	11.7	9.2	3.4	21.3	3.0	16.3	12.6
October	100.0	85.5	2.1	73.3	.6	7.3	21.8	12.6	9.2	3.4	21.2	2.9	16.1	11.[illegible]
November	100.0	86.4	3.1	74.3	.4	8.2	21.9	12.0	10.0	3.4	21.3	2.9	16.2	10.4
December	100.0	86.6	3.4	74.7	.6	9.5	24.2	13.8	10.4	3.4	19.2	2.6	15.3	9.8

[1] Also includes the self-employed, unpaid family workers, and those with no previous work experience, not shown separately.

264-840 O - 78 - 10

TABLE 67. Long-Term Unemployment, by Major Industry and Occupational Group, 1967-76

Industry and occupational group	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
	Unemployed 15 weeks and over									
Total:										
Number (in thousands)	449	412	375	662	1,181	1,158	812	937	2,483	2,339
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
INDUSTRY GROUP										
Agriculture	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.8
Nonagricultural industries	84.9	85.4	87.0	88.4	90.1	89.0	86.8	87.2	92.3	90.9
Wage and salary workers	82.8	83.2	85.1	87.0	88.3	87.6	85.2	86.1	90.9	89.6
Mining	.8	1.2	.8	.3	.6	.5	.5	.3	.2	.6
Construction	10.7	10.0	9.0	10.6	8.1	10.0	10.7	10.5	11.8	10.9
Manufacturing	29.8	29.3	28.6	34.9	36.4	31.8	25.2	26.3	36.1	29.1
Durable goods	16.7	16.3	16.4	22.4	24.9	20.1	14.2	14.7	23.7	18.5
Nondurable goods	13.0	12.9	12.2	12.6	11.5	11.7	11.1	11.5	12.4	10.6
Transportation and public utilities	4.3	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.5
Wholesale and retail trade	16.6	15.9	18.0	15.7	18.2	18.0	19.1	20.4	17.5	19.5
Finance and services	18.5	20.2	21.5	18.9	18.7	20.3	22.3	20.9	18.2	20.7
Public administration	2.1	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.8	3.5	2.7	3.5
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.3
Persons with no previous work experience	11.6	11.5	9.8	9.5	8.6	9.7	11.3	11.1	6.4	7.4
OCCUPATIONAL GROUP										
Professional and technical workers	4.1	4.9	5.6	7.0	8.5	6.7	7.4	6.5	5.4	6.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.9	4.5	5.6
Sales workers	4.7	3.6	5.3	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.9
Clerical workers	12.4	12.4	13.3	13.5	13.4	14.6	13.3	14.5	13.6	14.8
Craft and kindred workers	9.6	10.7	8.8	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.7	11.2	14.5	13.8
Operatives	26.6	26.7	27.7	27.7	27.8	24.7	22.0	22.4	28.7	23.3
Operatives, except transport	----	----	----	----	----	20.8	18.1	18.1	24.4	19.0
Transport equipment operatives	----	----	----	----	----	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.3
Nonfarm laborers	10.9	9.2	8.3	9.5	9.0	9.8	9.5	9.9	10.5	9.9
Private household workers	1.8	2.4	1.9	.9	.7	.8	1.0	.7	.5	.5
Service workers, excluding private household	12.2	12.4	12.8	11.6	11.1	11.6	13.3	13.0	11.1	13.1
Farmers and farm managers	.2	.2	.3	.2	----	----	.1	----	----	----
Farm laborers and supervisors	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	.8	.9	1.2	1.1	.6	1.1
Persons with no previous work experience	11.6	11.4	9.9	9.5	8.6	9.7	11.3	11.1	6.4	7.4
	Unemployed 27 weeks and over									
Total:										
Number (in thousands)	177	196	133	235	517	562	336	373	1,193	1,336
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
INDUSTRY GROUP										
Agriculture	3.9	3.2	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3
Nonagriculture industries	84.3	86.0	88.7	90.3	90.7	89.7	86.9	86.9	93.3	92.3
Wage and salary workers	81.0	83.4	85.7	88.2	88.2	88.3	84.8	85.8	91.5	91.1
Mining	.6	2.5	.8	.4	.6	.7	.6	.3	.3	.5
Construction	10.9	9.6	6.8	7.2	6.4	7.1	8.9	8.0	11.7	10.9
Manufacturing	29.7	27.4	28.6	37.6	38.1	34.2	26.2	27.3	37.0	32.1
Durable goods	17.1	17.8	15.8	24.1	27.1	23.1	15.8	15.8	24.9	21.4
Nondurable goods	12.6	9.6	12.8	13.5	11.0	11.0	10.7	11.5	12.1	10.7
Transportation and public utilities	3.6	4.5	5.3	5.1	3.7	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8
Wholesale and retail trade	15.4	14.6	19.5	14.3	17.2	17.4	19.0	19.6	17.4	18.3
Finance and services	18.5	21.7	21.1	21.1	19.0	21.4	22.0	20.9	17.6	20.1
Public administration	2.2	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.3	2.1	3.3	4.8	2.8	3.4
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	3.4	2.5	3.0	1.7	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.8	1.3
Persons with no previous work experience	11.8	10.8	9.8	8.0	8.3	8.9	11.9	11.5	5.7	6.4
OCCUPATIONAL GROUP										
Professional and technical workers	3.9	5.1	5.3	9.3	9.1	7.5	8.3	7.5	5.4	6.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	5.9	4.5	4.5	5.5	4.4	4.6	4.2	5.1	5.4	5.5
Sales workers	5.4	3.2	6.1	4.2	3.9	4.8	5.1	5.3	3.8	3.7
Clerical workers	11.0	12.2	15.2	12.7	13.5	14.8	12.8	15.5	14.2	15.1
Craft and kindred workers	9.0	10.9	7.6	11.8	12.8	11.4	11.6	10.2	14.6	14.1
Operatives	25.1	26.3	26.5	27.0	27.5	25.1	22.9	22.5	29.0	25.2
Operatives, except transport	----	----	----	----	----	21.2	18.8	17.6	24.7	20.5
Transport equipment operatives	----	----	----	----	----	3.9	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.7
Nonfarm laborers	12.4	10.9	7.6	8.4	8.3	9.3	8.0	8.3	10.3	9.7
Private household workers	2.0	2.6	1.5	.8	.6	.9	.9	.5	.5	.4
Service workers, excluding private household	10.7	12.2	15.2	11.4	11.0	11.9	13.7	12.6	10.8	12.5
Farmers and farm managers	.6	----	----	.4	----	----	----	----	----	----
Farm laborers and supervisors	2.3	1.3	.8	1.3	.6	.7	.6	1.1	.3	.8
Persons with no previous work experience	11.8	10.9	9.8	8.0	8.3	8.9	11.9	11.5	5.7	6.4

[1] Beginning 1971, occupational data are not strictly comparable with statistics for earlier years as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 Census of Population that were introduced into the Current Population Survey (CPS) in January 1971. Moreover, 1972 data are not completely comparable with 1971 because of the addition of a question to the CPS in December 1971 relating to major activities and duties. For further explanation, see the Technical note on the Current Population Survey.

TABLE 68. Average Weekly Hours of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers[1] on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1967-76

Year and month	Total Private	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate[2]	Services
				Total[1]	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		Total	Wholesale	Retail		
1967	38.0	42.6	37.7	40.6	41.2	39.7	40.5	36.5	40.3	35.3	37.0	35.1
1968	37.8	42.6	37.3	40.7	41.4	39.8	40.6	36.0	40.1	34.7	37.0	34.7
1969	37.7	43.0	37.9	40.6	41.3	39.7	40.7	35.6	40.2	34.2	37.1	34.7
1970	37.1	42.7	37.3	39.8	40.3	39.1	40.5	35.3	40.0	33.8	36.8	34.4
1971	37.0	42.4	37.2	39.9	40.4	39.3	40.2	35.1	39.8	33.7	36.9	34.2
1972	37.1	42.5	36.9	40.6	41.3	39.7	40.5	35.1	39.9	33.7	37.1	34.1
1973	37.1	42.5	37.0	40.7	41.5	39.6	40.6	34.7	39.5	33.3	36.9	34.0
1974	36.6	42.4	36.9	40.0	40.7	39.1	40.2	34.1	38.9	32.7	36.7	33.9
1975	36.1	42.3	36.6	39.4	39.9	38.8	39.6	33.8	38.6	32.4	36.5	33.8
1976	36.2	42.8	37.1	40.0	40.6	39.3	39.9	33.6	38.8	32.1	36.6	33.5
1975												
January	35.7	42.0	35.5	38.7	39.5	37.6	39.6	33.3	38.5	31.8	36.9	33.7
February	35.7	42.0	35.4	38.5	39.4	37.3	39.4	33.4	38.3	31.8	36.8	33.7
March	35.6	41.3	34.7	38.7	39.4	37.7	39.3	33.5	38.4	32.0	36.5	33.6
April	35.7	40.8	36.4	38.9	39.6	37.8	39.4	33.4	38.3	31.9	36.2	33.5
May	35.8	42.6	36.9	39.0	39.5	38.2	39.1	33.6	38.5	32.1	36.3	33.6
June	36.3	42.7	36.5	39.5	39.9	38.9	39.7	34.1	38.6	32.8	36.5	34.1
July	36.4	42.3	37.3	39.2	39.5	38.9	39.9	34.6	38.7	33.3	36.4	34.3
August	36.6	42.0	37.8	39.7	39.9	39.5	39.9	34.6	38.7	33.4	36.4	34.3
September	36.3	42.4	37.6	40.2	40.5	39.8	39.9	33.7	38.6	32.3	36.2	33.7
October	36.2	43.1	37.5	39.9	40.2	39.6	39.9	33.7	38.8	32.1	36.4	33.7
November	36.2	43.0	36.3	40.1	40.4	39.7	39.6	33.6	38.7	32.1	36.6	33.7
December	36.5	42.9	36.7	40.8	41.4	40.0	39.9	34.1	39.2	32.7	36.4	33.6
1976												
January	36.0	42.5	36.0	39.9	40.3	39.4	39.3	33.4	38.7	31.8	36.5	33.5
February	36.0	42.7	36.5	39.9	40.4	39.3	39.5	33.4	38.5	31.8	36.7	33.5
March	35.9	42.2	35.7	40.0	40.5	39.3	39.5	33.2	38.6	31.6	36.4	33.3
April	35.8	42.3	37.1	39.2	39.6	38.5	39.6	33.5	38.6	32.1	36.6	33.3
May	36.1	42.5	37.2	40.2	40.9	39.4	39.5	33.5	38.8	31.9	36.7	33.4
June	36.4	42.8	37.9	40.4	41.1	39.4	40.0	33.8	38.9	32.3	36.6	33.6
July	36.6	42.7	37.9	40.0	40.5	39.2	40.2	34.5	39.3	33.0	36.7	34.0
August	36.6	41.2	37.9	40.0	40.5	39.2	40.4	34.3	39.0	33.0	36.9	34.0
September	36.2	43.8	36.8	40.1	40.6	39.4	40.1	33.6	38.9	32.1	36.6	33.5
October	36.2	43.8	38.2	40.0	40.6	39.2	40.0	33.3	38.7	31.8	36.7	33.5
November	36.1	43.6	36.8	40.2	40.9	39.4	40.0	33.2	38.7	31.6	36.6	33.4
December	36.4	43.7	36.8	40.6	41.3	39.7	40.5	33.9	39.0	32.5	36.7	33.4

[1] Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities, wholesale and retail trade, finance, insurance, and real estate; and services.

[2] Excludes data on nonoffice salespersons.

TABLE 69. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1967	41.2	41.7	40.2	40.4	41.6	41.1	41.5	42.6	40.2	41.4	41.3	39.4
1967	41.4	41.5	40.6	40.6	41.8	41.6	41.7	42.1	40.3	42.2	40.5	39.4
1969	41.3	40.4	40.2	40.4	42.0	41.8	41.5	42.5	40.4	41.5	40.7	39.0
1970	40.3	40.5	39.7	39.2	41.2	40.5	40.7	41.1	39.8	40.3	40.1	38.7
1971	40.4	41.6	40.3	39.8	41.6	40.4	40.4	40.6	39.9	40.7	39.8	38.9
1972	41.3	42.0	41.0	40.5	41.9	41.6	41.2	42.0	40.5	41.8	40.6	39.3
1973	41.5	41.8	40.7	39.9	42.1	42.4	41.6	42.6	40.4	41.9	40.8	38.9
1974	40.7	41.7	39.7	39.0	41.4	41.7	40.8	42.3	39.8	40.1	40.2	38.5
1975	39.9	41.3	39.1	37.9	40.6	40.0	40.0	40.9	39.5	40.3	39.5	38.3
1976	40.6	40.7	40.2	38.7	41.2	40.6	40.7	41.1	40.0	41.6	40.4	38.7
1975												
January	39.5	41.6	37.0	35.9	39.8	40.5	39.8	41.6	39.1	38.8	39.3	37.5
February	39.4	41.4	38.1	35.7	39.5	40.1	39.3	41.2	38.9	39.0	38.8	37.6
March	39.4	41.5	37.8	36.3	39.5	40.0	39.5	41.0	39.1	38.9	39.0	37.7
April	39.6	41.2	38.8	36.8	40.1	39.8	39.5	40.8	39.2	38.8	39.1	38.1
May	39.5	41.0	39.1	37.2	40.4	39.5	39.6	40.4	39.1	39.8	39.2	38.1
June	39.9	41.7	39.8	38.0	40.7	39.8	39.9	40.5	39.5	40.4	39.4	38.4
July	39.5	39.7	39.0	37.5	40.8	39.5	39.3	39.9	38.9	40.7	39.2	37.8
August	39.9	41.0	39.8	38.8	41.1	39.6	40.0	40.4	39.5	40.0	39.3	38.3
September	40.5	41.7	40.0	39.4	41.2	40.3	40.5	40.9	39.9	41.3	40.0	38.8
October	40.2	41.5	40.0	39.3	41.2	39.7	40.5	40.6	39.8	40.8	39.8	39.0
November	40.4	41.7	39.2	39.3	41.0	40.0	40.7	41.1	40.0	41.0	40.3	39.0
December	41.4	41.9	40.2	40.1	41.3	40.6	41.7	42.1	40.7	43.4	40.9	39.4
1976												
January	40.3	41.2	39.7	38.7	40.4	40.3	40.4	41.1	40.0	40.9	40.1	38.4
February	40.4	40.8	40.0	38.6	40.7	40.4	40.5	41.1	39.9	41.4	40.0	38.5
March	40.5	41.0	39.7	38.7	40.6	40.5	40.7	41.1	40.0	41.8	40.4	38.8
April	39.6	39.5	40.0	37.9	40.8	40.5	39.4	40.0	39.0	39.9	39.5	38.0
May	40.9	40.7	40.4	38.6	41.5	40.9	41.0	41.0	40.2	42.5	40.7	38.7
June	41.1	41.2	40.6	39.0	41.7	41.3	41.3	41.2	40.3	42.8	40.5	38.7
July	40.5	40.5	40.4	38.2	41.2	41.0	40.6	40.8	39.5	42.0	40.3	38.4
August	40.5	40.3	40.6	39.0	41.5	40.6	41.0	41.0	40.0	40.9	40.2	38.5
September	40.6	40.2	40.2	38.6	41.4	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.0	41.5	40.2	38.4
October	40.6	40.6	40.6	38.8	41.8	40.1	40.6	41.2	40.2	41.4	40.3	38.9
November	40.9	40.8	39.9	38.8	41.3	40.3	40.9	41.7	40.6	42.0	40.7	39.3
December	41.3	41.6	40.4	39.3	41.3	40.5	41.2	42.3	40.9	42.6	41.4	39.3

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
1967	39.7	40.9	38.6	40.9	36.0	42.8	38.4	41.6	42.7	41.4	38.1
1968	39.8	40.8	37.9	41.2	36.1	42.9	38.3	41.8	42.5	41.5	38.3
1969	39.7	40.8	37.4	40.8	35.9	43.0	38.4	41.8	42.6	41.1	37.2
1970	39.1	40.5	37.8	39.9	35.3	41.9	37.7	41.6	42.7	40.3	37.2
1971	39.3	40.3	37.8	40.6	35.6	42.1	37.5	41.6	42.5	40.3	37.7
1972	39.7	40.4	37.5	41.4	36.0	42.8	37.9	41.8	42.3	41.2	38.3
1973	39.6	40.4	38.5	40.9	35.8	42.7	37.9	41.9	42.3	41.1	37.9
1974	39.1	40.4	38.0	39.4	35.1	42.1	37.6	41.6	42.5	40.4	37.2
1975	38.8	40.3	38.0	39.2	35.1	41.6	37.0	40.9	41.6	39.7	37.4
1976	39.3	40.3	37.8	40.1	35.6	42.4	37.5	41.6	42.2	40.7	37.3
1975											
January	37.6	39.6	37.0	35.7	33.4	40.8	36.8	40.5	41.1	39.2	35.4
February	37.3	39.3	36.4	35.8	33.4	40.1	36.7	40.4	41.1	38.5	35.2
March	37.7	39.7	37.6	36.8	33.8	40.2	36.9	40.4	41.2	38.5	34.9
April	37.8	39.3	37.4	37.6	34.2	40.2	36.6	40.5	41.0	39.0	36.0
May	38.2	39.7	36.6	38.7	34.3	40.7	36.7	40.6	41.5	39.4	36.8
June	38.9	40.1	39.6	39.6	35.2	41.6	36.8	40.9	41.5	39.8	38.2
July	38.9	40.5	34.7	39.4	35.3	41.6	36.7	40.8	41.8	39.6	38.2
August	39.5	41.3	38.2	40.6	35.9	42.4	37.2	40.9	41.0	40.1	38.2
September	39.8	41.6	38.8	41.1	36.2	42.5	37.3	41.3	42.2	40.5	38.2
October	39.6	40.6	38.9	41.0	36.3	42.4	37.1	41.4	42.2	40.1	38.6
November	39.7	40.4	40.5	41.2	36.4	42.6	37.4	41.5	42.3	40.3	38.6
December	40.0	40.9	38.8	41.5	36.5	43.3	38.1	42.0	41.8	41.0	39.1
1976											
January	39.4	40.3	38.6	40.8	35.8	42.5	37.2	41.4	41.7	40.6	38.1
February	39.3	39.8	38.3	40.6	36.0	42.2	37.1	41.5	41.6	40.6	38.2
March	39.3	39.7	38.3	40.6	36.2	42.2	37.3	41.5	41.8	40.8	38.2
April	38.5	39.4	38.1	38.9	34.8	41.6	36.9	41.7	42.2	39.4	37.0
May	39.4	40.0	38.1	40.5	35.8	42.5	37.5	41.6	42.2	40.5	38.4
June	39.4	40.2	38.2	40.7	35.9	42.6	37.5	41.6	42.2	40.5	37.8
July	39.2	40.4	33.8	39.9	35.6	42.3	37.6	41.3	42.6	39.9	37.4
August	39.2	40.7	37.3	39.6	35.6	42.4	37.7	41.1	42.0	40.1	36.9
September	39.4	40.9	37.8	39.4	35.2	42.6	37.8	42.0	42.8	40.9	36.3
October	39.2	40.4	38.7	39.5	35.3	42.3	37.6	41.6	42.5	41.1	36.3
November	39.4	40.4	38.1	40.0	35.4	42.5	37.8	41.8	42.3	41.4	36.5
December	39.7	40.5	38.3	40.4	35.3	43.1	38.3	42.1	42.4	41.9	36.8

TABLE 70. Average Weekly Overtime Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76

Year and month	Manufacturing	Durable goods											
		Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1967	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.0	4.2	3.2	3.8	4.4	2.5	3.7	3.1	2.6
1968	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.4	4.5	3.8	4.1	4.0	2.6	4.6	2.7	2.5
1969	3.6	3.8	2.5	3.8	3.3	4.8	4.1	4.2	4.5	2.8	3.8	3.0	2.6
1970	3.0	3.0	2.2	3.3	2.3	4.2	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.2
1971	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.6	2.6	4.5	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.2
1972	3.5	3.6	3.1	4.2	3.2	4.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	2.7	4.0	2.7	2.6
1973	3.8	4.1	3.3	4.2	3.1	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.7	3.0	4.7	3.1	2.5
1974	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.4	4.4	4.0	3.5	4.3	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.2
1975	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.0	1.7	3.7	2.6	2.6	3.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.8
1976	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.5	2.0	4.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.3	4.1	2.4	2.0
1975													
January	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.1	.9	3.2	2.8	2.4	3.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.4
February	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.5	1.0	3.2	2.7	2.3	3.3	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.4
March	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.6	.9	3.2	2.6	2.2	3.1	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.5
April	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.7	1.3	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.9	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.5
May	2.3	2.2	2.6	3.0	1.3	3.5	2.4	2.1	2.6	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.5
June	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.2	1.6	3.7	2.5	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.6	1.7	1.6
July	2.5	2.4	2.2	3.0	1.4	3.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.5	3.0	1.6	1.4
August	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.4	2.2	4.2	2.7	2.8	2.9	1.9	2.9	1.9	1.8
September	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.5	2.4	4.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.2	3.3	2.2	2.2
October	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.4	2.4	4.2	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.1	3.3	2.1	2.2
November	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.3	3.9	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.2	3.1	2.2	2.3
December	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.4	2.6	3.8	2.8	3.1	3.5	2.4	3.8	2.5	2.3
1976													
January	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.0	3.4	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.0	3.2	2.1	1.8
February	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.4	2.0	3.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.1	3.7	2.2	2.0
March	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.4	2.2	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.2	3.9	2.4	2.3
April	2.4	2.3	1.7	3.3	1.7	3.8	3.1	2.1	2.2	1.5	2.5	1.8	1.5
May	3.1	3.3	2.2	3.6	2.0	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.3	4.5	2.6	2.1
June	3.2	3.4	2.6	3.7	2.1	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.4	4.7	2.5	1.9
July	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.5	1.7	4.2	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.1	4.5	2.3	1.7
August	3.1	3.2	2.7	3.8	2.2	4.5	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.4	3.9	2.4	2.0
September	3.4	3.4	2.3	3.6	2.1	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	2.5	4.7	2.5	2.2
October	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.8	2.2	4.6	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.5	4.2	2.5	2.2
November	3.2	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.0	4.2	3.0	3.4	3.5	2.6	4.2	2.5	2.1
December	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.6	2.2	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.9	2.8	4.7	2.8	2.1

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec.	Leather and leather products
1967	3.1	4.0	1.8	3.7	1.3	5.0	3.1	3.0	3.5	4.0	1.9
1968	3.3	4.1	1.8	4.1	1.4	5.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.2	2.1
1969	3.4	4.2	1.4	3.9	1.3	5.5	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.2	1.8
1970	3.0	4.0	1.7	3.3	1.1	4.6	2.8	3.1	3.8	3.3	1.7
1971	3.0	3.8	1.7	3.8	1.2	4.5	2.6	3.1	3.7	3.2	1.9
1972	3.3	3.9	1.0	4.4	1.4	5.0	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.9	2.3
1973	3.4	4.1	1.8	4.4	1.4	5.1	3.0	3.6	3.8	4.2	2.1
1974	3.0	4.1	1.7	3.3	1.1	4.6	2.7	3.4	4.0	3.4	1.8
1975	2.7	3.8	1.9	3.0	1.1	4.0	2.2	2.7	3.2	2.7	1.9
1976	3.0	3.9	1.5	3.3	1.2	4.6	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.4	1.8
1975											
January	2.1	3.4	1.1	1.5	.5	3.6	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.2	1.1
February	2.0	3.3	1.1	1.5	.6	3.2	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.2
March	2.1	3.3	1.8	1.8	.8	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.8	1.9	1.2
April	2.1	3.2	1.8	2.1	.8	3.2	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.1	1.3
May	2.3	3.4	1.4	2.7	.8	3.5	2.0	2.4	3.0	2.4	1.4
June	2.7	3.8	2.8	3.0	1.1	4.0	2.0	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.1
July	2.8	4.1	1.7	3.0	.9	4.3	2.1	2.9	3.5	2.8	2.1
August	3.1	4.3	2.1	3.7	1.3	4.6	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.1
September	3.4	4.6	2.1	4.1	1.5	4.7	2.6	3.1	4.1	3.4	2.5
October	3.2	4.1	2.0	4.0	1.5	4.7	2.4	3.1	3.9	3.2	2.5
November	3.1	3.9	3.1	4.0	1.5	4.7	2.5	3.0	3.7	3.0	2.4
December	3.2	4.0	1.8	4.2	1.4	4.8	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.5
1976											
January	3.0	3.9	1.7	3.8	1.2	4.7	2.2	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.2
February	2.9	3.7	1.5	3.7	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.1
March	3.0	3.6	1.0	3.8	1.4	4.7	2.3	3.2	3.5	3.6	2.3
April	2.5	3.3	1.2	2.6	.9	4.0	2.2	3.4	3.0	2.4	1.6
May	3.0	3.7	1.4	3.6	1.3	4.7	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.0
June	3.0	3.8	1.4	3.6	1.3	4.7	2.4	3.3	3.7	3.4	2.0
July	3.0	4.2	.9	3.2	1.0	4.8	2.5	3.3	3.8	3.0	1.7
August	3.0	4.2	1.1	3.1	1.2	4.8	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.1	1.6
September	3.3	4.5	1.3	3.0	1.2	5.1	2.9	3.6	3.5	4.1	1.6
October	3.0	4.0	1.8	3.1	1.2	4.6	2.6	3.3	3.6	3.9	1.6
November	3.0	3.8	2.4	3.2	1.2	4.6	2.6	3.2	3.3	4.0	1.6
December	3.1	3.9	2.2	3.4	1.1	4.6	2.9	3.3	3.4	4.0	1.6

TABLE 71. Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Hours of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers[1] on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1967-76

[1967=100]

Year and month	Total private	Goods-producing						Service-producing						
		Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate[2]	Services
					Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			Total	Wholesale	Retail		
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	102.4	101.7	98.2	101.9	101.8	101.6	102.1	102.8	101.3	102.1	101.6	102.2	104.6	104.1
1969	105.8	104.3	101.5	110.4	103.3	103.7	102.8	106.9	104.5	105.4	105.3	105.4	110.6	109.1
1970	104.2	98.0	100.9	108.0	96.2	94.2	99.1	108.5	105.2	106.6	107.0	106.4	113.1	111.5
1971	103.8	95.2	96.3	110.2	92.5	89.3	97.2	109.7	103.1	108.2	105.9	109.0	116.3	113.0
1972	108.2	100.1	100.3	114.4	97.6	96.0	100.1	113.8	105.4	112.6	109.8	113.6	120.5	117.3
1973	113.0	105.9	103.7	120.1	103.5	104.7	101.7	117.9	108.4	116.1	113.2	117.1	123.5	123.0
1974	113.0	103.4	111.7	117.1	100.7	102.0	98.8	119.7	108.6	116.2	114.4	116.9	125.0	127.9
1975	107.5	91.2	119.5	100.6	88.8	87.5	90.8	118.8	101.7	114.7	111.6	115.8	123.5	130.9
1976	111.9	96.3	127.0	103.6	94.0	92.7	95.8	122.1	102.4	118.9	114.3	120.6	126.9	135.8
1975														
January	105.2	89.7	114.2	92.4	88.3	89.6	86.4	116.0	102.9	111.0	111.5	110.8	123.3	126.7
February	103.5	86.5	113.9	87.4	85.3	86.2	84.1	115.2	100.9	109.4	109.9	109.3	122.8	127.5
March	103.3	85.8	112.5	85.3	85.0	85.6	84.1	115.4	100.0	110.1	109.9	110.2	122.0	127.9
April	104.2	87.2	111.9	93.4	85.2	85.6	84.7	116.1	100.3	110.9	109.5	111.4	121.4	128.8
May	105.6	88.9	119.7	99.4	86.0	85.5	86.8	117.2	100.0	112.6	110.2	113.5	122.5	130.0
June	108.2	91.2	122.8	102.1	88.2	86.9	90.2	119.9	102.4	115.5	111.6	117.0	124.7	132.6
July	108.5	90.1	121.7	107.1	86.1	83.8	89.6	121.0	102.6	117.1	112.3	118.7	125.0	134.2
August	110.3	94.3	121.4	112.7	90.1	86.4	95.6	121.4	102.3	117.5	112.2	119.5	125.2	134.5
September	110.1	96.5	121.9	111.8	92.9	89.8	97.5	119.7	102.5	115.5	112.1	117.2	123.3	131.7
October	110.2	96.0	124.7	111.2	92.3	89.1	97.0	120.0	102.4	116.2	115.0	117.1	123.9	132.4
November	110.1	95.0	124.5	104.7	92.3	89.4	96.5	120.5	101.8	117.2	112.6	119.1	124.5	132.4
December	111.5	95.5	124.5	99.9	93.8	91.7	96.7	122.6	101.7	122.6	114.3	125.8	123.8	131.8
1976														
January	107.3	91.5	121.9	88.2	91.1	89.0	94.1	118.2	99.3	114.6	111.9	115.5	123.3	130.3
February	107.5	91.8	121.4	87.7	91.4	89.5	94.2	118.5	100.1	113.7	111.4	114.5	124.0	131.9
March	108.1	92.8	121.2	89.4	92.5	90.8	94.9	118.7	100.4	114.0	111.5	114.8	124.0	132.0
April	109.5	93.3	122.8	98.9	91.3	89.9	93.2	120.8	101.0	117.0	112.1	119.0	125.4	133.7
May	111.3	96.4	124.9	103.9	94.1	93.6	94.7	121.6	101.1	117.6	113.3	119.3	125.8	135.3
June	113.7	98.9	129.3	110.9	95.8	95.3	96.5	124.0	103.1	120.0	115.1	121.7	127.9	137.9
July	113.9	96.9	130.0	113.9	92.7	91.6	94.4	125.6	104.1	122.0	116.7	123.8	129.0	139.5
August	114.6	98.7	117.8	115.6	95.0	93.2	97.6	125.7	104.2	121.7	116.0	124.0	129.6	139.8
September	113.9	99.7	133.5	110.5	96.9	95.4	99.1	123.8	104.2	120.0	115.5	121.7	127.8	137.2
October	113.6	99.2	133.6	115.2	95.2	93.6	97.4	123.7	103.4	119.3	115.6	120.9	128.3	137.7
November	113.7	98.8	134.0	108.4	95.9	95.2	97.0	124.0	103.4	120.4	115.5	122.2	128.4	137.0
December	114.9	97.8	133.6	100.9	96.0	95.7	96.4	126.8	104.8	126.0	116.7	129.5	129.2	137.3

[1] Data relate to production and related workers in mining and manufacturing, to construction workers in contract construction, and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade, finance, insurance, and real estate, transportation and public utilities, and services.

[2] Excludes data on nonspecific salespersons.

TABLE 72. Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76

[1967=100]

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	101.6	109.4	101.2	104.6	102.4	100.0	102.2	96.9	100.1	107.2	98.4	100.4
1969	103.7	101.1	101.4	107.1	106.2	104.4	105.4	100.8	102.3	106.2	103.1	100.7
1970	94.2	73.4	93.7	98.0	100.9	96.9	98.0	93.3	94.9	88.2	96.1	95.4
1971	89.3	54.8	97.3	99.7	100.6	89.9	93.7	82.4	88.1	87.7	89.6	92.6
1972	96.0	52.8	105.3	111.3	106.1	94.4	100.7	90.4	94.9	93.4	96.7	99.7
1973	104.7	53.0	108.1	116.6	112.1	103.6	110.1	103.5	105.5	101.2	107.3	103.0
1974	102.0	48.7	101.5	108.9	110.0	102.8	107.4	108.4	102.7	90.8	111.4	101.1
1975	87.5	45.3	86.9	91.2	94.5	84.3	91.2	94.5	84.7	81.7	98.7	88.7
1976	92.7	40.0	97.8	102.7	98.8	87.0	97.4	94.6	91.2	90.0	107.8	93.3
1975												
January	89.6	48.7	77.9	86.3	92.2	94.0	92.5	103.8	88.9	78.4	103.5	83.0
February	86.2	48.1	78.2	82.7	89.3	89.5	89.4	101.1	84.1	73.6	99.5	82.7
March	85.6	47.9	78.6	82.4	88.7	87.1	88.5	98.9	83.2	76.1	97.6	82.9
April	85.6	46.9	81.0	83.9	91.2	84.9	88.8	96.4	82.0	78.8	97.1	84.2
May	85.5	46.3	85.2	85.9	93.3	82.8	88.8	92.8	81.3	81.3	96.5	85.7
June	86.9	46.5	90.9	89.0	95.6	82.6	90.3	92.4	82.6	83.1	97.9	88.1
July	83.8	44.0	89.5	86.0	95.4	79.7	85.2	87.9	79.5	80.7	96.3	85.2
August	86.4	43.3	93.3	95.2	98.0	80.8	91.0	88.9	83.4	80.2	97.4	92.2
September	89.8	44.2	93.1	99.2	98.8	84.3	93.9	92.0	86.6	86.7	100.6	96.1
October	89.1	43.3	93.7	100.1	98.4	81.2	94.4	91.4	87.2	84.0	101.7	97.3
November	89.4	41.6	90.0	101.1	97.2	91.4	94.6	92.6	87.6	85.5	103.4	95.8
December	91.7	42.9	91.4	103.0	95.9	83.7	96.6	95.3	89.8	91.4	105.0	91.2
1976												
January	89.0	41.8	90.1	99.6	91.5	83.5	93.4	93.3	87.7	86.0	103.2	87.5
February	89.5	41.1	91.8	100.4	91.7	83.8	93.9	93.5	88.1	86.5	104.0	89.5
March	90.8	41.2	91.7	101.3	93.1	85.2	95.4	93.8	89.0	89.1	105.5	92.1
April	89.9	39.4	94.0	100.1	96.5	86.5	93.6	91.6	87.7	86.8	104.5	90.8
May	93.6	39.9	97.3	102.9	100.0	88.1	98.1	94.1	91.1	93.6	109.0	94.6
June	95.3	40.3	101.9	104.4	102.7	90.7	99.9	95.2	92.5	94.6	110.0	95.8
July	91.6	39.2	101.4	98.6	101.6	89.4	95.8	92.7	88.2	86.7	107.8	90.5
August	93.2	39.4	102.9	104.0	102.7	88.9	98.9	93.3	91.5	87.3	108.0	95.2
September	95.4	39.0	101.7	104.9	102.4	90.1	100.9	96.2	93.3	92.8	108.6	97.3
October	93.6	39.2	102.1	105.3	102.9	85.9	98.6	93.7	94.0	88.3	108.9	98.1
November	95.2	39.5	99.3	105.1	101.6	85.5	99.9	97.6	95.4	93.6	110.7	96.6
December	95.7	40.5	99.9	105.9	98.3	85.9	100.4	99.7	95.9	94.8	112.9	91.8

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec	Leather and leather products
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	102.1	100.0	95.6	104.3	100.4	102.2	100.6	103.5	102.7	109.7	101.1
1969	102.8	101.0	91.4	103.8	99.9	105.1	103.0	105.6	97.8	115.6	94.4
1970	99.1	100.2	91.6	98.3	94.8	101.0	100.8	101.6	101.7	108.6	87.9
1971	97.2	98.3	84.2	98.2	93.9	97.5	96.9	98.1	102.7	109.8	83.6
1972	100.1	97.6	81.0	103.9	96.9	100.9	98.5	99.2	104.2	122.2	85.5
1973	101.7	96.7	88.6	105.9	98.1	103.2	99.9	102.3	105.9	133.4	81.4
1974	98.8	96.8	87.8	97.9	91.6	100.9	99.2	103.4	109.6	130.3	76.2
1975	90.8	94.3	86.4	88.2	83.6	89.1	92.8	94.8	106.2	108.8	70.7
1976	95.8	96.5	84.1	97.3	89.2	96.5	93.1	99.6	113.3	117.5	75.3
1975											
January	86.4	87.4	86.7	76.8	76.3	89.7	95.1	95.3	97.2	111.5	65.6
February	84.1	85.3	81.2	75.1	76.2	85.4	93.8	93.5	93.7	102.5	63.6
March	84.1	86.4	78.1	76.9	76.6	83.9	93.4	92.1	99.2	99.0	61.8
April	84.7	85.3	73.5	80.5	78.3	83.2	92.0	91.7	99.3	101.4	64.3
May	86.8	87.7	70.4	85.3	79.9	84.6	91.6	92.4	104.8	103.6	67.8
June	90.2	92.4	76.9	89.3	83.5	88.0	91.7	94.1	109.0	107.1	73.1
July	89.6	96.4	71.5	86.9	80.9	87.5	90.2	93.2	112.6	104.8	70.3
August	95.6	107.0	96.0	93.9	87.1	91.1	92.0	95.0	110.8	111.4	74.5
September	97.5	108.6	101.7	96.7	89.5	92.3	92.8	96.4	113.1	115.4	74.4
October	97.0	101.9	101.3	98.0	91.7	93.1	92.6	97.3	112.6	115.8	76.4
November	96.5	97.2	104.1	98.8	92.1	93.9	93.0	97.7	112.5	116.0	77.8
December	96.7	95.4	95.7	99.8	91.4	96.0	95.7	98.6	109.7	117.6	79.0
1976											
January	94.1	91.3	89.2	97.9	88.8	94.0	91.8	97.3	108.1	116.3	76.7
February	94.2	89.8	83.3	98.2	90.9	93.5	91.4	97.8	107.5	117.6	77.8
March	94.9	89.1	77.1	98.3	92.7	94.4	92.5	98.9	109.3	120.2	78.5
April	93.2	88.5	74.7	94.8	88.6	93.6	91.6	99.9	112.3	117.6	76.6
May	94.7	91.4	73.5	99.0	91.4	96.2	92.9	99.2	113.8	106.2	80.3
June	96.5	95.9	73.5	100.4	92.5	98.8	93.0	99.9	115.6	108.4	80.0
July	94.4	99.8	71.5	95.3	85.9	96.8	92.6	99.2	117.5	103.5	73.8
August	97.6	107.5	93.6	97.1	89.3	97.9	93.0	100.2	115.7	106.5	74.8
September	99.1	108.4	94.8	96.3	88.3	98.2	94.2	101.2	116.8	127.7	72.0
October	97.4	102.3	96.4	95.7	88.2	97.0	93.8	99.8	115.4	128.2	70.7
November	97.0	98.5	92.0	96.5	88.1	98.3	94.5	100.4	114.4	128.7	71.3
December	96.4	95.5	89.4	97.5	86.0	99.0	96.4	100.9	113.4	129.4	71.0

TABLE 73. Average Weekly Hours of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1967-76

Region and State	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Region I:										
Maine	41.0	40.7	40.2	40.1	39.8	40.7	40.8	40.3	39.9	[1]39.9
New Hampshire	40.4	40.3	39.5	38.8	39.1	39.8	39.8	39.3	39.0	[1]39.6
Vermont	42.1	41.7	41.5	41.0	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.1	40.4	41.0
Massachusetts	40.0	40.0	39.7	39.2	39.4	40.1	40.5	39.9	39.1	[1]39.7
Rhode Island	40.5	40.3	40.1	39.2	39.3	39.5	39.3	39.2	38.9	[1]39.5
Connecticut	42.2	41.9	41.7	40.9	40.5	41.5	42.1	41.4	40.5	[1]40.8
Region II:										
New York	39.6	39.7	39.6	38.9	39.1	39.6	39.9	39.4	38.9	[1]39.4
New Jersey	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.3	40.4	40.9	41.3	40.9	40.5	—
Region III:										
Pennsylvania	39.9	40.0	40.1	39.2	39.2	39.8	40.2	39.4	38.5	[1]39.2
Delaware	39.9	40.8	40.3	39.6	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.0	39.5	[1]39.9
Maryland	40.5	40.6	40.8	40.1	39.7	40.2	40.5	39.9	39.1	[1]39.6
District of Columbia[2]	40.0	39.5	39.2	38.8	39.3	39.2	38.9	38.3	38.5	—
Virginia	40.8	41.1	41.0	40.0	40.2	40.8	40.6	39.8	39.2	[1]39.9
West Virginia[3]	40.0	40.4	40.2	39.8	39.6	40.0	40.0	39.6	39.0	39.2
Region IV:										
North Carolina	40.3	40.4	40.4	39.5	40.0	40.7	40.2	39.1	38.5	39.4
South Carolina	40.9	41.1	41.2	40.2	40.9	[4]41.4	40.5	39.8	39.4	40.4
Georgia	40.6	40.8	41.0	39.8	40.4	40.8	40.4	39.8	39.2	[1]40.1
Florida	42.2	41.5	41.5	41.1	40.8	41.4	41.2	40.2	39.7	[1]40.4
Kentucky	39.9	40.4	40.1	39.4	39.2	40.3	40.2	39.7	38.8	[1]39.5
Tennessee	40.1	40.4	40.4	39.9	40.1	40.8	40.5	40.0	39.8	—
Alabama	40.9	41.3	41.1	40.2	40.7	41.1	40.9	40.4	39.6	[1]40.6
Mississippi	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.2	40.4	40.8	40.3	39.4	39.3	[1]40.0
Region V:										
Ohio	41.5	41.8	41.9	40.6	40.7	41.6	42.3	41.2	40.3	[1]41.4
Indiana	40.7	41.1	40.9	40.1	40.1	41.1	41.5	40.6	39.8	[1]40.6
Illinois	40.8	40.8	41.0	40.3	40.1	40.9	41.0	40.4	39.7	40.2
Michigan	42.0	43.3	42.0	40.6	41.0	42.8	43.4	41.2	40.8	42.7
Wisconsin	41.2	41.1	41.4	40.4	40.5	41.3	41.4	41.1	40.4	[1]40.6
Minnesota	41.2	41.2	41.2	40.0	39.8	40.7	41.1	40.0	39.3	[1]39.8
Region VI:										
Arkansas	40.3	40.2	40.4	39.8	39.9	40.2	39.9	39.2	38.8	—
Louisiana	42.2	41.9	41.8	41.8	42.0	42.3	41.4	40.1	41.1	[1]41.3
Oklahoma	40.9	40.9	41.1	40.8	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.1	[1]40.[illegible]
Texas	41.6	41.6	41.4	40.7	40.7	41.0	41.0	40.7	40.6	[1]41.0
New Mexico	40.3	40.5	39.7	39.0	[5]39.4	40.1	39.5	38.2	39.1	[1]39.5
Region VII:										
Iowa	40.9	40.4	40.1	39.7	39.9	40.5	40.3	40.5	39.7	40.2
Missouri	40.2	40.1	39.8	39.3	39.4	39.8	39.9	39.2	39.0	39.8
Nebraska	42.2	42.7	42.9	42.0	41.7	41.5	41.5	41.1	40.7	—
Kansas	42.1	42.5	41.9	41.6	[4]41.2	41.0	41.2	41.0	40.9	41.0
Region VIII:										
North Dakota	40.6	39.1	39.9	40.7	40.7	40.1	40.3	40.0	39.6	—
South Dakota	45.9	45.1	43.4	44.6	44.0	43.6	42.8	41.5	41.0	—
Montana	39.6	40.9	40.3	40.0	39.8	40.8	40.2	38.1	36.8	—
Wyoming	39.5	38.6	39.0	38.7	39.8	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.2	[1]40.1
Colorado	41.0	41.2	41.2	40.4	40.4	40.7	40.5	40.1	—	—
Utah	40.1	40.2	39.6	[5]39.1	39.3	39.9	39.6	39.5	38.4	[1]39.2
Region IX:										
Arizona	40.9	40.9	40.7	40.0	40.4	40.5	39.8	39.2	39.0	[1]39.5
Nevada	39.7	39.1	39.8	39.3	39.8	39.9	39.1	38.8	38.2	[1]38.9
California	40.4	40.3	40.3	39.6	39.5	40.1	40.3	39.8	[6]39.4	39.7
Hawaii	39.2	40.1	39.6	40.0	39.8	39.4	40.0	39.4	39.2	[1]39.0
Region X:										
Idaho	39.5	39.9	38.9	38.9	39.0	[4]39.4	38.8	39.0	38.8	38.7
Washington	39.5	39.7	39.5	39.1	39.1	39.6	39.2	39.0	38.7	—
Oregon	39.0	39.6	39.1	38.8	38.8	39.2	39.1	38.6	38.4	[1]38.9
Alaska	39.9	39.9	42.1	41.2	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.5	36.6	[1]40.5

[1] Beginning 1976, data are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual and may not be strictly comparable with prior years.

[2] Data relate to Washington, D.C. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

[3] Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification.

[4] Beginning 1972, data are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual and may not be strictly comparable with prior years.

[5] Data not strictly comparable with prior years.

[6] Beginning 1975, data are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual and may not be strictly comparable with prior years.

NOTE: Unless otherwise indicated data are based on the 1967 Standard Industrial Classification Manual.

TABLE 74. Scheduled Weekly Hours (Day Shift)—Percent of Plant and Office Workers by Weekly Work Schedule, all Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1967-74

Weekly hours and year	All industries	Industry division					
		Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance insurance, and real estate	Selected services
PLANT WORKERS							
Average scheduled weekly hours:							
1967-68	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.8	40.5	...	40.6
1969-70	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.2	...	40.5
1971-72	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.5	40.0	...	40.3
1972-74[1]	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.5	39.9	...	40.2
Scheduled hours, 1972-74[1]:							
Under 40 hours[2]	10	8	2	6	21	...	16
35 hours	3	3	(3)	1	4	...	4
37 1/2	5	3	1	3	10	...	5
40 hours	80	84	93	82	69	...	69
Over 40 hours[2]	9	8	5	12	10	...	15
44 hours	1	1	1	3	1	...	1
45 hours	2	2	2	4	2	...	1
48 hours	3	2	1	1	4	...	11
OFFICE WORKERS							
Average scheduled weekly hours:							
1967-68	38.9	39.4	39.1	39.1	39.3	38.0	38.5
1969-70	38.8	39.3	39.0	39.0	39.2	37.9	38.4
1971-72	38.7	39.3	38.9	39.1	39.2	37.9	38.3
1972-74[1]	38.7	39.3	38.9	39.1	39.3	37.9	38.3
Scheduled hours, 1972-74[1]							
Under 40 hours[2]	40	24	30	29	27	65	47
35 hours	12	6	13	10	5	18	20
37 1/2 hours	16	11	15	13	16	23	19
38 3/4 hours	5	3	(3)	3	2	9	3
40 hours	59	76	69	69	71	35	52
Over 40 hours	1	(3)	(3)	2	2	(3)	1

[1] Prior to 1972-74, the survey was conducted on a 2-year cycle. The data for 1972-74 relate to a 3-year period.

[2] Includes weekly schedules other than those presented separately.

[3] Less than 0.5 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of items may not equal 100 percent.

TABLE 75. Indexes of Output Per Hour of All Persons and Related Data, Private Economy,[1] 1967-75

[1967=100]

Year	Output per hour of all persons				Output per employed person				Output				Employment				Hours			
	Total private	Farm	Nonfarm	Manufacturing[2]	Total private	Farm	Nonfarm	Manufacturing[2]	Total private	Farm	Nonfarm	Manufacturing[2]	Total private	Farm	Nonfarm	Manufacturing[2]	Total private	Farm	Nonfarm	Manufacturing[2]
	Hour estimates based primarily on establishment data																			
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	102.7	101.5	102.6	103.6	102.3	102.2	102.2	103.9	104.5	99.3	104.7	105.6	102.2	97.2	102.5	101.7	101.7	97.8	102.0	102.0
1969	102.7	108.5	102.2	105.0	101.9	109.0	101.4	105.0	107.2	101.0	107.5	108.7	105.2	92.7	106.0	103.6	104.4	93.1	105.2	103.6
1970	103.9	121.1	102.8	104.5	101.7	119.9	100.8	103.0	106.8	105.1	106.9	102.6	105.0	87.6	106.1	99.6	102.8	86.7	104.0	98.2
1971	107.7	131.6	106.4	110.2	105.0	130.8	103.8	108.8	110.2	110.8	110.2	103.9	105.0	84.7	106.2	95.6	102.4	84.2	103.6	94.3
1972	111.1	127.0	110.0	115.7	108.6	125.0	107.6	115.6	117.4	108.1	117.7	113.7	108.1	86.5	109.4	98.3	105.6	85.1	107.0	98.2
1973	113.7	134.7	112.2	117.8	110.8	131.9	109.6	117.9	124.3	112.2	124.7	121.8	112.2	85.1	113.8	103.3	109.3	83.3	111.1	103.4
1974	110.8	127.6	109.5	113.1	106.8	123.9	105.8	111.8	121.5	106.4	122.0	115.4	113.8	85.9	115.4	103.2	109.6	83.4	111.5	102.0
1975	112.2	146.7	110.5	112.4	107.2	144.2	105.6	110.0	118.5	118.7	118.5	104.1	110.5	82.3	112.2	94.6	105.5	81.0	107.2	92.6
RATES OF CHANGE[3]																				
1968-75	1.6	4.4	1.4	1.6	1.0	4.0	.9	1.4	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.0	1.4	−1.9	1.6	−.5	.9	−2.3	1.0	−.7
	Hour estimates based primarily on labor force data																			
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	....	100.0	100.0	100.0	....	100.0	100.0	100.0	....	100.0	100.0	100.0	....	100.0	100.0	100.0	....
1968	103.7	101.8	103.6	....	103.3	101.1	103.3	....	104.5	99.3	104.7	....	101.2	98.3	101.3	....	100.8	97.5	101.0	....
1969	104.6	110.7	104.0	....	103.7	109.6	103.2	....	107.2	101.0	107.5	....	103.4	92.2	104.1	....	102.6	91.3	103.4	....
1970	106.1	125.9	104.9	....	103.0	120.2	102.0	....	106.8	105.1	106.9	....	103.8	87.4	104.8	....	100.7	83.5	101.9	....
1971	109.7	134.9	108.3	....	105.8	129.1	104.6	....	110.2	110.8	110.2	....	104.2	85.8	105.4	....	100.5	82.2	101.8	....
1972	113.2	130.6	111.9	....	109.3	123.7	108.4	....	117.4	108.1	117.7	....	107.4	87.4	108.6	....	103.7	82.8	105.2	....
1973	115.6	137.9	114.0	....	111.7	130.1	110.5	....	124.3	112.2	124.7	....	111.2	86.2	112.8	....	107.5	81.3	109.4	....
1974	111.1	129.6	109.6	....	107.9	121.4	106.9	....	121.5	106.4	122.0	....	112.6	87.7	114.2	....	109.4	82.1	111.4	....
1975	113.1	151.0	111.2	....	108.9	142.3	107.3	....	118.5	118.6	118.5	....	108.8	83.3	110.5	....	104.7	78.5	106.6	....
RATES OF CHANGE[3]																				
1968-75	1.4	4.6	1.2	....	1.0	3.8	.9	....	2.4	2.0	2.4	....	1.4	−1.7	1.6	....	1.0	−2.5	1.2	....

[1] Output refers to gross domestic product in 1972 dollars. Employment includes self-employed and unpaid family workers as well as wage and salary workers.

[2] Information available only for establishment series.

[3] Average annual percent change based on the linear least squares trend of the logarithms of the index numbers.

TABLE 76. Indexes of Output Per Hour, Hourly Compensation, and Unit Labor Costs in the Private Economy, and Underlying Data, 1967-75

[1967=100]

Year	Output per hour						Compensation per hour				
	Total private		Nonfarm		Manufacturing		Total private		Nonfarm		Manufacturing
	All persons	Employees	All persons	Employees	All persons	Employees	All persons	Employees	All persons[1]	Employees	All persons[1]
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	102.7	102.3	102.6	102.3	103.6	103.6	107.7	107.5	107.4	107.4	107.0
1969	102.7	101.9	102.2	101.8	105.0	104.8	115.3	114.9	114.6	114.6	114.0
1970	103.9	102.6	102.8	102.2	104.5	104.5	123.6	122.8	122.4	122.3	121.7
1971	107.7	106.5	106.4	106.0	110.2	110.3	132.1	131.2	130.7	130.7	129.8
1972	111.1	109.3	110.0	109.1	115.7	115.8	140.0	139.1	138.8	138.7	137.0
1973	113.7	111.2	112.2	111.1	117.8	117.8	151.4	150.0	149.6	149.6	146.6
1974	110.8	108.2	109.5	108.4	113.1	113.1	165.7	163.9	163.9	163.6	161.1
1975	112.2	110.0	110.5	109.6	112.4	112.5	180.8	178.8	178.6	178.4	177.9
RATES OF CHANGE[2]											
1950-75	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0
1960-75	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.6	2.5	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.6

Year	Real compensation per hour					Deflators and costs								
	Total private		Nonfarm		Manufacturing	Total private			Nonfarm			Manufacturing		
	All persons	Employees	All persons	Employees	All persons	Implicit deflator[3]	Unit labor costs[4]	Unit nonlabor payments	Implicit deflator[3]	Unit labor costs[4]	Unit nonlabor payments	Implicit deflator[3]	Unit labor costs[4]	Unit nonlabor payments
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	103.3	103.2	103.1	103.0	102.7	104.1	104.8	102.9	104.1	104.7	103.2	103.5	103.3	103.7
1969	105.0	104.6	104.4	104.4	103.8	109.2	112.2	104.2	109.1	112.1	104.0	105.8	108.6	99.4
1970	106.3	105.5	105.2	105.1	104.7	114.3	119.0	106.7	114.4	119.0	106.9	110.3	116.6	95.9
1971	108.9	108.1	107.8	107.8	107.0	119.6	122.6	114.6	119.8	122.9	114.8	113.7	117.8	104.4
1972	111.8	111.0	110.8	110.7	109.3	123.8	126.0	120.2	123.5	126.2	119.0	114.8	118.4	106.7
1973	113.8	112.7	112.4	112.4	110.2	130.8	133.2	126.8	128.6	133.4	120.8	117.9	124.5	102.9
1974	112.2	111.0	110.9	110.8	109.1	143.4	149.6	133.4	141.6	149.7	128.4	127.8	142.4	94.2
1975	112.2	110.9	110.8	110.7	110.3	156.7	161.1	149.7	155.7	161.7	145.7	....	158.3	....
RATES OF CHANGE[2]														
1950-75	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	....	2.4	....
1960-75	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.7	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.2	....	3.0	....

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 76. Indexes of Output Per Hour, Hourly Compensation, and Unit Labor Costs in the Private Economy, and Underlying Data, 1967-75—Continued

[1967=100]

Year	Underlying data[5]											
	Gross domestic product						Hours					
	In 1972 dollars			In current dollars			Total private		Nonfarm		Manufacturing	
	Total private	Nonfarm	Manufacturing	Total private	Nonfarm	Manufacturing	All persons	All employees	All persons	All employees	All persons	All employees
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	104.5	104.7	105.6	108.8	109.0	109.3	101.7	102.1	102.0	102.3	102.0	102.0
1969	107.2	107.5	108.7	117.1	117.2	115.1	104.4	105.3	105.2	105.6	103.6	103.7
1970	106.8	106.9	102.6	122.1	122.3	113.1	102.8	104.1	104.0	104.6	98.2	98.2
1971	110.2	110.2	103.9	131.8	132.1	118.2	102.4	103.5	103.6	104.0	94.3	94.3
1972	117.4	117.7	113.7	145.3	145.3	130.5	105.6	107.4	107.0	107.8	98.2	98.1
1973	124.3	124.7	121.8	162.5	160.4	143.6	109.3	111.8	111.1	112.3	103.4	103.4
1974	121.5	122.0	115.4	174.3	172.8	147.4	109.6	112.3	111.5	112.6	102.0	102.0
1975	118.5	118.5	104.1	185.7	184.4	....	105.5	107.7	107.2	108.0	92.6	92.5
RATES OF CHANGE[2]												
1950-75	3.5	3.7	3.4	6.3	6.5	....	.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	.8	.9
1960-75	3.7	3.8	3.7	7.5	7.5	....	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.1

Year	Compensation in current dollars						Nonlabor payments in current dollars, all persons		
	Total private		Nonfarm		Manufacturing				
	All persons	Employees	All persons	Employees	All persons	Employees	Total private	Nonfarm	Manufacturing
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	109.5	109.8	109.6	109.8	109.2	109.2	107.5	108.0	109.6
1969	120.4	120.9	120.5	121.0	118.1	118.2	111.7	111.7	108.1
1970	127.2	127.8	127.2	127.9	119.5	119.5	114.0	114.3	98.4
1971	135.2	135.8	135.4	135.9	122.4	122.3	126.4	126.5	108.5
1972	147.9	149.4	148.5	149.6	134.5	134.4	141.1	140.1	121.3
1973	165.6	167.7	166.3	167.9	151.6	151.6	157.5	150.7	125.4
1974	181.7	184.0	182.6	184.2	164.3	164.4	162.1	156.7	108.7
1975	190.8	192.7	191.5	192.7	164.7	164.5	177.3	172.6	....
RATES OF CHANGE[2]									
1950-75	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.8	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.3	....
1960-75	7.7	8.0	7.8	8.1	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.1	....

[1] Wages and salaries of employees plus employer's contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Also includes an estimate of wages, salaries and supplemental payments for the self-employed.

[2] Average annual percent change based on the linear least squares trend of the logarithms of the index numbers.

[3] Total payments in current dollars per unit of output (GDP Deflator).

[4] Compensation all persons per unit of output.

[5] These data were basic measures used to develop the indexes of output per hour, hourly compensation, unit labor costs and unit nonlabor payments.

SOURCE: Current and constant dollar gross product and employee compensation data from the Office of Business Economics, U.S. Department of Commerce, hours, compensation of all persons, and real compensation per hour data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

TABLE 77. Indexes of Output Per Employee-Hour, Employee-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1967-75

[1967=100]

Year	Output per employee-hour			Employee-hours			Output
	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	
	Iron mining, usable ore SIC 1011						
1967	----	100.0	----	----	100.0	----	100.0
1968	----	103.8	----	----	98.1	----	101.8
1969	----	106.5	----	----	98.2	----	104.6
1970	----	105.4	----	----	100.8	----	106.2
1971	----	103.0	----	----	92.6	----	95.4
1972	----	106.5	----	----	83.5	----	88.9
1973	----	108.2	----	----	95.6	----	103.4
1974	----	97.6	----	----	101.9	----	99.5
1975[2]	----	92.2	----	----	101.5	----	93.6
Rates of change[3]							
1950-75	----	2.0	----	----	-2.7	----	-.7
1970-75	----	-2.3	----	----	1.3	----	-1.0
	Copper mining, recoverable metal SIC 1021						
1967	----	100.0	----	----	100.0	----	100.0
1968	----	101.0	----	----	125.4	----	126.7
1969	----	101.3	----	----	161.0	----	163.1
1970	----	105.1	----	----	173.5	----	182.3
1971	----	104.9	----	----	154.4	----	162.0
1972	----	102.5	----	----	173.4	----	177.8
1973	----	97.0	----	----	189.2	----	183.5
1974	----	89.0	----	----	191.5	----	170.5
1975[2]	----	96.3	----	----	156.5	----	150.7
Rates of change[3]							
1950-75	----	2.4	----	----	.4	----	2.8
1970-75	----	-2.8	----	----	6	----	-2.2
	Cool mining SIC 111, 121						
1967	----	100.0	----	----	100.0	----	100.0
1968	----	103.2	----	----	94.6	----	97.6
1969	----	101.8	----	----	97.3	----	99.1
1970	----	97.0	----	----	108.2	----	105.0
1971	----	91.0	----	----	104.7	----	95.3
1972	----	84.2	----	----	120.0	----	101.1
1973	----	83.9	----	----	119.7	----	100.4
1974	----	82.6	----	----	123.9	----	102.3
1975[2]	----	73.9	----	----	146.2	----	108.1
Rates of change[3]							
1950-75	----	3.9	----	----	-3.4	----	.4
1970-75	----	-4.6	----	----	5.9	----	1.0
	Bituminous coal and lignite mining SIC 121						
1967	----	100.0	----	----	100.0	----	100.0
1968	----	102.9	----	----	95.0	----	97.8
1969	----	101.6	----	----	98.1	----	99.7
1970	----	97.2	----	----	109.4	----	106.3
1971	----	91.5	----	----	105.6	----	96.6
1972	----	83.9	----	----	123.0	----	103.2
1973	----	83.4	----	----	123.0	----	102.6
1974	----	82.1	----	----	127.4	----	104.6
1975[2]	----	73.7	----	----	150.5	----	110.9
Rates of change[3]							
1950-75	----	4.1	----	----	-2.9	----	1.1
1970-75	----	4.8	----	----	6.4	----	1.3

Year	Output per employee-hour			Employee-hours			Output
	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	
	Nonmetallic minerals (except fuels) SIC 14						
1967	----	----	----	----	100.0	----	100.0
1968	----	----	----	----	96.6	----	105.0
1969	----	111.6	----	----	97.2	----	108.5
1970	----	116.1	----	----	94.4	----	109.6
1971	----	117.2	----	----	93.4	----	109.5
1972	----	121.7	----	----	94.0	----	114.4
1973	----	127.6	----	----	98.2	----	125.3
1974	----	128.6	----	----	97.7	----	125.6
1975[2]	----	123.0	----	----	89.2	----	109.7
Rates of change[3]							
1954-75	----	3.9	----	----	-.6	----	3.3
1970-75	----	1.8	----	----	-.3	----	1.5
	Crushed and broken stone SIC 142						
1967	----	100.0	----	----	100.0	----	100.0
1968	----	109.7	----	----	97.3	----	106.7
1969	----	112.4	----	----	99.0	----	111.3
1970	----	118.2	----	----	95.3	----	112.6
1971	----	121.9	----	----	93.4	----	113.9
1972	----	128.2	----	----	93.7	----	120.1
1973	----	140.1	----	----	98.8	----	138.4
1974	----	137.3	----	----	99.2	----	136.2
1975[2]	----	130.0	----	----	86.1	----	111.9
Rates of change[3]							
1958-75	----	4.1	----	----	-.4	----	3.7
1970-75	----	2.7	----	----	-.8	----	1.9
	Canning and preserving SIC 203						
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	102.5	102.6	(101.6)	99.9	99.8	(100.8)	102.4
1969	104.4	104.7	(101.9)	101.9	101.6	(104.4)	106.4
1970	108.2	109.9	(97.6)	98.6	97.1	(109.3)	106.7
1971	112.6	115.1	(98.4)	100.4	98.3	(114.9)	113.1
1972	114.8	117.2	(100.4)	103.9	101.8	(118.8)	119.3
1973	125.6	129.3	(104.5)	104.0	101.0	(125.0)	130.6
1974[2]	122.9	125.4	(108.1)	102.9	100.9	(117.0)	126.5
1975	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Rates of change[3]							
1950-74	2.8	2.9	(2.4)	.9	.9	(1.4)	3.8
1970-74	3.7	3.9	(2.7)	1.2	1.0	(2.2)	5.0
	Grain mill products SIC 204						
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	105.4	104.2	(108.6)	97.0	98.1	(94.1)	102.2
1969	107.2	106.5	(109.3)	99.7	100.4	(97.8)	106.9
1970	109.2	108.3	(111.4)	99.3	100.1	(97.3)	108.4
1971	114.1	113.4	(116.1)	94.4	95.0	(92.8)	107.7
1972	116.9	115.9	(119.2)	100.2	101.0	(98.2)	117.1
1973	115.8	113.8	(121.6)	102.0	103.8	(97.1)	118.1
1974	124.3	123.9	(124.9)	101.0	101.3	(100.5)	125.5
1975[2]	130.6	131.2	(128.8)	100.8	100.3	(102.2)	131.6
Rates of change[3]							
1963-75	3.6	3.5	(3.8)	([4])	.1	(-.2)	3.6
1970-75	3.3	3.5	(2.8)	.8	.7	(1.4)	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 77. Indexes of Output Per Employee-Hour, Employee-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1967-75—Continued

[1967=100]

Year	Output per employee-hour			Employee-hours			Output
	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	
	Flour and other grain mill products SIC 2041						
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	105.7	103.9	(112.2)	95.9	97.6	(90.4)	101.4
1969	103.3	102.2	(107.0)	96.5	97.6	(93.2)	99.7
1970	108.5	108.1	(109.6)	91.9	92.2	(91.0)	99.7
1971	110.0	108.7	(114.1)	87.0	88.0	(83.9)	95.7
1972	114.3	112.2	(121.8)	79.5	81.0	(74.6)	90.9
1973	111.9	109.1	(121.6)	83.4	85.5	(76.7)	93.3
1974	116.4	114.3	(123.3)	83.1	84.6	(78.4)	96.7
1975[2]	121.2	119.0	(128.9)	81.6	83.1	(76.7)	98.9
Rates of Change[3]							
1970-75	4.0	4.1	(3.9)	−3.1	−3.2	(−3.0)	.8
1970-75	2.0	1.7	(3.0)	−1.9	−1.7	(−2.9)	([4])
	Cereal breakfast foods SIC 2043						
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	104.1	104.1	(103.8)	94.6	94.6	(94.9)	98.5
1969	102.6	102.8	(101.8)	96.7	96.5	(97.4)	99.2
1970	106.4	106.0	(108.3)	99.2	99.5	(97.4)	105.5
1971	106.7	106.8	(106.2)	104.6	104.5	(105.1)	111.6
1972	112.8	112.4	(114.4)	106.6	106.9	(105.1)	120.2
1973	111.0	108.9	(123.5)	114.1	116.3	(102.6)	126.7
1974[2]	105.3	104.0	(113.0)	118.3	119.8	(110.3)	124.6
1975	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
Rates of Change[3]							
1963-74	1.7	1.6	(2.2)	1.8	1.9	(1.3)	3.6
1970-74	.2	.2	(2.4)	4.5	4.9	(2.3)	4.7
	Rice milling SIC 2044						
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	108.2	107.6	(110.5)	96.7	97.2	(94.7)	104.6
1969	104.7	103.9	(108.1)	97.8	98.6	(94.7)	102.4
1970	100.8	105.6	(86.1)	98.9	94.4	(115.8)	99.7
1971	102.2	104.0	(96.1)	99.0	87.5	(94.7)	91.0
1972	115.3	117.4	(107.7)	93.4	91.7	(100.0)	107.7
1973	100.3	102.5	(92.6)	[illegible]	90.3	(100.0)	92.6
1974[2]	115.2	113.3	(111.8)	95.6	97.2	(98.5)	110.1
1975	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
Rates of Change[3]							
1963-74	2.8	3.0	(2.1)	−.9	−1.0	(−.2)	1.9
1970-74	2.5	1.3	(5.0)	−.3	.9	(−2.7)	2.2
	Blended and prepared flour SIC 2045						
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	100.1	98.8	(104.4)	98.7	100.0	(94.6)	98.8
1969	102.5	102.1	(103.8)	104.0	104.4	(102.7)	106.6
1970	106.9	108.4	(102.5)	93.3	92.0	(97.3)	[illegible]
1971	112.1	111.4	(114.3)	82.7	83.2	(81.1)	[illegible]
1972	103.6	104.0	(102.2)	109.3	108.8	(110.8)	113.2
1973	103.5	101.0	(111.7)	116.7	119.5	(108.1)	120.8
1974[2]	116.4	115.8	(118.7)	104.7	105.3	(102.7)	121.9
1975	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
Rates of Change[3]							
1963-74	2.6	1.8	(4.7)	7	1.4	(−1.3)	3.3
[illegible]	9	3	(2.8)	5.9	6.5	(4.0)	6.9

Year	Output per employee-hour			Employee-hours			Output
	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers	
	Wet corn milling SIC 2046						
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	107.7	105.5	(113.5)	97.5	99.5	(92.5)	105.0
1969	114.0	111.5	(121.1)	96.8	99.0	(91.2)	110.4
1970	106.2	105.3	(108.6)	97.2	98.0	(95.0)	103.2
1971	106.9	108.2	(103.8)	89.8	88.7	(92.5)	96.0
1972	138.9	139.9	(136.7)	84.8	84.2	(86.2)	117.8
1973	123.3	122.8	(124.6)	83.4	83.7	(82.5)	102.8
1974[2]	150.6	151.6	(148.4)	78.8	78.3	(80.0)	118.7
1975	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
Rates of Change[3]							
1963-74	4.4	5.1	(2.5)	−1.6	−2.2	(.3)	2.8
1970-74	8.8	8.9	(8.4)	−4.8	−4.9	(−4.5)	3.5
	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls SIC 2047, 2048						
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	105.2	104.0	(107.8)	97.7	98.8	(95.4)	102.8
1969	108.8	108.2	(110.2)	101.9	102.5	(100.6)	110.9
1970	111.5	109.0	(117.1)	103.8	106.1	(98.8)	115.7
1971	119.9	118.2	(123.8)	98.5	99.9	(95.4)	118.1
1972	115.9	113.9	(120.6)	110.4	112.4	(106.1)	128.0
1973	118.6	116.1	(124.4)	110.4	112.7	(105.2)	130.9
1974[2]	127.5	128.1	(126.3)	110.1	109.6	(111.2)	140.4
1975	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
Rates of Change[3]							
1963-74	4.1	3.7	(4.9)	1.0	1.3	(.1)	5.1
1970-74	2.6	3.1	(1.6)	2.3	1.9	(3.4)	5.0
	Bakery products SIC 205						
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	102.0	101.2	(103.5)	98.7	99.5	(97.3)	100.7
1969	102.3	101.9	(103.0)	100.8	101.2	(100.1)	103.1
1970	105.7	105.1	(106.7)	93.8	94.3	(92.9)	99.1
1971	108.1	109.9	(105.0)	91.1	89.6	(93.8)	98.5
1972	113.7	116.0	(109.9)	90.7	88.9	(93.8)	103.1
1973	113.2	115.1	(110.0)	90.3	88.8	(92.9)	102.2
1974	113.0	119.4	(103.4)	89.3	84.5	(97.6)	100.9
1975[2]	120.3	127.7	(109.3)	86.1	81.1	(94.8)	103.6
Rates of Change[3]							
1950-75	2.5	2.8	(2.1)	−1.3	−1.6	(−.9)	1.2
1970-75	2.2	3.5	(.2)	−1.4	−2.6	(.6)	.8
	Sugar SIC 2061, 2062, 2063						
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	104.3	103.5	(108.3)	100.3	101.1	(96.6)	104.6
1969	102.1	101.7	(103.9)	100.7	101.1	(98.9)	102.8
1970	111.6	110.3	(117.6)	97.8	98.9	(92.8)	109.1
1971	110.1	109.6	(112.0)	99.2	99.6	(97.5)	109.2
1972	117.4	119.1	(110.8)	97.8	96.4	(103.6)	114.3
1973	113.8	114.2	(111.6)	96.7	96.3	(98.6)	110.0
1974	109.6	111.9	(100.6)	98.8	96.8	(107.7)	108.3
1975[2]	107.3	112.3	(89.4)	98.8	94.4	(118.6)	106.0
Rates of Change[3]							
1950-75	3.8	4.0	(3.0)	−.9	−1.1	(−.1)	2.9
1970-75	−.7	.3	(−4.7)	.1	−.9	(4.3)	−.6

See footnotes at end of table.

157

TABLE 77. Indexes of Output Per Employee-Hour, Employee-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1967-75—Continued

[1967 = 100]

Candy and other confectionery products SIC 2065

Year	Output per employee-hour			Employee-hours			Output
	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	104.6	105.1	(102.7)	99.0	98.6	(100.9)	103.6
1969	97.6	98.4	(93.7)	100.6	99.8	(104.8)	98.2
1970	104.4	107.0	(92.2)	101.0	98.5	(114.3)	105.4
1971	114.6	119.0	(95.6)	97.1	93.5	(116.4)	111.3
1972	128.7	133.1	(109.1)	90.7	87.7	(107.0)	116.7
1973	137.3	148.5	(97.6)	90.3	83.5	(127.1)	124.0
1974	149.1	158.8	(111.8)	86.9	81.6	(115.9)	129.6
1975[2]	149.3	163.3	(102.5)	81.9	74.9	(119.3)	122.3
Rates of change[3]							
1950-75	4.0	4.0	(3.9)	-.8	-.8	(-.7)	3.1
1970-75	7.9	9.2	(2.6)	-3.9	-5.1	(1.1)	3.7

Malt liquors SIC 2082

Year	Output per employee-hour			Employee-hours			Output
	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	108.3	105.8	(113.9)	97.3	99.6	(92.5)	105.4
1969	115.7	114.0	(119.5)	95.2	96.6	(92.1)	110.1
1970	119.6	119.4	(119.9)	96.6	96.7	(96.3)	115.5
1971	125.1	128.3	(118.8)	95.6	93.2	(100.7)	119.6
1972	139.3	141.6	(134.9)	88.5	87.1	(91.4)	123.3
1973	153.2	148.6	(163.8)	84.8	87.4	(79.3)	129.9
1974	157.2	151.7	(170.5)	87.2	90.4	(80.4)	137.1
1975[2]	163.1	155.2	(176.8)	86.5	90.9	(79.8)	141.1
Rates of change[3]							
1950-75	5.6	5.5	(5.9)	-2.4	-2.2	(-2.6)	3.1
1970-75	6.9	5.5	(9.6)	-2.5	-1.1	(-4.9)	4.3

Bottled and canned soft drinks SIC 2086

Year	Output per employee-hour			Employee-hours			Output
	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	107.4	108.9	(106.5)	99.5	98.2	(100.4)	106.9
1969	104.6	109.2	(101.7)	102.3	98.0	(105.2)	107.0
1970	105.2	113.0	(100.3)	102.6	95.5	(107.6)	107.9
1971	111.2	123.0	(104.2)	102.3	92.5	(109.2)	113.8
1972	114.2	124.4	(108.0)	102.4	94.0	(108.2)	116.9
1973	120.0	130.6	(113.5)	103.1	94.7	(109.0)	123.7
1974	121.4	135.0	(113.6)	102.6	92.3	(109.7)	124.6
1975[2]	128.2	145.0	(118.6)	100.0	88.4	(108.1)	128.2
Rates of Change[3]							
1958-75	2.1	2.8	(1.6)	1.7	1.0	(2.2)	3.8
1970-75	3.8	4.6	(3.3)	-.3	-1.1	(.1)	3.5

Tobacco products - Total SIC 2111, 2121, 2131

Year	Output per employee-hour			Employee-hours			Output
	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	103.5	103.4	(104.1)	98.6	98.7	(98.1)	102.1
1969	101.9	102.5	(96.9)	97.1	96.5	(102.1)	98.9
1970	104.3	104.4	(103.6)	98.5	98.4	(99.1)	102.7
1971	109.7	110.5	(104.5)	91.5	90.9	(96.1)	100.4
1972	110.0	111.6	(98.6)	91.2	89.9	(101.7)	100.3
1973	108.1	110.2	(93.5)	96.1	94.3	(111.1)	103.9
1974	112.1	115.1	(92.4)	90.4	88.0	(109.6)	101.3
1975[2]	116.9	120.1	(96.2)	85.3	83.0	(103.6)	99.7
Rates of Change[3]							
1950-75	2.9	3.2	(.6)	-1.7	-1.9	(.6)	1.2
1970-75	1.8	2.4	(-2.2)	-2.0	-2.5	(2.0)	-.2

Cigarettes, chewing and smoking tobacco SIC 2111, 2131

Year	Output per employee-hour			Employee-hours			Output
	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	103.5	103.6	(102.6)	97.7	97.6	(98.5)	101.1
1969	99.2	100.1	(92.7)	99.3	98.4	(106.3)	98.5
1970	100.8	101.0	(99.0)	102.4	102.2	(104.2)	103.2
1971	105.6	106.9	(96.2)	96.9	95.7	(106.3)	102.3
1972	106.1	107.7	(95.1)	100.5	99.0	(112.1)	106.6
1973	104.9	107.4	(88.2)	108.7	106.1	(125.2)	114.0
1974	106.7	110.6	(84.2)	105.2	101.5	(133.4)	112.3
1975[2]	113.1	116.5	(91.8)	101.5	98.5	(125.1)	114.8
Rates of change[3]							
1950-75	1.4	1.6	(-.5)	.4	.2	(2.3)	1.8
1970-75	1.7	2.4	(-2.4)	.8	.2	(5.1)	2.5

Cigars SIC 2121

Year	Output per employee-hour			Employee-hours			Output
	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	103.6	103.2	(107.7)	100.5	100.9	(96.7)	104.1
1969	108.1	108.0	(109.8)	92.3	92.4	(90.9)	99.8
1970	113.3	112.7	(118.9)	89.8	90.2	(85.5)	101.7
1971	120.1	118.4	(137.7)	79.7	80.8	(69.5)	95.7
1972	120.1	120.7	(114.3)	71.0	70.7	(74.6)	85.3
1973	116.8	115.9	(125.0)	68.6	69.1	(64.1)	80.1
1974	128.4	126.0	(155.3)	58.2	59.3	(48.1)	74.7
1975[2]	128.5	128.0	(133.1)	49.8	50.0	(48.1)	64.0
Rates of change[3]							
1950-75	5.3	5.5	(3.4)	-5.2	-5.4	(-3.5)	-.2
1970-75	2.3	2.3	(2.9)	-10.6	-10.5	(-11.1)	-8.5

Hosiery SIC 2251, 2252

Year	Output per employee-hour			Employee-hours			Output
	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	93.5	94.1	(89.0)	105.4	104.8	(110.8)	98.6
1969	107.9	108.5	(102.0)	110.9	110.3	(117.4)	119.7
1970	128.1	129.8	(113.6)	100.9	99.6	(113.8)	129.3
1971	120.9	124.6	(94.0)	88.9	86.3	(114.4)	107.5
1972	139.2	143.1	(109.7)	84.0	81.7	(106.6)	116.9
1973	147.4	152.5	(110.8)	77.9	75.3	(103.6)	114.8
1974	167.4	173.7	(122.7)	63.2	60.9	(86.2)	105.8
1975[2]	176.6	183.3	(131.3)	62.3	60.0	(83.8)	110.0
Rates of Change[3]							
1950-75	6.1	6.3	(4.4)	-2.4	-2.6	(-.8)	3.6
1970-75	7.8	8.3	(4.5)	-9.5	-9.9	(-6.6)	-2.5

Sawmills and planing mills, General SIC 2421

Year	Output per employee-hour			Employee-hours			Output
	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	102.5	103.3	(95.5)	98.7	98.0	(106.0)	101.2
1969	101.6	102.7	(91.5)	99.1	98.1	(110.0)	100.7
1970	100.9	103.4	(80.3)	97.1	94.8	(122.1)	98.0
1971	110.0	111.6	(94.7)	95.0	93.6	(110.4)	104.5
1972	120.6	122.5	(102.7)	95.1	93.6	(111.7)	114.7
1973	112.8	114.9	(94.8)	99.2	97.4	(118.1)	111.9
1974	108.1	111.5	(81.7)	97.0	94.1	(128.4)	104.9
1975[2]	113.7	119.2	(75.8)	84.8	80.9	(127.1)	96.4
Rates of Change[3]							
1958-75	2.7	2.9	(1.5)	-2.3	-2.5	(-1.1)	.3
1970-75	1.4	1.8	(-2.3)	-1.6	-2.1	(2.0)	-.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 77. Indexes of Output Per Employee-Hour, Employee-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1967-75—Continued

[1967 = 100]

Year	Output per employee-hour			Employee-hours			Output
	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	
Paper, paperboard and pulp mills SIC 2611, 2621, 2631, 2661							
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	106.4	105.8	(109.8)	101.1	101.7	(98.0)	107.6
1969	110.5	109.7	(114.7)	102.4	103.2	(98.7)	113.2
1970	114.6	114.7	(114.3)	97.8	97.7	(98.1)	112.1
1971	119.9	121.3	(113.6)	94.6	93.5	(99.8)	113.4
1972	130.0	131.2	(124.2)	94.1	93.2	(98.5)	122.3
1973	135.4	136.5	(130.9)	94.5	93.8	(97.8)	128.0
1974	135.1	137.0	(126.6)	94.3	93.0	(100.6)	127.4
1975[2]	126.1	131.0	(107.0)	85.8	82.6	(101.1)	108.2
Rates of Change[3]							
1950-75	3.9	4.2	(2.2)	.2	-.1	(1.9)	4.1
1970-75	2.5	3.1	(.1)	-1.9	-2.4	(.5)	.6
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes SIC 2653							
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	103.6	103.1	(105.8)	104.3	104.9	102.2	108.1
1969	106.0	105.5	(107.6)	109.0	109.5	107.3	115.5
1970	111.8	112.8	(108.3)	103.8	102.8	107.1	116.0
1971	118.5	120.8	(110.8)	102.3	100.3	109.4	121.2
1972	121.6	123.0	(117.4)	110.0	108.8	114.0	133.8
1973	130.2	130.9	(127.4)	111.4	110.8	113.8	145.0
1974	137.5	143.2	(121.2)	99.1	95.2	112.5	136.3
1975[2]	142.1	152.9	(114.6)	88.9	82.6	110.2	126.3
Rates of Change[3]							
1958-75	3.8	4.1	(2.8)	1.8	1.5	2.8	5.7
1970-75	5.0	6.2	(1.8)	-2.4	-3.5	.6	2.5
Synthetic fibers SIC 2823, 2824							
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	115.7	112.9	(124.9)	109.8	112.5	(101.7)	127.0
1969	116.8	114.5	(124.6)	112.9	115.2	(105.9)	131.9
1970	119.5	119.1	(121.1)	108.5	108.9	(107.1)	129.7
1971	140.7	137.8	(150.0)	106.4	108.6	(99.8)	149.7
1972	162.2	157.0	(180.9)	107.8	111.4	(96.7)	174.9
1973	177.1	170.4	(201.6)	111.7	116.1	(98.1)	197.8
1974	173.8	170.9	(183.9)	112.8	114.7	(106.6)	196.0
1975[2]	180.5	186.0	(165.4)	97.7	94.8	(106.6)	176.3
Rates of Change[3]							
1957-75	6.0	5.9	(6.2)	3.1	3.2	(2.9)	9.3
1970-75	8.3	8.8	(6.7)	-.9	-1.4	(.5)	7.3
Pharmaceutical preparations SIC 2834							
1967	100.0	100.0	----------	100.0	100.0	----------	100.0
1968	106.3	107.2	----------	102.6	101.8	----------	109.1
1969	113.4	112.2	----------	107.8	108.9	----------	122.2
1970	116.2	118.0	----------	113.5	111.8	----------	131.9
1971	125.7	134.8	----------	114.4	106.7	----------	143.8
1972	134.9	143.5	----------	112.3	105.6	----------	151.5
1973	132.1	143.0	----------	120.1	111.0	----------	158.7
1974	141.4	152.4	----------	119.0	110.4	----------	168.3
1975[2]	150.0	164.5	----------	117.0	106.7	----------	175.5
Rates of Change[3]							
1963-75	5.3	6.2	----------	2.7	1.8	----------	8.1
1970-75	4.7	6.0	----------	1.0	-.2	----------	5.7

Year	Output per employee-hour			Employee-hours			Output
	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	
Paints and allied products SIC 2851							
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	110.0	110.0	(110.1)	98.8	98.8	(98.7)	108.7
1969	113.8	112.3	(115.8)	100.4	101.8	(98.7)	114.3
1970	101.7	100.8	(102.9)	107.0	107.9	(105.7)	108.8
1971	114.4	115.9	(112.5)	100.9	99.6	(102.6)	115.4
1972	119.1	117.5	(121.3)	103.4	104.8	(101.5)	123.1
1973	112.3	110.4	(114.9)	106.1	107.9	(103.7)	119.1
1974	124.4	126.0	(122.2)	100.8	99.5	(102.6)	125.4
1975[2]	130.2	136.9	(122.3)	92.3	87.8	(98.3)	120.2
Rates of Change[3]							
1958-75	2.7	3.0	(2.5)	.8	.6	(1.1)	3.6
1970-75	4.2	5.0	(3.1)	-2.0	-2.8	(-1.0)	2.1
Petroleum refining SIC 2911							
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	102.4	103.1	(100.6)	101.2	100.5	(103.0)	103.6
1969	105.3	109.1	(96.4)	100.1	96.6	(109.3)	105.4
1970	104.8	106.6	(100.6)	102.4	100.7	(106.7)	107.3
1971	109.5	112.3	(102.8)	100.6	98.1	(107.2)	110.2
1972	120.5	121.9	(117.0)	95.0	93.9	(97.9)	114.5
1973	132.1	135.7	(123.4)	91.3	88.9	(97.7)	120.6
1974	121.0	121.8	(119.1)	97.0	96.4	(98.6)	117.4
1975[2]	121.7	123.2	(118.1)	95.2	94.1	(98.1)	115.9
Rates of Change[3]							
1950-75	5.4	5.7	(4.4)	-2.1	-2.4	(-1.2)	3.2
1970-75	3.3	3.1	(3.8)	-1.5	-1.3	(-1.9)	1.8
Tires and inner tubes SIC 3011							
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	106.9	105.7	(111.4)	113.7	115.0	(109.2)	121.6
1969	103.3	101.8	(108.9)	120.2	122.0	(114.1)	124.2
1970	105.9	107.8	(100.0)	[illegible]	109.2	(117.7)	117.7
1971	114.0	114.6	(112.0)	116.1	[illegible]	(118.2)	132.4
1972	118.2	116.7	(123.5)	122.2	123.7	(116.9)	144.4
1973	117.1	117.1	(117.2)	126.6	126.6	(126.4)	148.2
1974	117.0	117.3	(115.7)	130.7	130.3	(132.1)	152.9
1975[2]	117.2	119.5	(109.5)	114.1	111.9	(122.1)	133.7
Rates of Change[3]							
1950-75	3.9	4.2	(2.8)	.5	.3	(1.6)	4.4
1970-75	1.6	1.7	(1.4)	1.5	1.5	(1.7)	3.2
Footwear SIC 314							
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	109.0
1968	103.6	103.6	(104.3)	102.7	102.7	(102.0)	106.4
1969	96.7	97.4	(90.4)	98.2	97.5	(105.1)	95.0
1970	103.9	105.3	(92.3)	90.0	88.8	(101.3)	93.5
1971	105.9	108.0	(89.8)	83.3	81.7	(98.2)	88.2
1972	103.1	104.9	(88.7)	84.6	83.1	(98.3)	87.2
1973	102.0	104.2	(85.1)	80.3	78.6	(96.2)	81.9
1974	100.3	103.4	(77.7)	75.3	73.0	(97.2)	75.5
1975[2]	107.7	110.9	(84.2)	69.1	67.1	(88.4)	74.4
Rates of Change[3]							
1950-75	1.0	1.1	(.4)	-1.4	-1.4	(-.8)	-.4
1970-75	(4)	.4	(-2.6)	-4.7	-5.0	(-2.1)	-4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 77. Indexes of Output Per Employee-Hour, Employee-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1967-75—Continued

[1967 = 100]

Year	Output per employee-hour: Employees	Output per employee-hour: Production workers	Output per employee-hour: Nonproduction workers[1]	Employee-hours: Employees	Employee-hours: Production workers	Employee-hours: Nonproduction workers[1]	Output
Glass containers SIC 3221							
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	105.2	106.7	(94.2)	93.4	92.1	(104.3)	98.3
1969	108.5	109.5	(99.9)	105.2	104.2	(114.2)	114.1
1970	106.1	106.8	(100.1)	110.6	109.8	(117.2)	117.3
1971	107.8	109.3	(96.1)	106.8	105.3	(119.8)	115.1
1972	107.7	108.9	(98.1)	108.5	107.3	(119.2)	116.9
1973	112.5	114.5	(98.2)	106.9	105.1	(122.5)	120.3
1974	120.8	122.8	(106.2)	98.9	97.3	(112.5)	119.5
1975[2]	119.8	122.1	(102.5)	99.9	98.0	(116.8)	119.7
Rates of Change[3]							
1950-75	1.9	2.0	(1.1)	1.9	1.8	(2.7)	3.8
1970-75	2.9	3.1	(1.2)	-2.1	-2.3	(-.5)	.7
Hydraulic cement SIC 3241							
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	110.9	110.1	(114.1)	96.1	96.8	(93.4)	106.6
1969	112.3	111.8	(114.4)	96.0	96.4	(94.2)	107.8
1970	110.3	111.3	(106.3)	94.7	93.9	(98.3)	104.5
1971	121.5	121.9	(120.1)	90.6	90.3	(91.7)	110.1
1972	123.7	122.9	(126.9)	94.1	94.7	(91.7)	116.4
1973	129.2	129.2	(129.0)	93.3	93.3	(93.4)	120.5
1974	117.9	118.4	(115.9)	96.6	96.2	(98.3)	113.9
1975[2]	109.7	110.8	(105.0)	87.8	86.9	(91.7)	96.3
Rates of Change[3]							
1950-75	4.1	4.5	(1.8)	-2.0	-2.4	(.2)	2.0
1970-75	-.2	-.2	(-.4)	-.6	-.6	(-.3)	-.8
Structural clay products SIC 325							
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0)
1968	106.4	106.9	(103.8)	100.1	99.6	(102.6)	106.5
1969	107.2	108.1	(102.6)	100.6	99.7	(105.1)	107.8
1970	112.8	117.7	(92.8)	88.6	84.9	(107.7)	99.9
1971	122.8	128.4	(100.4)	84.3	80.6	(103.1)	103.5
1972	127.3	128.9	(119.4)	86.6	85.5	(92.3)	110.2
1973	131.2	130.9	(132.6)	85.6	85.8	(84.7)	112.3
1974	133.5	135.0	(125.7)	87.5	86.5	(92.9)	116.8
1975[2]	132.1	137.6	(109.2)	72.6	69.7	(87.8)	95.9
Rates of Change[3]							
1958-75	3.4	3.7	(1.4)	-2.7	-3.0	(-.8)	.6
1970-75	3.1	2.7	(4.7)	-2.5	-2.2	(-4.0)	.5
Clay construction products SIC 3251, 3253, 3259							
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	107.2	107.1	(107.5)	100.3	100.3	(100.4)	107.5
1969	106.0	106.5	(104.1)	99.5	99.5	(99.1)	105.5
1970	113.5	117.0	(96.8)	86.3	86.3	(82.7)	96.8
1971	126.7	130.3	(109.5)	81.8	81.8	(79.5)	103.6
1972	130.4	130.7	(128.3)	85.2	85.2	(85.0)	111.1
1973	132.5	132.2	(134.6)	83.9	83.9	(84.1)	111.2
1974	129.6	131.2	(121.9)	84.0	84.0	(83.0)	108.9
1975[2]	133.8	138.6	(112.4)	69.1	67.1	(64.8)	89.8
Rates of Change[3]							
1958-75	3.4	3.6	(1.9)	-3.3	-3.3	(-3.5)	(4)
1970-75	2.6	2.5	(3.2)	-3.2	-3.2	(-3.1)	-.6

Year	Output per employee-hour: Employees	Output per employee-hour: Production workers	Output per employee-hour: Nonproduction workers[1]	Employee-hours: Employees	Employee-hours: Production workers	Employee-hours: Nonproduction workers[1]	Output
Clay refractories SIC 3255							
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	103.5	106.5	(92.9)	99.2	96.4	(110.6)	102.7
1969	111.8	115.0	(100.3)	105.0	102.1	(117.0)	117.4
1970	110.4	119.1	(85.1)	101.7	94.3	(131.9)	112.3
1971	109.3	121.1	(78.4)	94.6	85.4	(131.9)	103.4
1972	116.4	123.2	(94.5)	91.6	86.5	(112.8)	106.6
1973	125.1	124.8	(126.4)	92.5	92.7	(91.5)	115.7
1974	142.1	143.1	(138.5)	101.7	101.0	(104.3)	144.5
1975[2]	123.5	129.5	(104.0)	95.0	90.6	(112.8)	117.3
Rates of Change[3]							
1958-75	3.2	4.0	(.2)	-.1	-.8	(3.0)	3.2
1970-75	4.1	2.7	(8.9)	-.3	1.1	(-4.7)	3.8
Concrete products SIC 3271, 3272							
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	108.0	108.5	(106.7)	100.8	100.4	(102.1)	108.9
1969	106.8	107.8	(103.3)	104.8	103.8	(108.3)	111.9
1970	104.4	105.3	(101.3)	111.4	110.4	(114.8)	116.3
1971	111.7	113.9	(103.9)	110.7	108.5	(119.0)	123.6
1972	113.7	116.3	(105.0)	115.9	113.3	(125.5)	131.8
1973	115.1	118.3	(104.7)	121.1	117.8	(133.2)	139.4
1974[2]	115.0	117.9	(105.4)	106.0	103.4	(115.7)	121.9
1975	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
Rates of Change[3]							
1950-74	3.0	3.2	(2.0)	1.5	1.3	(2.4)	4.5
1970-74	2.3	2.7	(.9)	-.1	-.5	(1.3)	2.2
Ready-mixed concrete SIC 3273							
1967	100.0	----------	----------	100.0	----------	----------	100.0
1968	103.0	----------	----------	97.4	----------	----------	100.3
1969	98.6	----------	----------	103.0	----------	----------	101.6
1970	96.0	----------	----------	100.6	----------	----------	96.6
1971	102.5	----------	----------	97.4	----------	----------	99.8
1972	104.8	----------	----------	113.0	----------	----------	118.4
1973	109.0	----------	----------	112.2	----------	----------	122.3
1974[2]	105.7	----------	----------	113.2	----------	----------	119.6
1975	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
Rates of Change[3]							
1958-74	1.9	----------	----------	1.7	----------	----------	3.6
1970-74	2.6	----------	----------	3.8	----------	----------	6.5
Steel SIC 331							
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	103.5	104.7	(98.8)	102.3	101.1	(107.2)	105.9
1969	104.0	104.8	(100.8)	104.3	103.5	(107.6)	108.5
1970	101.1	102.8	(95.0)	99.3	97.7	(105.7)	100.4
1971	104.9	107.3	(96.3)	91.0	89.0	(99.2)	95.5
1972	110.9	112.2	(106.3)	92.3	91.3	(96.3)	102.4
1973	123.6	123.5	(123.9)	98.6	98.7	(98.4)	121.9
1974	123.2	123.9	(120.1)	98.9	98.3	(101.4)	121.8
1975[2]	108.9	113.3	(93.7)	84.7	81.4	(98.4)	92.2
Rates of Change[3]							
1950-75	1.7	2.1	(4)	-.5	-.9	(-1.2)	1.2
1970-75	2.8	2.9	(2.2)	-1.4	-1.5	(-.8)	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 77. Indexes of Output Per Employee-Hour, Employee-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1967-75—Continued

[1967 = 100]

Year	Output per employee-hour			Employee-hours			Output
	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	
	Gray iron foundries SIC 3321						
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	106.1	106.2	(105.1)	101.3	101.2	(102.3)	107.5
1969	111.4	111.3	(112.0)	107.2	107.3	(106.6)	119.4
1970	105.8	107.4	(95.8)	100.4	98.9	(110.9)	106.2
1971	113.0	115.4	(99.1)	94.7	92.7	(108.0)	107.0
1972	118.9	120.3	(110.0)	102.6	101.4	(110.9)	122.0
1973	124.3	125.2	(118.3)	113.2	112.4	(118.9)	140.7
1974	127.8	129.3	(118.3)	110.5	109.2	(119.4)	141.2
1975[2]	112.7	116.4	(91.9)	93.0	90.0	(114.0)	104.8
Rates of Change[3]							
1954-75	2.2	2.3	(1.4)	.8	.6	(1.6)	2.9
1970-75	2.1	2.3	(1.1)	.5	.4	(1.5)	2.6
	Steel foundries SIC 3224, 3325						
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	97.5	99.4	(88.4)	95.3	93.5	(105.1)	92.9
1969	99.5	100.3	(95.1)	100.5	99.7	(105.2)	100.0
1970	96.2	97.9	(87.9)	87.1	85.6	(95.3)	83.8
1971	100.4	104.7	(82.1)	80.2	76.9	(98.0)	80.5
1972	106.1	109.3	(91.4)	81.8	79.4	(95.0)	86.8
1973	107.4	109.5	(97.6)	87.3	85.7	(96.1)	93.8
1974	118.6	119.9	(112.3)	94.5	93.5	(99.8)	112.1
1975[2]	113.2	115.6	(102.0)	91.6	89.7	(101.7)	103.7
Rates of Change[3]							
1954-75	1.5	1.6	(.8)	.7	.6	(1.4)	2.2
1970-75	3.9	3.6	(5.1)	2.3	2.6	(1.1)	6.3
	Primary copper, lead, and zinc SIC 3331, 3332, 3333						
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	117.8	112.8	(143.5)	112.1	117.0	(92.0)	132.0
1969	120.7	113.8	(160.4)	132.9	140.9	(100.0)	160.4
1970	116.7	111.4	(144.3)	137.8	144.3	(111.4)	160.8
1971	121.4	119.2	(131.2)	120.4	122.6	(111.4)	146.2
1972	135.2	129.4	(165.3)	116.8	122.0	(95.5)	157.9
1973	139.9	135.6	(160.2)	114.5	118.1	(100.0)	160.2
1974	126.4	125.3	(130.7)	115.2	116.2	(111.4)	145.6
1975[2]	125.3	126.8	(119.3)	104.3	103.1	(109.1)	130.7
Rates of Change[3]							
1950-75	2.0	2.2	(.9)	-.7	-.9	(.4)	1.2
1970-75	1.5	2.4	(-2.7)	-4.3	-5.2	(-.2)	-2.9
	Primary aluminum SIC 3334						
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	93.5	94.5	(89.1)	105.3	104.2	(110.5)	98.5
1969	102.3	102.5	(101.7)	110.9	110.7	(111.6)	113.5
1970	104.9	106.2	(99.2)	112.1	110.7	(118.6)	117.6
1971	113.8	117.3	(100.7)	100.9	97.9	(114.0)	114.8
1972	112.2	116.7	(95.8)	106.2	102.1	(124.4)	119.2
1973	111.1	111.8	(108.4)	117.9	117.2	(120.9)	131.0
1974	123.0	123.7	(119.6)	115.3	114.6	(118.6)	141.8
1975[2]	115.4	120.6	(96.5)	97.2	93.0	(116.3)	112.2
Rates of Change[3]							
1950-75	4.2	4.4	(3.1)	2.4	2.1	(3.4)	6.6
1970-75	2.0	2.2	(1.4)	-.6	-.7	([4])	1.4

Year	Output per employee-hour			Employee-hours			Output
	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	
	Copper rolling and drawing SIC 3351						
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	103.8	104.7	(99.8)	100.6	99.7	(104.6)	104.4
1969	110.3	110.5	(109.5)	106.4	106.2	(107.2)	117.4
1970	98.6	101.4	(88.0)	97.0	94.3	(108.6)	95.6
1971	109.6	112.0	(100.6)	93.0	91.0	(101.3)	101.9
1972	112.2	112.4	(111.0)	98.2	98.0	(99.3)	110.2
1973	117.7	117.4	(119.3)	104.0	104.3	(120.6)	122.4
1974	106.6	108.6	(98.6)	96.7	94.9	(104.6)	103.1
1975[2]	100.9	107.8	(79.8)	73.8	69.1	(93.4)	74.5
Rates of Change[3]							
1958-75	2.3	2.5	(1.5)	-.8	-1.0	([4])	1.5
1970-75	.2	.7	(-1.4)	-3.3	-3.8	(-1.8)	-3.1
	Aluminum rolling and drawing SIC 3353, 3354, 3355						
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	104.5	105.9	(99.0)	106.2	104.8	(112.1)	111.0
1969	107.4	108.1	(102.0)	111.3	110.5	(117.1)	119.5
1970	109.6	114.4	(93.1)	102.6	98.3	(120.8)	112.5
1971	119.9	124.9	(102.9)	100.8	96.8	(117.5)	120.9
1972	140.5	141.3	(136.9)	104.0	103.4	(106.7)	146.1
1973	154.4	153.8	(157.2)	112.0	112.9	(110.4)	173.6
1974	157.8	158.7	(153.8)	104.4	103.8	(107.1)	164.7
1975[2]	147.5	157.9	(115.0)	78.6	73.4	(100.8)	115.9
Rates of Change[3]							
1958-75	5.5	5.7	(4.8)	1.2	1.0	(1.8)	6.7
1970-75	7.1	7.1	(7.1)	-3.2	-3.3	(-3.2)	3.6
	Metal cans SIC 3411						
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	104.5	104.6	(104.5)	106.0	105.9	(106.0)	110.8
1969	107.1	107.7	(102.9)	106.0	105.4	(110.3)	113.5
1970	105.4	106.7	(96.6)	115.0	113.6	(125.5)	121.2
1971	105.1	107.0	(92.3)	110.0	108.0	(125.2)	115.6
1972	108.0	109.1	(100.5)	110.9	109.8	(119.2)	119.8
1973	109.5	109.9	(106.4)	114.0	113.6	(117.3)	124.8
1974	113.8	116.0	(99.6)	111.4	109.3	(127.3)	126.8
1975[2]	122.7	125.8	(103.7)	96.9	94.5	(114.7)	118.9
Rates of Change[3]							
1950-75	2.2	2.2	(1.9)	1.2	1.2	(1.5)	3.5
1970-75	2.9	3.1	(1.8)	-2.2	-2.4	(-1.2)	.6
	Major household appliances SIC 3631, 3632, 3633, 3639						
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	105.2	104.4	(108.9)	105.4	106.2	(101.8)	110.9
1969	108.8	109.6	(106.0)	101.9	101.2	(104.6)	110.9
1970	106.3	107.3	(102.0)	100.6	99.6	(104.3)	106.9
1971	121.4	123.0	(114.5)	83.3	82.2	(88.3)	101.1
1972	133.0	132.7	(134.4)	88.1	88.3	(87.2)	117.2
1973	134.9	134.4	(137.0)	94.4	94.7	(92.9)	127.3
1974	134.4	136.8	(125.3)	84.7	83.2	(90.8)	113.8
1975[2]	128.3	135.2	(105.1)	68.6	65.1	(83.7)	88.0
Rates of Change[3]							
1958-75	5.0	4.9	(5.5)	-.7	-.6	(-1.1)	4.3
1970-75	3.7	4.3	(1.3)	-5.0	-5.6	(-2.8)	-1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 77. Indexes of Output Per Employee-Hour, Employee-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1967-75—Continued

[1967 = 100]

Year	Output per employee-hour: Employees	Output per employee-hour: Production workers	Output per employee-hour: Nonproduction workers[1]	Employee-hours: Employees	Employee-hours: Production workers	Employee-hours: Nonproduction workers[1]	Output
Radio and television receiving sets SIC 3651							
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	106.7	108.2	(100.2)	96.9	95.6	(103.2)	103.4
1969	102.8	105.8	(90.3)	91.5	88.9	(104.2)	94.1
1970	106.2	115.6	(75.9)	77.6	71.3	(108.5)	82.4
1971	111.6	118.8	(86.0)	77.7	73.0	(100.8)	86.7
1972	132.2	136.0	(116.1)	74.3	72.2	(84.6)	98.2
1973	128.4	131.4	(115.9)	78.5	76.7	(87.0)	100.8
1974	123.8	132.3	(93.8)	72.4	67.7	(95.5)	89.6
1975[2]	113.2	123.2	(81.3)	62.8	57.7	(87.5)	71.1
Rates of Change[3]							
1958-75	4.2	4.4	(3.6)	1.0	.9	(1.6)	5.3
1970-75	1.7	1.8	(1.7)	-3.4	-3.4	(-3.4)	-1.7
Motor vehicles and equipment SIC 371							
1967	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
1968	108.3	106.0	(116.1)	112.3	114.7	(104.7)	121.6
1969	106.4	105.3	(110.4)	113.9	115.1	(109.8)	121.2
1970	102.0	103.3	(98.0)	96.4	95.2	(100.3)	98.3
1971	119.0	117.6	(123.4)	103.7	104.9	(100.0)	123.4
1972	123.7	121.6	(131.1)	110.5	112.4	(104.3)	136.7
1973	126.6	124.0	(135.7)	123.8	126.4	(115.5)	156.7
1974	120.9	121.3	(119.2)	108.7	108.3	(110.2)	131.4
1975[2]	130.1	129.8	(130.9)	94.0	94.2	(93.4)	122.3
Rates of Change[3]							
1957-75	3.6	3.6	(3.7)	1.7	1.8	(1.6)	5.4
1970-75	3.7	3.7	(4.0)	.4	.5	(.1)	4.1
Railroad transportation—Revenue traffic SIC 401							
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	104.3	104.5	103.1	98.3	98.1	99.4	102.5
1969	109.2	109.4	107.9	96.6	96.3	97.7	105.4
1970	110.1	110.3	107.7	94.9	94.7	97.0	104.5
1971	112.4	113.2	106.5	89.5	88.9	94.5	100.6
1972	121.4	122.5	113.6	86.9	86.1	92.9	105.5
1973	131.5	132.3	125.5	87.8	87.3	92.0	115.5
1974	130.2	131.0	124.9	88.6	88.1	92.4	115.4
1975[2]	125.9	126.6	120.7	81.2	80.7	84.7	102.2
Rates of Change[3]							
1950-75	5.2	5.4	3.3	-3.9	-4.1	-2.2	1.0
1970-75	3.5	3.5	3.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.1	1.1
Intercity trucking[5] SIC 4213							
1967	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
1968	106.4	—	—	103.7	—	—	110.3
1969	109.0	—	—	107.9	—	—	117.6
1970	106.8	—	—	105.9	—	—	113.1
1971	113.6	—	—	108.3	—	—	123.0
1972	120.9	—	—	114.7	—	—	138.7
1973	125.3	—	—	121.8	—	—	152.6
1974	124.3	—	—	121.2	—	—	150.6
1975[2]	122.2	—	—	110.5	—	—	135.0
Rates of Change[3]							
1954-75	2.7	—	—	3.2	—	—	5.9
1970-75	2.8	—	—	1.8	—	—	4.6

Year	Output per employee-hour: Employees	Output per employee-hour: Production workers	Output per employee-hour: Nonproduction workers[1]	Employee-hours: Employees	Employee-hours: Production workers	Employee-hours: Nonproduction workers[1]	Output
Air transportation[5] SIC 4511							
1967	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
1968	104.4	—	—	110.5	—	—	115.4
1969	107.3	—	—	117.9	—	—	126.5
1970	109.6	—	—	117.2	—	—	128.5
1971	116.8	—	—	112.7	—	—	131.6
1972	128.7	—	—	112.4	—	—	144.7
1973	131.3	—	—	116.8	—	—	153.4
1974	133.0	—	—	115.6	—	—	153.8
1975[2]	134.6	—	—	113.6	—	—	152.9
Rates of Change[3]							
1950-75	6.8	—	—	5.4	—	—	12.6
1970-75	4.2	—	—	-.1	—	—	4.1
Petroleum pipelines[6] SIC 4612, 4613							
1967	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0
1968	105.8	106.8	—	98.5	97.6	—	104.2
1969	114.3	117.7	—	95.0	92.3	—	108.6
1970	121.3	127.7	—	94.7	90.0	—	114.9
1971	124.1	132.8	—	94.2	88.0	—	116.9
1972	142.7	152.5	—	88.5	82.8	—	126.3
1973	156.4	167.7	—	86.0	80.2	—	134.5
1974	156.5	167.2	—	85.8	80.3	—	134.3
1975[2]	158.8	173.5	—	87.4	80.0	—	138.8
Rates of Change[3]							
1958-75	8.9	9.7	—	-2.4	-3.2	—	6.3
1970-75	6.3	6.9	—	-2.0	-2.5	—	4.2
Telephone communications SIC 4811							
1967	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
1968	106.2	—	—	101.8	—	—	108.1
1969	108.4	—	—	110.6	—	—	119.9
1970	109.6	—	—	116.7	—	—	127.9
1971	118.7	—	—	113.2	—	—	134.4
1972	123.2	—	—	119.1	—	—	146.7
1973	129.9	—	—	122.2	—	—	158.7
1974	139.3	—	—	123.9	—	—	172.6
1975[2]	154.2	—	—	116.6	—	—	179.8
Rates of Change[3]							
1951-75	6.3	—	—	1.7	—	—	8.1
1970-75	6.6	—	—	.8	—	—	7.5
Gas and electric utilities[6] SIC 491, 492, 493							
1967	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0
1968	107.1	107.0	—	101.6	101.7	—	108.8
1969	113.8	114.4	—	104.0	103.5	—	118.4
1970	117.3	117.9	—	107.1	106.5	—	125.6
1971	123.3	124.6	—	107.2	106.1	—	132.2
1972	128.6	130.1	—	109.5	108.2	—	140.8
1973	131.2	133.5	—	112.0	110.0	—	146.9
1974	128.8	132.3	—	113.2	110.2	—	145.8
1975[2]	132.0	136.7	—	110.0	107.2	—	146.5
Rates of Change[3]							
1950-75	6.2	6.6	—	.9	.4	—	7.1
1970-75	2.1	2.7	—	1.0	.5	—	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 77. Indexes of Output Per Employee-Hour, Employee-Hours, and Output, for Selected Industries, 1967-75—Continued

[1967=100]

Year	Output per employee-hour			Employee-hours			Output
	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	Employees	Production workers	Nonproduction workers[1]	
	Retail food stores[7] SIC 54						
1967	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0
1968	105.1	...	...	99.5	...	...	104.6
1969	104.8	...	...	100.8	...	...	105.6
1970	110.5	...	...	101.1	...	...	111.7
1971	111.9	...	...	102.0	...	...	114.1
1972	113.3	...	...	103.1	...	...	116.8
1973	107.5	...	...	105.0	...	...	112.9
1974	105.2	...	...	106.7	...	...	112.3
1975[2]	108.1	...	...	104.7	...	...	113.2
Rates of Change[3]							
1958-75	2.4	...	...	1	...	...	2.4
1970-75	-1.0	...	...	9	...	...	(4)
	Franchised new car dealers SIC 5511						
1967	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0
1968	105.6	...	...	102.1	...	...	107.8
1969	106.0	...	...	104.6	...	...	110.9
1970	106.4	...	...	101.9	...	...	108.4
1971	113.3	...	...	102.8	...	...	116.5
1972	116.9	...	...	108.2	...	...	126.5
1973	119.5	...	...	112.1	...	...	134.0
1974	116.2	...	...	105.6	...	...	122.7
1975[2]	122.4	...	...	100.3	...	...	122.8
Rates of Change[3]							
1958-75	2.5	...	...	1.0	...	...	3.5
1970-75	2.3	...	...	1	...	...	2.4
	Gasoline service stations[7] SIC 5541						
1967	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0
1968	105.5	...	...	101.2	...	...	106.8
1969	109.9	...	...	102.9	...	...	113.1
1970	122.5	...	...	100.6	...	...	123.2
1971	124.6	...	...	101.9	...	...	127.0
1972	127.2	...	...	104.0	...	...	132.3
1973	136.1	...	...	98.5	...	...	134.1
1974	135.3	...	...	88.0	...	...	119.1
1975[2]	132.2	...	...	92.2	...	...	121.9
Rates of Change[3]							
1958-75	3.7	...	...	2	...	...	3.9
1970-75	2.0	...	...	-2.6	...	...	-.7
	Hotels, motels, and tourist courts[8] SIC 7011						
1967	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0
1968	96.5	...	...	102.4	...	...	98.8
1969	97.8	...	...	103.9	...	...	101.6
1970	102.6	...	...	103.2	...	...	105.9
1971	92.0	...	...	103.8	...	...	95.5
1972	109.4	...	...	106.8	...	...	116.8
1973	109.9	...	...	111.5	...	...	122.5
1974	108.6	...	...	112.2	...	...	121.9
1975[2]	112.7	...	...	111.9	...	...	126.1
Rates of Change[3]							
1958-75	2.4	...	...	1.3	...	...	3.7
1970-75	2.8	...	...	2.0	...	...	4.8

[1] The figures shown in parentheses are subject to a wider margin of error than are other measures because of the method for estimating nonproduction worker hours.

[2] Preliminary.

[3] Average annual percent change based on the linear least squares trend of the logarithms of the index numbers.

[4] Less than .05 percent.

[5] Employee-hour data not available. Output per employee-hour represents output per employee; employee-hours represent number of employees.

[6] Production workers represent nonsupervisory workers.

[7] Employees include the self-employed and unpaid family workers.

[8] Employees include the self-employed.

SOURCE: **Iron mining, Copper mining, Coal mining, Nonmetallic minerals, Crushed and broken stone, Petroleum refining, Primary copper, lead, and zinc, Primary aluminum**—Output based on data from the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, and the Bureau of the Census. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Canning and preserving—Output based on data from the National Canners Association, U.S. Department of Agriculture; the Bureau of Labor Statistics; the Bureau of Competitive Assessment and Business Policy, the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Grain mill products, Rice milling—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census; Agricultural Marketing Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture; the Rice Millers' Association; and the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Paper, paperboard, and pulp mills, Footwear, Glass containers, Aluminum rolling and drawing—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Sugar—Output based on data from the Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service and Statistical Reporting Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture; and the Bureau of the Census. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Candy and other confectionery products—Output based on data from the Bureau of Competitive Assessment and Business Policy and the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Malt Liquors—Output based on data from the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms, U.S. Department of the Treasury, and the Bureau of the Census. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Bottled and canned soft drinks—Output based on data from the Sales Survey of the Soft Drink Industry, National Soft Drink Association, and the Bureau of the Census. Employment and hours based on data from Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Tobacco products—Output based on data from the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms, U.S. Department of the Treasury; the Bureau of the Census; and Agricultural Marketing Services, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Hosiery—Output based on data from the National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Inc., and the Bureau of the Census. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Corrugated and solid fiber boxes—Output based on data from the Fibre Box Association and the Bureau of the Census. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Synthetic fibers—Output based on data from the Textile Economics Bureau, Inc. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Pharmaceuticals—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Tires and inner tubes—Output based on data from the Rubber Manufacturers Association and the Bureau of the Census. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Hydraulic cement—Output based on data from the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Flour and other grain mill products, Cereal breakfast foods, Blended and prepared flour, Wet corn milling, Prepared feeds for animals and fowls, Bakery products, Sawmills and planing mills, Structural clay products, Clay construction products, Clay refractories, Concrete products, Gray iron foundries, Metal cans, Radio and TV receiving sets, Major household appliances, Paints and allied products, Steel foundries—Output, employment, and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Ready-mixed concrete—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census.

Steel—Output based on data from the American Iron and Steel Institute and the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Copper rolling and drawing—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Domestic Commerce, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Motor vehicles and equipment—Output based on data from company records; the Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the U.S., Inc.; Gousha-Times Mirror Company (Automobile Invoice Service); Ward's Communications, Inc. (*Ward's Automotive Yearbooks*); Bureau of the Census; and the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics and company records.

Railroads, Intercity trucking—Output and employment based on data from the Interstate Commerce Commission.

Footnotes to table 77—continued

Air transportation—Output and employment based on Civil Aeronautics Board data.

Petroleum pipelines—Output based on data from the Interstate Commerce Commission. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Telephone communications—Output based on data from the Federal Communications Commission and the American Telephone and Telegraph Company. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Gas and electric utilities—Output based on data from the American Gas Association, the Federal Power Commission, the Rural Electrification Administration of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Retail food stores—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce; the Bureau of Labor Statistics; and the Statistical Reporting Service and Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Persons and hours based on data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics; the Bureau of the Census; and the Internal Revenue Service, U.S. Department of the Treasury.

Franchised new car dealers—Output based on data from the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Automobile Dealers Association, and the Ward's Communications, Inc. (*Ward's Automotive Yearbook*). Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Gasoline service stations, Hotels, motels, and tourist courts—Output based on data from the Internal Revenue Service, U.S. Department of the Treasury, the Bureau of the Census, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Employment and hours based on data from the Bureau of the Census, the Bureau of Labor Statistics, and the Internal Revenue Service, U.S. Department of the Treasury.

TABLE 78. Functional and Summary Indexes of Output Per Employee-Year for the Measured Portion of the Federal Civilian Government, Fiscal Years 1967-76

[FY 1967=100]

Functional Groupings[1]	Fiscal Year										Rate of change[2] 1967-76
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	
Total	100.0	101.1	103.5	104.0	105.6	106.3	109.3	108.7	110.3	112.0	1.2
Information services	100.0	102.7	106.0	105.1	105.7	109.2	101.7	105.4	110.6	109.8	.8
Loans and grants	100.0	105.6	110.0	122.1	135.3	133.8	135.6	138.0	145.6	147.8	4.5
Social services and benefits	100.0	100.4	103.7	108.1	114.4	116.4	121.5	119.6	122.5	127.0	2.8
Medical services	100.0	101.9	102.2	101.4	100.7	95.4	98.5	98.4	100.2	101.7	−.2
Regulation-rulemaking and licensing	100.0	104.2	109.0	114.6	120.2	121.1	125.1	122.3	122.4	123.4	2.4
Regulation-compliance and enforcement	100.0	102.9	106.1	109.1	111.1	114.8	117.1	118.2	117.4	120.2	2.1
Legal and judicial activities	100.0	99.2	101.5	106.5	114.1	116.1	114.2	106.1	106.1	104.9	.8
Postal service	100.0	98.3	98.9	99.4	101.6	102.7	108.7	105.9	105.7	106.1	1.0
Natural resources and environment management	100.0	101.2	100.5	101.[illegible]	107.0	109.2	110.8	109.4	108.1	111.2	1.3
Electric power production and distribution	100.0	109.2	118.7	127.9	123.7	131.4	133.3	128.2	125.4	119.9	1.9
Specialized manufacturing	100.0	108.6	111.2	118.1	130.4	123.1	120.9	120.2	119.2	124.5	1.9
Records management	100.0	98.0	107.3	105.2	101.8	113.2	111.8	109.1	118.2	127.9	2.4
Transportation	100.0	110.4	115.2	117.7	113.3	118.0	123.9	125.5	127.7	128.4	2.4
Traffic management[3]	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	100.0	99.1	99.8	103.0	94.3	[4]−.8
Communications[5]	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	100.0	106.7	117.9	125.9	[6]8.2
Printing and duplication	100.0	99.0	95.6	95.0	87.8	86.3	87.4	84.7	84.3	86.2	−2.0
Procurement	100.0	96.7	95.2	86.1	95.0	95.5	100.0	105.6	110.8	113.0	1.9
Supply and inventory control	100.0	103.2	118.3	110.9	112.1	112.6	112.9	112.4	112.3	125.0	1.8
Facilities maintenance	100.0	98.5	99.2	97.3	96.2	99.6	97.0	100.2	113.3	118.6	1.6
Equipment maintenance[7]	----------	100.0	104.2	102.5	110.1	108.9	103.1	105.5	106.0	106.3	[8].5
Library services	100.0	105.1	113.5	114.1	115.9	116.6	122.8	131.7	147.8	163.8	4.8
Audit of operations	100.0	105.7	114.9	115.2	100.8	106.3	113.8	120.9	126.5	123.8	2.1
Personnel investigations	100.0	108.7	101.6	99.3	110.5	111.4	118.1	120.1	127.2	124.0	2.7
Finance and accounting	100.0	102.6	103.6	106.9	108.4	106.6	106.8	109.6	118.3	120.2	1.8
Personnel management	100.0	106.9	101.3	104.2	118.8	118.0	116.1	124.1	118.4	115.6	2.1
Education and training[7]	----------	100.0	100.1	91.1	91.8	94.9	93.8	92.7	86.0	93.7	[8]−1.1
Military base services	100.0	104.2	104.6	101.5	93.5	94.5	89.7	90.5	95.6	100.8	−1.0
General support services	100.0	109.8	110.8	123.2	127.7	144.2	150.7	154.8	139.7	143.1	4.5

[1] The following definitions briefly describe the nature of the organizations classified within each function:

Information Services—Organizations responsible for preparing or distributing statistical, scientific, technical or other information.

Loans and Grants—Organizations responsible for issuing research grants, making awards, offering various types of loans, and borrowing funds from the public.

Social Services and Benefits—Organizations responsible for the payment of benefits or claims, or for improving the welfare of the public or a special group.

Medical Services—Organizations responsible for operating health care facilities and providing medical, hospital, dental, or nursing services for disease prevention or treatment.

Regulation—Rulemaking and Licensing—Organizations responsible for issuing licenses, permits, or other authorizations in government controlled activity.

Regulation—Compliance and Enforcement—Organizations engaged in activities to ensure compliance with established rules and regulations.

Legal and Judicial Activities—Organizations responsible for instituting proceedings in a court or administrative tribunal or rendering decisions in a judicial capacity.

Postal Service—Organization responsible for delivering mail and providing related services including mail insurance and special delivery.

Natural Resources and Environmental Management—Organizations responsible for developing or overseeing programs which affect natural resources or the environment.

Electric Power Production and Distribution—Organizations responsible for generating, transmitting or selling electricity.

Specialized Manufacturing—Organizations involved in the production of physical outputs such as helium, munitions, chemicals, and currency.

Records Management—Organizations responsible for maintaining, classifying, storing, or searching records.

Transportation—Organizations responsible for moving or assisting in the movement of people or cargo.

Traffic Management—Organizations responsible for arranging for the movement of people or cargo.

Communications—Organizations responsible for processing messages and performing telecommunications services.

Printing and Duplication—Organizations responsible for printing or reproducing reports, manuals, circulars, or other documents.

Procurement—Organizations responsible for purchasing supplies, equipment, or services.

Supply and Inventory Control—Organizations responsible for distributing supplies and equipment and for the management of inventories.

Buildings and Ground Maintenance—Organizations responsible for the maintenance, repair, and security of Federal buildings, installations, or grounds.

Equipment Maintenance—Organizations responsible for the maintenance and repair of motor vehicles and equipment and the calibration of instruments.

Library Services—Organizations responsible for providing research and reference services for Federal agencies, Congress, or the public.

Audit of Operations—Organizations responsible for reviewing, evaluating, and analyzing Federal programs and operations.

Personnel Investigations—Organizations responsible for conducting personnel security checks or criminal investigations of Federal employees.

Finance and Accounting—Organizations responsible for maintaining accounting records, processing payroll vouchers and invoices, and related activities.

Personnel Management—Organizations responsible for providing personnel services including recruitment, position classification, and employee development.

Education and Training—Organizations responsible for providing general or specialized education or training.

Military Base Services—Military organizations responsible for providing commissary, laundry, dry cleaning, or food services.

General Support Services—Organizations performing overall administrative and supportive acitivities including automatic data processing, internal mail delivery, graphics, and planning.

[2] Average annual percent change based on linear least squares trend of the logarithms of the index numbers.

[3] Reference base is fiscal 1972=100.

[4] Rate of change is for fiscal years 1972-76.

[5] Reference base is fiscal 1973=100.

[6] Rate of change is for fiscal years 1973-76.

[7] Reference base is fiscal 1968=100.

[8] Rate of change is for fiscal years 1968-76.

TABLE 79. General Wage Changes in Major Collective Bargaining Situations[1] 1967-75

Year	All industries studied				Manufacturing				Nonmanufacturing			
	Median adjustment		Median increase		Median adjustment		Median increase		Median adjustment		Median increase	
	Cents	Percent	Cents	Percent	Cents	Percent	Cents	Percent	Cents	Percent	Cents	Percent
	First year changes in contracts negotiated during year											
1967	16.0	5.6	16.1	5.7	17.5	6.4	18.0	6.4	15.0	5.0	15.0	5.0
1968	23.5	7.2	23.5	7.2	23.5	6.9	23.5	6.9	23.6	7.5	23.6	7.5
1969	25.0	8.0	25.0	8.0	21.4	7.0	21.5	7.0	36.8	10.0	36.8	10.0
1970	32.9	10.0	32.9	10.0	26.3	7.5	26.3	7.5	56.0	14.2	56.0	14.2
1971	44.1	12.2	44.1	12.5	38.4	10.0	39.0	10.1	44.1	12.8	44.1	13.0
1972	28.0	6.3	28.0	6.6	23.3	6.2	24.0	6.2	31.6	6.6	32.3	6.6
1973	26.4	5.5	26.4	5.5	26.4	5.6	26.4	5.6	30.0	5.5	30.0	5.5
1974	45.0	9.0	45.0	9.0	40.0	7.7	40.0	7.7	51.3	9.2	52.0	9.3
1975	61.7	10.0	65.0	10.0	42.0	9.0	45.0	9.2	70.0	10.0	70.0	10.2
	Annual rate of change over life of contracts negotiated during year											
1967	14.7	5.0	14.7	5.0	14.5	5.1	14.5	5.1	14.7	5.0	14.7	5.0
1968	17.2	5.2	17.2	5.2	17.0	4.9	17.0	4.9	20.1	5.9	20.1	5.9
1969	21.2	6.8	21.2	6.8	15.8	5.8	15.8	5.8	32.6	8.5	32.6	8.5
1970	31.4	8.1	31.4	8.1	19.0	5.8	19.0	5.8	47.3	12.1	47.3	12.1
1971	31.7	8.0	31.9	8.0	27.6	7.4	28.0	7.5	33.8	8.4	38.9	8.5
1972	25.4	6.0	25.6	6.0	21.0	5.6	21.1	5.6	30.7	6.6	31.6	6.7
1973	23.3	5.2	23.3	5.2	20.6	5.0	20.6	5.0	31.4	5.5	31.7	5.5
1974	33.6	6.6	33.6	6.6	27.9	5.3	27.9	5.3	41.7	7.7	41.8	7.7
1975	47.2	7.4	49.1	7.4	33.6	7.4	34.5	7.5	52.2	7.4	52.2	7.4
	Changes effective in year											
1967	12.9	4.4	15.0	4.8	12.0	4.0	12.0	4.4	14.9	4.8	18.0	5.2
1968	19.0	5.5	19.2	5.7	18.2	5.2	19.0	5.4	20.0	6.0	21.8	6.5
1969	19.0	5.1	19.1	5.1	17.5	5.0	18.0	5.0	20.0	5.2	20.0	5.6
1970	25.4	7.3	27.5	7.8	20.0	6.0	20.6	6.0	37.5	8.3	42.5	9.7
1971	31.3	8.0	37.8	9.2	25.3	6.3	27.1	6.6	44.1	10.7	45.1	12.1
1972	25.6	6.0	26.0	6.4	23.0	5.2	23.0	5.4	30.4	7.2	40.1	7.6
1973	34.3	7.3	35.5	7.4	30.0	7.3	30.2	7.4	36.2	7.2	36.2	7.5
1974	43.3	9.5	45.0	9.6	46.0	11.1	46.8	11.3	42.5	8.0	42.5	8.2
1975	53.7	8.6	53.7	8.6	53.3	8.6	53.7	8.6	55.2	8.6	55.2	8.8

[1] Defined as those involving 1,000 workers or more

NOTE: Adjustments include no wage changes, decreases in wages, and increases in wages; increases include only those situations where wages were raised.

TABLE 80. Average Percent Change in Hourly Cost of Wages and Benefits Negotiated in Collective Bargaining Settlements Covering 5,000 Workers or More, 1967-75

Year	All industries studied		Manufacturing		Nonmanufacturing	
	Mean adjustment	Median adjustment	Mean adjustment	Median adjustment	Mean adjustment	Median adjustment
	First-year changes in contracts negotiated during year					
1967	7.4	7.3	8.4	9.0	6.5	4.9
1968	8.7	8.1	8.7	8.1	8.6	8.2
1969	10.9	10.9	9.6	8.8	12.3	11.8
1970	13.1	12.0	9.9	8.8	15.9	14.0
1971	13.1	13.9	11.7	13.5	14.1	16.0
1972	8.5	7.9	8.5	8.2	8.5	7.9
1973	7.1	6.8	7.0	5.9	7.1	7.0
1974	10.7	10.5	8.8	7.0	11.6	10.5
1975	11.4	11.4	10.4	11.3	11.6	11.9
	Annual rate of change over life of contracts negotiated during year					
1967	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.8
1968	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.9	7.1	6.5
1969	8.2	7.4	6.6	6.6	9.7	9.6
1970	9.1	8.4	6.2	5.5	11.5	11.7
1971	8.8	9.0	7.7	8.8	9.5	9.0
1972	7.4	6.9	6.3	6.2	7.9	7.9
1973	6.1	5.5	6.0	5.5	6.2	6.1
1974	7.8	6.5	6.7	6.2	8.3	7.2
1975	8.1	7.8	9.2	11.3	7.8	7.8
	Changes effective in year					
1968	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.3	7.1	7.1
1969	6.5	5.7	5.7	5.0	7.4	6.2
1970	9.0	8.7	7.7	6.3	10.1	10.6
1971	9.8	8.5	8.2	8.5	11.1	11.6
1972	7.6	6.7	6.2	5.7	8.7	8.0
1973	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.9	8.5
1974	10.4	10.5	12.1	13.2	9.2	8.1
1975	9.4	8.4	9.0	8.0	9.3	9.4

TABLE 81. Production Workers in Manufacturing Affected by Wage Decisions and Median Changes, 1967-75

Item	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
All workers in establishments making decisions (in thousands)	6,748	7,292	6,193	6,664	6,190	6,038	8,223	8,392	5,812
Percent of workers receiving increases:									
All manufacturing	90.1	94.0	87.4	88.6	85.9	89.9	94.9	93.7	89.2
All union	98.4	99.3	98.9	98.1	98.3	97.8	98.7	98.3	98.6
Major union	99.3	99.8	99.8	99.8	98.8	98.3	99.2	99.2	97.3
Nonunion	80.8	87.0	75.8	76.7	69.6	82.9	89.8	87.4	82.3
	Percent								
Median adjustments[1]:									
All manufacturing	5.0	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.3	5.1	5.6	7.7	7.0
All union	5.5	6.4	6.9	7.3	8.2	5.5	5.7	7.5	8.6
Major union	6.4	6.9	7.0	7.5	10.0	6.2	5.6	7.7	9.0
Nonunion	4.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.5	8.0	6.0
Median increases[1]:									
All manufacturing	5.3	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.9	5.5	5.9	8.0	7.1
All union	5.5	6.5	6.9	7.4	8.4	5.5	5.8	7.6	8.6
Major union	6.4	6.9	7.0	7.5	10.1	6.2	5.6	7.7	9.2
Nonunion	5.0	5.0	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.1	6.0	8.6	6.9
	Cents per hour								
Median adjustments[1]:									
All manufacturing	11.7	15.0	15.0	20.0	20.0	15.7	22.0	30.0	25.0
All union	15.4	20.0	19.6	25.0	29.1	19.3	25.0	34.0	37.0
Major union	17.5	23.5	21.4	26.3	38.4	23.3	26.4	40.0	42.0
Nonunion	10.0	11.6	12.5	12.1	12.0	13.8	18.0	25.5	21.4
Median increases[1]:									
All manufacturing	12.4	15.5	16.9	21.6	23.5	16.7	23.0	30.4	28.0
All union	15.4	20.0	20.0	25.4	29.8	19.8	25.0	35.0	37.3
Major union	18.0	23.5	21.5	26.3	39.0	24.0	26.4	40.0	45.0
Nonunion	10.6	12.3	14.0	14.2	15.0	15.0	19.8	27.3	23.9

[1] Adjustments include no wage changes, decreases in wages, and increases in wages; increases include only those situations where wages were raised.

TABLE 82. Production Workers in Manufacturing Establishments Where Wage Changes Were Effective and Median Changes, 1967-75

Item	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
All workers (in thousands)	12,493	13,028	13,035	12,607	11,808	12,992	13,827	13,836	11,788
Percent in establishments where general changes were effective:									
All manufacturing	88.1	92.2	88.9	90.7	87.0	90.5	94.4	95.6	93.7
All union	90.6	93.7	93.2	94.8	92.0	92.9	95.9	97.8	97.3
Major union	84.5	94.0	94.0	94.8	91.5	92.8	97.5	98.2	98.2
Nonunion	81.1	87.6	75.5	77.6	70.2	83.2	90.1	89.1	84.7
	Percent								
Median adjustments[1]:									
All manufacturing	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.6	6.0	5.2	6.0	8.0	7.5
All union	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.7	6.1	5.2	6.2	8.0	8.2
Major union	4.0	5.2	5.0	6.0	6.3	5.2	7.3	11.1	8.6
Nonunion	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.0	5.6	8.0	6.3
Median increases:									
All manufacturing	4.3	5.1	5.1	5.9	6.1	5.3	6.2	8.4	7.9
All union	3.9	5.1	5.0	5.9	6.2	5.4	6.3	8.1	8.4
Major union	4.4	5.4	5.0	6.0	6.6	5.4	7.4	11.3	8.6
Nonunion	4.8	5.0	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.2	6.0	8.7	6.9
	Cents per hour								
Median adjustments[1]:									
All manufacturing	10.0	13.7	15.0	16.5	20.0	18.6	22.6	30.0	31.0
All union	10.0	14.7	15.0	18.0	22.5	20.0	25.0	32.4	39.0
Major union	12.0	18.2	17.5	20.0	25.3	23.0	30.0	46.0	53.3
Nonunion	10.0	11.7	12.6	12.4	12.0	13.8	18.3	25.8	22.3
Median increases:									
All manufacturing	10.6	14.6	15.3	17.8	22.0	20.0	23.7	30.5	33.0
All union	10.8	15.0	16.0	19.0	23.3	20.8	25.0	33.0	40.0
Major union	12.0	19.0	18.0	20.6	27.1	23.0	30.2	46.8	53.7
Nonunion	10.3	12.3	14.3	14.3	15.0	15.0	19.9	27.5	24.0

[1] Adjustments include no wage changes, decreases in wages, and increases in wages; increases include only those situations where wages were raised.

TABLE 83. Interarea Pay Comparisons[1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1967-75

[227-area pay level for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1967-February 1968)								
All metropolitan areas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Boston	95	93	98	95	95	94	93	96
Buffalo	101	101	99	104	105	106	105	101
Newark and Jersey City	100	99	101	101	101	105	106	104
New York	103	102	105	101	102	108	101	112
Paterson, Clifton-Passaic	99	98	97	98	98	107	98	109
Philadelphia	97	96	97	97	97	104	100	105
Pittsburgh	101	101	100	99	99	107	105	110
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	99	96	101	97	96	98	92	104
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton[2]	104	103		92	92	103	101	99
New Haven	98	93	102	89	88	89	94	90
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	88	85	90	87	85	83	80	86
Trenton	96	95		97	97	101	99	107
Worcester	92	91	92	91	92	98	97	87
York	93	92		87	85	93	87	97
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Lawrence-Haverhill				89	91	93	88	104
Manchester	83					80	71	
Portland	85		86	81	82	84	85	81
Scranton	86	81		88		93	83	98
Waterbury	97	95		89	89	91	92	
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Atlanta	100	99	101	95	94	79	83	78
Baltimore	97	98	96	99	100	91	101	87
Dallas	94	93	95	91	91	80	80	81
Houston	99	98	101	99	100	79	88	75
Washington	102		104	94		85	86	87
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	112	118		105	106	93	103	79
Birmingham	92	95	92	98	98	77	89	71
Charleston, W. Va	102			102	103	93	106	78
Charlotte	90		92			81	66	88
Chattanooga	88	87	87	84	85	84	85	79
Fort Worth	95		87	95	97	84	89	74
Greenville	84	81		72	71	68	65	72
Jacksonville	90		91			76	73	82
Little Rock-North Little Rock	84		85	90	88	72	71	74
Louisville	95	96	95	103	104	99	102	86
Memphis	88	87	89	93	92	81	84	79
Miami	90	86	92	87		71	72	72
New Orleans	95	101	94	96	96	78	85	77
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton	92		87	88		77	86	74
Oklahoma City	91		93	90		84	84	88
Richmond	92		92	92	92	80	83	79
San Antonio	85		87			67	71	67
Tampa-St. Petersburg	89		91	88		72	75	72
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Jackson	86		88			73	71	75
Lubbock	86		88			68	64	72
Midland and Odessa	99		102					
Raleigh	85		87			69	65	72
Savannah	92					77	77	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 83. Interarea Pay Comparisons[1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1967-75—Continued

[227-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1967-February 1968)								
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Chicago	104	101	107	106	104	107	99	112
Cincinnati	97	95	98	98	98	102	105	97
Cleveland	102	102	101	102	102	108	109	103
Detroit	116	122	109	114	116	122	122	112
Kansas City	96	96	97	104	104	105	108	100
Milwaukee	99	98	97	106	106	111	109	111
Minneapolis-St. Paul	93	89	95	104	104	109	105	111
St. Louis	98	97	99	104	105	106	106	105
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Akron	101	102	94	102	103	120	116	107
Canton	92	92	…	95	96	106	104	96
Columbus	92	98	89	98	98	94	98	93
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	103	104	98	104	105	114	111	106
Dayton	105	105	100	106	107	107	110	98
Des Moines	89	91	90	103	103	101	110	88
Indianapolis	98	101	94	104	105	100	103	96
Omaha	93	90	96	98	98	91	97	92
South Bend	93	97	…	99	99	108	109	99
Toledo	105	105	100	104	104	112	110	109
Wichita	99	99	95	94	94	97	96	89
Youngstown-Warren	102	102	…	105	106	107	106	103
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Green Bay	93	…	…	91	…	110	106	109
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	98	95	…	93	93	111	108	…
Rockford	94	91	…	92	92	101	100	96
Sioux Falls	89	…	…	…	…	99	102	87
Waterloo	104	…	…	108	…	119	117	…
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more:								
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	112	112	112	105	105	114	107	120
San Diego	104	108	99	107	107	110	115	107
San Francisco-Oakland	109	110	111	113	112	126	121	131
Seattle-Everett	106	106	103	104	104	120	118	120
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population:								
Albuquerque	95	…	98	…	…	97	89	104
Denver	97	97	99	98	97	101	101	102
Phoenix	96	99	93	101	100	87	94	85
Portland	100	94	103	102	102	113	106	116
Salt Lake City	93	…	94	96	95	90	101	90
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	106	…	106	100	101	101	105	95
San Jose	112	110	109	108	108	116	112	122
Spokane	98	…	97	…	…	111	110	111
Areas with less than 250,000 population:								
Boise City	91	…	90	…	…	99	81	106

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 83. Interarea Pay Comparisons[1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1967-75—Continued

[229-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group = 100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1968-February 1969)								
All metropolitan areas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more								
Boston	96	93	98	96	95	95	93	98
Buffalo	100	101	96	104	104	106	106	103
Newark and Jersey City	100	96	100	101	100	105	106	104
New York	104	102	106	100	101	107	102	111
Paterson Clifton Passaic	99	97	98	98	98	105	99	105
Philadelphia	96	95	96	97	97	102	98	104
Pittsburgh	101	102	100	99	99	106	105	108
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	99	97	101	95	95	99	93	104
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	102	101	97	92	92	102	99	100
Binghamton[3]	97	—	—	92	91	83	83	—
New Haven	98	93	101	88	87	90	94	91
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	88	86	89	87	85	83	79	89
Rochester	108	108	98	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Syracuse	94	94	93	96	94	95	98	93
Trenton	96	95	—	97	96	101	99	107
Utica-Rome	92	90	—	88	87	89	89	98
Worcester	94	91	94	90	90	97	95	92
York	93	92	—	86	85	96	88	104
Areas with less than 250,000 population								
Lawrence-Haverhill	94	—	—	88	89	92	87	102
Manchester	83	—	—	79	—	84	71	98
Portland	86	—	87	81	82	86	86	84
Scranton	87	84	—	86	—	93	83	100
Waterbury	97	94	—	90	89	89	91	—
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more								
Atlanta	100	99	101	97	95	83	84	83
Baltimore	98	98	97	100	101	93	101	89
Dallas	94	93	95	92	93	83	82	84
Houston	99	99	100	97	98	81	92	75
Washington	102	103	104	98	—	86	89	87
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population								
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	112	118	—	104	106	98	106	84
Birmingham	93	95	92	97	98	79	88	72
Charleston, W. Va	101	—	97	99	100	89	104	78
Charlotte	91	—	93	80	—	83	69	90
Chattanooga	88	87	88	84	84	84	84	—
Fort Worth	97	99	92	93	95	88	92	79
Greenville	85	82	—	73	71	71	66	78
Jacksonville	90	—	92	85	—	75	74	78
Little Rock-North Little Rock	85	87	85	94	92	74	73	73
Louisville	95	95	94	103	104	100	103	86
Memphis	90	89	91	94	93	83	86	80
Miami	91	86	94	86	77	73	72	74
New Orleans	95	101	94	96	96	78	87	77
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton	92	—	88	89	—	77	83	75
Oklahoma City	91	88	93	89	88	84	82	88
Richmond[5]	91	94	91	90	91	81	81	82
San Antonio	86	—	88	—	—	70	71	71
Tampa-St. Petersburg	89	85	91	88	86	76	78	76
Areas with less than 250,000 population								
Jackson	86	—	87	—	—	72	71	75
Lubbock	85	—	87	—	—	71	67	73
Midland and Odessa	100	—	103	—	—	76	—	—
Raleigh	86	—	89	—	—	71	66	74
Savannah	94	—	—	93	—	79	78	76

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 83. Interarea Pay Comparisons[1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1967-75—Continued

[229-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1968-February 1969)								
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more								
Chicago	104	101	106	106	104	107	108	112
Cincinnati	97	96	97	98	99	103	105	104
Cleveland	102	102	101	104	105	111	109	107
Detroit	115	121	108	115	116	123	123	113
Kansas City	97	96	98	103	103	104	107	108
Milwaukee	99	98	97	107	107	111	106	112
Minneapolis-St. Paul	93	89	96	104	104	108	105	110
St. Louis[5]	98	98	98	105	106	105	107	102
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population								
Akron	101	102	95	102	103	120	117	108
Canton	93	92	—	93	93	105	101	101
Columbus	95	98	93	99	100	95	97	94
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	106	107	99	110	111	117	115	104
Dayton	104	106	98	106	107	107	109	93
Des Moines[5]	88	92	88	101	101	100	110	87
Indianapolis	99	102	95	105	105	101	105	96
Omaha	93	91	95	96	96	90	95	91
South Bend	93	95	—	99	99	105	103	97
Toledo	105	105	100	105	106	114	111	111
Wichita	99	100	95	95	94	98	97	89
Youngstown-Warren	104	104	95	105	106	107	106	101
Areas with less than 250,000 population								
Green Bay	93	—	—	91	—	112	108	109
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	99	96	—	95	95	113	110	—
Rockford	94	92	—	95	97	105	101	106
Sioux Falls	91	—	—	—	—	101	103	89
Waterloo	106	106	—	108	109	121	118	—
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more								
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	111	111	111	106	105	113	106	117
San Diego	105	109	100	107	107	110	118	106
San Francisco-Oakland	109	110	111	114	114	125	122	131
Seattle-Everett	107	108	103	106	106	118	119	118
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population								
Albuquerque	91	—	94	—	—	87	82	90
Denver	97	97	98	98	97	98	99	100
Phoenix	95	99	93	99	98	89	91	88
Portland	99	94	102	104	104	113	104	117
Salt Lake City	93	94	93	95	93	90	99	90
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	107	—	105	105	105	100	106	93
San Jose	112	112	108	111	111	115	111	120
Spokane	97	—	95	107	107	107	109	108
Areas with less than 250,000 population								
Boise City	90	—	94	—	—	99	79	—

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 83. Interarea Pay Comparisons[1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1967-75—Continued

[229-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group = 100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1969-February 1970)								
All metropolitan areas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NORTHEAST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more								
Boston	97	95	99	95	94	95	93	99
Buffalo	100	101	97	103	103	106	106	101
Newark and Jersey City	101	100	101	101	100	105	107	103
New York	105	102	107	100	101	108	103	112
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	99	98	98	98	98	105	98	105
Philadelphia	97	97	96	96	97	103	100	104
Pittsburgh	101	102	98	98	98	106	106	106
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	99	—	100	97	97	102	95	107
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	102	102	94	91	91	102	98	100
Binghamton[3]	95	—	—	86	—	82	80	—
New Haven	98	93	101	88	87	90	92	90
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	88	86	89	87	85	83	78	88
Rochester	109	109	99	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Syracuse	94	94	94	95	93	96	98	94
Trenton	97	95	—	94	94	99	96	106
Utica-Rome	93	91	—	88	87	89	90	84
Worcester	93	91	95	89	89	95	94	—
York	91	91	—	88	86	96	88	99
Areas with less than 250,000 population								
Lawrence-Haverhill	95	—	—	90	90	92	86	106
Manchester	84	—	—	78	—	86	73	92
Portland	86	—	86	82	83	88	84	90
Scranton	87	84	—	85	—	94	81	104
Waterbury	97	95	—	89	88	88	89	—
SOUTH								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more								
Atlanta	99	99	100	96	94	80	83	79
Baltimore	97	99	96	98	99	93	101	88
Dallas	94	93	96	94	94	84	84	85
Houston	100	100	101	99	99	80	91	75
Miami	93	—	95	89	—	75	75	78
New Orleans	93	—	93	95	95	77	88	75
Washington	104	101	106	98	—	85	92	87
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population								
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	110	116	—	104	105	98	108	84
Birmingham	91	94	90	94	95	77	86	70
Charlotte	92	—	94	—	—	82	69	87
Chattanooga	86	86	85	83	83	84	84	72
Fort Worth	97	99	91	96	98	87	92	78
Greenville	85	83	87	73	72	72	67	82
Jackson	85	—	86	—	—	72	70	75
Jacksonville	90	—	91	84	—	75	77	77
Little Rock-North Little Rock	85	87	85	91	90	73	71	74
Louisville	94	94	93	102	103	98	101	90
Memphis	89	90	89	93	92	83	86	77
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton	89	—	85	91	—	78	84	75
Oklahoma City	90	89	91	90	—	81	81	84
Richmond	91	94	91	90	—	81	81	82
San Antonio	83	—	84	—	—	69	71	69
Tampa-St. Petersburg	88	83	90	87	85	74	79	73
Areas with less than 250,000 population								
Charleston, W. Va.	99	—	94	98	98	85	102	75
Lubbock	85	—	87	—	—	73	67	76
Midland and Odessa	98	—	101	—	—	—	—	—
Raleigh	86	—	87	—	—	72	68	74
Savannah	93	—	—	—	—	78	76	76

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 83. Interarea Pay Comparisons[1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1967-75—Continued

[229-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group = 100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1969-February 1970)								
NORTH CENTRAL								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more								
Chicago	105	102	107	106	104	108	101	113
Cincinnati	96	95	94	98	99	100	104	96
Cleveland	101	101	100	104	104	108	109	104
Detroit	116	122	109	114	116	122	121	114
Indianapolis	98	102	94	104	104	102	103	97
Kansas City	96	95	97	103	104	103	106	99
Milwaukee	99	98	97	106	106	108	107	106
Minneapolis St. Paul	93	90	95	106	106	107	104	110
St. Louis	98	98	98	105	106	105	107	102
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population								
Akron	101	102	97	102	102	119	114	108
Canton	92	93	—	93	93	107	104	103
Columbus	95	97	93	99	98	94	96	95
Davenport Rock Island Moline	105	106	98	109	110	115	113	107
Dayton	103	106	97	106	107	108	109	96
Des Moines	88	92	88	101	101	100	110	87
Omaha	91	89	93	95	96	88	94	89
Rockford	95	93	—	95	97	105	102	—
South Bend	92	94	—	100	100	103	101	99
Toledo	106	106	101	104	106	112	111	106
Wichita[9]	95	96	91	92	90	95	96	88
Youngstown Warren	101	102	—	104	106	105	105	101
Areas with less than 250,000 population								
Green Bay	92	—	—	92	—	113	107	112
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	101	99	—	95	94	114	112	—
Sioux Falls	—	—	—	—	—	102	105	91
Waterloo	105	—	—	107	—	121	119	—
WEST								
Areas with 1,000,000 population or more								
Denver	97	98	98	98	97	99	103	99
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim Santa Ana Garden Grove	110	111	110	106	105	110	102	116
San Bernardino-Riverside Ontario	107	—	106	103	103	100	106	89
San Diego	104	107	100	109	109	109	—	—
San Francisco-Oakland	109	108	110	115	115	124	122	128
San Jose	110	110	107	110	111	115	113	115
Seattle-Everett	105	107	102	106	107	119	120	119
Areas with 250,000 but less than 1,000,000 population								
Albuquerque	90	—	92	—	—	87	81	91
Phoenix	95	99	92	98	98	88	90	87
Portland	98	94	100	105	105	113	104	117
Salt Lake City	91	93	91	94	93	88	96	88
Spokane	96	—	94	105	105	106	106	108
Areas with less than 250,000 population								
Boise City	90	—	92	—	—	93	85	—

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 83. Interarea Pay Comparisons[1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1967-75—Continued

[229-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1970-February 1971)								
All metropolitan areas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Akron, Ohio	100	100	95	102	103	122	116	109
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.[2]	100	—	102	96	96	104	96	109
Albuquerque, N. Mex	89	—	91	—	—	87	81	90
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	101	101	95	94	94	105	99	108
Atlanta, Ga	100	99	101	96	94	81	86	80
Baltimore, Md	97	101	96	97	97	90	99	84
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex	110	117	—	104	106	99	109	82
Binghamton, N.Y.[3]	96	—	—	86	—	82	79	—
Birmingham, Ala	90	94	90	93	94	77	85	71
Boise City, Idaho	87	—	—	—	—	94	—	102
Boston, Mass	99	97	100	96	96	94	94	97
Buffalo, N.Y	101	101	97	103	103	106	107	100
Canton, Ohio	92	93	—	94	94	104	99	106
Charleston, W. Va	98	—	—	98	98	77	95	—
Charlotte, N.C	91	86	94	—	—	80	70	—
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga	87	87	85	83	84	83	83	71
Chicago, Ill	105	102	107	106	103	109	102	113
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind	97	97	95	99	100	102	105	96
Cleveland, Ohio	100	100	99	104	105	111	110	107
Columbus, Ohio	93	95	92	99	98	93	96	92
Dallas, Tex	95	94	96	92	92	83	87	80
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill	107	109	100	108	109	118	114	112
Dayton, Ohio	105	106	99	106	107	112	113	102
Denver, Colo	98	98	98	99	98	98	101	99
Des Moines, Iowa	88	92	88	100	100	97	108	83
Detroit, Mich	118	124	111	117	119	125	125	117
Fort Worth, Tex	97	—	91	94	96	84	90	75
Green Bay, Wis	93	—	—	92	—	114	108	111
Greenville, S.C	85	81	85	74	73	71	66	78
Houston, Tex	99	99	100	98	98	80	92	75
Indianapolis, Ind	98	105	92	106	106	105	106	100
Jackson, Miss	84	—	85	—	—	70	71	69
Jacksonville, Fla	90	—	92	86	—	70	77	70
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans	96	95	96	106	105	104	108	101
Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H	95	—	—	89	89	92	87	101
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark	84	—	83	91	89	73	72	72
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif	108	109	108	105	105	112	103	118
Louisville, Ky.-Ind	94	94	93	101	103	98	101	90
Lubbock, Tex	84	—	86	—	—	72	70	72
Manchester, N.H	85	—	—	78	—	85	75	90
Memphis, Tenn.-Ark	90	91	91	93	92	84	89	76
Miami, Fla	96	—	98	93	85	77	78	78
Midland and Odessa, Tex	99	—	104	—	—	—	—	—
Milwaukee, Wis	98	98	97	106	107	107	109	103
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn	94	91	95	108	107	110	106	113
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich	101	98	—	95	95	112	110	—
Newark and Jersey City, N.J	101	100	101	101	100	107	107	107
New Haven, Conn	96	92	99	89	88	88	95	86
New Orleans, La	91	94	92	92	92	74	86	72
New York, N.Y	108	104	110	101	101	110	103	114

See footnotes at end of table

176

TABLE 83. Interarea Pay Comparisons[1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1967-75—Continued

[229-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1970-February 1971)								
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton, Va	86		83	91		75	80	73
Oklahoma City, Okla	87		88			80	79	83
Omaha, Nebr Iowa	90		91	93	93	88	95	88
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	98	97	98	97	97	104	99	105
Philadelphia, Pa N.J.	96	96	96	96	96	103	100	105
Phoenix, Ariz	94	98	91	97	96	84	91	82
Pittsburgh, Pa	100	101	97	96	96	106	104	107
Portland, Maine	86		86	82		89	84	89
Portland, Oreg Wash	97	94	99	104	105	113	105	116
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I. Mass	87	87	88	87	85	85	81	86
Raleigh, N.C.	86		87			73	69	74
Richmond, Va	92	94	92	91	91	79	83	79
Rochester, N.Y.	108	109	99	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rockford, Ill	95	93		95	96	108	103	
St. Louis, Mo Ill	98	99	97	105	106	104	106	99
Salt Lake City, Utah	91	90	92	93	91	86	93	86
San Antonio, Tex	82		83			66	70	66
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif	108	106		101	101	96	101	90
San Diego, Calif	104	107	100	108	108	108	116	98
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif	108	108	109	115	115	126	123	129
San Jose, Calif	111	110	108	111	111	111	107	113
Savannah, Ga	93					73	76	
Scranton, Pa	86		87	86	84	94	82	101
Seattle-Everett, Wash	102	103	102	105	105	122	120	123
Sioux Falls, S. Dak						103	106	87
South Bend, Ind	91	92	89	97	98	109	105	105
Spokane, Wash	93		91			106	101	110
Syracuse, N.Y.	94	93	94	95	94	97	99	97
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla	87	84	89	87	86	74	78	73
Toledo, Ohio-Mich*	105	105	101	105	107	115	111	116
Trenton, N.J.	97	97		96	94	93	92	104
Utica-Rome, N.Y.	95	92		87	87	92	93	
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va*	104	103	105	97		86	94	87
Waterbury, Conn	97	96		88	88	88	90	93
Waterloo, Iowa	103			103		116		
Wichita, Kans	95	96	91	92	90	95	96	88
Worcester, Mass	95	94	96	90	91	97	97	
York, Pa	92	92		90	88	98	89	105
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	100	100		102	104	105	104	102

See footnotes at end of table.

177

TABLE 83. Interarea Pay Comparisons[1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1967-75—Continued

[229-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Electronic data processing			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1971-February 1972)											
All metropolitan areas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Akron, Ohio	101	102	96	99	98		104	105	124	118	113
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.[7]	100		102				96	96	104	96	110
Albuquerque, N. Mex	88		90						78	81	77
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	101	102	92	96			93	94	107	100	110
Atlanta, Ga	100	97	101	99		101	96	94	80	88	78
Baltimore, Md	99	104	97	96		97	98	99	90	104	84
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex	111	117					100	102	97	107	82
Binghamton, N.Y.[7]	96						85	83	79	76	
Birmingham, Ala	90	94	89				93	93	76	84	71
Boise City, Idaho	90		91	92					88		96
Boston, Mass	98	98	99	98	99	98	97	97	94	95	96
Buffalo, N.Y	101	102	97	96			103	103	107	106	101
Canton, Ohio	92	92		88			93	94	104	99	103
Charleston, W. Va	96						98	98	77	100	67
Charlotte, N.C	92	86	94	95		96			80	72	83
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga	86	87	84	85			84	85	83	84	68
Chicago, Ill	105	101	106	102	99	104	107	105	111	101	117
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind	97	97	95	95		93	99	99	100	106	93
Cleveland, Ohio	102	101	100	101	98	101	103	104	110	111	101
Columbus, Ohio	92	95	91	92		93	98	97	89	93	88
Dallas, Tex	94	94	95	93		94	90	89	80	82	79
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill	106	106	100	106			100	110	115	113	107
Dayton, Ohio	105	105	100	102	102		105	106	112	112	100
Denver, Colo	98	100	98	99	101	97	100	100	97	102	97
Des Moines, Iowa	88	92	87	87		87	101	101	101	112	90
Detroit, Mich	119	125	113	117	120	112	116	118	127	125	119
Fort Worth, Tex	93	95	90	101			93	95	81	88	74
Green Bay, Wis	94						92		115	109	110
Greenville, S.C	84	81	86				72	72	69	64	76
Houston, Tex	98	98	99	99		100	98	98	77	88	73
Huntsville, Ala	97		94				88		71	68	75
Indianapolis, Ind	98	104	92	98	106	91	105	105	106	107	100
Jackson, Miss	84		85						67	69	
Jacksonville, Fla	89		91	89		90	83		77	77	79
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans	97	95	97	104		105	106	105	108	108	106
Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H	96						89	89	91	86	
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark	82		81				93	92	73	71	73
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif	108	108	108	107	106	108	104	105	112	106	118
Louisville, Ky.-Ind	93	95	91	97	103		102	163	98	100	89
Lubbock, Tex	83		86						72	71	70
Manchester, N.H	84		86				77		89	76	95
Memphis, Tenn.-Ark	90	91	90				93	92	82	90	72
Miami, Fla	96	90	98	99		100	92	84	75	75	76
Midland and Odessa, Tex	97		102								
Milwaukee, Wis	98	97	97	96	95	97	107	107	106	109	105
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn	94	91	96	95	97	94	108	107	114	106	118
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich	102	99					93	92	110	106	
Newark and Jersey City, N.J	102	101	102	102	103	102	101	100	107	107	108
New Haven, Conn	97	93	100				90	89	86	96	76
New Orleans, La	91	93	92	98		99	91	90	73	87	70
New York, N.Y	109	105	111	109	108	111	101	101	112	105	116
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton, Va	85		82	86			89		75	79	74
Oklahoma City, Okla	88	88	88	90			91		79	84	79
Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	92		93	92		94	94	94	89	96	88
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J	98	98	99	106		107	98	97	108	98	112
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J	97	97	96	98	98	98	96	97	104	100	105
Phoenix, Ariz	93	97	90	99			99	96	84	87	84
Pittsburgh, Pa	102	104	98	101		95	99	100	109	110	104
Portland, Maine	87		88				84	85	89	84	90
Portland, Oreg.-Wash	97	93	100	97		99	101	102	115	107	117

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 83. Interarea Pay Comparisons[1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1967-75—Continued

[229-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Electronic data processing			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1971-February 1972)											
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass	89	87	88	87	...	...	88	85	85	80	90
Raleigh, N.C	87	...	89	...	...	...	...	...	72	68	...
Richmond, Va	92	93	92	94	...	93	95	95	80	85	77
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif	107	103	109	...	...	...	98	98	96	98	91
Rochester, N.Y	106	108	97	105	104	...	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Rockford, Ill	94	92	...	...	...	...	95	97	110	104	...
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill	98	99	98	95	93	97	104	105	106	107	105
Salt Lake City, Utah	90	89	91	92	...	...	96	94	86	94	86
San Antonio, Tex	82	80	83	...	...	...	...	...	65	69	65
San Diego, Calif	103	106	98	101	100	...	106	106	108	...	...
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif	110	108	112	106	104	107	117	116	130	125	134
San Jose, Calif	111	109	109	111	107	...	111	112	111	106	113
Savannah, Ga	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	76	...
Scranton, Pa	87	86	85	...	...	...	88	84	98	86	103
Seattle-Everett, Wash	102	101	103	97	...	99	106	105	123	118	124
Sioux Falls, S. Dak	90	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	104	106	89
South Bend, Ind	91	92	90	...	...	...	98	98	109	105	104
Spokane, Wash	95	...	93	...	...	...	107	...	107	111	104
Syracuse, N.Y	95	94	96	94	94	...	96	94	97	100	96
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla	87	82	90	89	...	...	87	85	72	78	70
Toledo, Ohio-Mich.[11]	105	105	101	96	94	...	105	107	115	110	116
Trenton, N.J	99	97	...	...	...	...	96	94	94	92	108
Utica-Rome, N.Y	93	91	...	...	...	...	89	89	91	91	...
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.[11]	104	103	105	99	...	101	97	...	86	93	87
Waterbury, Conn	96	94	...	...	...	...	89	89	87	89	...
Waterloo, Iowa	106	...	...	...	...	...	106	...	121	...	...
Wichita, Kans	95	95	92	...	...	...	91	89	89	91	86
Worcester, Mass	94	92	96	96	...	...	90	90	93	91	90
York, Pa	90	91	...	...	...	...	88	86	98	89	105
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	101	105	90	...	...	...	107	109	107	111	90

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 83. Interarea Pay Comparisons[1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1967-75—Continued

[229-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group = 100]

Area	Office clerical			Electronic data processing			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1972 February 1973)											
All metropolitan areas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Akron, Ohio	100	100	97	102	100		102	103	126	117	113
Albany Schenectady Troy, N Y	99		102				95	107	106	96	111
Albuquerque, N Mex	88		89						76	80	75
Allentown Bethlehem Easton, Pa N J	107	108	94				96	97	107	103	100
Atlanta, Ga	100	96	101	99		101	97	94	79	90	78
Austin, Tex	83								68	67	
Baltimore, Md	98	100	97	93	90	95	99	100	86	99	82
Beaumont Port Arthur Orange, Tex	112	118					100	102	97	109	78
Binghamton, N Y[3]	94	93		96			84		76	73	
Birmingham, Ala	91	94	91	89			93	94	74	87	66
Boise City, Idaho	86		86						91	79	101
Boston, Mass	99	98	100	97	97	98	97	97	92	92	94
Buffalo, N Y	102	103	98	96	95		103	104	105	107	102
Canton, Ohio	94	95	90	92	93		96	97	110	104	105
Charleston, W Va	95		91				96	95	80	97	71
Charlotte, N C	92	85	95	95		97			80	72	81
Chattanooga, Tenn Ga	86	88	84	89			84	85	83	83	71
Chicago, Ill	104	101	106	101	98	103	108	105	111	101	116
Cincinnati, Ohio Ky Ind	97	97	96	95		93	99	100	100	106	92
Cleveland, Ohio	101	100	100	99	99	99	103	104	105	110	100
Columbus, Ohio	91	94	91	90		91	99	97	90	99	85
Dallas, Tex	95	93	96	94		95	90	89	82	83	83
Davenport Rock Island Moline, Iowa Ill	107	107	103	107	107		107	109	114	111	106
Dayton, Ohio	105	106	97	102	101		103	105	110	110	97
Denver, Colo	98	100	98	99	102	98	98	99	99	102	99
Des Moines, Iowa	87	89	87	88		89	102	101	100	112	88
Detroit, Mich[4]	118	124	112	116	120	111	114	117	124	122	115
Durham, N C	91								79		
Fort Lauderdale Hollywood and West Palm Beach, Fla	92	92	91				86	87	72	81	
Fort Worth, Tex	90	93	86	99			92	94	83	88	74
Green Bay, Wis	92	93					93	92	110	108	108
Greenville, S C	84	81	85				73	72	67	62	74
Houston, Tex	98	97	99	98		99	98	98	76	90	71
Huntsville, Ala	98						94		70	67	
Indianapolis, Ind	97	101	93	96	103	90	104	105	105	107	98
Jackson, Miss	85		86						65	67	
Jacksonville, Fla	89		91	89		90	86		77	79	80
Kansas City, Mo Kans	96	94	97	103		103	106	105	109	108	107
Lawrence Haverhill, Mass N H	97						90		93	87	98
Lexington, Ky	89								70	81	
Little Rock North Little Rock, Ark	83	86	82				93	91	71	70	75
Los Angeles Long Beach and Anaheim Santa Ana Garden Grove, Calif	108	108	108	106	106	105	104	104	114	104	122
Louisville, Ky Ind	94	96	91	98	103		102	104	100	104	88
Lubbock, Tex	86		89						72	70	71
Manchester, N H	85								82	72	93
Memphis, Tenn Ark	91	90	91				94	93	81	92	70
Miami, Fla	96	90	98	98		99	93	86	74	76	75
Midland and Odessa, Tex	96		99						66		
Milwaukee, Wis	99	98	98	96	94	96	107	107	106	106	103
Minneapolis St Paul, Minn	94	90	97	96	96	95	109	108	113	107	117
Muskegon Muskegon Heights Mich	101	98					93	93	108	106	
Newark and Jersey City, N J	102	102	103	104	104	105	100	99	107	104	111
New Haven, Conn	98	93	102				90	89	86	96	70
New Orleans, La	91	94	91	92		92	91	92	72	86	69
New York, N Y	108	106	110	109	106	110	100	101	114	103	119
Norfolk Portsmouth and Newport News Hampton, Va	86		83	86			90	88	74	79	72
Oklahoma City, Okla	89	88	90	89					78	84	78
Omaha, Nebr Iowa	92		93	93		94	93	93	87	95	86
Paterson Clifton Passaic, N J	99	97		106			97	96	106	95	113
Philadelphia, Pa N J	97	97	96	99	97	100	97	96	106	103	107
Phoenix, Ariz	92	96	89	97	99	94	101	102	82	81	84
Pittsburgh, Pa	102	105	99	100	101	95	100	100	104	108	96
Portland, Maine	87		88						89	83	89
Portland, Oregon Wash	97	91	101	94	87	98	106	108	118	111	120

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 83. Interarea Pay Comparisons[1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1967-75—Continued

[229-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Electronic data processing			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1972-February 1973)											
Poughkeepsie-Kingston-Newburgh, N.Y.	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	82	...
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.	89	86	89	87	...	...	86	83	83	77	88
Raleigh, N.C.	87	...	89	...	...	...	81	...	69	67	...
Richmond, Va.	92	94	91	92	...	90	94	93	78	84	74
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif.	102	...	103	...	...	...	101	102	97	98	93
Rochester, N.Y.	107	108	98	108	107	...	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Rockford, Ill.	93	92	88	90	89	...	95	96	112	103	
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	99	97	100	96	92	99	105	105	110	108	107
Salt Lake City, Utah	90	88	91	93	...	...	95	92	82	83	85
San Antonio, Tex.	81	79	81	85	...	...	...	...	64	68	63
San Diego, Calif.	104	106	99	101	100	...	105	105	107	...	...
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.[9]	111	109	112	108	106	109	117	116	131	125	136
San Jose, Calif.	110	108	109	111	108	115	109	110	113	107	118
Savannah, Ga.	95	...	...	...	...	...	89	89	74	78	...
Scranton, Pa.	87	84	87	...	...	...	...	...	99	86	106
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	102	103	101	98	...	99	106	107	124	119	124
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	100	84
South Bend, Ind.	92	93	91	...	...	...	98	98	106	103	96
Spokane, Wash.	94	...	93	...	...	...	...	...	109	...	109
Syracuse, N.Y.	95	96	94	94	...	...	96	95	98	100	93
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	87	83	89	...	...	...	87	85	72	80	70
Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	105	106	99	97	95	...	105	106	116	110	115
Trenton, N.J.	98	95	...	...	...	...	95	94	90	92	...
Utica-Rome, N.Y.	92	92	...	...	...	...	88	87	90	88	...
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	105	106	107	[illegible]	...	101	98	...	87	94	89
Waterbury, Conn.	96	94	...	...	...	...	89	88	85	88	...
Waterloo, Iowa	106	...	...	...	...	...	104	...	121	...	...
Wichita, Kans.	95	93	93	...	...	...	90	88	93	94	90
Worcester, Mass.	95	94	95	94	...	...	87	88	96	97	89
York, Pa.	89	90	...	97	...	...	89	86	97	88	103
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	100	104	...	...	...	...	107	108	106	112	...

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 83. Interarea Pay Comparisons[1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1967-75—Continued

[229-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Electronic data processing			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1973-February 1974)											
All metropolitan areas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Akron, Ohio	101	101	98	102	100	…	103	103	126	117	113
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	101	…	104	…	…	…	97	98	107	100	108
Albuquerque, N. Mex	87	…	89	…	…	…	…	…	78	80	77
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	107	107	94	100	…	…	95	97	108	101	105
Atlanta, Ga	101	98	103	101	…	102	97	94	79	92	77
Austin, Tex	84	…	85	…	…	…	…	…	69	67	…
Baltimore, Md	98	100	97	93	…	95	100	100	86	99	80
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex	116	124	…	…	…	…	100	104	89	107	70
Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa	95	93	…	97	94	…	83	80	79	74	…
Birmingham, Ala	92	95	91	90	…	…	92	93	74	88	68
Boise City, Idaho	86	…	88	…	…	…	…	…	93	77	105
Boston, Mass	99	98	100	97	97	98	97	97	91	90	94
Buffalo, N.Y	103	104	98	96	95	…	104	105	106	108	103
Canton, Ohio	93	92	…	91	…	…	95	96	110	103	107
Charleston, W. Va	97	…	95	…	…	…	96	95	84	102	73
Charlotte, N.C	93	85	96	97	…	99	84	82	81	72	83
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga	87	88	85	87	…	…	85	85	82	83	69
Chicago, Ill	105	102	107	102	99	103	108	104	111	101	117
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind	98	97	97	97	…	96	99	99	98	103	90
Cleveland, Ohio	101	100	100	100	99	101	103	104	112	114	104
Columbus, Ohio	92	93	92	93	…	94	100	99	93	99	89
Dallas, Tex	95	93	96	94	…	94	91	91	81	85	79
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill	107	108	101	107	…	…	107	109	117	113	110
Dayton, Ohio	103	105	96	100	99	…	102	103	111	110	96
Denver, Colo	99	99	100	100	101	100	98	98	102	103	102
Des Moines, Iowa	87	88	88	89	…	89	102	101	100	110	86
Detroit, Mich	118	124	112	116	119	111	114	117	124	122	115
Durham, N.C	92	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	80	90	…
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood and West Palm Beach, Fla	93	…	93	…	…	…	87	89	74	88	70
Fort Worth, Tex	90	94	85	99	…	95	92	95	81	88	71
Green Bay, Wis	93	94	92	…	…	…	94	94	107	107	102
Greenville, S.C	85	82	86	…	…	…	72	72	71	64	78
Houston, Tex	98	97	99	96	…	98	97	97	75	89	70
Huntsville, Ala	93	…	…	…	…	…	92	…	67	66	…
Indianapolis, Ind	97	102	92	96	103	90	104	106	102	105	97
Jackson, Miss	85	…	86	…	…	…	81	76	66	69	64
Jacksonville, Fla	91	…	92	91	…	93	89	90	76	79	78
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans	97	93	99	101	…	101	105	103	110	108	109
Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H	97	…	…	…	…	…	89	…	93	87	98
Lexington, Ky	89	…	…	…	…	…	86	…	71	80	…
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark	83	85	82	85	…	…	94	91	72	70	75
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif	107	108	107	105	105	105	103	103	115	101	123
Louisville, Ky.-Ind	95	95	93	97	101	…	100	102	98	102	88
Lubbock, Tex	86	…	88	…	…	…	…	…	70	68	67
Manchester, N.H	86	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	81	72	99
Melbourne-Titusville-Cocoa, Fla	93	…	97	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Memphis, Tenn.-Ark	92	90	93	…	…	…	95	93	77	88	69
Miami, Fla	97	91	100	98	…	100	93	86	75	73	77
Midland and Odessa, Tex	96	…	100	…	…	…	…	…	67		
Milwaukee, Wis	99	97	100	95	93	97	105	106	103	107	100
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn	95	89	98	96	96	94	107	106	113	106	117
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich	99	96	…	…	…	…	91	91	111	109	…
Newark and Jersey City, N.J	103	102	103	104	105	105	99	97	108	106	109
New Haven, Conn	99	92	102	…	…	…	89	88	83	93	70
New Orleans, La	90	94	90	91	…	92	91	92	70	89	66
New York, and Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y	108	105	110	109	107	110	100	100	115	104	120
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton, Va	85	…	83	…	…	…	90	88	74	79	72
Oklahoma City, Okla	89	88	90	89	…	…	95	…	76	80	76
Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	92	…	93	93	…	95	93	94	86	96	85
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J	99	97	99	104	…	…	97	96	104	93	111
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J	97	98	96	99	96	100	97	96	103	99	105
Phoenix, Ariz	90	96	88	98	[illegible]	94	99	100	82	81	84
Pittsburgh, Pa	102	105	99	97	100	90	99	100	107	107	104
Portland, Maine	86	…	86	…	…	…	80	80	89	79	92
Portland, Oreg.-Wash	98	91	101	95	89	99	105	107	118	109	122
Poughkeepsie-Kingston-Newburgh, N.Y	105	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	88	80	…

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 83. Interarea Pay Comparisons[1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1967-75—Continued

[229-area pay levels for each industry and occupational group=100]

Area	Office clerical			Electronic data processing			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1973-February 1974)											
Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.	89	87	91	88	...	...	86	82	83	77	88
Raleigh, N.C.	90	86	92	...	...	...	86	...	75	72	75
Richmond, Va.	92	93	92	91	96	88	96	97	79	85	75
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif	102	...	104	...	...	...	100	102	98	97	95
Rockford, Ill.	93	91	...	88	87	...	95	96	113	103	...
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	100	99	100	98	94	101	105	106	107	108	104
Salt Lake City, Utah	89	87	90	92	...	...	95	92	85	81	89
San Antonio, Tex.	80	79	81	86	...	...	...	...	62	66	61
San Diego, Calif.	102	105	99	101	...	...	103	105	106	...	...
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	111	109	112	108	106	109	117	116	131	124	136
San Jose, Calif.	111	108	109	110	107	113	109	110	115	109	118
Savannah, Ga.	95	...	...	...	...	...	87	88	73	76	...
Scranton, Pa.	88	87	88	...	...	...	85	81	96	85	105
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	101	101	100	98	...	99	106	106	125	116	127
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	102	85
South Bend, Ind.	91	92	91	...	...	...	97	97	107	103	96
Spokane, Wash.	95	...	95	...	...	...	...	...	110	...	111
Syracuse, N.Y.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	87	83	89	...	...	...	87	86	71	78	68
Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	104	105	97	95	95	...	104	105	118	110	117
Trenton, N.J.	99	95	...	97	...	...	95	94	96	91	...
Utica-Rome, N.Y.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	105	106	107	100	...	101	98	99	87	96	88
Waterbury, Conn.	96	94	...	...	...	...	90	88	81	84	...
Waterloo, Iowa	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	...	...
Wichita, Kans.	95	94	...	92	...	...	89	88	95	94	93
Worcester, Mass.	95	93	95	91	...	...	86	87	97	97	...
York, Pa.	89	89	...	94	...	...	87	85	96	88	100
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	101	107	...	...	...	...	108	109	111	115	...

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 83. Interarea Pay Comparisons[1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1967-75—Continued

(Average pay levels for each industry and occupational group in 262 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas = 100)

Area	Office clerical			Electronic data processing			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1974-July 1975)											
All metropolitan areas	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Akron, Ohio	102	99	103	103	100	—	100	100	129	116	117
Albany–Schenactady–Troy, N.Y.	101	—	104	—	—	—	94	94	108	98	109
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	88	—	90	—	—	—	—	—	73	73	73
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.	113	113	100	103	—	—	98	100	110	105	106
Anaheim–Santa Ana–Garden Grove, Calif.	104	105	102	109	108	107	99	102	92	—	88
Atlanta, Ga.	103	103	105	102	—	105	100	98	90	93	89
Austin, Tex.	85	82	86	91	—	—	—	—	70	66	73
Baltimore, Md.	99	103	98	96	—	98	101	102	90	101	83
Beaumont–Port Arthur–Orange, Tex.	115	123	97	—	—	—	98	101	91	107	—
Billings, Mont.	87	—	87	—	—	—	107	—	95	—	—
Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.	97	93	—	—	—	—	82	78	78	74	—
Birmingham, Ala.	92	95	91	93	—	95	96	99	77	95	70
Boston, Mass.	99	97	100	97	97	98	96	96	92	88	98
Buffalo, N.Y.	103	105	98	98	98	—	104	105	107	109	103
Canton, Ohio	97	97	—	94	—	—	98	99	118	112	97
Charleston, W. Va.	98	—	95	—	—	—	94	93	81	—	—
Chattanooga, Tenn.–Ga.	88	88	86	88	—	—	84	84	85	84	75
Chicago, Ill.	105	102	106	103	102	105	110	107	117	103	122
Cincinnati, Ohio–Ky.–Ind.	97	96	96	99	—	100	99	100	102	106	89
Cleveland, Ohio	101	100	100	104	101	105	105	106	113	115	103
Columbus, Ohio	92	91	94	93	—	94	99	97	96	99	96
Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	—	—	—	—	—	98	100	70	87	64
Dallas–Fort Worth, Tex.	95	93	97	93	94	94	94	94	82	87	79
Davenport–Rock Island–Moline, Iowa–Ill.	109	110	103	111	—	—	110	112	123	118	116
Dayton, Ohio	102	103	96	98	100	—	104	105	114	113	92
Daytona Beach, Fla.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—
Denver–Boulder, Colo.	98	98	99	102	—	106	99	98	97	102	95
Des Moines, Iowa	87	89	88	88	—	89	101	100	100	111	85
Detroit, Mich.	122	131	114	118	121	113	116	118	132	130	116
Fort Lauderdale–Hollywood and West Palm Beach–Boca Raton, Fla.	96	—	97	—	—	—	94	90	76	77	75
Fresno, Calif.	92	—	94	—	—	—	96	—	86	93	—
Gainesville, Fla.	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	73
Green Bay, Wisc.	94	96	—	—	—	—	96	94	101	109	—
Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, N.C.	93	91	95	92	—	—	92	90	85	79	87
Greenville–Spartanburg, S.C.	85	81	88	—	—	—	71	70	74	66	81
Hartford, Conn.	96	97	94	94	—	94	90	91	91	92	87
Houston, Tex.	100	101	101	102	—	103	99	100	78	92	72
Huntsville, Ala.	93	—	—	—	—	—	82	—	72	69	—
Indianapolis, Ind.	99	103	94	97	—	92	105	106	107	109	101
Jackson, Miss.	86	—	86	—	—	—	81	75	71	74	65
Jacksonville, Fla.	91	—	93	93	—	95	91	91	73	81	72
Kansas City, Mo.–Kans.	98	94	100	101	—	101	106	104	111	109	107
Lawrence–Haverhill, Mass.–N.H.	97	—	—	—	—	—	87	—	94	86	103
Lexington–Fayette, Ky.	93	—	92	—	—	—	91	90	—	83	—
Los Angeles–Long Beach, Calif.	107	107	107	104	105	103	103	103	115	95	124
Louisville, Ky.–Ind.	97	97	95	98	—	—	100	102	100	108	88
Lubbock, Tex.	88	—	90	—	—	—	—	—	70	69	67
Melbourne–Titusville–Cocoa, Fla.	100	—	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.–Miss.	92	91	94	—	—	—	94	92	81	89	69
Miami, Fla.	99	90	102	101	—	103	92	—	77	76	78
Milwaukee, Wis.	99	97	99	97	93	99	106	108	110	112	101
Minneapolis–St. Paul, Minn.–Wis.	95	88	99	97	95	98	106	104	117	106	120

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 83. Interarea Pay Comparisons[1]—Relative Pay Levels by Industry Division, 1967-75—Continued

(Average pay levels for each industry and occupational group in 262 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas = 100)

Area	Office clerical			Electronic data processing			Skilled maintenance		Unskilled plant		
	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	All industries	Manufacturing industries	Nonmanufacturing industries
(March 1974-July 1975)											
Muskegon–Muskegon Heights, Mich.	98	96	----	----	----	----	92	92	113	108	----
Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	97	94	99	104	----	108	94	92	99	88	104
Newark, N.J.	104	101	106	107	105	109	99	99	104	101	108
New Orleans, La.	90	----	90	----	----	----	93	95	71	89	67
New York, N.Y.–N.J.	108	104	110	111	107	113	100	98	121	102	127
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.	85	----	84	----	----	----	91	90	73	83	72
Northeast, Pa.	84	86	82	----	----	----	81	77	93	79	100
Oklahoma City, Olka.	89	89	90	89	----	----	94	93	78	82	77
Omaha, Nebr.–Iowa	94	93	96	93	----	95	98	95	89	99	87
Paterson–Clifton–Passaic, N.J.	98	96	96	97	----	95	95	94	93	91	92
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.	98	100	96	100	99	101	97	97	108	103	109
Phoenix, Ariz.	90	96	88	98	----	96	99	100	85	80	87
Pittsburgh, Pa.	104	108	99	99	102	93	102	103	111	113	100
Portland, Me.	86	----	87	----	----	----	75	74	89	78	94
Portland, Oreg.–Wash.	101	94	104	96	----	----	106	108	121	116	121
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	110	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	93	93	----
Providence–Warwick–Pawtucket, R.I.–Mass.	87	84	87	----	----	----	81	78	83	[illegible]	90
Raleigh–Durham, N.C.	89	93	88	96	----	----	90	90	[illegible]	84	73
Richmond, Va.	94	97	93	93	100	90	100	99	85	92	78
Rockford, Ill.	93	91	91	89	87	----	97	97	117	108	----
Sacramento, Calif.	101	----	102	----	----	----	103	104	112	112	----
Saginaw, Mich.	112	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	137	----	----
St. Louis, Mo.–Ill.	101	101	100	99	----	102	103	104	112	111	107
Salt Lake City–Ogden, Utah	91	88	92	93	----	93	97	95	90	88	92
San Antonio, Tex.	81	----	83	----	----	----	----	----	66	69	65
San Diego, Calif.	99	103	98	98	99	----	101	104	104	----	----
San Francisco–Oakland, Calif.	110	111	111	107	110	107	117	116	136	126	140
San Jose, Calif.	110	110	109	110	109	----	113	115	118	112	----
Savannah, Ga.	94	----	----	----	----	----	86	87	78	79	----
Seattle–Everett, Wash.	102	----	101	101	----	103	108	108	----	120	----
South Bend, Ind.	91	92	90	96	----	----	95	96	102	101	88
Spokane, Wash.	97	----	95	----	----	----	----	----	106	----	105
Syracuse, N.Y.	97	95	97	94	----	----	94	95	97	99	87
Toledo, Ohio–Mich.	104	106	96	95	96	----	104	105	123	114	118
Trenton, N.J.	99	96	----	100	----	----	94	92	96	92	----
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	105	----	107	100	----	102	103	105	89	103	90
Waterbury, Conn.	95	92	----	----	----	----	88	87	79	83	----
Wichita, Kans.	96	95	95	----	----	----	87	86	93	93	87
Worchester, Mass.	95	92	95	93	----	96	85	87	98	90	89
York, Pa.	89	90	----	----	----	----	87	85	106	97	108

---

[1] In computing the date used in the wage comparisons, aggregates for all industries combined and for manufacturing and nonmanufacturing separately for each area were compiled by multiplying the average weekly salary for selected office jobs and the average straight-time hourly earnings for selected skilled maintenance and unskilled plant jobs by the all-industry employment in the job in all Standard Metropolitan Areas combined. For purposes of this comparison, aggregates for each job and industry group are expressed as percentages of like groups in all metropolitan areas combined, adjusted for differences in survey timing.

[2] Estimates relate to February 1967.

[3] Limited to the New York portion of the SMSA.

[4] Earnings information not collected for plant occupations.

[5] Estimates relate to March 1969.

[6] Estimates relate to April 1970. Revised.

[7] Estimates relate to March 1971.

[8] Estimates relate to April 1971.

[9] Estimates relate to March 1973.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data do not meet publication criteria.

TABLE 84. Indexes of Union Rates and Weekly Hours[1] in Selected Industries and Trades, 1967-75

(1967 = 100)

Date	Building trades			Printing trades			Local trucking			Local transit[2]
	All trades	Journeymen	Helpers and laborers	All printing	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers and helpers	Drivers	Helpers	
Hourly wage rates										
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	106.6	106.7	105.9	[3]105.0	105.2	105.1	105.2	105.3	105.2	106.6
1969	115.4	115.7	113.9	111.9	111.8	112.0	111.4	111.5	111.3	115.0
1970	128.8	128.9	128.1	121.2	121.0	120.8	122.5	122.7	122.4	125.2
1971	144.0	143.9	144.4	133.6	133.7	133.1	137.8	137.9	138.8	135.8
1972	153.2	153.4	152.2	144.2	144.4	144.2	151.5	151.6	152.3	144.9
1973	160.8	160.8	160.8	153.5	155.1	152.2	163.4	163.5	165.1	155.4
1974	173.4	173.0	175.4	165.7	166.2	165.4	176.8	177.0	177.8	173.3
1975	188.3	188.1	189.4	179.8	180.8	179.0	190.0	190.3	190.3	192.9
Weekly hours										
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1968	100.0	100.0	100.0	[3]99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1969	100.1	100.1	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1970	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	
1971	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	
1972	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.8	
1973	99.6	99.8	99.0	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.8	
1974	99.6	99.8	99.0	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.8	
1975	99.8	100.0	99.0	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.8	

[1] Union scales are the minimum wage scales (excluding holiday and vacation payments made directly to the worker each pay period) or maximum schedule of hours agreed upon through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included. Data are for July 1 of each year.

[2] No index of weekly hours computed for this industry.

[3] Includes lithographic crafts as will all subsequent indexes.

TABLE 85. Indexes of Union Wage Rates and Weekly Hours[1] in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1967-75

[1967=100]

Trade	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
	Hourly wage rates								
All building trades	100.0	106.6	115.4	128.8	144.0	153.2	160.8	173.4	188.3
Journeymen	100.0	106.7	115.7	128.9	143.9	153.4	160.8	173.0	188.1
Asbestos workers	100.0	107.0	116.6	129.5	145.9	155.8	161.9	173.5	187.2
Boilermakers	100.0	106.2	114.1	125.7	139.9	148.4	156.4	166.7	184.4
Bricklayers	100.0	106.8	115.0	127.7	144.9	153.4	159.5	172.3	184.0
Carpenters	100.0	107.0	115.8	128.9	141.5	150.9	160.1	172.1	187.0
Cement finishers	100.0	106.3	114.6	127.0	143.8	154.7	161.4	176.6	189.6
Electricians (inside wirers)	100.0	106.5	117.1	130.4	148.4	158.8	164.9	175.1	193.8
Elevator constructors	100.0	104.1	110.4	124.9	141.4	152.4	159.5	166.0	183.6
Glaziers	100.0	107.2	115.8	130.7	145.9	156.6	165.7	178.1	192.5
Lathers	100.0	106.3	115.4	128.6	147.0	155.9	165.4	179.7	193.3
Machinists	100.0	105.7	111.8	121.1	135.6	148.7	156.0	165.6	182.0
Marble setters	100.0	106.1	113.4	124.6	138.2	148.3	134.8	167.4	178.9
Mosaic and terazzo workers	100.0	105.8	112.9	124.0	136.4	143.9	150.5	161.1	173.3
Painters	100.0	106.3	115.1	126.6	139.5	152.1	160.6	172.8	187.9
Paperhangers	100.0	107.5	117.3	131.0	145.4	155.9	164.1	176.6	190.4
Pipefitters	100.0	106.6	115.7	129.5	145.8	154.0	159.5	172.9	188.9
Plasterers	100.0	105.1	113.3	126.0	140.9	150.9	157.5	170.5	182.7
Plumbers	100.0	106.8	115.9	130.5	145.8	152.8	158.8	172.7	186.7
Reinforcing iron workers	100.0	107.3	118.0	130.4	145.7	154.9	160.8	173.1	189.3
Roofers, composition	100.0	107.7	116.4	130.0	147.4	156.1	164.3	177.6	191.8
Roofers, slate and tile	100.0	106.4	114.3	125.4	142.1	151.7	160.4	172.9	189.6
Sheet-metal workers	100.0	106.8	115.7	131.8	149.9	160.1	166.7	179.6	193.9
Stonemasons	100.0	105.7	114.0	128.6	142.0	151.0	157.5	171.8	184.2
Structural-iron workers	100.0	106.8	117.1	129.5	144.7	152.2	158.6	169.9	184.7
Tile layers	100.0	106.2	113.5	123.8	138.3	149.3	156.6	167.0	183.7
Helpers and laborers	100.0	105.9	113.9	128.1	144.4	152.2	160.8	175.4	189.4
Bricklayers' tenders	100.0	105.1	111.7	125.0	145.6	152.3	162.5	175.3	187.2
Building laborers	100.0	106.5	114.8	129.3	144.4	152.2	160.5	176.1	190.7
Composition roofers' helpers	100.0	107.2	116.7	128.6	148.5	159.5	169.7	185.6	202.5
Plasterer's laborers	100.0	106.1	116.4	131.6	148.2	156.2	166.5	179.8	193.1
Plumbers' laborers	100.0	107.0	115.1	130.1	148.8	157.5	166.1	180.2	192.4
Tile layers' helpers	100.0	107.3	114.4	128.5	149.1	159.6	167.5	180.7	193.9
All printing trades[2]	100.0	105.0	111.9	121.2	133.6	144.2	153.3	165.7	179.8
Book and job	100.0	105.2	111.8	121.0	133.7	144.4	155.1	166.2	180.8
Bindery workers	100.0	106.4	114.0	121.4	136.0	148.9	162.8	176.6	192.1
Bookbinders	100.0	104.6	111.7	121.8	135.3	147.9	157.3	169.0	181.3
Compositors, hand	100.0	105.9	111.8	121.9	135.4	145.5	157.4	168.1	185.6
Electrotypers	100.0	103.6	110.0	115.4	123.5	131.1	139.6	147.4	158.6
Machine operators	100.0	105.9	111.8	121.3	134.2	143.9	155.6	166.2	182.8
Machine tenders (machinists)	100.0	106.6	112.5	122.3	137.1	148.1	159.5	170.5	187.0
Mailers	100.0	104.0	112.7	119.2	132.4	140.1	149.3	163.2	171.8
Photoengravers	100.0	104.0	110.2	119.8	128.9	139.3	147.7	159.4	172.2
Press assistants and feeders	100.0	105.9	113.1	122.5	141.6	154.0	165.8	175.7	190.5
Press operators, cylinder	100.0	104.7	111.5	120.6	131.9	142.3	151.4	160.8	174.8
Press operators, platen	100.0	104.8	112.5	121.7	133.5	145.1	154.3	164.9	179.7
Stereotypers	100.0	104.4	111.5	117.0	126.6	134.1	141.4	151.8	163.8
Newspaper	100.0	105.1	112.0	120.8	133.1	144.2	152.2	165.4	179.0
Compositors, hand	100.0	105.1	111.6	120.2	132.1	143.4	150.7	163.9	179.0
Machine operators	100.0	105.3	112.1	121.6	133.4	145.0	150.9	164.6	180.7
Machine tenders (machinists)	100.0	105.0	111.4	119.8	131.9	142.7	149.6	162.8	177.8
Mailers	100.0	105.4	113.8	121.7	138.9	151.2	160.5	174.9	186.8
Photoengravers	100.0	105.1	112.0	123.1	132.9	144.2	152.5	162.9	177.6
Web press operators:									
Journeymen	100.0	104.5	111.2	120.0	131.9	141.8	151.4	164.5	175.7
Press operators-in-charge	100.0	104.2	111.0	120.3	129.2	137.8	146.9	159.6	168.9
Journeymen and press operators-in-charge	100.0	104.4	111.1	119.9	131.5	141.3	150.9	164.0	174.9
Stereotypers	100.0	105.7	112.4	120.9	132.0	142.2	152.9	164.3	172.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 85. Indexes of Union Wage Rates and Weekly Hours[1] in Selected Building and Printing Trades, 1967-75–Continued

[1967=100]

Trade	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
	Weekly hours								
All building trades	100.0	100.0	100.1	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.8
Journeymen	100.0	100.0	100.1	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0
Asbestos workers	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5
Boilermakers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Bricklayers	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Carpenters	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Cement finishers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Electricians (inside wirers)	100.0	99.8	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	102.6
Elevator constructors	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.4
Glaziers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lathers	100.0	100.6	100.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Machinists	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Marble setters	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mosaic and terazzo workers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
Painters	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.4	100.3	100.3
Paperhangers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.0	101.8	101.8
Pipefitters	100.0	100.0	99.7	98.9	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.7
Plasterers	100.0	100.1	100.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.5	100.5	100.5
Plumbers	100.0	100.0	99.9	98.7	98.3	98.3	97.7	98.3	98.3
Reinforcing iron workers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Roofers, composition	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.5
Roofers, slate and tile	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6
Sheet-metal workers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Stonemasons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6
Structural-iron workers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tile layers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Helpers and laborers	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.0	99.0	99.0
Bricklayers'tenders	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	99.0	99.0	99.0
Building laborers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.2
Composition roofers' helpers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Plasterers' laborers	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.3	98.5	98.9	98.9
Plumbers' laborers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tile layers' helpers	100.0	100.1	100.1	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
All printing trades[2]	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3
Book and job	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3
Bindery workers	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.4	99.3	98.1	97.9	97.9	97.9
Bookbinders	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.3	99.2	98.9	98.7	98.7	98.8
Compositors, hand	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5
Electrotypers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3
Machine operators	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5
Machine tenders (machinists)	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.3
Mailers	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.5	100.5	100.3	100.3	100.3
Photoengravers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Press assistants and feeders	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.0	99.0	99.0
Press operators, cylinder	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.2
Press operators, platen	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3
Stereotypers	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9
Newspaper	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5
Compositors, hand	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.2
Machine operators	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.4
Machine tenders (machinists)	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5
Mailers	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7
Photoengravers	100.0	100.1	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.3
Web press operators:									
Journeymen	100.0	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Press operators-in-charge	100.0	100.1	99.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8
Journeymen and press operators-in-charge	100.0	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Stereotypers	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3

[1] Union scales are the minimum wage scales (excluding holiday and vacation payments made directly to the worker each pay period) or maximum schedule of hours agreed upon through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included. Data are for July 1 of each year.

[2] Lithography (offset) workers are included in the index beginning in 1968.

TABLE 86. Average Union Rates[1] for Selected Trades, by City,[2] 1967-75

Year	Building		Printing[3]		Local trucking[4]		Local transit
	Journeymen	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	All cities[2]						
1967	$5.09	$3.83	$3.81	$4.27	$3.59	$3.21	$3.22
1968	5.43	4.05	4.00	4.47	3.78	3.36	3.44
1969	5.87	4.33	4.27	4.76	4.01	3.56	3.71
1970	6.18	4.86	4.65	5.13	4.41	3.91	4.03
1971	7.28	5.43	5.11	5.65	4.95	4.41	4.38
1972	7.69	5.68	5.49	6.09	5.49	4.90	4.68
1973	8.02	6.06	5.91	6.43	5.90	5.30	5.04
1974	8.55	6.53	6.34	7.01	6.39	5.84	5.62
1975	9.32	7.06	6.86	7.57	6.87	6.27	6.25
	Atlanta, Georgia						
1967	$4.60	$2.74	$3.43	$3.96	$3.44	———	$2.74
1968	4.84	2.92	3.57	4.02	3.63	$2.36	2.84
1969	5.39	3.17	3.77	4.18	3.81	2.50	3.16
1970	6.05	3.19	4.04	4.51	4.25	2.73	3.40
1971	6.83	4.12	4.46	4.99	4.91	3.11	3.66
1972	7.43	4.62	4.88	5.45	5.48	3.41	3.97
1973	7.65	4.88	5.27	5.74	5.69	3.73	4.36
1974	8.11	5.22	5.80	6.18	6.39	4.20	5.32
1975	8.27	5.34	6.30	6.65	6.83	4.21	5.74
	Birmingham, Alabama						
1967	$4.36	$2.70	$3.42	$4.00	$3.40	$1.59	$2.62
1968	4.73	2.86	3.49	4.11	3.60	1.67	2.87
1969	5.02	3.01	3.62	4.33	3.75	1.74	3.05
1970	5.51	3.17	3.77	4.37	4.21	1.83	3.33
1971	6.13	3.70	4.00	4.91	4.80	2.04	3.42
1972	6.76	4.05	4.39	5.37	5.36	2.11	3.62
1973	7.27	4.65	4.57	5.54	5.22	2.32	4.05
1974	7.81	4.92	5.16	6.00	5.80	2.16	4.95
1975	8.19	5.18	5.32	6.42	6.21	2.42	5.49
	Buffalo, New York						
1967	$5.16	$4.01	$3.28	$4.31	$3.77	$2.82	$2.83
1968	5.46	4.36	3.54	4.61	3.99	2.99	2.91
1969	6.01	4.37	3.89	4.80	4.20	3.16	3.12
1970	7.10	5.94	4.21	5.26	4.51	3.33	3.52
1971	7.98	7.16	4.55	5.60	5.36	3.81	3.79
1972	8.21	6.45	4.89	6.25	5.57	4.08	4.20
1973	8.92	7.48	5.22	7.13	5.94	4.50	4.50
1974	9.56	7.99	5.60	7.86	6.50	4.84	4.94
1975	10.18	8.10	6.06	8.30	6.92	4.87	5.45
	Chicago, Illinois						
1967	$5.41	$4.14	$4.20	$4.45	$3.62	$3.27	$3.41
1968	5.73	4.46	4.41	4.79	3.78	3.41	3.69
1969	6.19	4.79	4.72	5.07	3.99	3.67	4.10
1970	6.96	5.44	5.29	5.29	4.36	3.94	4.57
1971	7.98	6.20	5.94	6.17	4.88	4.29	4.95
1972	8.45	6.20	6.17	6.74	5.39	4.74	5.29
1973	9.14	6.59	6.52	6.74	6.13	5.47	5.63
1974	9.52	7.15	6.92	7.47	6.63	6.10	6.52
1975	10.14	7.28	7.69	8.02	7.15	6.60	7.12
	Cleveland, Ohio						
1967	$5.55	$4.77	$3.47	$4.39	$3.61	$2.80	$3.25
1968	6.28	5.37	3.64	4.62	3.80	3.06	3.38
1969	7.15	5.65	3.89	4.70	3.97	3.20	3.66
1970	7.94	6.53	4.16	5.61	4.42	3.35	3.74
1971	8.91	7.34	4.50	6.04	5.00	3.58	4.14
1972	8.96	7.62	5.01	6.11	5.48	4.00	4.56
1973	9.55	7.65	5.40	6.42	5.98	4.29	4.85
1974	9.31	7.31	5.80	6.94	6.38	4.39	5.29
1975	9.96	8.10	6.27	7.33	6.89	5.24	5.75

Year	Building		Printing[3]		Local trucking[4]		Local transit
	Journeymen	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Albuquerque, New Mexico						
1967	$4.62	$3.21	$3.45	$3.84	$3.19	$3.45	$3.03
1968	4.90	3.38	3.58	4.00	3.38	3.60	3.03
1969	5.27	3.48	3.73	4.16	3.58	3.75	3.16
1970	5.59	3.67	3.80	4.33	3.86	4.33	3.42
1971	6.05	3.79	3.84	4.73	4.51	5.06	3.42
1972	6.40	4.04	4.26	5.07	4.95	5.63	3.99
1973	6.68	4.35	4.50	5.33	5.39	5.98	4.23
1974	7.27	4.86	5.06	5.37	5.83	6.48	4.23
1975	7.99	5.38	5.59	6.08	6.35	7.10	5.23
	Baltimore, Maryland						
1967	$4.83	$2.98	$3.24	$4.12	$3.34	$3.20	$3.13
1968	5.10	3.10	3.35	4.27	3.54	3.43	3.25
1969	5.37	3.23	3.66	4.51	3.73	3.57	3.78
1970	6.35	3.73	4.04	5.02	4.19	4.09	4.16
1971	7.19	4.69	4.33	5.44	4.92	4.83	4.59
1972	7.74	5.51	4.84	5.74	5.45	5.37	4.82
1973	8.07	5.65	5.29	5.87	6.05	5.97	5.26
1974	8.28	5.84	5.60	6.61	6.39	6.39	5.89
1975	9.15	6.42	6.06	7.05	6.94	6.81	6.58
	Boston, Massachusetts						
1967	$5.31	$3.88	$3.68	$4.36	$3.43	$3.13	$3.54
1968	5.69	4.06	3.81	4.51	3.60	3.28	3.87
1969	6.20	4.68	4.03	4.94	3.80	3.46	4.20
1970	6.81	5.53	4.44	5.60	4.29	4.02	4.60
1971	7.75	6.10	5.06	6.22	4.90	4.56	5.01
1972	8.36	6.17	5.36	6.52	5.37	5.08	5.44
1973	8.62	6.83	5.80	6.97	5.94	5.70	5.44
1974	9.16	7.07	5.91	7.42	6.31	6.28	6.41
1975	9.77	7.54	6.66	7.70	6.80	6.72	7.19
	Charlotte, North Carolina						
1967	$4.15	———	———	$3.65	$3.49	———	$2.14
1968	4.40	———	———	3.77	3.68	———	2.20
1969	4.58	$2.50	———	3.90	3.87	———	2.45
1970	4.92	2.84	———	3.96	4.37	———	2.63
1971	5.52	3.16	———	4.46	5.03	———	2.85
1972	5.87	3.30	———	4.72	5.57	$2.80	3.03
1973	6.11	3.42	———	4.84	5.26	3.00	3.22
1974	6.71	3.67	———	5.53	5.79	3.64	3.54
1975	7.14	4.12	———	5.60	5.58	3.90	4.11
	Cincinnati, Ohio						
1967	$4.94	$4.02	$3.61	$4.25	$3.47	$3.18	$2.81
1968	5.59	4.51	3.78	4.54	3.78	3.33	3.00
1969	6.34	5.20	3.93	4.69	3.99	3.57	3.14
1970	7.17	6.07	4.12	5.56	4.37	3.87	3.40
1971	8.11	6.93	4.68	6.02	5.06	4.29	3.60
1972	8.70	7.68	5.04	6.41	5.55	4.58	3.92
1973	9.06	7.58	5.52	6.77	6.10	4.70	4.23
1974	9.47	8.44	5.79	7.47	6.53	4.97	5.00
1975	10.05	9.01	6.28	8.02	6.93	5.33	5.61
	Columbus, Ohio						
1967	$4.78	$3.63	$3.54	$4.26	$3.64	———	$2.87
1968	5.38	3.93	3.71	4.41	3.85	———	2.96
1969	6.09	4.19	3.90	4.60	4.10	———	3.10
1970	7.02	4.89	4.17	5.41	4.59	———	3.40
1971	7.84	5.57	4.54	5.79	5.25	———	3.65
1972	8.18	6.10	4.89	5.94	5.71	———	3.89
1973	8.58	6.08	5.45	6.55	6.21	———	4.15
1974	8.97	6.14	5.68	6.64	6.64	———	4.48
1975	9.53	6.16	5.92	7.51	7.10	———	4.97

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 86. Average Union Rates[1] for Selected Trades, by City,[2] 1967-75—Continued

Year	Building		Printing[3]		Local trucking[4]		Local transit	Building		Printing[3]		Local trucking[4]		Local transit
	Journeymen	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers		Journeymen	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Dallas, Texas							Dayton, Ohio						
1967	$4.49	$2.51	$3.82	$3.98	$3.54	......	$2.60	$4.88	$3.88	$3.80	$4.08	$3.39	$2.52	$2.80
1968	4.74	2.51	3.97	4.00	3.67	......	2.75	5.55	4.11	3.96	4.25	3.59	2.63	3.00
1969	5.32	3.50	4.23	4.48	3.87	......	2.98	6.27	4.73	4.15	4.73	3.90	2.73	3.15
1970	5.82	3.94	4.35	4.75	4.34	......	......	7.25	5.44	4.42	4.92	4.30	3.13	3.33
1971	6.22	4.18	4.58	5.10	4.77	......	......	8.06	6.14	4.66	5.27	4.85	3.33	3.60
1972	6.77	4.70	4.65	5.41	5.49	......	......	8.38	6.50	5.02	5.70	5.41	3.53	3.85
1973	7.18	5.12	5.14	5.44	6.18	......	......	8.62	6.65	5.45	6.07	5.75	3.96	4.20
1974	7.76	5.33	4.43	5.82	6.60	......	......	8.90	6.85	5.93	6.52	6.08	3.98	4.78
1975	8.00	5.36	4.67	6.17	7.03	......	......	9.43	7.43	6.29	7.26	6.49	4.18	5.32
	Denver, Colorado							Des Moines, Iowa						
1967	$4.76	$3.48	$3.37	$4.19	$3.35	$2.80	$2.88	$4.69	$3.80	$3.55	$4.21	$3.39	$3.21	$2.81
1968	5.03	3.62	3.50	4.43	3.48	2.90	3.00	5.02	3.96	3.75	4.45	3.61	3.47	2.95
1969	5.44	3.82	3.71	4.78	3.66	3.06	3.23	5.45	4.01	4.04	4.70	3.81	3.61	3.05
1970	6.15	4.02	3.93	5.11	4.02	3.18	3.55	5.96	4.91	4.31	5.00	4.19	3.99	3.48
1971	6.96	4.35	4.20	5.71	4.55	3.67	4.13	7.05	5.85	4.74	5.36	4.89	4.64	3.59
1972	7.36	4.37	4.49	6.27	4.81	4.00	4.43	7.28	6.14	4.98	5.67	5.33	5.05	3.79
1973	7.80	4.86	4.98	6.67	5.41	4.43	4.87	7.61	6.17	5.24	5.89	5.88	5.49	4.05
1974	8.36	5.11	5.38	7.52	5.89	4.97	5.32	8.39	6.75	5.67	6.13	6.33	5.94	4.55
1975	9.07	5.75	5.86	8.03	6.33	5.72	5.78	9.22	7.18	6.10	6.63	6.79	6.42	5.05
	Detroit, Michigan							Erie, Pennsylvania						
1967	$5.19	$4.24	$3.69	$4.45	$3.66	$3.35	$3.17	$4.71	$3.63	$3.47	$3.82	$3.33	$3.40	$2.54
1968	5.93	4.64	3.91	4.58	3.92	3.53	3.68	5.31	4.08	3.67	3.98	3.52	3.57	2.70
1969	6.62	5.07	4.16	4.85	4.15	3.72	3.90	6.28	4.91	3.87	4.37	3.78	3.78	2.85
1970	7.37	5.76	5.01	5.04	4.79	4.17	4.30	7.01	5.71	4.18	4.70	4.07	4.23	3.05
1971	8.09	6.57	5.10	5.96	5.39	4.68	4.60	7.97	6.49	4.67	5.05	5.00	4.84	3.21
1972	8.22	6.82	5.45	6.55	5.91	5.20	4.95	8.24	6.90	4.67	5.28	5.71	5.40	3.42
1973	8.67	7.10	6.36	6.93	6.31	5.41	5.31	8.69	7.02	5.09	5.64	6.09	5.99	3.71
1974	9.13	7.66	6.67	7.38	6.75	6.14	5.42	9.23	7.32	5.55	6.30	6.47	6.37	4.01
1975	9.70	7.73	7.22	7.87	7.24	6.62	6.41	9.54	7.81	5.74	6.73	6.93	6.79	4.38
	Evansville, Indiana							Fresno, California						
1967	$4.74	$3.42	$2.94	$3.90	$3.47	$3.51	$2.15	$5.40	$4.23	$4.26	$4.70	$4.12	$3.54	$3.27
1968	5.22	3.71	3.10	4.18	3.74	3.66	2.35	5.71	4.47	4.53	4.99	4.32	3.69	3.61
1969	5.43	4.09	3.35	4.41	3.98	3.84	2.55	6.23	4.91	4.69	5.28	4.56	3.83	3.79
1970	6.09	4.53	3.59	4.70	4.55	4.28	2.70	6.83	5.01	4.83	5.57	4.87	4.26	4.08
1971	7.10	5.02	4.44	5.00	5.26	4.82	2.91	7.35	5.27	5.50	6.22	5.08	4.93	4.49
1972	7.69	5.69	4.50	5.30	5.62	5.21	3.13	7.91	5.48	6.00	6.81	5.74	5.45	4.49
1973	8.16	5.92	4.45	5.49	5.75	5.33	3.26	7.91	5.82	6.33	7.29	5.90	5.66	4.91
1974	8.52	6.17	4.66	5.99	6.18	6.16	3.43	9.11	6.47	6.54	7.26	6.83	6.40	5.28
1975	9.14	6.49	5.00	6.43	6.55	6.39	3.70	10.08	7.49	6.83	8.64	7.22	6.60	5.91
	Grand Rapids, Michigan							Houston, Texas						
1967	$5.00	$3.60	$3.35	$4.19	$3.45	$2.85	$2.42	$4.61	$3.07	$3.49	$3.95	$3.39	$2.12	$2.68
1968	5.69	3.81	3.56	4.31	3.70	3.13	2.62	4.84	3.17	3.67	3.98	3.56	2.27	2.80
1969	6.15	4.30	3.61	4.66	3.91	3.33	2.71	5.31	3.19	3.99	4.23	3.74	2.38	3.05
1970	6.81	4.59	3.87	4.96	4.33	3.51	3.00	5.70	4.18	4.12	4.62	4.26	2.49	3.25
1971	7.22	5.08	4.35	4.96	4.83	3.61	3.10	6.15	4.60	4.41	4.77	4.90	2.90	3.70
1972	7.73	5.10	4.52	6.12	5.35	3.63	3.38	6.81	4.74	4.54	5.01	5.32	2.94	4.00
1973	7.95	4.80	4.95	6.63	5.92	4.39	3.60	7.03	4.95	5.38	5.70	5.81	3.61	4.21
1974	8.01	5.52	5.22	7.05	6.31	4.43	4.08	7.58	5.63	5.73	6.24	6.25	4.07	4.45
1975	8.52	5.89	5.47	7.42	6.73	4.52	4.36	8.46	6.20	6.41	6.56	6.70	4.55	5.05
	Indianapolis, Indiana							Jackson, Mississippi						
1967	$4.95	$3.48	$3.43	$4.30	$3.57	$3.17	$2.71	$4.23	$2.06	$3.01	......	$3.43	......	$2.29
1968	5.34	3.72	3.58	4.49	3.79	3.39	3.00	4.40	2.19	3.15	......	3.66	......	2.40
1969	6.04	4.11	3.79	4.82	3.86	4.08	3.10	4.83	2.53	3.26	......	3.87	......	2.55
1970	6.85	4.55	4.18	5.11	4.43	4.46	3.40	5.21	2.79	3.45	......	4.32	......	2.70
1971	7.48	5.20	4.40	5.42	5.12	4.99	3.72	5.72	3.09	3.45	......	5.02	......	2.83
1972	8.10	5.67	4.93	5.84	5.69	4.81	3.93	5.90	3.34	3.45	......	5.60	......	3.12
1973	8.45	5.97	5.15	6.29	6.11	5.07	4.23	6.08	3.61	3.45	......	5.40	......	3.43
1974	8.84	6.25	5.64	7.25	6.59	5.54	4.79	6.71	4.10	4.00	......	6.14	......	3.96
1975	9.44	6.64	6.12	7.58	7.04	6.60	5.35	6.91	4.15	4.27	......	6.61	......	4.34

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 86. Average Union Rates[1] for Selected Trades, by City,[2] 1967-75—Continued

Year	Building		Printing[3]		Local trucking[4]		Local transit	Building		Printing[3]		Local trucking[4]		Local transit
	Journeymen	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers		Journeymen	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Jacksonville, Florida							Kansas City, Missouri						
1967	$4.30	$2.08	$3.78	$3.70	$3.44	---	$2.50	$4.69	$3.44	$3.49	$4.24	$3.42	$3.28	$2.85
1968	4.54	2.37	3.84	3.80	3.68	---	2.70	4.93	3.63	3.61	4.36	3.59	3.26	3.05
1969	4.78	2.61	4.03	4.04	3.57	---	2.80	5.47	3.84	3.82	4.60	3.77	3.40	3.36
1970	5.18	2.85	4.06	1.04	3.97	---	3.10	6.41	4.80	4.05	4.96	4.22	3.82	3.81
1971	6.07	3.43	4.18	4.16	4.80	---	3.37	7.53	5.43	4.48	5.31	5.02	4.30	4.22
1972	6.75	3.87	4.24	4.20	5.15	---	3.62	8.00	5.80	4.73	5.69	5.59	4.62	4.60
1973	6.97	4.10	4.28	4.88	5.65	---	4.04	8.39	6.24	4.96	6.00	6.12	5.49	5.00
1974	7.61	4.56	4.44	5.12	6.06	---	4.73	8.66	7.15	5.41	6.55	6.61	5.87	5.57
1975	8.14	4.98	5.26	---	6.60	---	5.46	9.28	7.69	6.32	7.39	7.06	6.29	6.25
	Knoxville, Tennessee							Little Rock, Arkansas						
1967	$4.41	$2.78	$3.29	$3.67	$3.36	$2.14	$1.95	$4.22	$2.60	$3.10	$3.58	$3.12	$2.66	$2.32
1968	4.69	3.04	3.41	3.89	3.54	2.23	2.13	4.47	2.74	3.14	3.77	3.25	2.76	2.42
1969	4.97	3.30	3.50	4.23	3.74	2.31	2.29	4.76	2.95	3.22	4.02	3.52	3.01	2.63
1970	5.33	3.62	3.57	4.59	4.13	2.51	2.43	5.08	3.26	3.28	3.98	3.83	3.26	2.82
1971	6.10	3.87	4.13	4.75	4.76	2.71	2.85	5.68	3.44	3.83	4.54	4.23	3.41	3.07
1972	6.55	4.11	5.11	4.79	5.25	3.06	3.14	6.38	3.98	4.05	4.82	4.45	3.41	3.33
1973	6.86	4.35	5.28	5.66	5.38	3.36	3.46	6.68	4.36	4.29	5.11	5.04	4.01	3.61
1974	7.44	4.80	5.75	5.79	5.93	3.53	4.29	7.03	4.58	4.55	5.23	5.41	4.01	3.89
1975	7.87	5.11	6.18	6.33	6.32	4.25	5.03	7.79	5.39	4.97	5.79	5.72	4.31	4.37
	Los Angeles, California							Louisville, Kentucky						
1967	$5.37	$3.95	$4.13	$4.33	$3.85	$3.41	$3.25	$4.60	$3.30	$4.08	$4.08	$3.41	$3.37	$2.68
1968	5.63	4.07	4.40	4.40	3.96	3.44	3.40	4.80	3.40	4.24	4.26	3.58	3.52	2.97
1969	6.05	4.31	4.62	4.81	4.13	3.65	3.75	5.61	4.18	4.48	4.49	3.75	3.29	3.12
1970	6.49	4.71	4.92	5.07	4.35	3.85	4.00	6.45	4.91	4.78	4.71	4.10	4.15	3.32
1971	7.21	5.19	5.31	5.59	4.76	4.12	4.20	7.23	5.47	5.32	5.10	4.72	4.45	3.62
1972	7.57	5.57	5.70	6.06	5.29	4.37	4.58	7.98	5.83	5.52	5.29	5.26	5.08	3.90
1973	7.79	5.79	5.99	6.39	5.65	4.87	5.21	8.26	5.85	6.06	6.10	5.54	4.60	4.23
1974	8.05	5.93	6.41	7.34	6.19	5.17	5.32	8.80	6.43	6.65	6.64	6.18	5.60	4.85
1975	9.69	7.34	6.81	7.75	6.64	5.44	6.25	9.39	6.82	7.21	7.07	6.59	5.79	5.42
	Lubbock, Texas							Madison, Wisconsin						
1967	$4.19	$3.30	$3.52	$3.58	$3.58	---	---	$4.67	$3.91	$3.64	$4.01	$3.42	$3.05	$2.69
1968	4.45	2.23	3.72	3.69	3.73	---	---	5.09	4.31	3.82	4.23	3.67	3.25	2.94
1969	4.76	2.42	3.77	3.81	3.93	---	---	5.39	4.51	3.98	4.62	4.01	3.84	3.02
1970	5.23	2.98	4.05	4.00	4.45	---	---	6.07	5.21	4.09	4.91	4.72	3.75	3.78
1971	5.76	3.52	4.22	4.29	5.18	---	---	6.90	5.81	4.79	4.92	4.91	3.95	4.03
1972	6.12	3.52	4.22	4.33	5.60	---	---	7.63	6.34	5.19	5.21	5.44	4.25	4.23
1973	6.44	3.65	---	4.66	5.93	---	---	7.94	6.74	5.77	6.43	6.05	4.65	4.51
1974	6.90	4.00	---	4.92	6.41	---	---	8.33	6.99	5.80	6.47	6.38	4.90	4.86
1975	7.48	4.09	---	5.07	6.87	---	---	8.79	7.65	6.40	7.28	6.85	5.10	5.20
	Memphis, Tennessee							Milwaukee, Wisconsin						
1967	$4.48	$2.47	$3.29	$3.98	$3.41	$1.67	$2.67	$5.02	$4.13	$3.38	$4.17	$3.61	$3.38	$3.24
1968	4.69	2.70	3.43	4.14	3.61	1.87	2.77	5.36	4.48	3.50	4.40	3.76	3.56	3.43
1969	4.98	2.87	3.77	4.40	3.84	2.26	3.12	5.86	4.93	4.07	4.72	4.02	3.75	3.69
1970	5.50	3.05	4.07	4.76	4.33	2.41	3.32	6.35	5.37	4.46	5.19	4.33	4.18	4.02
1971	6.28	3.42	4.32	5.22	5.00	2.55	3.42	6.92	5.82	4.76	5.81	5.08	4.89	4.33
1972	6.65	3.63	4.65	5.54	5.49	2.75	3.97	7.59	6.49	4.93	6.27	5.72	5.52	4.67
1973	7.29	4.22	5.12	5.93	5.67	3.17	4.32	8.02	6.85	5.75	6.57	6.27	5.61	4.92
1974	7.85	4.90	5.45	6.18	6.39	3.51	4.98	8.78	7.44	6.15	7.29	6.64	6.12	5.47
1975	8.80	5.70	5.70	6.28	6.42	3.73	5.74	9.63	8.24	6.86	7.97	7.05	6.66	6.02
	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minnesota							Newark, New Jersey						
1967	$4.69	$4.04	$3.37	$4.48	$3.62	$3.48	$3.05	$5.84	$4.40	$3.90	$4.17	$3.52	$2.93	$3.17
1968	5.01	4.07	3.42	4.64	3.84	3.69	3.28	6.12	4.54	4.21	4.63	3.68	3.07	3.66
1969	5.51	4.33	3.78	5.32	3.97	3.88	3.49	6.51	5.22	4.41	4.86	3.98	3.30	3.66
1970	6.85	5.36	4.36	5.87	4.39	4.24	3.89	7.30	5.76	4.89	4.88	4.37	3.83	4.33
1971	7.58	6.00	4.48	5.98	5.22	4.97	4.20	8.10	6.39	5.45	5.94	4.98	4.33	4.65
1972	7.62	6.01	4.90	6.06	5.67	5.52	4.49	8.23	6.47	5.91	6.12	5.57	5.03	4.75
1973	7.89	6.15	5.15	6.73	6.05	5.83	5.00	8.74	7.01	6.51	7.14	5.76	5.45	---
1974	8.18	6.63	5.53	7.63	6.53	6.34	5.62	9.60	7.32	6.88	7.41	6.35	4.90	5.67
1975	8.53	6.87	6.02	8.28	6.78	6.64	6.04	10.01	7.48	7.27	8.75	6.97	5.48	6.62

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 86. Average Union Rates[1] for Selected Trades, by City,[2] 1967-75—Continued

Year	Building		Printing[3]		Local trucking[4]		Local transit	Building		Printing[3]		Local trucking[4]		Local transit
	Journeymen	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers		Journeymen	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	New Haven, Connecticut							New Orleans, Louisiana						
1967	$5.00	$3.86	$3.72	$3.88	$3.50	$3.46	$3.01	$4.39	$2.72	$3.23	$3.87	$2.91	$2.15	$2.95
1968	5.25	4.10	3.84	4.07	3.73	3.61	3.15	4.77	3.23	3.40	3.93	3.17	2.22	3.08
1969	5.95	4.31	4.23	4.27	3.94	3.80	3.30	5.34	3.48	3.56	4.12	3.27	2.54	3.25
1970	6.76	5.03	4.50	4.45	4.31	4.20	3.60	5.83	3.79	3.73	4.31	3.71	2.77	3.43
1971	7.30	6.04	4.81	5.01	5.06	5.00	3.72	6.28	4.33	3.92	4.60	4.02	2.89	3.69
1972	7.96	6.04	5.09	5.48	5.48	5.61	3.95	6.81	4.68	4.08	4.84	4.61	3.03	3.91
1973	8.46	6.66	5.45	5.73	6.22	6.16	4.21	7.11	5.18	4.29	5.12	4.98	3.61	4.13
1974	9.13	6.85	5.74	6.10	6.53	6.46	4.49	7.72	5.72	4.55	5.64	5.47	4.37	4.13
1975	9.54	7.04	6.14	6.37	6.97	6.87	5.13	8.52	6.25	4.74	5.91	5.92	4.72	4.41
	New York, New York							Norfolk, Virginia						
1967	$5.84	$5.19	$4.26	$4.73	$3.47	$2.98	$3.70	$3.97	$2.05	$3.02	$3.78	$3.34	—	$2.50
1968	6.10	5.38	4.51	5.03	3.66	3.15	3.88	4.25	2.13	3.28	3.92	3.55	—	2.62
1969	6.36	5.49	4.92	5.41	3.91	3.37	4.13	4.55	2.15	3.78	4.06	3.77	—	2.77
1970	6.95	5.75	5.39	6.10	4.23	3.65	4.45	5.17	2.63	3.90	4.44	4.23	—	3.10
1971	7.79	6.82	6.07	6.92	4.89	4.17	4.90	5.68	3.03	4.38	4.71	4.87	—	3.33
1972	8.15	6.88	6.86	7.72	5.22	4.56	5.19	6.10	3.53	4.93	4.98	5.26	—	3.58
1973	8.70	7.51	7.42	7.61	5.64	4.86	5.53	6.46	3.71	5.00	5.25	5.76	—	3.93
1974	9.17	7.86	7.97	8.46	6.13	5.31	6.25	6.83	3.93	5.25	5.95	6.22	—	4.77
1975	10.01	8.28	8.73	9.04	6.53	5.70	6.72	7.55	4.43	5.38	6.04	6.82	—	5.36
	Oakland, California							Oklahoma City, Oklahoma						
1967	—	—	$4.36	$4.63	—	—	—	$4.38	$2.94	$2.79	$3.83	$3.37	$3.15	$2.20
1968	—	—	4.50	4.86	—	—	—	4.61	3.02	2.83	3.93	3.54	3.31	2.29
1969	—	—	4.63	5.20	—	—	—	4.93	3.23	3.06	4.27	3.61	—	2.45
1970	—	—	5.09	5.46	—	—	—	5.54	3.57	3.28	4.37	4.06	—	2.48
1971	—	—	5.31	6.30	—	—	—	6.17	4.08	3.42	4.67	4.58	—	2.66
1972	—	—	5.75	6.45	—	—	—	6.83	4.09	3.69	5.03	4.97	—	2.72
1973	—	—	6.16	7.18	—	—	—	7.11	4.55	4.24	—	5.42	—	2.81
1974	—	—	6.58	7.55	—	—	—	7.74	5.57	4.32	—	5.81	—	3.39
1975	—	—	6.96	8.50	—	—	—	8.22	5.88	4.93	—	6.28	—	3.57
	Omaha, Nebraska							Peoria, Illinois						
1967	$4.51	$3.23	$3.53	$4.05	$3.39	—	$2.76	$4.90	$4.39	$4.01	$4.22	$3.64	$3.29	$2.57
1968	4.95	3.66	3.65	4.17	3.62	$2.53	2.86	5.11	4.64	4.13	4.23	3.87	3.46	2.66
1969	5.47	4.22	3.87	4.49	3.85	2.57	3.01	5.72	4.84	4.37	4.53	4.08	3.66	2.75
1970	6.23	4.72	4.10	4.66	4.34	—	3.21	6.51	5.68	4.57	4.91	4.71	4.08	3.20
1971	6.57	4.74	4.37	4.89	4.92	3.44	3.56	7.35	6.44	5.29	5.05	5.46	4.73	3.68
1972	7.36	5.03	4.46	5.12	5.45	3.87	3.86	7.47	6.45	5.58	5.60	5.95	5.20	4.20
1973	7.52	5.66	4.69	5.40	6.02	3.87	4.26	8.08	6.94	5.84	6.12	6.37	4.86	4.37
1974	8.20	6.21	5.41	5.77	6.44	4.23	4.41	8.55	7.69	6.34	6.53	6.69	5.05	4.87
1975	8.99	6.70	5.70	6.34	6.84	4.43	5.01	9.27	8.38	6.70	7.09	7.62	5.60	5.00
	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania							Phoenix, Arizona						
1967	$5.14	$3.61	$3.56	$4.04	$3.47	$3.05	$3.11	$5.07	$3.73	$3.18	$3.87	$3.19	$2.83	$2.37
1968	5.42	3.85	3.75	4.23	3.67	3.21	3.26	5.32	3.83	3.30	4.10	3.35	2.95	2.50
1969	5.98	4.11	3.94	4.53	3.90	3.29	3.66	5.62	3.98	3.46	4.27	3.52	3.15	2.61
1970	7.10	5.02	4.21	4.74	4.26	3.46	3.81	6.19	4.44	3.60	4.45	3.97	3.33	2.68
1971	7.95	5.47	4.68	5.03	4.52	4.20	4.28	7.49	5.04	4.09	5.14	4.82	3.62	2.94
1972	8.65	5.90	5.05	5.55	5.51	4.58	4.43	7.90	5.38	4.20	5.59	5.17	3.87	3.17
1973	9.04	6.52	5.45	6.32	5.84	4.92	4.98	7.77	5.36	3.99	6.03	5.39	4.11	3.41
1974	9.74	7.40	5.47	6.79	6.00	5.06	5.13	8.54	6.32	4.21	6.63	6.17	4.29	4.05
1975	10.27	7.56	5.09	7.04	7.00	5.66	5.88	9.41	6.97	4.71	7.23	6.62	4.79	4.65
	Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania							Portland, Oregon						
1967	$5.47	$3.85	$3.57	$4.20	$3.59	$3.36	$3.47	$4.97	$4.14	$3.87	—	$3.70	3.46	$3.00
1968	5.92	4.34	3.69	4.37	3.74	3.46	3.70	5.24	4.33	3.95	—	3.87	3.63	3.10
1969	6.39	4.74	3.87	4.75	3.92	3.61	3.97	5.66	4.56	4.25	—	4.12	3.84	3.55
1970	6.68	5.14	4.11	5.03	4.34	3.98	4.23	6.16	4.86	4.50	—	4.39	4.19	4.00
1971	8.01	6.07	4.35	5.63	4.68	4.12	4.55	6.42	5.24	4.99	—	4.90	4.77	4.45
1972	8.45	6.55	4.76	6.43	5.28	4.68	4.88	6.94	5.25	5.51	—	5.47	5.43	4.85
1973	8.64	6.82	4.93	6.49	5.81	4.88	5.24	6.99	5.60	6.02	—	5.95	6.10	5.34
1974	9.18	7.24	5.56	7.45	6.25	5.11	5.81	7.90	6.49	6.34	—	6.48	6.48	5.83
1975	9.56	7.57	5.81	7.93	6.72	5.89	6.45	8.99	7.39	7.24	—	7.07	6.93	6.36

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 86. Average Union Rates[1] for Selected Trades, by City,[2] 1967-75—Continued

Year	Building		Printing[3]		Local trucking[4]		Local transit	Building		Printing[3]		Local trucking[4]		Local transit
	Journeymen	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers		Journeymen	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Providence, Rhode Island							Richmond, Virginia						
1967	$4.63	$3.53	$4.09	$4.28	$3.48	$3.29	$2.70	$4.14	$2.08	$2.96	$3.79	$3.38	...	$2.50
1968	4.97	3.78	4.07	4.59	3.65	3.43	2.80	4.37	2.18	3.06	3.98	3.52	...	2.62
1969	5.41	4.13	4.42	4.87	3.85	3.60	3.03	4.74	2.18	3.36	4.15	3.75	...	2.77
1970	6.13	5.01	4.63	5.20	4.31	4.09	3.27	5.20	2.67	3.58	4.46	4.22	...	3.10
1971	7.01	5.54	4.79	5.82	4.96	4.73	3.47	5.79	3.05	3.78	4.57	4.79	...	3.33
1972	7.97	6.51	5.67	6.30	5.52	5.30	3.86	6.32	3.54	3.89	5.08	5.48	...	3.61
1973	8.24	6.81	5.69	6.67	6.06	5.79	4.20	6.55	3.73	4.98	5.38	6.03	$3.12	3.93
1974	8.61	7.02	6.17	7.07	6.54	6.33	4.56	7.20	3.94	5.28	5.71	6.43	3.45	4.77
1975	8.97	7.04	6.42	7.77	6.98	6.66	5.00	7.96	4.49	5.88	6.06	6.73	3.77	5.44
	Rochester, New York							Sacramento, California						
1967	$5.24	$4.09	$3.48	$4.14	$3.39	$3.26	$2.78	$5.47	$4.16	$4.09	$4.74	$4.33	$3.54	$3.07
1968	5.67	4.49	3.60	4.26	3.64	3.55	3.00	5.75	4.39	4.26	4.96	4.48	3.73	3.19
1969	6.2[illegible]	4.84	3.67	4.60	3.86	3.59	3.23	6.29	4.90	4.43	5.29	4.79	3.93	3.76
1970	7.07	5.59	3.99	4.92	4.50	4.09	3.49	6.89	5.01	4.58	5.56	5.17	4.33	4.13
1971	7.92	6.59	4.46	5.46	4.94	4.88	4.09	7.27	5.05	5.04	6.10	5.54	5.05	4.41
1972	8.72	6.98	4.83	6.03	5.64	5.23	4.44	7.87	5.48	5.38	6.52	6.23	5.73	4.66
1973	9.02	6.98	4.95	6.32	5.85	5.66	4.78	8.03	5.46	6.03	7.23	6.53	6.01	5.01
1974	9.71	7.69	5.27	6.70	6.58	5.94	5.33	9.14	6.54	6.29	7.22	6.77	6.72	5.57
1975	10.30	8.00	5.69	7.28	7.06	5.80	5.96	10.20	7.55	6.87	8.56	7.56	7.81	6.35
	St Louis, Missouri							Salt Lake City, Utah						
1967	$5.27	$4.19	$3.46	$4.50	$3.60	$3.26	$3.09	$4.74	$3.60	$3.48	$3.90	$3.35	$2.88	$2.37
1968	5.60	4.54	3.56	4.66	3.80	3.45	3.26	5.00	3.85	3.54	3.97	3.50	3.03	2.37
1969	5.96	5.15	3.85	4.91	4.03	3.64	3.61	5.28	4.08	3.88	4.27	3.63	3.03	2.57
1970	6.47	5.64	4.25	5.44	4.45	3.99	3.90	6.02	4.30	4.10	4.48	4.20	3.69	2.71
1971	7.11	6.29	4.56	5.82	4.89	4.37	4.20	6.49	4.78	4.32	5.04	4.75	3.66	3.05
1972	7.61	6.58	4.85	6.25	5.51	4.78	4.62	7.04	5.01	4.54	5.46	5.08	3.55	3.22
1973	8.02	6.82	5.05	6.82	5.85	5.24	4.65	7.29	5.38	4.83	5.80	5.62	4.23	3.36
1974	8.58	7.40	5.71	7.73	6.48	5.55	6.01	7.71	6.08	4.70	6.06	6.06	3.63	3.74
1975	9.21	8.27	6.15	8.43	6.95	5.76	6.28	8.36	6.60	7.89	6.46	6.39	3.94	4.15
	San Antonio, Texas							San Diego, California						
1967	$4.25	$2.27	$3.34	$3.62	$3.54	...	$2.36	$5.36	$4.11	$3.81	$4.39	$4.00	$3.39	$3.04
1968	4.57	2.28	3.53	3.81	3.72	...	2.65	5.63	4.29	3.87	4.79	4.16	3.29	3.42
1969	4.99	2.97	3.68	3.96	3.93	...	2.78	5.99	4.50	4.14	4.92	4.39	3.56	3.97
1970	5.44	3.36	3.83	4.00	4.41	...	2.94	6.64	4.74	4.44	5.19	4.75	3.80	4.54
1971	5.84	3.54	4.01	4.43	5.12	...	2.94	7.21	4.97	4.91	5.68	5.06	3.98	4.88
1972	6.41	3.95	4.21	4.66	5.39	...	3.21	7.62	4.99	5.36	6.25	5.40	4.26	5.28
1973	6.72	4.15	4.43	4.67	6.22	...	3.30	7.83	5.63	5.80	6.80	5.83	4.96	5.53
1974	7.33	4.61	4.71	5.32	6.63	...	3.75	8.31	6.00	6.39	6.75	6.38	5.21	6.06
1975	7.99	4.92	5.06	5.71	7.07	...	4.60	9.75	6.84	6.63	7.55	7.01	5.46	7.40
	San Francisco, California							San Francisco-Oakland, California						
1967	...	...	$4.22	$4.69	...	...	...	$5.72	$4.37	...	...	$4.00	$3.84	$3.63
1968	...	...	4.49	5.00	...	...	...	6.15	4.59	...	...	4.21	4.04	3.85
1969	...	...	4.62	5.22	...	...	...	6.50	4.89	...	...	4.46	4.22	4.11
1970	...	...	4.95	5.55	...	...	...	7.17	5.15	...	...	4.90	4.71	4.49
1971	...	...	5.30	6.34	...	...	...	7.51	5.32	...	...	5.23	5.24	4.65
1972	...	...	5.65	6.45	...	...	...	7.96	5.80	...	...	6.02	5.71	5.03
1973	...	...	6.07	7.20	...	...	...	8.24	5.87	...	...	6.14	6.00	5.44
1974	...	...	6.47	7.55	...	...	...	9.41	6.79	...	...	6.78	6.78	5.85
1975	...	...	6.76	8.56	...	...	...	10.61	7.69	...	...	7.36	7.25	7.00
	Scranton, Pennsylvania							Seattle, Washington						
1967	$4.40	$3.65	$2.88	$4.14	$3.21	$3.17	$2.10	$5.08	$4.00	$4.03	$4.70	$3.97	$3.69	$3.30
1968	4.72	3.96	2.99	4.39	3.36	3.28	2.22	5.43	4.30	4.14	4.72	4.20	3.87	3.55
1969	5.03	4.23	3.23	4.71	3.46	3.58	2.34	5.92	4.60	4.63	5.2[illegible]	4.46	4.10	4.03
1970	5.71	4.63	3.40	4.98	3.78	4.03	2.49	6.36	4.90	4.86	5.41	4.80	4.43	4.25
1971	7.01	5.77	3.66	5.57	4.26	4.69	2.64	6.98	4.92	5.15	5.62	5.02	4.77	4.50
1972	7.51	5.78	3.78	6.05	4.77	5.20	2.64	7.42	5.14	5.53	6.37	6.01	5.78	4.66
1973	7.94	6.24	4.02	6.46	5.16	5.72	3.20	7.52	5.50	5.93	6.99	6.41	6.22	4.91
1974	8.56	7.02	4.45	6.93	5.54	6.08	3.75	8.38	5.87	6.38	7.56	6.81	5.75	5.18
1975	9.37	7.73	4.69	7.46	6.07	6.53	4.50	9.75	7.62	7.03	8.08	7.55	7.28	6.18

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 86. Average Union Rates[1] for Selected Trades, by City,[2] 1967-75—Continued

Year	Building		Printing[3]		Local trucking[4]		Local transit
	Journeymen	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Shreveport, Louisiana						
1967	$4.28	$2.27	$2.98	$3.57	$3.16	...	$2.35
1968	4.58	2.48	3.04	3.73	3.45	...	2.50
1969	5.11	2.65	3.18	3.87	3.69	...	2.58
1970	5.55	2.99	3.36	4.03	4.16	...	2.80
1971	5.86	3.24	3.90	4.27	4.83	...	2.98
1972	6.34	3.62	3.90	4.55	5.40	...	3.18
1973	6.77	3.82	3.90	4.71	5.92	...	3.18
1974	7.23	4.10	3.90	4.83	6.26	...	3.87
1975	7.88	4.94	...	4.91	6.81	...	4.41
	Spokane, Washington						
1967	$4.87	$3.53	$3.49	$4.33	3.82	$3.44	$2.48
1968	5.19	3.86	3.63	4.47	4.20	3.50	2.93
1969	5.66	4.18	3.67	4.80	4.48	3.66	3.09
1970	6.11	4.48	4.01	5.06	4.99	4.23	3.44
1971	6.48	4.78	4.38	5.12	5.45	4.09	3.74
1972	7.10	5.04	4.59	5.75	6.05	4.58	4.01
1973	7.39	5.82	5.00	6.13	6.33	4.89	4.32
1974	7.98	6.46	5.34	6.63	6.79	5.24	4.80
1975	9.38	7.51	5.60	6.82	7.25	5.64	5.48
	Syracuse, New York						
1967	$5.10	$4.15	$2.83	$3.97	$3.63	$3.48	$2.80
1968	5.56	4.54	3.00	4.08	3.83	3.63	2.90
1969	5.91	4.80	3.17	4.38	4.15	3.82	3.00
1970	6.53	5.40	3.26	4.50	4.56	4.35	3.30
1971	7.93	6.68	3.56	4.90	5.28	5.07	3.52
1972	8.20	6.69	3.57	5.26	5.77	5.56	3.84
1973	8.40	6.74	3.76	5.80	6.03	6.06	4.15
1974	9.35	7.56	4.11	6.14	6.55	6.57	4.51
1975	9.87	7.88	4.85	6.46	6.85	6.93	5.06
	Toledo, Ohio						
1967	$5.11	$3.87	$3.64	$4.16	$3.56	$3.27	$2.83
1968	5.84	4.45	3.81	4.43	3.76	3.39	2.92
1969	6.65	5.47	3.96	4.93	3.97	3.58	3.02
1970	7.76	6.46	4.82	5.23	4.45	4.06	3.22
1971	8.82	7.61	4.86	5.53	5.11	4.56	3.63
1972	8.99	7.62	5.15	5.82	5.56	5.04	3.93
1973	9.33	8.16	5.48	6.02	5.61	4.74	4.35
1974	9.75	8.71	5.98	6.85	6.26	5.24	4.53
1975	10.49	9.15	6.27	7.31	6.71	5.71	5.42
	Trenton, New Jersey						
1967	$5.57	$4.06	$3.58	$3.96	$3.74	$3.16	$2.91
1968	5.92	4.47	3.72	4.22	3.97	3.39	2.91
1969	6.24	4.95	4.05	4.31	4.43	3.79	3.16
1970	7.04	5.25	4.36	4.52	4.81	4.30	3.43
1971	8.17	6.28	4.64	4.83	5.22	[illegible].59	3.73
1972	8.57	6.34	4.73	5.13	5.42	4.39	3.99
1973	8.85	6.68	5.50	6.22	5.79	5.21	4.21
1974	9.59	7.04	5.91	6.61	6.67	5.80	4.43
1975	10.14	7.30	6.50	7.33	7.04	5.73	4.65

Year	Building		Printing[3]		Local trucking[4]		Local transit
	Journeymen	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspapers	Drivers	Helpers	
	South Bend, Indiana						
1967	$4.91	$3.77	$3.54	$3.89	$3.41	$2.91	$2.46
1968	5.37	4.01	3.76	4.05	3.64	3.00	2.71
1969	5.95	4.32	3.79	4.05	3.90	3.23	3.00
1970	6.78	5.06	4.16	4.93	4.31	3.42	3.15
1971	7.48	5.59	4.60	4.95	4.90	3.60	3.54
1972	7.97	6.21	4.93	5.60	5.39	3.75	3.91
1973	8.32	6.47	5.12	6.02	5.72	4.12	4.29
1974	8.37	6.68	5.55	6.50	6.25	4.46	4.86
1975	8.88	7.03	5.92	6.56	6.68	5.08	5.56
	Springfield, Massachusetts						
1967	$4.87	$3.50	$4.20	$3.65	$3.51	$3.11	$2.55
1968	5.12	3.70	4.38	3.77	3.69	3.25	2.80
1969	5.53	3.92	4.55	3.94	3.92	3.21	3.00
1970	6.17	4.97	4.86	4.26	4.39	3.66	3.26
1971	6.61	6.13	5.24	4.54	4.97	4.06	3.46
1972	7.83	6.21	5.63	4.83	5.62	4.42	3.83
1973	8.27	6.70	5.83	4.16	6.13	4.90	4.09
1974	8.78	6.90	6.20	...	6.48	5.30	4.40
1975	8.94	7.43	6.35	...	6.85	5.49	4.84
	Tampa, Florida						
1967	$4.20	$2.45	$2.97	$3.65	$3.32	...	$2.46
1968	4.42	2.62	3.07	3.80	3.46	...	2.56
1969	4.71	2.98	3.23	4.09	3.64	...	2.80
1970	5.29	3.55	3.40	4.24	3.96	...	3.00
1971	6.13	4.11	3.78	4.42	4.47	...	2.97
1972	6.67	4.61	3.84	4.47	4.89	...	...
1973	7.23	4.94	3.91	4.97	4.88	$3.48	...
1974	7.77	5.53	4.15	5.27	5.33	3.70	...
1975	8.47	6.11	4.40	5.74	5.88	3.90	...
	Topeka, Kansas						
1967	$4.54	$3.01	$3.45	$3.82	$3.17	...	$1.93
1968	4.80	3.25	3.52	3.92	3.41	...	2.07
1969	5.23	3.47	3.61	4.19	3.63	...	2.16
1970	6.01	4.21	3.91	4.39	4.11	...	2.26
1971	7.26	5.67	4.28	4.67	4.79	...	2.35
1972	7.59	5.94	4.56	4.98	5.35	...	2.50
1973	7.98	5.95	4.93	5.43	5.88	...	[illegible].05
1974	8.38	6.45	5.07	5.73	6.39	...	3.61
1975	8.75	6.68	4.99	6.23	6.87	...	4.20
	Tulsa, Oklahoma						
1967	$4.34	$3.04	$3.69	$3.75	$3.29	...	$2.25
1968	4.58	3.31	3.87	3.92	3.47	$2.65	2.25
1969	5.04	3.90	4.04	4.07	3.67	2.87	2.42
1970	5.64	4.25	4.32	4.43	4.06	3.12	2.50
1971	5.96	4.26	4.61	4.73	4.63	3.20	2.70
1972	6.70	5.10	4.78	5.02	4.97	3.61	3.05
1973	6.87	5.20	4.85	5.02	5.36	3.72	3.35
1974	7.60	5.69	5.40	5.60	5.77	4.14	3.35
1975	8.24	6.18	5.96	5.90	6.23	4.49	3.74
	Washington, D C						
1967	$4.86	$3.15	$3.79	$4.50	$2.92	$2.77	$3.36
1968	5.22	3.33	4.01	4.77	3.12	2.94	3.73
1969	5.55	3.73	4.28	5.04	3.32	3.14	4.16
1970	6.41	4.38	4.36	5.46	3.63	3.43	4.37
1971	7.36	5.17	5.11	6.31	4.02	3.78	4.67
1972	8.13	5.74	5.58	7.03	4.22	3.99	4.99
1973	8.39	6.22	6.28	7.38	4.62	4.60	5.39
1974	9.12	7.01	6.88	8.47	5.28	4.99	5.96
1975	9.58	7.18	7.84	9.14	6.01	5.41	6.90

---

[1] Minimum wage rates (excluding holiday and vacation payments) agreed upon through collective bargaining between employers and trade unions. These averages, designed to show current levels, are based on wage rates as of July 1, unless otherwise specified. They are not designed for precise period-to-period comparisons because of fluctuations in the union membership used to weight individual wage rates.

[2] The studies include only cities of 100,000 population or more.

[3] The averages in the book and job tabulation include rates for the semiskilled — bindery workers and press assistants and feeders — as well as the highly skilled journeymen, composing room and pressroom workers, and others. The number of semiskilled workers organized in a city may have influence on the average for the city.

[4] The averages shown for drivers and helpers are based on all rates reported for these workers. Helpers were not reported for all truck classifications, and these averages do not reflect or indicate the scale differential between drivers and helpers in a particular city.

TABLE 87. Average Hourly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers[1] on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1967-76

Year and month	Total private	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Manufacturing excluding overtime	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate[2]	Services
				Total[1]	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			Total	Wholesale	Retail		
1967	$2.68	$3.19	$4.11	$2.83	$3.00	$2.57	$2.72	$3.24	$2.24	$2.88	$2.01	$2.58	$2.29
1968	2.85	3.35	4.41	3.01	3.19	2.74	2.88	3.42	2.40	3.05	2.16	2.75	2.42
1969	3.04	3.61	4.79	3.19	3.38	2.91	3.06	3.64	2.55	3.23	2.30	2.93	2.61
1970	3.22	3.85	5.24	3.36	3.55	3.08	3.24	3.85	2.71	3.44	2.44	3.08	2.81
1971	3.44	4.06	5.69	3.57	3.79	3.26	3.44	4.21	2.86	3.67	2.57	3.27	3.02
1972	3.67	4.41	6.03	3.81	4.06	3.47	3.66	4.64	3.01	3.88	2.70	3.42	3.23
1973	3.92	4.73	6.37	4.08	4.34	3.68	3.89	5.04	3.20	4.12	2.87	3.58	3.46
1974	4.22	5.21	6.75	4.41	4.69	3.99	4.24	5.43	3.47	4.49	3.09	3.82	3.76
1975	4.54	5.90	7.25	4.81	5.14	4.35	4.66	5.92	3.75	4.89	3.34	4.13	4.06
1976	4.87	6.42	7.68	5.19	5.55	4.68	5.00	6.46	3.[illegible]	5.18	3.55	4.36	4.36
1975													
January	4.40	5.69	7.07	4.67	4.95	4.23	4.54	5.67	3.65	4.74	3.24	3.99	3.94
February	4.42	5.74	6.99	4.68	4.98	4.25	4.56	5.70	3.68	4.79	3.27	4.05	3.99
March	4.44	5.75	7.14	4.72	5.02	4.27	4.59	5.72	3.68	4.80	3.27	4.09	4.00
April	4.46	5.73	7.12	4.73	5.04	4.27	4.60	5.75	3.69	4.80	3.29	4.09	3.99
May	4.48	5.81	7.12	4.75	5.06	4.30	4.61	5.78	3.72	4.83	3.31	4.11	4.01
June	4.51	5.87	7.18	4.78	5.10	4.32	4.63	5.83	3.73	4.87	3.33	4.16	4.02
July	4.53	5.88	7.24	4.81	5.13	4.36	4.65	5.89	3.74	4.88	3.33	4.13	4.03
August	4.57	5.92	7.27	4.82	5.16	4.36	4.65	6.05	3.77	4.93	3.36	4.15	4.03
September	4.64	6.02	7.42	4.89	5.24	4.41	4.70	6.11	3.80	4.94	3.39	4.16	4.13
October	4.66	6.02	7.42	4.90	5.26	4.42	4.72	6.14	3.82	4.98	3.41	4.17	4.15
November	4.68	6.11	7.45	4.93	5.29	4.45	4.76	6.19	3.83	5.02	3.42	4.24	4.21
December	4.69	6.17	7.51	5.00	5.38	4.48	4.82	6.18	3.81	5.03	3.40	4.23	4.23
1976													
January	4.72	6.27	7.50	5.02	5.38	4.53	4.85	6.23	3.89	5.05	3.47	4.26	4.26
February	4.74	6.29	7.47	5.04	5.40	4.54	4.86	6.29	3.90	5.07	3.47	4.33	4.29
March	4.76	6.29	7.55	5.07	5.43	4.56	4.88	6.29	3.90	5.06	3.48	4.31	4.28
April	4.78	6.33	7.50	5.07	5.41	4.59	4.92	6.35	3.91	5.09	3.50	4.34	4.30
May	4.83	6.35	7.61	5.12	5.49	4.59	4.93	6.39	3.95	5.15	3.52	4.36	4.34
June	4.85	6.32	7.60	5.16	5.53	4.62	4.96	6.42	3.95	5.14	3.53	4.34	4.34
July	4.86	6.39	7.68	5.20	5.55	4.69	5.00	6.46	3.96	5.16	3.54	4.36	4.32
August	4.89	6.29	7.71	5.21	5.58	4.70	5.02	6.56	3.98	5.21	3.55	4.40	4.32
September	4.96	6.60	7.81	5.31	5.66	4.80	5.09	6.61	4.04	5.26	3.61	4.39	4.42
October	4.98	6.56	7.85	5.28	5.62	4.80	5.08	6.63	4.06	5.28	3.63	4.41	4.44
November	5.01	6.62	7.86	5.34	5.68	4.84	5.14	6.66	4.08	5.31	3.65	4.40	4.49
December	5.02	6.71	7.88	5.42	5.78	4.89	5.21	6.65	4.07	5.34	3.65	4.43	4.52

[1] Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services.

[2] Excludes data on nonoffice salespersons.

TABLE 88. Indexes of Average Hourly Earnings, Private Nonfarm Economy,[1] Adjusted for Overtime (in Manufacturing Only) and Interindustry Shifts, 1967-75

[1967=100]

Year and month	Total private: Current dollars	Total private: 1967 dollars	Mining: Current dollars	Mining: 1967 dollars	Construction: Current dollars	Construction: 1967 dollars	Manufacturing: Current dollars	Manufacturing: 1967 dollars
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	106.3	102.0	105.6	101.4	107.2	102.9	106.1	101.8
1969	113.3	103.2	113.7	103.5	116.4	106.1	112.4	102.4
1970	120.8	103.9	120.3	103.4	127.2	109.4	119.4	102.7
1971	129.4	106.7	127.2	104.9	138.0	113.8	127.3	105.0
1972	137.8	110.0	137.2	109.5	146.2	116.7	135.4	108.1
1973	146.6	110.1	147.6	110.9	154.4	116.0	143.6	107.9
1974	158.6	107.4	163.1	110.4	163.7	110.8	156.0	105.6
1975	172.6	107.1	183.4	113.8	175.2	108.7	171.5	106.4
1974								
January	152.1	108.9	155.2	111.1	155.6	111.4	149.4	107.0
February	153.0	108.1	156.1	110.3	156.9	110.9	150.0	106.0
March	153.6	107.3	157.1	109.8	156.9	109.6	150.8	105.4
April	154.7	107.5	159.4	110.8	158.1	109.9	152.1	105.7
May	156.5	107.6	160.7	110.5	160.2	110.1	153.8	105.7
June	158.1	107.7	162.2	110.4	161.5	110.0	155.3	105.7
July	158.8	107.3	163.5	110.5	162.6	109.8	156.4	105.7
August	160.1	106.8	164.9	110.0	167.0	111.4	157.7	105.2
September	162.8	107.4	167.9	110.7	170.3	112.3	159.7	105.3
October	163.5	106.8	167.6	109.5	170.1	111.2	161.0	105.2
November	164.2	106.4	168.1	108.9	169.7	110.0	162.3	105.2
December	165.6	106.6	173.7	141.8	170.2	109.5	164.3	105.7
1975								
January	166.6	106.7	176.3	112.9	169.8	108.7	165.4	106.0
February	167.8	106.7	178.0	113.2	167.8	106.8	166.5	105.9
March	168.9	107.0	178.3	113.0	171.4	108.6	167.9	106.4
April	169.4	106.8	178.6	112.6	172.0	108.4	168.6	106.3
May	170.6	107.1	160.5	113.3	172.9	108.5	169.7	106.5
June	171.9	107.0	182.3	113.5	174.6	108.7	170.7	106.3
July	172.8	106.4	183.5	113.0	176.4	108.7	171.7	105.8
August	174.1	106.9	185.0	113.7	177.0	108.7	172.8	106.1
September	176.1	107.6	187.6	114.7	180.5	110.3	174.5	106.7
October	176.9	107.5	187.6	114.0	180.7	109.8	175.6	106.7
November	178.0	107.5	189.8	114.6	180.1	108.7	176.8	106.8
December	178.2	107.2	193.2	116.2	179.2	107.8	178.1	107.1

Year and month	Transportation and public utilities: Current dollars	Transportation and public utilities: 1967 dollars	Wholesale and retail trade: Current dollars	Wholesale and retail trade: 1967 dollars	Finance, insurance, and real estate: Current dollars	Finance, insurance, and real estate: 1967 dollars	Services: Current dollars	Services: 1967 dollars
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	105.5	101.3	106.9	102.6	105.8	101.5	106.1	101.8
1969	112.2	102.1	113.8	103.7	112.2	102.2	114.0	103.8
1970	119.0	102.3	120.8	103.9	118.9	102.2	122.2	105.0
1971	130.0	107.2	128.0	105.5	126.2	104.0	131.6	108.5
1972	143.4	114.4	134.7	107.5	132.1	105.5	140.5	112.2
1973	155.6	116.9	143.1	107.5	138.4	104.0	150.1	112.8
1974	167.3	113.3	155.0	105.0	148.6	100.6	163.3	110.6
1975	182.2	113.1	168.1	104.3	161.5	100.2	175.9	109.1
1974								
January	162.0	115.9	148.6	106.4	143.7	102.8	156.6	112.1
February	163.1	115.2	149.2	105.4	144.3	102.0	158.0	111.6
March	163.0	113.9	150.2	104.9	144.3	100.8	158.6	110.8
April	163.6	113.7	151.1	105.0	144.8	100.6	159.9	111.1
May	164.0	112.7	153.7	105.6	145.9	100.3	162.2	111.5
June	165.4	112.6	155.3	105.7	148.4	101.0	164.1	111.7
July	167.0	112.8	155.8	105.3	148.1	100.1	163.6	110.6
August	167.5	111.7	156.9	104.7	149.2	99.5	163.9	109.3
September	171.8	113.3	159.1	104.9	152.6	100.6	167.4	110.3
October	173.3	113.2	159.6	104.3	152.3	99.5	167.0	109.2
November	173.2	112.2	160.0	103.7	153.1	99.2	167.9	108.8
December	174.0	111.9	160.6	103.4	155.3	99.9	169.6	109.1
1975								
January	174.5	111.8	162.6	104.1	155.8	99.8	170.2	109.1
February	175.9	111.9	164.1	104.4	158.4	100.8	172.3	109.6
March	176.3	111.7	164.6	104.3	159.9	101.3	172.7	109.4
April	177.3	111.8	165.4	104.3	159.7	100.7	172.4	108.7
May	178.4	112.0	166.8	104.7	160.4	100.7	173.7	109.0
June	179.8	112.0	167.9	104.5	162.6	101.2	175.3	109.1
July	181.7	111.9	168.3	103.7	161.4	99.4	176.0	108.5
August	186.0	114.2	170.0	104.4	162.1	99.5	176.1	108.2
September	188.0	114.9	171.0	104.5	162.6	99.4	179.4	109.6
October	189.7	115.2	171.9	104.4	163.2	99.1	179.4	109.0
November	189.8	114.6	172.6	104.2	166.1	100.3	181.6	109.7
December	189.7	114.1	172.5	103.7	165.4	99.4	182.0	109.4

[1] Production and nonsupervisory workers.

TABLE 89. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1967	$3.00	$3.18	$2.37	$2.33	$2.82	$3.34	$2.98	$3.19	$2.77	$3.44	$2.85	$2.35
1968	3.19	3.26	2.57	2.47	2.99	3.55	3.16	3.36	2.93	3.69	2.98	2.50
1969	3.38	3.42	2.74	2.62	3.19	3.79	3.34	3.58	3.09	3.89	3.15	2.66
1970	3.55	3.61	2.96	2.77	3.40	3.93	3.53	3.77	3.28	4.05	3.35	2.83
1971	3.79	3.81	3.17	2.90	3.67	4.23	3.74	3.99	3.48	4.41	3.53	2.97
1972	4.06	4.08	3.36	3.06	3.94	4.67	4.00	4.28	3.68	4.73	3.73	3.11
1973	4.34	4.35	3.64	3.26	4.21	5.04	4.26	4.56	3.89	5.07	3.90	3.27
1974	4.69	4.71	3.91	3.50	4.52	5.60	4.59	4.92	4.17	5.48	4.20	3.50
1975	5.14	5.23	4.28	3.75	4.89	6.17	5.04	5.36	4.58	6.02	4.56	3.79
1976	5.55	5.72	4.71	3.98	5.29	6.80	5.43	5.76	4.91	6.54	4.87	4.01
1975												
January	4.95	4.98	4.05	3.64	4.67	5.93	4.78	5.17	4.43	5.77	4.42	3.73
February	4.98	5.04	4.11	3.66	4.69	5.99	4.84	5.21	4.45	5.75	4.46	3.73
March	5.02	5.09	4.14	3.69	4.72	6.01	4.90	5.24	4.48	5.84	4.49	3.73
April	5.04	5.10	4.13	3.71	4.78	6.01	4.93	5.26	4.51	5.86	4.49	3.75
May	5.06	5.15	4.17	3.70	4.83	6.04	4.98	5.29	4.53	5.88	4.52	3.75
June	5.10	5.17	4.25	3.72	4.87	6.07	5.03	5.32	4.58	5.96	4.54	3.78
July	5.13	5.22	4.31	3.74	4.93	6.11	5.04	5.33	4.61	6.00	4.56	3.79
August	5.16	5.28	4.39	3.78	4.96	6.29	5.10	5.39	4.60	6.01	4.57	3.79
September	5.24	5.39	4.43	3.[illegible]	5.01	6.39	5.17	5.47	4.66	6.14	4.60	3.82
October	5.26	5.41	4.42	3.81	5.02	6.35	5.19	5.51	4.66	6.24	4.60	3.83
November	5.29	5.44	4.41	3.82	5.06	6.43	5.22	5.54	4.70	6.25	4.64	3.87
December	5.38	5.54	4.43	3.85	5.06	6.48	5.29	5.62	4.78	6.39	4.74	3.94
1976												
January	5.38	5.49	4.46	3.86	5.05	6.51	5.29	5.61	4.77	6.35	4.75	3.97
February	5.40	5.54	4.48	3.87	5.07	6.56	5.30	5.63	4.78	6.38	4.77	3.95
March	5.43	5.56	4.50	3.90	5.11	6.63	5.32	5.6[illegible]	4.80	6.44	4.78	3.96
April	5.41	5.59	4.52	3.91	5.20	6.77	5.27	5.62	4.76	6.31	4.77	3.95
May	5.49	5.62	4.61	3.93	5.26	6.73	5.40	5.69	4.82	6.48	4.81	3.99
June	5.53	5.64	4.76	3.96	5.30	6.78	5.44	5.72	4.84	6.52	4.83	3.99
July	5.55	5.72	4.81	3.97	5.33	6.83	5.42	5.75	4.90	6.50	4.88	4.02
August	5.58	5.77	4.83	4.01	5.36	6.92	5.46	5.79	4.95	6.52	4.90	4.00
September	5.66	5.85	4.87	4.05	5.43	6.95	5.54	5.86	5.02	6.67	4.93	4.02
October	5.62	5.89	4.87	4.06	5.43	6.90	5.49	5.83	5.03	6.58	4.95	4.06
November	5.68	5.98	4.86	4.07	5.45	6.94	5.53	5.91	5.07	6.69	4.99	4.08
December	5.78	6.05	4.88	4.13	5.47	7.00	5.62	5.99	5.15	6.94	5.09	4.18

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec	Leather and leather products
1967	$2.57	$2.64	$2.27	$2.06	$2.03	$2.87	$3.28	$3.10	$3.58	$2.74	$2.07
1968	2.74	2.80	2.48	2.21	2.21	3.05	3.48	3.26	3.75	2.92	2.23
1969	2.91	2.96	2.62	2.34	2.31	3.24	3.69	3.47	4.00	3.07	2.36
1970	3.08	3.16	2.91	2.45	2.39	3.44	3.92	3.69	4.28	3.20	2.49
1971	3.26	3.38	3.16	2.57	2.49	3.67	4.20	3.94	4.57	3.40	2.60
1972	3.47	3.59	3.47	2.74	2.62	3.94	4.48	4.21	4.93	3.60	2.71
1973	3.68	3.82	3.74	2.95	2.78	4.19	4.68	4.48	5.21	3.80	2.81
1974	3.99	4.16	4.10	3.19	2.99	4.51	4.97	4.85	5.61	4.03	3.01
1975	4.35	4.57	4.51	3.40	3.19	4.99	5.36	5.37	6.42	4.35	3.23
1976	4.68	4.96	4.91	3.67	3.41	5.43	5.69	5.89	7.14	4.62	3.44
1975											
January	4.23	4.42	4.34	3.29	3.14	4.75	5.16	5.15	5.88	4.23	3.15
February	4.25	4.45	4.49	3.30	3.13	4.75	5.20	5.16	6.11	4.22	3.18
March	4.27	4.48	4.69	3.31	3.16	4.78	5.23	5.19	6.27	4.23	3.21
April	4.27	4.49	4.77	3.32	3.16	4.81	5.25	5.22	6.30	4.25	3.21
May	4.30	4.52	4.77	3.33	3.15	4.86	5.32	5.30	6.33	4.30	3.20
June	4.32	4.54	4.89	3.34	3.16	4.95	5.35	5.35	6.38	4.33	3.21
July	4.36	4.55	4.62	3.34	3.16	5.05	5.41	5.42	6.51	4.42	3.22
August	4.36	4.58	4.32	3.38	3.16	5.10	5.45	5.44	6.55	4.39	3.21
September	4.41	4.62	4.29	3.48	3.22	5.11	5.49	5.48	6.61	4.41	3.26
October	4.42	4.65	4.27	3.53	3.24	5.15	5.49	5.50	6.61	4.42	3.25
November	4.45	4.70	4.40	3.53	3.25	5.21	5.47	5.56	6.66	4.44	3.28
December	4.48	4.75	4.54	3.55	3.27	5.23	5.50	5.61	6.67	4.51	3.31
1976											
January	4.53	4.81	4.84	3.57	3.33	5.25	5.53	5.66	6.96	4.50	3.37
February	4.54	4.83	4.88	3.56	3.33	5.25	5.58	5.69	7.03	4.52	3.39
March	4.56	4.84	5.01	3.57	3.37	5.25	5.60	5.70	7.08	4.55	3.40
April	4.59	4.88	5.12	3.52	3.37	5.26	5.60	5.77	7.12	4.50	3.41
May	4.59	4.90	5.13	3.57	3.38	5.31	5.66	5.79	7.11	4.36	3.42
June	4.62	4.92	5.23	3.59	3.40	5.39	5.65	5.84	7.11	4.38	3.43
July	4.69	4.96	5.00	3.71	3.39	5.47	5.67	5.92	7.13	4.40	3.41
August	4.70	4.98	4.62	3.75	3.42	5.50	5.71	5.93	7.13	4.40	3.45
September	4.80	5.02	4.65	3.78	3.49	5.58	5.79	6.04	7.22	4.85	3.48
October	4.80	5.04	4.69	3.79	3.49	5.57	5.77	6.04	7.20	4.86	3.47
November	4.84	5.09	4.87	3.80	3.50	5.62	5.82	6.09	7.26	4.94	3.50
December	4.89	5.16	5.04	3.83	3.52	5.66	5.86	6.14	7.29	5.01	3.53

TABLE 90. Average Hourly Earnings Excluding Overtime[1] of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76

Year and month	Durable goods											
	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1967	$2.88	$3.05	$2.26	$2.24	$2.69	$3.22	$2.85	$3.03	$2.69	$3.29	$2.75	$2.27
1968	3.05	3.13	2.45	2.38	2.84	3.39	3.01	3.21	2.84	3.50	2.68	2.42
1969	3.24	3.32	2.61	2.52	3.02	3.61	3.18	3.40	2.98	3.72	3.04	2.57
1970	3.43	3.52	2.84	2.69	3.23	3.79	3.39	3.63	3.19	3.91	3.25	2.75
1971	3.66	3.70	3.03	2.81	3.49	4.08	3.61	3.87	3.40	4.25	3.44	2.88
1972	3.89	3.94	3.19	2.95	3.73	4.47	3.83	4.09	3.57	4.52	3.61	3.01
1973	4.13	4.19	3.47	3.14	3.97	4.78	4.06	4.32	3.75	4.80	3.76	3.17
1974	4.50	4.53	3.74	3.40	4.29	5.35	4.41	4.68	4.05	5.27	4.07	3.40
1975	4.98	5.06	4.12	3.66	4.68	5.97	4.89	5.17	4.48	5.83	4.45	3.71
1976	5.34	5.55	4.51	3.87	5.04	6.53	5.22	5.55	4.77	6.23	4.73	3.91
1975												
January	4.81	4.80	3.94	3.60	4.49	5.72	4.64	4.97	4.35	5.64	4.34	3.66
February	4.84	4.87	3.97	3.61	4.51	5.79	4.70	5.01	4.36	5.61	4.37	3.66
March	4.88	4.91	4.01	3.64	4.54	5.82	4.76	5.05	4.40	5.70	4.40	3.66
April	4.90	4.95	3.99	3.64	4.59	5.83	4.80	5.08	4.43	5.72	4.40	3.67
May	4.93	4.99	4.02	3.64	4.63	5.86	4.85	5.12	4.45	5.73	4.43	3.68
June	4.95	5.01	4.09	3.65	4.66	5.89	4.88	5.15	4.49	5.77	4.45	3.70
July	4.98	5.08	4.15	3.67	4.71	5.93	4.89	5.17	4.52	5.79	4.47	3.72
August	5.00	5.11	4.21	3.67	4.72	6.09	4.93	5.21	4.49	5.80	4.47	3.70
September	5.06	5.22	4.24	3.68	4.76	6.16	4.98	5.27	4.53	5.90	4.48	3.71
October	5.08	5.24	4.24	3.70	4.78	6.14	5.01	5.32	4.54	6.00	4.49	3.72
November	5.11	5.26	4.24	3.71	4.83	6.23	5.04	5.34	4.57	6.02	4.52	3.76
December	5.19	5.37	4.25	3.73	4.83	6.26	5.11	5.40	4.64	6.12	4.60	3.82
1976												
January	5.20	5.29	4.29	3.76	4.85	6.30	5.11	5.42	4.66	6.10	4.63	3.87
February	5.21	5.37	4.30	3.77	4.85	6.34	5.12	5.44	4.66	6.11	4.64	3.85
March	5.24	5.39	4.31	3.80	4.89	6.39	5.13	5.45	4.67	6.15	4.65	3.84
April	5.26	5.47	4.34	3.82	4.97	6.52	5.13	5.47	4.67	6.12	4.66	3.87
May	5.28	5.47	4.41	3.83	5.00	6.46	5.19	5.49	4.69	6.16	4.66	3.89
June	5.31	5.46	4.56	3.85	5.04	6.49	5.21	5.51	4.70	6.18	4.68	3.90
July	5.35	5.52	4.61	3.88	5.07	6.54	5.21	5.55	4.78	6.17	4.74	3.95
August	5.37	5.58	4.61	3.90	5.09	6.64	5.24	5.57	4.80	6.22	4.75	3.90
September	5.43	5.69	4.66	3.94	5.15	6.66	5.31	5.63	4.87	6.31	4.78	3.91
October	5.40	5.71	4.65	3.94	5.15	6.65	5.27	5.61	4.88	6.27	4.80	3.95
November	5.46	5.79	4.66	3.97	5.19	6.69	5.31	5.67	4.91	6.37	4.84	3.97
December	5.55	5.84	4.67	4.02	5.22	6.73	5.39	5.73	4.98	6.57	4.92	4.07

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 90. Average Hourly Earnings Excluding Overtime[1] of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76—Continued

Year and month	Nondurable goods										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing[2]	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec	Leather and leather products
1967	$2.47	$2.52	$2.22	$1.97	$1.99	$2.71	....	$3.00	$3.43	$2.62	$2.02
1968	2.63	2.66	2.43	2.10	2.17	2.87	....	3.14	3.60	2.78	2.17
1969	2.79	2.81	2.57	2.24	2.26	3.05	....	3.33	3.83	2.92	2.31
1970	2.97	3.01	2.85	2.35	2.35	3.26	....	3.56	4.09	3.07	2.43
1971	3.14	3.23	3.09	2.46	2.44	3.48	....	3.80	4.38	3.27	2.54
1972	3.33	3.43	3.42	2.60	2.56	3.72	....	4.05	4.73	3.44	2.63
1973	3.53	3.64	3.66	2.80	2.73	3.95	$4.51	4.30	4.98	3.61	2.74
1974	3.84	3.97	4.01	3.06	2.94	4.27	4.80	4.66	5.36	3.86	2.94
1975	4.20	4.36	4.40	3.27	3.14	4.75	5.21	5.20	6.18	4.21	3.15
1976	4.51	4.73	4.81	3.52	3.36	5.15	5.51	5.66	6.86	4.44	3.36
1975											
January	4.11	4.23	4.28	3.22	3.11	4.55	5.03	4.99	5.69	4.12	3.11
February	4.13	4.27	4.42	3.23	3.10	4.57	5.06	5.01	5.93	4.12	3.13
March	4.16	4.29	4.58	3.23	3.12	4.61	5.09	5.04	6.06	4.13	3.16
April	4.16	4.32	4.66	3.23	3.12	4.63	5.12	5.08	6.10	4.14	3.15
May	4.17	4.33	4.69	3.22	3.11	4.66	5.18	5.15	6.10	4.17	3.14
June	4.18	4.34	4.72	3.22	3.11	4.73	5.21	5.19	6.15	4.19	3.13
July	4.21	4.33	4.51	3.22	3.12	4.80	5.26	5.23	6.25	4.27	3.13
August	4.20	4.35	4.21	3.23	3.11	4.84	5.27	5.25	6.32	4.23	3.12
September	4.23	4.38	4.18	3.32	3.16	4.84	5.30	5.28	6.31	4.23	3.15
October	4.25	4.42	4.16	3.36	3.18	4.88	5.32	5.30	6.32	4.25	3.15
November	4.28	4.48	4.24	3.37	3.18	4.94	5.30	5.37	6.35	4.28	3.18
December	4.31	4.53	4.44	3.38	3.20	4.95	5.32	5.41	6.43	4.33	3.20
1976											
January	4.37	4.59	4.74	3.41	3.27	4.97	5.37	5.46	6.71	4.34	3.29
February	4.38	4.62	4.79	3.41	3.27	4.98	5.43	5.49	6.78	4.35	3.30
March	4.39	4.63	4.94	3.41	3.31	4.98	5.43	5.48	6.79	4.36	3.30
April	4.44	4.68	5.04	3.41	3.33	5.02	5.44	[illegible]	6.88	4.37	3.34
May	4.42	4.69	5.04	3.42	3.32	5.03	5.48	5.58	6.85	4.19	3.33
June	4.45	4.70	5.13	3.44	3.34	5.10	5.47	5.61	6.81	4.20	3.34
July	4.52	4.71	4.94	3.57	3.34	5.18	5.49	5.69	6.82	4.24	3.34
August	4.53	4.74	4.56	3.60	3.36	5.21	5.52	5.72	6.85	4.24	3.37
September	4.61	4.76	4.58	3.64	3.43	5.27	5.58	5.79	6.94	4.62	3.41
October	4.62	4.80	4.58	3.65	3.43	5.28	5.57	5.81	6.91	4.64	3.40
November	4.67	4.86	4.72	3.66	3.44	5.33	5.63	5.87	6.98	4.72	3.42
December	4.71	4.92	4.90	3.67	3.47	5.38	5.65	5.91	7.01	4.78	3.45

[1] Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

[2] Data are not available for the printing and publishing group, as average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable goods total has little effect.

TABLE 91. Average Weekly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers[1] on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1967-76

Year and month	Total private	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance and real estate[2]	Services
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		Total	Wholesale	Retail		
1967	$101.84	$135.89	$154.95	$114.90	$123.60	$102.03	$131.22	$81.76	$116.06	$70.95	$95.46	$80.38
1968	107.73	142.71	164.49	122.51	132.07	109.05	138.85	86.40	122.31	74.95	101.75	83.97
1969	114.61	155.23	181.54	129.51	139.59	115.53	148.15	90.78	129.85	78.66	108.70	90.57
1970	119.46	164.40	195.45	133.73	143.07	120.43	155.93	95.66	137.60	82.47	113.34	96.66
1971	127.28	172.14	211.67	142.44	153.12	128.12	169.24	100.39	146.07	86.61	120.66	103.28
1972	136.16	187.43	222.51	154.69	167.68	137.76	187.92	105.65	154.81	90.99	126.88	110.14
1973	145.43	201.03	235.69	166.06	180.11	145.73	204.62	111.04	162.74	95.57	132.10	117.64
1974	154.45	220.90	249.08	176.40	190.88	156.01	218.29	118.33	174.66	101.04	140.19	127.46
1975	163.89	249.57	265.35	189.51	205.09	168.78	234.43	126.75	188.75	108.22	150.75	137.23
1976	176.29	274.78	284.93	207.60	225.33	183.92	257.75	133.39	200.98	113.96	159.58	146.06
1975												
January	157.08	238.98	250.99	180.73	195.53	159.05	224.53	121.55	182.39	103.03	147.23	132.78
February	157.79	241.08	247.45	180.18	196.21	158.53	224.58	122.91	183.46	103.99	149.04	134.46
March	158.06	237.48	247.76	182.66	197.79	160.98	224.80	123.28	184.32	104.64	149.29	134.40
April	159.22	233.78	259.17	184.00	199.58	161.41	226.55	123.25	183.84	104.95	148.06	133.67
May	160.38	247.51	262.73	185.25	199.87	164.26	226.00	124.99	185.96	106.25	149.19	134.74
June	163.71	250.65	262.07	186.81	203.49	168.05	231.45	127.19	187.98	109.22	151.84	137.08
July	164.89	248.72	270.05	188.55	202.64	169.60	235.01	129.40	188.86	110.89	150.33	138.23
August	167.26	248.64	274.81	191.35	205.88	172.22	241.40	130.44	190.79	111.89	151.06	138.23
September	168.43	255.25	278.99	196.58	212.22	175.52	243.79	128.06	190.68	109.50	150.59	139.18
October	168.69	259.46	278.25	195.51	211.45	175.03	244.99	128.73	193.22	109.46	151.79	139.86
November	169.42	262.73	270.44	197.69	213.72	176.67	245.12	128.69	194.27	109.46	155.18	141.88
December	171.19	264.69	275.62	204.00	222.73	179.20	246.58	129.92	197.18	111.18	153.97	142.13
1976												
January	169.92	266.48	270.00	200.30	216.81	178.48	244.84	129.93	195.44	110.35	155.49	142.71
February	170.64	268.58	272.66	201.10	218.16	178.42	248.46	130.26	195.58	110.35	158.91	143.72
March	170.88	265.44	269.54	202.80	219.92	179.21	248.46	129.48	195.32	109.97	156.88	142.52
April	171.12	267.76	278.25	198.74	214.24	176.72	251.46	130.99	196.86	112.35	158.84	143.19
May	174.36	269.88	283.09	205.82	224.54	180.85	252.41	132.33	199.82	112.29	160.01	144.96
June	176.54	270.50	288.04	208.46	227.28	181.03	256.80	133.51	199.95	114.02	158.84	145.82
July	177.88	272.85	291.07	208.00	224.78	183.75	259.69	136.62	203.18	116.82	160.01	146.88
August	178.97	259.15	292.21	208.40	225.99	184.24	265.02	136.51	203.19	117.15	162.36	146.88
September	179.55	289.08	287.41	212.93	229.80	186.12	265.06	135.74	204.61	115.88	160.67	148.07
October	180.28	287.33	299.87	211.20	228.17	188.16	265.20	135.20	204.34	115.43	161.85	148.74
November	180.86	288.63	289.25	214.67	232.31	190.70	266.40	135.46	205.50	115.34	161.04	149.97
December	182.73	293.23	289.98	220.05	238.71	194.13	269.33	137.97	208.26	118.63	162.58	150.97

[1] Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services

[2] Excludes data on nonoffice salespersons

TABLE 92. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by Major Industry Group, 1967-76

Year and month	Durable goods: Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related Products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1967	$123.60	$132.61	$95.27	$94.13	$117.31	$137.27	$123.67	$135.89	111.35	$142.42	$117.71	$92.59
1968	132.07	135.29	104.34	100.28	124.98	147.68	131.77	141.46	118.08	155.72	120.69	98.50
1969	139.59	138.17	110.15	105.85	133.98	158.42	138.94	152.15	124.84	161.44	128.21	103.74
1970	143.07	146.21	117.51	108.58	140.08	159.17	143.67	154.95	130.54	163.22	134.34	109.52
1971	153.12	158.50	127.75	115.42	152.67	170.89	151.10	161.99	138.85	179.49	140.49	115.53
1972	167.68	171.36	137.76	123.93	165.09	194.27	164.80	179.76	149.04	197.71	151.44	122.22
1973	180.11	181.83	148.15	130.07	177.24	213.70	177.22	194.26	157.16	212.43	159.12	127.20
1974	190.88	196.41	155.23	136.50	187.13	233.52	187.27	208.12	165.97	219.75	168.84	134.75
1975	205.09	216.00	167.35	142.13	198.53	246.80	201.60	219.22	180.91	242.61	180.12	145.16
1976	225.33	232.80	189.34	154.03	217.95	276.08	221.00	236.74	196.40	272.06	196.75	155.19
1975												
January	195.53	207.17	149.85	130.68	185.87	240.17	190.24	215.07	173.21	223.88	173.71	139.88
February	196.21	208.66	156.59	130.66	185.26	240.20	190.21	214.65	173.11	224.25	173.05	140.25
March	197.79	211.24	156.49	133.95	186.44	240.40	193.55	214.84	175.17	227.18	175.11	140.62
April	199.58	210.12	160.24	136.53	191.68	239.20	194.74	214.61	176.79	233.23	175.56	142.88
May	199.87	211.15	163.05	137.64	195.13	238.58	197.21	213.72	177.12	234.02	177.18	142.88
June	203.49	215.59	169.15	141.36	198.21	241.59	200.70	215.46	180.91	240.78	178.88	145.15
July	202.64	207.23	168.09	140.25	201.14	241.35	198.07	212.67	179.33	244.20	178.75	143.26
August	205.88	216.48	174.72	146.66	203.86	249.08	204.00	217.76	181.70	240.40	179.60	145.16
September	212.22	224.76	177.20	149.33	206.41	257.52	209.39	223.72	185.93	253.58	184.00	148.22
October	211.45	224.52	176.80	149.73	206.82	252.10	210.20	223.71	185.47	254.59	183.08	149.37
November	213.72	226.85	172.87	150.13	207.46	257.20	212.45	227.69	188.00	256.25	186.99	150.93
December	222.73	232.13	178.09	154.39	208.98	263.09	220.59	236.60	194.55	277.33	193.87	155.24
1976												
January	216.81	226.19	177.06	149.38	204.02	262.35	213.72	230.57	190.80	259.72	190.48	152.45
February	218.16	226.03	179.20	149.38	206.35	265.02	214.65	231.39	190.72	264.13	190.80	152.08
March	219.92	227.96	178.65	150.93	207.47	268.52	216.52	232.63	192.00	269.19	193.11	153.65
April	214.24	220.81	180.80	148.19	212.16	274.19	207.64	224.80	185.64	251.77	186.42	150.10
May	224.54	228.73	186.24	151.70	218.29	275.26	221.40	233.29	193.76	275.40	195.77	154.41
June	227.28	232.37	193.26	154.44	221.01	280.01	224.67	235.66	195.05	279.06	195.62	154.41
July	224.78	231.66	194.32	151.65	219.60	280.03	220.05	234.60	193.55	273.00	196.66	154.37
August	225.99	232.53	196.10	156.39	222.44	280.95	223.86	237.39	198.00	266.67	196.98	154.00
September	229.80	235.17	195.77	156.33	224.80	283.56	226.59	240.26	200.80	276.81	198.19	154.37
October	228.17	239.13	197.72	157.53	226.97	276.69	222.89	240.20	202.21	272.41	199.49	157.93
November	232.31	243.98	193.91	157.92	225.09	279.68	226.18	246.45	205.84	280.98	203.09	160.34
December	238.71	251.68	197.15	162.31	225.91	283.50	231.54	253.38	210.64	295.64	210.73	164.27

Year and month	Nondurable goods: Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, nec	Leather and leather products
1967	$102.03	$107.98	$87.62	$84.25	$73.08	$122.84	$125.95	$128.96	$152.87	$113.44	$78.87
1968	109.05	114.24	93.99	91.05	79.78	130.85	133.28	136.27	159.38	121.18	85.41
1969	115.53	120.77	97.99	95.47	82.93	139.32	141.70	145.05	170.40	126.18	87.79
1970	120.43	127.98	110.00	97.76	84.37	144.14	147.78	153.50	182.76	128.96	92.63
1971	128.12	136.21	119.45	104.34	88.64	154.51	157.50	163.90	194.23	137.02	98.02
1972	137.76	145.04	130.13	113.44	94.32	168.63	169.79	175.98	208.54	148.32	103.79
1973	145.73	154.33	143.99	120.66	99.52	178.91	177.37	187.71	220.38	156.18	106.50
1974	156.01	168.06	155.80	125.69	104.95	189.87	186.87	201.76	238.43	162.81	111.97
1975	168.78	184.17	171.38	133.28	111.97	207.58	198.32	219.63	267.07	172.70	120.80
1976	183.92	199.89	185.60	147.17	121.40	230.23	213.38	245.02	301.31	188.03	128.31
1975											
January	159.05	175.03	160.58	117.45	104.88	193.80	189.89	208.58	241.67	165.82	111.51
February	158.53	174.89	163.44	118.14	104.54	190.48	190.84	208.46	251.12	162.47	111.94
March	160.98	177.86	176.34	121.81	106.81	192.16	192.99	209.68	258.32	162.86	112.03
April	161.41	176.46	178.40	124.83	108.07	193.36	192.15	211.41	258.30	165.75	115.56
May	164.26	179.44	174.58	128.87	108.05	197.80	195.24	215.18	262.70	169.42	117.76
June	168.05	182.05	193.64	132.26	111.23	205.92	196.88	218.82	264.77	172.33	122.62
July	169.60	184.28	160.31	131.60	111.55	210.08	198.55	221.14	272.12	175.03	123.00
August	172.22	189.15	165.02	137.23	113.44	216.24	202.74	222.50	268.55	176.04	122.62
September	175.52	192.19	166.45	143.03	116.56	217.18	204.78	226.32	278.94	178.61	124.53
October	175.03	188.79	166.10	144.73	117.61	218.36	203.68	227.70	278.94	177.24	125.45
November	176.67	189.88	178.20	145.44	118.30	221.95	204.58	230.74	281.72	178.93	126.61
December	179.20	194.28	176.15	147.33	119.36	226.46	209.55	235.62	278.81	184.91	129.42
1976											
January	178.48	193.84	186.82	145.66	119.21	223.13	205.72	234.32	290.23	182.70	128.40
February	178.42	192.23	186.90	144.54	119.88	221.55	207.02	236.14	292.45	183.51	129.50
March	179.21	192.15	191.88	144.94	121.99	221.55	208.88	236.55	295.94	185.64	129.88
April	176.72	192.27	195.07	136.93	117.28	218.82	206.64	240.61	300.46	177.30	126.17
May	180.85	196.00	195.45	144.59	121.00	225.68	212.25	240.86	300.04	176.58	131.33
June	182.03	197.78	199.79	146.11	122.06	229.61	211.88	242.94	300.04	177.39	129.65
July	183.85	200.38	169.00	148.03	120.68	231.38	213.19	244.50	303.74	175.56	127.53
August	184.24	202.69	172.33	148.50	121.75	233.20	215.27	243.72	299.46	176.44	127.31
September	189.12	205.32	175.77	148.93	122.85	237.71	218.86	253.68	309.02	198.37	126.32
October	188.16	203.62	181.50	149.71	123.20	235.61	216.95	251.26	306.00	199.75	125.96
November	190.70	205.64	185.55	152.00	123.90	238.85	220.00	254.56	307.10	204.52	127.75
December	194.13	208.98	193.03	154.73	124.26	243.95	224.44	258.49	309.10	209.92	129.90

TABLE 93. Gross and Spendable Average Weekly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers[1] on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1967-76

Year and month	Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings				Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings			
			Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents				Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents	
	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars
	Total private						Mining					
1967	$101.84	$101.84	$83.38	$83.38	$90.86	$90.86	$135.89	$135.89	$109.59	$109.59	$118.52	$118.52
1968	107.73	103.39	86.71	83.21	95.28	91.44	142.71	136.96	112.66	108.12	122.52	117.58
1969	114.61	104.38	90.96	82.84	99.99	91.07	155.23	141.38	120.61	109.85	131.44	119.71
1970	119.46	102.72	95.94	82.49	104.61	89.95	164.40	141.36	129.67	111.50	140.50	120.81
1971	127.28	104.93	103.78	85.56	112.41	92.67	172.14	141.91	137.86	113.65	148.45	122.38
1972	136.16	108.67	111.65	89.11	121.09	96.64	187.43	149.58	149.99	119.70	161.82	129.15
1973	145.43	109.26	117.54	88.31	127.41	95.73	201.03	151.04	158.04	118.74	170.46	128.07
1974	154.45	104.57	124.14	84.05	134.37	90.97	220.90	149.56	172.53	116.81	185.96	125.90
1975	163.89	101.67	132.74	82.34	145.93	90.53	249.57	154.82	194.58	120.71	211.11	130.96
1976	176.29	103.40	143.90	84.40	156.50	91.79	274.78	161.16	215.48	126.38	231.39	135.71
1975												
January	157.08	100.63	125.99	80.71	136.40	87.38	238.98	153.09	185.71	118.97	200.06	128.16
February	157.79	100.38	126.49	80.46	136.94	87.11	241.08	153.36	187.24	119.11	201.70	128.31
March	158.06	100.16	126.68	80.28	137.15	86.91	237.48	150.49	184.61	116.99	198.89	126.04
April	159.22	100.39	127.49	80.38	138.05	87.04	233.78	147.40	181.92	114.70	196.01	123.59
May	160.38	100.68	131.25	82.39	145.37	91.26	247.51	155.37	193.74	121.62	210.91	132.40
June	163.71	101.94	133.60	83.19	147.97	92.14	250.65	156.07	195.99	122.04	213.38	132.86
July	164.89	101.60	134.43	82.83	148.89	91.74	248.72	153.25	194.61	119.91	211.85	130.53
August	167.26	102.74	136.08	83.59	150.75	92.60	248.64	152.73	194.55	119.50	211.79	130.09
September	168.43	102.95	136.88	83.67	151.65	92.70	255.25	156.02	199.28	121.81	216.90	132.58
October	168.69	102.48	137.06	83.27	151.85	92.25	259.46	157.63	222.35	122.93	220.14	133.74
November	169.42	102.31	137.56	83.07	152.41	92.04	262.73	158.65	204.76	123.65	222.67	134.46
December	171.19	102.94	138.77	83.45	153.76	92.46	264.69	159.16	206.20	123.99	224.19	134.81
1976												
January	169.92	101.9[illegible]	139.31	83.57	151.61	90.95	266.48	159.86	209.54	125.70	224.97	134.96
February	170.64	102.12	139.83	83.68	152.17	91.07	268.58	160.73	211.04	126.30	226.60	135.61
March	170.88	102.02	140.00	83.58	152.35	90.96	265.44	158.47	208.80	124.66	224.17	133.83
April	171.12	101.74	140.17	83.34	152.54	90.69	267.7[illegible]	159.19	210.46	125.12	225.96	134.34
May	174.36	103.05	142.51	84.23	155.04	91.63	269.88	159.50	211.97	125.28	227.60	134.52
June	176.54	103.79	144.08	84.70	156.69	92.12	270.50	159.02	212.42	124.8[illegible]	228.08	134.09
July	177.88	103.96	145.05	84.77	157.70	92.17	272.85	159.47	214.10	125.13	229.90	134.37
August	178.97	104.11	145.84	84.84	158.52	92.22	259.15	150.76	204.30	118.85	219.30	127.57
September	179.55	104.03	146.26	84.74	158.95	92.09	289.08	167.49	225.67	130.75	242.21	140.33
October	180.28	104.03	146.78	84.70	159.50	92.04	287.33	165.80	224.44	129.51	240.88	139.00
November	180.50	103.86	146.94	84.55	159.67	91.87	288.63	166.07	225.37	129.67	241.87	139.17
December	1[illegible]2.73	104.84	148.55	85.23	161.34	92.56	293.23	168.23	228.41	131.04	245.35	140.76
	Contract Construction						Manufacturing					
1967	$154.95	$154.95	$124.51	$124.51	$134.33	$134.33	$114.90	$114.90	$93.28	$93.28	$101.26	$101.26
1968	164.49	157.86	128.85	123.66	139.98	134.34	122.51	117.57	97.70	93.76	106.75	102.45
1969	181.54	165.34	140.41	127.88	152.80	139.16	129.51	117.95	101.90	92.81	111.44	101.49
1970	195.45	168.06	153.15	131.69	166.05	142.78	133.73	114.99	106.62	91.68	115.90	99.66
1971	211.67	174.50	168.96	139.29	181.44	149.58	142.44	117.43	114.97	94.78	124.24	102.42
1972	222.51	117.58	177.72	141.84	191.23	152.62	154.69	123.46	125.32	100.02	135.56	108.19
1973	235.69	177.08	184.95	138.96	199.14	149.62	166.06	124.76	132.29	99.39	143.20	107.59
1974	249.06	168.64	192.97	130.65	207.93	140.78	176.40	119.43	139.90	94.72	151.25	102.40
1975	265.35	164.61	205.86	127.70	223.10	138.40	189.51	117.56	150.71	93.49	165.33	102.56
1976	284.93	167.11	222.7[illegible]	130.63	239.07	140.22	207.60	121.76	166.55	97.68	180.03	105.59
1975												
January	250.99	160.79	194.33	124.49	209.37	134.13	180.73	115.78	143.09	91.67	154.63	99.06
February	247.45	157.41	191.81	122.02	206.67	131.47	180.18	114.62	142.68	90.76	154.20	98.09
March	247.76	157.01	192.04	121.70	206.91	131.12	182.66	115.75	144.61	91.58	156.13	98.94
April	259.17	163.41	200.04	126.1[illegible]	215.45	135.84	184.00	116.02	145.50	91.74	157.18	99.10
May	262.73	164.93	204.76	128.54	222.67	139.78	185.25	116.29	148.38	93.15	164.12	103.03
June	262.07	163.18	204.27	127.19	222.16	138.33	188.81	117.57	150.81	93.90	166.75	103.83
July	270.05	166.39	210.15	129.48	228.34	140.69	188.55	116.17	150.63	92.81	166.56	102.62
August	274.81	168.80	213.87	131.37	232.24	142.65	191.35	117.54	152.55	93.70	168.62	103.57
September	278.99	170.53	217.02	132.65	235.72	144.08	196.58	120.16	156.36	95.57	172.48	105.43
October	278.25	169.05	216.48	131.52	235.11	142.84	195.51	118.78	155.56	94.51	171.69	104.31
November	270.44	163.31	210.43	127.07	228.64	138.07	197.69	119.38	157.18	94.92	173.30	104.65
December	275.62	165.74	214.51	128.99	232.92	140.06	204.00	122.67	161.85	97.32	177.95	107.01
1976												
January	270.00	161.97	212.06	127.21	227.70	136.59	200.30	120.16	161.23	96.72	174.55	104.71
February	272.66	163.17	213.96	128.04	229.75	137.49	201.10	120.35	161.80	96.83	175.15	104.82
March	269.54	160.92	211.73	126.41	227.34	135.73	202.80	121.07	163.01	97.32	176.42	105.33
April	278.25	165.43	217.96	129.58	234.01	139.13	198.74	118.16	160.10	95.18	173.37	103.07
May	283.09	167.31	221.41	130.86	237.67	140.47	205.82	121.64	165.22	97.65	178.69	105.61
June	288.04	169.34	224.95	132.25	241.42	141.93	208.06	122.32	166.89	98.11	180.38	106.04
July	2[illegible]1.07	170.12	227.00	132.67	243.71	142.44	208.00	121.57	166.85	97.52	180.33	105.39
August	292.21	169.99	227.74	132.48	244.58	142.28	208.40	121.23	167.15	97.24	180.63	105.08
September	287.41	166.52	224.50	130.07	240.94	139.59	212.93	123.37	170.54	98.81	184.04	106.63
October	299.87	173.04	233.07	134.49	250.70	144.66	211.20	121.87	169.24	97.66	182.74	105.45
November	289.25	166.43	225.78	129.91	242.34	139.44	215.20	123.82	172.23	99.10	185.74	106.87
December	289.98	166.37	226.27	129.82	242.89	139.35	220.05	126.25	175.86	100.90	189.39	108.66

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 93. Gross and Spendable Average Weekly Earning of Production of Nonsupervisory Workers[1] on Private Nonagricultural Payrolls, by Industry Division, 1967-76—Continued

Year and month	Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings				Gross average weekly earnings		Spendable average weekly earnings			
			Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents				Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents	
	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars
	Transportation and public utilities						Wholesale and retail trade					
1967	$131.22	$131.22	$105.85	$105.85	$114.56	$114.56	$81.76	$81.76	$67.72	$67.72	$74.75	$74.75
1968	138.85	133.25	109.84	105.41	119.54	114.72	86.40	82.92	70.53	67.69	78.49	75.33
1969	148.15	134.93	115.37	105.07	125.78	114.55	90.78	82.68	73.24	66.70	81.66	74.37
1970	155.93	134.08	123.15	105.89	133.52	114.81	95.66	82.25	78.02	67.09	85.86	73.83
1971	169.24	139.52	135.56	111.76	146.02	120.38	100.39	82.76	83.75	69.04	91.12	75.12
1972	187.92	149.98	150.38	120.02	162.23	129.47	105.65	84.32	88.92	70.97	96.91	77.34
1973	204.62	153.73	160.66	120.71	173.26	130.17	111.04	83.43	92.29	69.34	100.49	75.50
1974	218.29	147.79	170.62	115.52	183.93	124.53	118.33	80.12	97.72	66.16	106.26	71.94
1975	234.43	145.43	183.56	113.87	199.27	123.62	126.75	78.63	105.67	65.55	119.34	74.03
1976	257.75	151.17	203.30	119.24	218.22	127.99	133.39	78.23	112.08	65.74	125.22	73.44
1975												
January	224.53	143.84	175.17	112.22	188.79	120.94	121.55	77.87	100.07	64.11	108.79	69.69
February	224.58	142.86	175.21	111.46	188.83	120.12	122.91	78.19	101.07	64.29	109.85	69.88
March	224.80	142.46	175.37	111.13	189.00	119.77	123.28	78.12	101.34	64.22	110.14	69.80
April	226.55	142.84	176.64	111.37	190.37	120.03	123.25	77.71	101.32	63.88	110.12	69.43
May	226.00	141.87	177.97	111.72	194.17	121.89	124.99	78.46	105.28	66.09	117.68	73.87
June	231.45	144.12	181.97	113.31	198.33	123.49	127.19	79.20	106.89	66.56	119.75	74.56
July	235.01	144.80	184.58	113.73	201.12	123.92	129.40	79.73	108.51	66.86	121.83	75.06
August	241.40	148.28	189.26	116.25	206.12	126.61	130.44	80.12	109.27	67.12	122.81	75.44
September	243.79	149.02	191.01	116.75	207.99	127.13	128.06	78.28	107.53	65.73	120.57	73.70
October	244.99	148.84	191.90	116.59	208.93	126.93	128.73	78.21	108.02	65.63	121.20	73.63
November	245.12	148.02	192.00	115.94	209.03	126.23	128.69	77.71	107.99	65.21	121.16	73.16
December	246.58	148.27	193.08	116.10	210.18	126.39	129.92	78.12	108.89	65.48	122.32	73.55
1976												
January	244.84	146.87	194.05	116.41	208.26	124.93	129.93	77.94	109.48	65.67	122.33	73.38
February	248.46	148.69	196.66	117.69	211.06	126.31	130.26	77.95	109.73	65.67	122.64	73.39
March	248.46	148.33	196.66	117.41	211.06	126.01	129.48	77.30	109.14	65.16	121.91	72.78
April	251.46	149.50	198.81	118.20	213.37	126.85	130.99	77.88	110.28	65.56	123.33	73.32
May	252.41	149.18	199.49	117.90	214.09	126.53	132.33	78.21	111.29	65.77	124.49	73.58
June	256.80	150.97	202.62	119.12	217.48	127.85	133.51	78.49	112.17	65.94	125.30	73.66
July	259.69	151.78	204.69	119.63	219.72	128.42	136.62	79.85	114.51	66.93	127.45	74.49
August	265.02	154.17	208.50	121.29	223.84	130.22	136.51	79.41	114.43	66.57	127.38	74.10
September	265.06	153.57	208.53	120.82	223.87	129.70	135.74	78.64	113.85	65.96	126.84	73.49
October	265.20	153.03	208.63	120.39	223.98	129.24	135.20	78.02	113.44	65.46	126.47	72.98
November	267.33	153.81	210.15	120.91	225.63	129.82	135.46	77.94	113.64	65.39	126.65	72.87
December	269.33	154.52	211.58	121.39	227.18	130.34	137.97	79.16	115.52	66.28	128.37	73.65
	Finance insurance, and real estate[2]						Services					
1967	$95.46	$95.46	$78.48	$78.48	$85.79	$85.79	$80.38	$80.38	$66.64	$66.64	$73.64	$73.64
1968	101.75	97.65	82.27	78.95	90.66	87.01	83.97	80.59	68.65	65.88	76.53	73.45
1969	108.70	99.00	86.62	78.89	95.50	86.98	90.57	82.49	73.08	66.56	81.49	74.22
1970	113.34	97.45	91.35	78.55	99.76	85.78	96.66	83.11	78.80	67.76	86.66	74.51
1971	120.66	99.47	98.90	81.53	107.19	88.37	103.28	85.14	85.94	70.85	93.43	77.02
1972	126.88	101.26	104.80	83.64	113.78	90.81	110.14	87.90	92.33	73.69	100.49	80.20
1973	132.10	99.25	107.79	80.98	117.04	87.93	117.64	88.38	97.21	73.04	105.71	79.42
1974	140.19	94.92	113.71	76.99	123.36	83.52	127.46	86.30	104.40	70.68	113.41	76.78
1975	150.75	93.52	123.22	76.44	136.08	84.42	137.23	85.13	113.33	70.30	126.86	78.70
1976	159.58	93.60	131.76	77.28	143.64	84.25	146.06	85.67	121.60	71.32	133.88	78.52
1975												
January	147.23	94.32	118.86	76.14	128.80	82.51	132.78	85.06	108.29	69.37	117.57	75.32
February	149.04	94.81	120.18	76.45	130.19	82.82	134.46	85.53	109.52	69.67	118.88	75.62
March	149.29	94.61	120.37	76.28	130.39	82.63	134.40	85.17	109.47	69.37	118.83	75.30
April	148.06	93.35	119.47	75.33	129.44	81.61	133.67	84.28	108.94	68.69	118.26	74.56
May	149.19	93.65	122.98	77.20	137.37	86.23	134.74	84.58	112.41	70.56	126.86	79.64
June	151.84	94.55	124.92	77.78	139.06	86.59	137.08	85.35	114.12	71.06	129.06	80.36
July	150.33	92.62	123.82	76.29	138.10	85.09	138.23	85.17	114.97	70.84	130.14	80.18
August	151.06	92.79	124.35	76.38	138.56	85.11	138.23	84.91	114.97	70.62	130.14	79.94
September	150.59	92.05	124.01	75.80	138.26	84.51	139.18	85.07	115.66	70.70	131.00	80.07
October	151.79	92.22	124.88	75.87	139.02	84.46	139.86	84.97	116.16	70.57	131.43	79.85
November	155.18	93.71	127.37	76.91	141.35	85.36	141.88	85.68	117.64	71.04	132.72	80.14
December	153.97	92.59	126.48	76.06	140.42	84.44	142.13	85.47	117.82	70.85	132.88	79.90
1976												
January	155.49	93.28	128.69	77.20	140.48	84.27	142.71	85.61	119.09	71.44	131.60	78.94
February	158.91	95.10	131.26	78.55	143.12	85.65	143.72	86.01	119.85	71.72	132.29	79.17
March	156.88	93.66	129.74	77.46	141.55	84.51	142.52	85.09	118.94	71.01	131.47	78.49
April	158.84	94.44	131.21	78.01	143.07	85.06	143.19	85.13	119.45	71.02	131.92	78.43
May	160.01	94.57	132.09	78.07	143.97	85.09	144.96	85.67	120.78	71.38	133.13	78.68
June	158.84	93.38	131.21	77.14	143.07	84.11	145.82	85.73	121.42	71.38	133.72	78.61
July	160.01	93.52	132.09	77.20	143.97	84.14	146.88	85.84	122.22	71.43	134.44	78.57
August	162.36	94.45	133.85	77.87	145.78	84.81	146.88	85.45	122.22	71.10	134.44	78.21
September	160.67	93.09	132.58	76.81	144.48	83.71	148.07	85.79	123.11	71.33	135.25	78.36
October	161.85	93.39	133.47	77.02	145.39	83.89	148.74	85.83	123.62	71.33	135.71	78.31
November	161.04	92.66	132.86	76.44	144.76	83.29	149.97	86.29	124.54	71.66	136.54	78.56
December	162.58	93.28	134.01	76.88	145.95	83.73	150.97	86.62	125.29	71.88	137.23	78.73

[1] Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing, to construction workers in contract construction, and to nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities, wholesale and retail trade, finance, insurance, and real estate, and services

[2] Excludes data on nonoffice salespersons

TABLE 94. Average Annual Salaries for Selected Professional, Administrative, and Technical Occupations, 1967-76[1]

Year	Accountants					Auditors				Chief accountants				Buyers			
	I	II	III	IV	V	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1967	$6,990	$7,820	$8,879	$10,660	$12,795	$7,190	$8,354	$9,449	$11,633	$11,768	$13,036	$15,883	$18,896	$7,030	$8,211	$9,819	$11,806
1968	7,451	8,277	9,367	11,273	13,531	7,645	8,707	9,977	12,303	12,289	14,135	16,577	19,046	7,344	8,660	10,260	12,431
1969	8,002	9,013	10,029	11,967	14,373	8,367	9,287	10,726	13,125	13,212	14,637	17,714	20,586	7,877	9,269	10,942	13,151
1970	8,503	9,609	10,686	12,755	15,477	8,894	9,955	11,475	14,044	13,917	15,642	18,780	23,133	8,512	9,759	11,665	13,895
1971	8,975	10,213	11,383	13,654	16,626	9,401	10,643	12,227	15,136	14,449	17,191	20,897	24,597	8,998	10,375	12,585	14,785
1972	9,067	10,655	11,879	14,259	17,368	9,628	10,924	12,881	15,823	15,348	17,419	21,198	26,521	9,380	10,922	13,117	15,555
1973	9,417	10,934	12,472	15,068	18,400	10,310	11,360	13,568	16,669	16,220	18,634	22,687	26,735	9,603	11,431	13,835	16,423
1974	9,739	11,549	13,285	16,051	19,560	10,352	12,024	14,341	17,491	17,631	20,072	23,805	29,021	10,073	12,141	14,659	17,421
1975	10,891	12,785	14,458	17,618	21,664	11,298	12,587	15,334	18,800	19,289	21,323	26,226	32,094	10,861	13,337	15,995	18,983
1976	11,453	13,394	15,428	18,738	23,402	11,769	13,427	16,059	19,952	20,460	22,753	28,136	33,916	11,732	14,200	17,122	20,075

Year	Attorneys[2]							Job analysts				Directors of personnel				
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	V
1967	(3)	$9,622	$11,843	$14,419	$17,206	$21,415	$27,293	$7,621	$8,157	$9,618	$11,964	$10,407	$12,394	$15,319	$19,186	(3)
1968	$9,338	10,293	12,602	15,283	17,936	22,152	28,841	(3)	8,820	10,401	12,577	11,029	13,215	16,005	19,715	(3)
1969	11,020	12,780	15,879	19,163	23,685	29,421	....	8,137	9,081	10,595	12,830	11,847	13,925	16,738	20,585	(3)
1970	11,859	13,585	16,884	20,304	25,391	33,032	....	8,938	9,571	11,183	13,035	12,593	14,832	18,419	21,920	(3)
1971	(3)	14,345	17,509	22,178	26,277	33,375	....	9,232	10,397	12,016	14,103	13,730	15,920	19,823	23,872	(3)
1972	13,498	14,640	18,392	23,448	27,528	34,828	....	9,441	10,828	12,526	15,057	14,313	16,401	20,153	24,738	(3)
1973	13,478	15,555	19,565	24,693	30,035	37,048	....	9,362	11,010	13,061	16,211	14,748	17,753	21,984	26,611	(3)
1974	14,223	16,357	21,082	25,956	31,999	38,180	....	9,783	11,488	13,921	17,263	15,790	18,815	24,078	28,140	(3)
1975	15,220	17,757	22,558	28,150	34,040	41,046	....	(3)	12,543	14,949	18,459	16,809	19,938	25,033	31,841	$39,843
1976	15,413	18,667	24,205	29,828	36,308	43,747	....	(3)	13,559	16,091	19,142	18,193	21,720	26,845	33,060	(3)

Year	Chemists								Engineers							
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII
1967	$7,590	$8,482	$9,719	$12,044	$14,405	$16,575	$20,110	$24,676	$8,388	$9,078	$10,330	$12,424	$14,523	$16,604	$19,332	$22,235
1968	8,061	8,931	10,187	12,751	15,263	17,324	20,561	25,416	9,023	9,771	10,963	13,095	15,223	17,361	20,216	23,280
1969	8,736	9,626	11,063	13,359	16,080	18,529	22,473	27,092	9,662	10,455	11,701	13,893	16,107	18,577	21,199	24,020
1970	9,164	10,233	11,737	14,218	17,066	19,700	22,937	27,731	10,209	11,077	12,350	14,695	17,004	19,471	22,328	25,393
1971	9,688	10,776	12,450	15,036	17,928	20,514	24,520	29,714	10,677	11,694	13,117	15,535	17,979	20,547	23,508	26,736
1972	9,838	11,092	12,901	15,670	18,581	21,277	25,888	30,827	10,921	12,071	13,682	16,159	18,628	21,402	24,367	27,885
1973	10,028	11,534	13,217	16,140	19,312	22,602	26,899	32,099	11,203	12,591	14,326	17,030	19,614	22,586	25,681	29,499
1974	10,660	12,408	14,298	17,283	20,702	24,079	28,203	34,475	11,901	13,171	15,160	17,929	20,654	23,827	26,960	31,469
1975	11,801	13,288	15,572	19,204	22,700	26,729	31,362	37,855	12,917	14,197	16,330	19,443	22,427	26,109	29,101	34,114
1976	12,473	14,077	16,589	20,429	24,099	28,868	33,559	40,723	13,918	15,184	17,482	20,749	24,082	27,737	30,850	36,236

Year	Engineering technicians					Drafters			
	I	II	III	IV	V	I	II	III	Tracers
1967	$5,366	$6,305	$7,235	$8,318	$9,341	$5,762	$7,219	$8,720	$4,734
1968	5,585	6,661	7,596	8,767	9,788	6,110	7,548	9,233	4,951
1969	5,942	7,011	8,040	9,300	10,321	6,454	7,988	9,755	5,301
1970	6,298	7,520	8,541	9,837	11,043	6,805	8,364	10,204	5,675
1971	6,854	7,963	9,148	10,389	11,815	7,221	8,812	10,801	5,889
1972	7,208	8,207	9,507	10,788	12,259	7,550	9,201	11,492	6,288
1973	7,500	8,613	10,005	11,257	12,799	7,988	9,832	12,173	6,687
1974	7,975	9,122	10,491	11,974	13,654	8,507	10,443	13,070	7,048
1975	8,625	9,970	11,397	13,101	14,829	8,988	11,217	14,289	7,674
1976	9,064	10,841	12,258	14,178	16,086	9,763	12,029	15,288	8,369

---

[1] Since 1972, the survey has covered establishments located in both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, with a minimum of 250 employees in manufacturing and retail trade, and 100 in all other industries studied. Minimum establishment size for 1967-71 surveys was, 100 employees in transportation, communications, and public utilities; wholesale trade, and services, 50 employees in finance, insurance, and real estate, and 250 in manufacturing and retail trade.

[2] Revised definition introduced in 1969. Data for previous years not comparable because of changes in the number and definitions of work levels.

[3] Insufficient data obtained to warrant presentation of average salaries.

NOTE: Within each occupation, the work levels surveyed, usually designated by Roman numerals with class I assigned to the lowest level, are defined in terms of duties and responsibilities. Specific job factors determining classification, however, varied from occupation to occupation. From 1967 to 1971, the average month of reference was June for all occupations. Beginning in 1972, a March average reference period applied. For additional data see BLS annual bulletin **National Survey of Professional, Administrative, Technical, and Clerical Pay.**

TABLE 95. Average Hourly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1967-76

Region and State	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Region I:										
Maine	$2.27	$2.41	$2.55	$2.71	$2.86	$3.03	$3.23	$3.51	$3.81	[1]$4.16
New Hampshire	2.27	2.45	2.61	2.81	3.03	3.20	3.39	3.65	3.95	[1]4.25
Vermont	2.44	2.59	2.76	2.93	3.12	3.28	3.50	3.78	4.07	4.40
Massachusetts	2.70	2.86	3.04	3.23	3.42	3.65	3.89	4.16	4.47	[1]4.79
Rhode Island	2.39	2.53	2.69	2.85	2.99	3.15	3.37	3.62	3.84	[1]4.15
Connecticut	2.93	3.07	3.28	3.43	3.61	3.87	4.14	4.42	4.78	[1]5.12
Region II:										
New York	2.89	3.06	3.24	3.46	3.73	3.98	4.20	4.53	4.91	[1]5.27
New Jersey	2.93	3.09	3.25	3.46	3.72	3.99	4.23	4.57	4.93	----------
Region III:										
Pennsylvania	2.82	2.98	3.18	3.36	3.59	3.88	4.18	4.57	4.96	[1]5.36
Delaware	2.95	3.17	3.23	3.44	3.84	4.04	4.31	4.58	5.07	[1]5.45
Maryland	2.82	3.02	3.22	3.40	3.62	3.92	4.22	4.62	5.03	[1]5.52
District of Columbia[2]	3.07	3.27	3.54	3.81	4.17	4.51	4.80	5.20	5.52	----------
Virginia	2.29	2.46	2.60	2.73	2.88	3.10	3.34	3.65	3.99	[1]4.30
West Virginia[3]	2.91	3.03	3.20	3.42	3.61	3.87	4.14	4.53	4.93	5.42
Region IV:										
North Carolina	2.03	2.19	2.33	2.46	2.60	2.77	2.99	3.28	3.51	3.80
South Carolina	2.07	2.24	2.39	2.51	2.65	[4]2.80	3.03	3.32	3.59	3.91
Georgia	2.21	2.37	2.55	2.67	2.84	3.04	3.28	3.54	3.88	[1]4.10
Florida	2.39	2.55	2.73	2.89	3.07	3.24	3.46	3.74	4.04	[1]4.36
Kentucky	2.71	2.90	3.06	3.27	3.44	3.69	3.94	4.30	4.65	[1]5.14
Tennessee	2.28	2.46	2.60	2.73	2.89	3.07	3.30	3.62	3.92	----------
Alabama	2.40	2.55	2.71	2.86	3.01	3.22	3.44	3.76	4.13	[1]4.46
Mississippi	2.03	2.23	2.33	2.43	2.57	2.77	2.95	3.18	3.55	[1]3.83
Region V:										
Ohio	3.19	3.41	3.63	3.81	4.11	4.44	4.75	5.12	5.55	[1]6.10
Indiana	3.11	3.33	3.52	3.72	4.02	4.35	4.65	5.04	5.49	[1]6.00
Illinois	3.07	3.25	3.46	3.65	3.93	4.22	4.50	4.91	5.40	5.82
Michigan	3.47	3.79	3.97	4.15	4.59	4.94	5.27	5.62	6.15	6.81
Wisconsin	2.99	3.18	3.40	3.61	3.86	4.15	4.45	4.81	5.26	[1]5.69
Minnesota	2.97	3.13	3.32	3.54	3.90	4.00	4.21	4.66	5.10	[1]5.53
Region VI:										
Arkansas	2.02	2.21	2.33	2.48	2.63	2.79	3.01	3.30	3.59	----------
Louisiana	2.72	2.91	3.08	3.28	3.46	3.68	3.98	4.40	4.81	[1]5.33
Oklahoma	2.62	2.79	2.95	3.09	3.25	3.46	3.65	3.97	4.41	[1]4.82
Texas	2.68	2.88	3.02	3.18	3.34	3.51	3.73	4.08	4.57	[1]4.98
New Mexico	2.41	2.53	2.63	2.78	[5]2.86	2.87	3.05	3.33	3.67	[1]4.06
Region VII:										
Iowa	3.01	3.22	3.44	3.70	4.00	4.30	4.49	4.91	5.40	5.85
Missouri	2.86	3.05	3.21	3.39	3.60	3.79	4.06	4.37	4.75	5.17
Nebraska	2.63	2.80	2.98	3.21	3.38	3.56	3.75	4.06	4.51	----------
Kansas	2.84	2.97	3.07	3.25	3.56	[4]3.72	3.90	4.18	4.62	4.95
Region VIII:										
North Dakota	2.52	2.69	2.78	2.93	3.17	3.32	3.54	3.81	4.32	----------
South Dakota	2.57	2.69	2.80	2.98	3.11	3.20	3.37	3.79	4.20	----------
Montana	3.09	3.26	3.43	3.70	3.95	4.18	4.51	4.95	5.32	----------
Wyoming	3.05	3.07	3.16	3.36	3.59	3.81	4.24	4.85	5.11	[1]5.44
Colorado	2.96	3.17	3.36	3.50	3.74	3.98	4.16	4.58	----------	----------
Utah	3.01	3.15	3.27	[3]3.26	3.41	3.59	3.77	3.92	4.05	[1]4.89
Region IX:										
Arizona	2.91	3.02	3.10	3.31	3.62	3.85	4.03	4.40	4.85	[1]5.19
Nevada	3.59	3.84	3.96	4.09	4.21	4.39	4.58	4.89	5.26	[1]5.61
California	3.29	3.44	3.62	3.80	4.02	4.24	4.45	4.73	[6]5.22	5.59
Hawaii	2.56	2.81	3.02	3.17	3.36	3.56	3.95	4.25	4.62	[1]5.14
Region X:										
Idaho	2.85	2.99	3.16	3.29	3.54	[4]3.69	4.05	4.41	4.77	5.29
Washington	3.37	3.57	3.85	4.06	4.26	4.53	4.82	5.23	5.79	----------
Oregon	3.16	3.35	3.59	3.82	4.09	4.30	4.61	5.02	5.54	[1]6.07
Alaska	4.23	4.31	4.40	4.66	5.34	5.92	5.97	7.10	8.09	[1]7.82

[1] Beginning 1976, data are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual and may not be strictly comparable with prior years.

[2] Data relate to Washington, D.C. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

[3] Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification.

[4] Beginning 1972, data are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual and may not be strictly comparable with prior years.

[5] Data not strictly comparable with prior years.

[6] Beginning 1975, data are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual and may not be strictly comparable with prior years.

NOTE: Unless otherwise indicated data are based on the 1967 Standard Industrial Classification Manual.

TABLE 96. Average Weekly Earnings of Production Workers on Manufacturing Payrolls, by State, 1967-76

Region and State	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Region I:										
Maine	$93.07	$98.09	$102.51	$108.67	$113.83	$123.32	$131.78	$141.45	$152.02	$[1]165.98
New Hampshire	91.71	98.74	103.10	109.03	118.47	127.36	134.92	143.44	154.05	168.30
Vermont	102.72	108.00	114.54	120.13	128.54	136.12	145.25	155.36	164.43	180.40
Massachusetts	108.00	114.40	120.69	126.62	134.75	146.37	157.55	165.98	174.78	[1]190.16
Rhode Island	96.80	101.96	107.87	111.72	117.51	124.43	132.44	141.90	149.04	[1]163.93
Connecticut	123.65	128.63	136.78	140.29	146.21	160.61	174.29	182.99	193.59	[1]208.90
Region II:										
New York	114.44	121.48	128.30	134.59	145.84	157.61	167.58	178.48	191.00	[1]207.64
New Jersey	118.96	125.76	132.60	139.44	150.29	163.19	174.70	186.50	199.99	—
Region III:										
Pennsylvania	112.52	119.20	127.52	131.71	140.73	154.42	168.04	180.06	190.96	[1]210.11
Delaware	117.71	129.34	130.17	136.22	154.37	162.00	173.69	183.20	200.27	[1]217.46
Maryland	114.21	122.61	131.38	136.34	143.71	157.58	170.91	184.54	196.67	[1]218.59
District of Columbia[2]	122.80	129.17	138.77	147.83	163.88	176.79	186.72	199.16	212.52	—
Virginia	93.43	101.11	106.60	109.20	115.78	126.48	135.60	145.27	156.41	[1]171.57
West Virginia[3]	116.40	122.41	128.64	136.12	142.96	154.80	165.60	179.39	192.27	212.46
Region IV:										
North Carolina	81.81	88.48	94.13	97.17	104.00	112.74	120.20	128.25	135.14	149.72
South Carolina	84.66	92.06	98.47	100.90	108.38	[4]115.92	122.72	132.14	141.45	157.96
Georgia	89.73	96.70	104.55	106.27	114.74	124.03	132.51	140.89	152.10	[1]164.41
Florida	100.86	105.82	113.30	118.78	125.26	134.14	142.55	150.35	160.39	[1]176.14
Kentucky	107.87	117.23	122.71	128.84	134.85	148.71	158.39	170.71	180.42	[1]203.03
Tennessee	91.43	99.38	105.04	108.93	115.89	125.26	133.65	144.80	156.02	—
Alabama	98.16	105.32	111.38	114.97	122.51	132.34	140.70	151.90	163.55	[1]181.08
Mississippi	82.62	91.43	95.06	97.63	103.83	113.02	118.89	125.29	139.52	[1]153.20
Region V:										
Ohio	132.48	142.58	152.10	154.69	167.28	184.70	200.93	210.94	223.67	[1]252.54
Indiana	126.58	136.86	143.97	149.17	161.20	178.79	192.98	204.62	218.50	[1]243.60
Illinois	125.04	132.53	141.69	147.03	157.57	172.37	184.76	198.37	214.50	233.99
Michigan	145.78	164.15	166.78	168.33	188.19	211.52	228.63	232.05	250.76	290.97
Wisconsin	123.05	130.97	140.72	145.78	156.31	171.04	183.99	197.43	212.25	[1]230.91
Minnesota	122.12	128.87	136.73	141.30	151.28	162.83	172.87	186.40	200.43	[1]220.09
Region VI:										
Arkansas	81.41	88.84	94.13	98.70	104.94	112.16	120.10	129.36	139.29	—
Louisiana	114.78	121.93	128.74	137.10	145.32	155.66	164.77	176.44	197.69	[1]220.13
Oklahoma	107.16	114.11	121.25	126.07	130.98	139.78	147.82	160.78	176.84	[1]194.27
Texas	111.49	119.81	125.03	129.43	135.94	143.91	152.93	166.06	185.54	[1]204.18
New Mexico	97.12	102.47	104.41	104.52	[5]112.68	115.09	120.48	127.21	143.50	[1]160.37
Region VII:										
Iowa	123.33	130.14	137.94	146.89	159.60	174.15	180.95	198.86	214.38	235.17
Missouri	114.97	122.31	127.76	133.23	141.84	150.84	161.99	171.30	185.25	205.77
Nebraska	110.82	119.38	127.84	134.79	140.69	147.82	155.51	166.77	183.68	—
Kansas	119.68	126.32	128.86	135.41	146.72	[4]152.42	160.78	171.45	188.98	202.93
Region VIII:										
North Dakota	102.40	105.01	110.92	119.25	129.02	133.13	142.66	152.40	171.07	—
South Dakota	117.96	121.32	121.52	132.91	136.84	139.52	144.24	157.28	172.20	—
Montana	122.36	133.33	138.23	148.00	157.21	170.54	181.30	188.60	195.78	—
Wyoming	120.48	118.50	123.24	130.03	142.88	153.54	169.60	194.00	205.34	[1]217.95
Colorado	121.36	130.60	138.43	141.40	151.10	161.99	168.48	183.66	—	—
Utah	120.70	126.63	129.49	[5]127.47	134.01	143.24	149.29	154.84	155.52	[1]191.69
Region IX:										
Arizona	119.02	123.52	126.17	132.40	146.25	155.92	160.39	172.48	189.15	[1]205.00
Nevada	142.52	150.14	157.61	160.74	167.56	175.16	179.08	189.73	200.93	[1]218.23
California	132.92	138.63	145.89	150.48	158.79	170.02	179.34	188.25	[6]205.67	221.92
Hawaii	100.35	112.68	119.59	126.80	133.73	140.26	158.00	167.45	181.10	[1]200.46
Region X:										
Idaho	112.58	119.30	122.92	127.98	138.06	[4]145.39	157.14	171.99	185.08	204.72
Washington	133.12	141.73	152.08	158.75	166.57	179.39	188.94	203.97	224.07	—
Oregon	123.24	132.66	140.37	148.22	158.69	168.56	180.25	193.77	212.74	[1]236.12
Alaska	168.78	171.97	185.24	191.99	214.13	237.39	239.40	287.55	296.09	[1]316.71

[1] Beginning 1976, data are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual and may not be strictly comparable with prior years.

[2] Data relate to Washington, D.C. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

[3] Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification.

[4] Beginning 1972, data are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual and may not be strictly comparable with prior years.

[5] Data not strictly comparable with prior years.

[6] Beginning 1975, data are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual and may not be strictly comparable with prior years.

NOTE: Unless otherwise indicated data are based on the 1967 Standard Industrial Classification Manual.

TABLE 97. Indexes of Average Weekly or Hourly Earnings[1] for Selected Occupational Groups in Metropolitan Areas, by Region, 1967-73[2]

[1967=100]

Area	All industries							Manufacturing						
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
	Office clerical (men and women)[3]													
All metropolitan areas	100.0	104.9	111.0	118.1	125.5	132.9	139.5	100.0	104.5	110.4	116.8	124.3	131.9	138.5
Northeast	100.0	105.1	111.6	120.0	127.8	135.5	142.3	100.0	104.3	109.9	117.3	175.0	133.8	140.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	100.0	104.8	111.2	118.0	126.9	133.1	141.1	100.0	104.4	110.8	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	100.0	103.9	110.4	116.3	124.2	138.5	145.6	100.0	103.4	110.4	114.8	123.1	138.7	144.8
Boston	100.0	106.1	114.4	123.0	130.0	137.4	144.8	100.0	106.0	113.6	123.7	132.2	138.1	146.4
Buffalo	100.0	104.0	110.9	118.8	126.3	133.0	141.6	100.0	104.6	110.8	118.0	126.3	134.1	143.0
Lawrence-Haverhill	100.0	106.1	111.9	120.3	127.6	136.9	146.2	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Manchester	100.0	106.7	114.3	120.7	126.9	134.9	143.3	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Newark and Jersey City	100.0	104.7	109.9	117.7	125.1	133.7	141.2	100.0	103.9	108.5	116.2	124.6	132.7	140.4
New Haven	100.0	105.0	110.4	117.1	123.2	131.2	139.5	100.0	105.6	111.3	117.3	123.8	132.1	139.4
New York and Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	105.3	112.8	122.7	131.2	138.3	144.5	100.0	104.5	110.7	118.8	127.5	136.0	142.3
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	100.0	104.6	110.8	116.8	124.2	131.3	137.7	100.0	103.6	109.9	116.3	122.6	129.0	135.3
Philadelphia	100.0	105.0	112.2	118.4	126.2	132.4	139.5	100.0	104.4	111.9	118.2	127.2	134.3	142.5
Pittsburgh	100.0	103.6	109.6	116.2	121.7	130.3	137.2	100.0	102.6	108.4	115.1	120.0	130.0	137.3
Portland	100.0	107.1	113.1	120.2	128.3	135.5	142.1	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	100.0	105.6	111.2	118.1	126.0	132.4	140.5	100.0	105.7	111.7	119.2	127.3	132.1	139.6
Scranton	100.0	107.5	112.8	117.5	126.0	135.6	143.9	100.0	107.3	112.2	119.6	130.0	135.2	144.1
Trenton	100.0	105.0	112.2	119.7	129.0	134.9	143.9	100.0	104.9	110.8	119.6	127.9	132.2	139.7
Waterbury	100.0	104.1	110.0	116.2	122.0	128.2	135.0	100.0	103.9	109.9	116.5	122.2	128.1	134.1
Worcester	100.0	106.0	112.0	120.8	127.0	134.6	140.8	100.0	105.5	110.0	120.7	124.9	136.1	140.5
York	100.0	105.3	111.5	116.4	124.9	130.5	137.3	100.0	104.0	110.1	114.2	123.2	130.1	136.6
South	100.0	104.8	110.7	116.9	124.3	131.4	138.4	100.0	104.7	109.9	115.6	123.0	130.0	137.0
Atlanta	100.0	105.0	110.8	118.2	125.3	131.6	140.5	100.0	104.1	110.1	116.4	122.1	128.9	137.5
Baltimore	100.0	106.3	112.3	119.5	129.8	135.3	142.2	100.0	105.9	112.1	121.1	133.9	136.2	143.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	100.0	104.9	109.2	115.2	123.3	131.2	142.1	100.0	104.2	109.2	115.8	123.9	132.4	144.6
Birmingham	100.0	104.6	108.8	114.8	121.9	129.7	137.0	100.0	104.5	108.1	114.7	123.1	130.6	139.1
Charleston, W. Va	100.0	104.2	107.6	112.0	115.8	121.5	128.7	100.0	104.4	111.0	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Charlotte	100.0	106.3	113.4	119.3	127.9	136.3	144.2	100.0	105.8	111.1	116.3	123.3	132.1	137.8
Chattanooga	100.0	105.8	110.6	118.2	124.5	131.2	139.5	100.0	105.0	110.8	118.8	126.0	134.7	141.7
Dallas	100.0	106.2	112.8	120.0	126.6	133.9	141.1	100.0	104.5	109.4	117.8	124.3	130.9	137.6
Fort Worth	100.0	107.4	114.5	120.9	123.2	123.7	129.9	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Greenville	100.0	106.1	112.6	119.8	125.8	132.1	139.6	100.0	106.4	113.3	120.7	125.8	133.3	140.0
Houston	100.0	105.0	112.4	118.5	124.3	131.0	137.6	100.0	106.6	113.3	118.4	124.8	131.4	137.8
Jackson	100.0	103.7	109.4	114.4	120.1	128.1	135.9	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Jacksonville	100.0	105.1	111.4	118.3	126.3	132.1	139.0	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Little Rock-North Little Rock	100.0	106.1	111.7	117.1	121.2	129.1	135.3	100.0	106.5	112.1	118.0	123.8	130.1	136.5
Louisville	100.0	103.6	108.8	115.1	122.2	128.4	136.4	100.0	104.4	108.6	113.1	120.3	128.5	137.5
Lubbock	100.0	104.1	109.9	115.5	120.8	132.2	138.8	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Memphis	100.0	103.9	112.0	118.0	127.1	135.5	143.2	100.0	103.1	109.9	117.8	126.3	133.5	139.8
Miami	100.0	106.6	115.7	126.9	133.4	140.3	150.0	100.0	105.0	113.0	124.8	130.5	135.3	145.3
Midland and Odessa	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
New Orleans	100.0	105.8	111.4	116.1	121.9	127.8	133.4	100.0	104.7	109.9	115.5	117.7	121.0	129.3
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton	100.0	105.9	(4)	114.3	120.6	125.8	133.5	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Oklahoma City	100.0	105.2	110.0	113.9	121.1	129.5	135.8	100.0	104.8	110.9	116.8	125.3	131.6	137.3
Raleigh	100.0	106.7	112.0	118.5	127.9	134.4	144.9	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Richmond	100.0	(4)	109.2	116.4	123.6	129.7	136.7	100.0	(4)	109.8	116.2	122.1	129.9	134.2
San Antonio	100.0	107.1	110.1	114.7	121.0	127.2	132.3	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Savannah	100.0	106.7	112.0	117.6	125.1	134.5	141.9	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Tampa-St. Petersburg	100.0	105.2	110.1	116.5	122.2	128.1	136.0	100.0	103.8	107.5	114.5	119.3	125.5	133.8
Washington	100.0	105.3	114.8	(4)	128.5	138.0	145.2	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)

See footnotes at end of tables.

TABLE 97. Indexes of Average Weekly or Hourly Earnings[1] for Selected Occupational Groups in Metropolitan Areas, by Region, 1967-73[2]—Continued

[1967 = 100]

Area	All industries							Manufacturing						
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
	Office clerical (men and women)[3]—Continued													
All metropolitan areas—Continued														
North Central	100.0	105.0	111.3	118.4	125.8	133.2	139.9	100.0	104.8	110.9	117.3	125.3	132.9	138.9
Akron	100.0	105.3	111.2	116.5	125.5	131.8	140.0	100.0	104.7	110.2	115.4	124.7	130.9	137.4
Canton	100.0	105.1	111.4	117.7	125.0	135.5	140.8	100.0	104.4	111.5	118.3	124.5	134.6	138.8
Chicago	100.0	104.8	111.6	118.5	125.6	132.1	139.9	100.0	105.0	111.2	117.5	124.3	131.5	138.9
Cincinnati	100.0	105.0	110.3	115.5	124.6	131.5	138.7	100.0	105.1	110.2	115.8	126.2	133.9	140.3
Cleveland	100.0	104.9	109.9	113.9	124.0	129.5	136.5	100.0	104.0	108.7	115.0	123.6	125.7	132.4
Columbus	100.0	108.3	114.4	120.2	125.2	130.2	138.7	100.0	104.7	109.7	115.3	120.9	126.0	132.2
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	100.0	107.7	113.5	(5)	131.4	136.1	144.5	100.0	108.8	113.4	(5)	131.3	135.1	142.4
Dayton	100.0	104.4	109.1	115.3	123.4	130.7	137.4	100.0	104.3	110.5	116.6	124.4	129.5	138.2
Des Moines	100.0	106.0	110.6	117.3	123.3	128.2	134.9	100.0	103.1	109.5	115.9	122.9	127.4	131.6
Detroit	100.0	105.5	110.6	118.0	127.8	136.0	141.3	100.0	105.2	110.2	116.5	126.9	135.1	140.1
Green Bay	100.0	105.0	110.5	118.9	127.6	132.1	141.1	100.0	105.6	111.0	120.9	127.1	136.7	145.7
Indianapolis	100.0	106.6	112.0	118.7	124.6	130.8	138.8	100.0	106.4	112.8	122.2	129.4	135.0	144.2
Kansas City	100.0	106.3	111.6	118.1	126.5	132.4	141.1	100.0	104.7	109.6	116.9	124.0	128.8	134.9
Milwaukee	100.0	104.8	110.4	116.3	123.3	131.4	138.2	100.0	104.8	110.0	116.4	122.7	130.2	[illegible]
Minneapolis-St. Paul	100.0	105.0	111.0	117.8	126.2	134.0	140.3	100.0	104.9	110.2	118.0	126.3	134.1	139.3
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	100.0	105.1	114.2	121.2	130.7	135.8	140.7	100.0	104.6	114.5	120.7	129.9	135.5	140.2
Omaha	100.0	106.0	109.4	114.4	124.1	131.2	138.5	100.0	106.3	109.6	117.1	124.9	134.0	143.1
Rockford	100.0	105.4	112.5	119.0	125.3	132.6	139.4	100.0	105.7	112.9	119.1	125.3	133.6	139.1
St. Louis	100.0	(5)	112.1	119.1	126.8	133.9	142.3	100.0	(5)	112.6	120.3	128.2	132.7	[illegible]
Sioux Falls	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
South Bend	100.0	104.9	110.5	115.3	123.6	132.0	137.1	100.0	102.5	107.3	111.2	117.6	125.4	128.5
Toledo	100.0	106.1	112.6	119.7	127.4	134.0	138.8	100.0	105.9	112.4	119.3	169.9	134.9	140.7
Waterloo	100.0	107.2	112.9	117.8	129.6	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Wichita	100.0	105.8	(5)	113.1	118.9	124.5	131.5	100.0	106.1	(5)	113.4	117.8	122.9	129.8
Youngstown-Warren	100.0	107.8	111.0	116.9	125.2	131.6	140.4	100.0	107.1	111.5	117.3	130.4	137.2	148.3
West	100.0	104.2	109.6	115.2	121.5	128.5	134.8	100.0	103.9	109.9	115.1	121.0	126.8	133.9
Albuquerque	100.0	100.5	104.8	110.1	115.6	123.6	129.4	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Boise City	100.0	104.4	110.2	113.3	121.1	129.0	137.1	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Denver	100.0	105.2	110.9	118.3	124.7	132.3	140.9	100.0	105.4	112.1	120.3	128.2	135.5	143.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	100.0	103.8	109.0	114.3	120.2	126.7	133.4	100.0	103.4	109.1	114.2	119.7	126.5	133.7
Phoenix	100.0	103.9	110.0	115.1	120.6	126.5	131.4	100.0	103.5	109.3	114.8	121.7	125.9	132.3
Portland	100.0	103.8	109.4	114.4	121.6	127.9	135.4	100.0	104.8	111.6	117.8	124.9	127.6	134.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	106.1	112.4	119.7	126.8	131.0	138.3	100.0	108.9	114.5	121.1	125.5	132.8	140.6
Salt Lake City	100.0	105.0	109.8	114.9	121.0	126.2	131.6	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
San Diego	100.0	106.1	112.4	118.4	125.5	133.0	139.3	100.0	106.2	111.4	116.6	123.2	132.1	137.5
San Francisco-Oakland	100.0	105.4	111.4	117.7	126.6	(5)	140.9	100.0	105.8	110.8	117.3	124.9	(5)	140.1
San Jose	100.0	106.2	110.9	118.1	125.3	130.3	138.0	100.0	107.0	111.7	118.1	124.9	130.3	138.2
Seattle-Everett	100.0	106.8	111.6	(5)	120.8	127.3	133.3	100.0	108.6	113.6	(5)	121.5	125.4	135.1
Spokane	100.0	104.3	109.7	114.4	124.6	129.5	136.6	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 97. Indexes of Average Weekly or Hourly Earnings[1] for Selected Occupational Groups in Metropolitan Areas, by Region, 1967-73[2]—Continued

[1967=100]

Area	All industries							Manufacturing						
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
	Industrial nurses (men and women)													
All metropolitan areas	100.00	107.3	115.[illegible]	123.9	133.2	142.4	150.7	100.0	107.4	115.5	123.7	132.9	142.1	150.3
Northeast	100.0	106.7	114.3	122.8	132.0	141.5	149.8	100.0	106.6	113.8	122.0	130.9	140.5	148.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	100.0	110.3	115.9	124.9	136.5	144.7	153.4	100.0	109.5	114.3	124.4	135.7	144.0	153.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	100.0	109.2	118.0	129.7	141.9	157.2	155.0	100.0	109.2	118.0	129.7	141.9	157.7	154.5
Boston	100.0	106.4	114.3	124.4	132.9	143.4	[illegible]	100.0	107.8	115.3	126.0	136.2	145.2	155.1
Buffalo	100.0	107.7	114.5	124.3	133.7	142.8	152.7	100.0	107.7	114.1	124.3	134.1	143.1	152.8
Lawrence-Haverhill	100.0	109.8	115.2	[illegible]	146.4	146.0	151.8	100.0	109.8	115.2	126.4	146.4	146.0	151.8
Manchester	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Newark and Jersey City	100.0	103.7	109.4	[illegible]	124.8	136.5	144.1	100.0	103.3	110.0	119.0	126.9	140.1	147.9
New Haven	100.0	106.7	113.1	120.3	127.5	134.6	146.8	100.0	107.9	114.1	121.2	127.7	133.8	[illegible]
New York and Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	106.3	115.8	124.0	134.3	144.1	149.6	100.0	107.0	115.6	122.2	132.0	142.2	147.3
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	100.0	106.3	114.7	123.5	136.0	147.3	153.2	100.0	107.1	115.5	123.6	136.1	145.6	152.7
Philadelphia	100.0	106.7	116.3	123.9	133.1	141.9	150.7	100.0	106.2	116.2	122.5	131.2	139.5	149.0
Pittsburgh	100.0	104.7	113.7	120.1	127.3	137.6	148.3	100.0	104.3	113.7	119.3	127.1	137.4	148.5
Portland	100.0	108.5	127.9	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	100.0	108.6	117.2	126.8	134.0	142.6	149.3	100.0	108.2	117.8	127.5	134.3	143.0	149.7
Scranton	100.0	112.2	116.2	130.5	145.2	150.9	157.5	100.0	112.2	116.2	130.5	146.3	150.8	157.0
Trenton	100.0	104.7	110.4	115.6	122.8	133.5	139.8	100.0	104.7	110.4	115.6	122.8	133.5	139.8
Waterbury	100.0	103.2	109.0	118.3	123.2	130.2	140.4	100.0	103.2	108.5	117.8	122.6	128.9	138.7
Worcester	100.0	106.3	113.6	125.3	131.6	141.1	147.4	100.0	106.3	113.3	125.1	130.1	140.5	145.6
York	100.0	(4)	(4)	117.1	133.3	142.8	149.5	100.0	(4)	(4)	116.2	133.3	142.2	149.3
South	100.0	107.0	114.9	122.9	132.1	141.0	150.4	100.0	107.1	114.7	122.0	131.0	139.0	148.5
Atlanta	100.0	105.8	116.6	126.2	137.8	147.7	157.2	100.0	106.7	118.5	124.1	(4)	(4)	(4)
Baltimore	100.0	107.3	116.8	125.2	136.3	142.7	153.8	100.0	107.7	116.2	[illegible]	136.6	143.3	154.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	100.0	105.9	113.2	121.6	128.5	136.6	150.5	100.0	105.9	113.2	121.6	128.5	136.6	150.5
Birmingham	100.0	109.3	117.2	124.3	135.0	144.9	159.8	100.0	110.4	118.9	125.1	137.0	146.0	161.6
Charleston, W. Va	100.0	107.0	116.1	123.1	132.6	140.0	146.2	100.0	107.4	116.4	122.9	132.7	138.4	143.0
Charlotte	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Chattanooga	100.0	105.9	108.0	118.7	125.3	137.0	144.1	100.0	105.9	108.0	118.7	125.3	137.0	144.1
Dallas	100.0	108.2	115.4	124.1	129.1	135.7	147.6	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Fort Worth	100.0	106.1	118.2	127.1	138.3	144.8	152.5	100.0	104.8	117.5	126.1	(4)	(4)	(4)
Greenville	100.0	107.0	113.0	121.1	124.4	130.9	147.1	100.0	107.0	113.0	121.1	124.4	130.9	147.1
Houston	100.0	104.8	113.5	122.2	128.7	134.0	140.4	100.0	104.9	112.3	118.9	124.6	130.3	136.8
Jackson	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Jacksonville	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Little Rock-North Little Rock	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Louisville	100.0	108.8	114.7	119.2	129.5	143.7	154.5	100.0	108.8	115.2	119.2	129.0	144.1	154.3
Lubbock	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Memphis	100.0	106.0	113.8	127.0	135.0	145.8	153.8	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami	100.0	112.1	126.2	145.1	150.6	162.3	180.3	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Midland and Odessa	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
New Orleans	100.0	109.7	113.6	120.8	127.0	134.1	140.3	100.0	110.7	111.1	119.1	124.2	131.2	135.9
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton	(4)	(4)	(5)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(5)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Oklahoma City	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Raleigh	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Richmond	100.0	(5)	111.5	120.5	130.0	139.5	147.3	100.0	(5)	111.9	120.0	130.6	137.4	145.5
San Antonio	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Savannah	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Tampa-St. Petersburg	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Washington	100.0	[illegible]	117.9	(5)	135.5	157.0	167.7	(4)	(4)	(4)	(5)	(4)	(4)	(4)

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 97. Indexes of Average Weekly or Hourly Earnings[1] for Selected Occupational Groups in Metropolitan Areas, by Region, 1967-73[2]—Continued

[1967=100]

Area	All industries							Manufacturing						
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
	Industrial nurses (men and women)—Continued													
All metropolitan areas—Continued														
North Central	100.0	107.8	116.4	125.4	135.4	145.0	153.6	100.0	107.8	116.3	125.3	135.2	145.1	153.5
Akron	100.0	110.8	119.2	127.2	139.5	148.4	155.4	100.0	111.1	119.4	126.6	138.9	147.7	155.1
Canton	100.0	107.8	116.3	124.1	130.6	141.4	152.1	100.0	107.4	115.9	123.7	130.1	140.9	151.7
Chicago	100.0	107.4	116.0	124.8	132.9	140.2	149.0	100.0	107.0	115.7	124.5	132.2	140.4	148.8
Cincinnati	100.0	108.1	114.0	123.7	134.8	144.2	149.0	100.0	108.6	115.1	123.2	134.9	144.5	149.3
Cleveland	100.0	109.2	117.2	125.2	136.0	144.4	156.0	100.0	109.1	117.1	125.4	136.6	144.5	155.6
Columbus	100.0	106.6	112.2	122.2	129.2	140.6	148.5	100.0	104.7	111.5	119.2	127.3	137.1	146.0
Davenport Rock Island Moline	100.0	112.2	119.9	(4)	147.1	152.7	160.0	100.0	112.2	119.9	(4)	147.1	152.7	160.0
Dayton	100.0	110.6	117.2	125.8	135.6	147.0	156.8	100.0	110.2	116.9	125.4	136.1	147.1	157.0
Des Moines	100.0	106.7	112.1	119.5	126.6	134.1	142.4	100.0	106.7	112.5	119.9	128.1	[illegible]	145.3
Detroit	100.0	108.6	117.6	126.5	142.2	151.6	161.5	100.0	108.6	117.5	126.4	141.6	[illegible]	160.5
Green Bay	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Indianapolis	100.0	109.1	116.3	125.8	135.7	145.7	155.3	100.0	109.0	116.6	126.0	136.2	144.9	154.8
Kansas City	100.0	108.9	116.0	127.1	138.5	143.2	152.4	100.0	109.1	116.6	127.8	141.0	146.6	152.6
Milwaukee	100.0	106.7	116.7	125.9	136.7	145.9	153.0	100.0	108.0	116.9	126.1	136.9	146.5	153.2
Minneapolis St. Paul	100.0	115.7	124.7	135.9	145.3	156.1	164.7	100.0	118.5	125.3	139.3	149.2	160.5	168.2
Muskegon Muskegon Heights	100.0	111.3	117.6	130.1	137.3	(4)	(4)	100.0	111.3	117.6	130.1	137.3	(4)	(4)
Omaha	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Rockford	100.0	107.5	115.0	123.1	132.5	142.0	150.4	100.0	107.5	115.0	123.1	132.9	141.5	149.8
St. Louis	100.0	(5)	115.6	124.2	132.8	143.0	153.2	100.0	(5)	116.2	124.3	132.9	142.7	153.7
Sioux Falls	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
South Bend	100.0	108.9	115.1	123.2	129.0	139.3	140.7	100.0	108.9	115.1	123.2	129.0	139.3	140.7
Toledo	100.0	106.9	115.5	122.4	132.8	142.9	151.3	100.0	106.9	115.5	122.1	133.0	143.1	151.5
Waterloo	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Wichita	100.0	106.9	(5)	123.9	128.3	133.0	140.7	100.0	106.9	(5)	123.7	127.9	132.6	139.9
Youngstown Warren	100.0	109.2	114.0	118.8	131.2	138.4	156.4	100.0	109.2	114.0	118.8	131.2	138.0	156.4
West	100.0	107.5	115.9	123.3	130.8	138.4	144.1	100.0	108.6	117.7	124.8	132.5	139.9	146.3
Albuquerque	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Boise City	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Denver	100.0	109.3	117.0	126.4	133.7	142.3	152.0	100.0	109.5	117.7	126.8	132.6	143.3	151.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim Santa Ana-Garden Grove	100.0	106.7	114.5	122.3	129.0	135.1	143.1	100.0	107.5	116.4	123.8	130.9	137.7	144.6
Phoenix	100.0	105.3	111.8	119.6	128.1	135.4	142.7	100.0	105.3	111.8	118.7	(4)	(4)	(4)
Portland	100.0	107.2	114.8	124.1	130.9	145.3	151.7	100.0	107.3	115.0	124.4	130.4	144.5	149.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	113.1	117.6	128.5	137.9	145.3	155.0	100.0	113.0	118.4	129.2	137.3	145.5	155.5
Salt Lake City	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
San Diego	100.0	111.6	117.7	125.7	133.0	138.9	146.1	100.0	112.0	117.8	125.8	132.7	138.5	145.4
San Francisco-Oakland	100.0	110.8	118.4	127.5	137.3	(5)	[illegible]	100.0	111.9	119.1	127.1	138.4	(5)	156.4
San Jose	100.0	107.8	115.6	123.7	130.9	111.4	146.5	100.0	107.8	114.9	124.2	129.5	138.3	146.0
Seattle-Everett	100.0	105.3	110.1	(5)	121.1	128.1	(4)	100.0	104.9	110.0	(5)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Spokane	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)

See footnotes at end of table

210

TABLE 97. Indexes of Average Weekly or Hourly Earnings[1] for Selected Occupational Groups in Metropolitan Areas, by Region, 1967-73[2]—Continued

[1967=100]

Area	All industries							Manufacturing						
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
	Skilled maintenance (men)[8]													
All metropolitan areas	100.0	105.5	112.4	119.0	127.9	137.9	146.6	100.0	105.5	112.4	118.8	127.2	136.6	144.7
Northeast	100.0	104.9	111.1	117.5	125.8	135.9	144.9	100.0	104.9	111.0	117.0	125.1	134.6	142.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	100.0	104.4	110.6	120.6	128.1	135.7	146.4	100.0	104.3	110.6	120.7	128.2	135.4	145.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	100.0	105.6	110.7	120.9	129.4	143.9	152.4	100.0	105.4	110.4	120.6	128.9	143.7	151.9
Boston	100.0	107.0	112.6	122.1	131.6	140.3	150.0	100.0	106.8	112.2	121.6	130.6	139.1	148.1
Buffalo	100.0	106.9	112.0	120.1	128.7	138.7	149.9	100.0	107.0	111.7	119.9	127.9	138.0	149.2
Lawrence-Haverhill	100.0	103.9	112.3	118.4	127.3	137.9	145.8	100.0	103.3	111.6	117.6	126.4	137.0	144.1
Manchester	100.0	105.4	111.2	117.9	128.4	136.5	144.1	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
Newark and Jersey City	100.0	105.3	111.7	118.5	127.2	136.7	145.3	100.0	105.5	111.3	117.8	126.4	135.5	141.9
New Haven	100.0	104.7	110.6	116.6	127.7	137.5	147.1	100.0	104.6	110.4	116.1	126.5	135.4	144.6
New York and Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	105.2	111.9	120.2	128.4	138.0	146.6	100.0	105.1	111.3	117.8	127.1	134.7	142.5
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	100.0	105.9	112.7	118.7	129.3	137.7	146.5	100.0	105.4	112.3	116.9	126.4	133.9	141.9
Philadelphia	100.0	105.7	111.8	119.1	129.1	137.5	147.8	100.0	105.9	111.5	118.3	127.6	135.3	145.0
Pittsburgh	100.0	103.4	110.3	115.3	121.6	135.1	144.7	100.0	103.5	110.9	115.6	121.3	134.8	143.8
Portland	100.0	105.2	112.5	121.3	132.6	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	100.0	105.1	112.1	119.1	128.4	135.8	144.1	100.0	105.5	112.4	119.0	127.0	134.2	141.7
Scranton	100.0	104.2	109.2	117.1	128.5	139.8	143.2	100.0	104.6	109.6	116.5	125.6	133.4	138.6
Trenton	100.0	105.5	108.8	117.0	126.6	135.3	144.9	100.0	105.1	107.9	115.5	125.0	133.5	142.8
Waterbury	100.0	106.3	111.3	117.9	125.8	134.2	143.1	100.0	106.2	111.2	117.8	125.5	133.3	141.2
Worcester	100.0	103.9	108.9	118.0	125.9	132.1	138.6	100.0	103.2	108.3	117.5	125.3	131.9	138.4
York	100.0	104.9	111.5	119.9	131.4	139.2	149.1	100.0	105.4	111.9	119.6	130.1	137.5	146.6
South	100.0	104.6	111.1	117.7	126.2	135.5	144.4	100.0	104.4	110.8	117.1	124.8	133.9	142.5
Atlanta	100.0	107.3	113.0	122.4	132.3	143.1	153.8	100.0	106.8	112.7	119.7	128.2	137.6	146.8
Baltimore	100.0	107.0	110.6	116.0	127.5	137.3	148.0	100.0	107.0	109.9	115.8	127.6	136.7	146.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	100.0	104.7	111.6	118.4	127.6	136.9	144.4	100.0	104.6	111.5	118.4	127.5	137.2	144.7
Birmingham	100.0	105.6	109.8	115.2	122.2	132.8	139.6	100.0	105.6	109.7	115.2	121.7	132.5	139.7
Charleston, W. Va	100.0	103.2	108.6	115.4	123.8	130.6	137.9	100.0	103.1	108.2	115.0	123.4	129.6	136.2
Charlotte	100.0	106.2	112.7	119.7	134.1	142.4	158.1	100.0	105.9	113.9	120.3	131.4	144.1	158.1
Chattanooga	100.0	105.2	110.2	119.2	128.3	137.9	147.6	100.0	105.2	110.0	119.4	128.5	137.0	146.5
Dallas	100.0	107.5	117.8	126.5	133.8	141.8	154.3	100.0	108.2	117.8	123.2	128.3	137.0	149.5
Fort Worth	100.0	104.7	114.5	120.8	128.4	134.9	144.3	100.0	104.4	114.5	120.8	127.7	134.9	145.4
Greenville	100.0	106.7	114.0	123.1	129.5	139.7	149.3	100.0	106.4	113.8	123.6	130.5	139.1	150.5
Houston	100.0	104.1	113.4	119.9	129.0	139.1	146.6	100.0	104.3	112.4	118.5	126.9	136.8	143.8
Jackson	100.0	103.6	113.8	117.9	130.8	140.9	151.7	100.0	104.5	113.2	115.8	126.5	132.6	140.2
Jacksonville	100.0	105.7	112.3	119.9	128.5	135.6	148.2	100.0	105.2	113.2	120.7	125.9	133.2	146.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock	100.0	109.6	113.5	121.4	133.7	142.8	154.2	100.0	110.5	114.4	120.3	133.3	140.8	150.4
Louisville	100.0	104.7	112.0	117.4	125.0	136.0	145.1	100.0	104.5	112.1	117.7	124.4	135.7	145.3
Lubbock	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
Memphis	100.0	106.1	113.4	119.5	129.2	138.6	150.4	100.0	105.4	113.2	118.5	127.4	135.8	145.8
Miami	100.0	105.8	118.3	132.5	142.4	151.5	164.1	100.0	103.4	117.8	129.8	138.8	151.8	162.7
Midland and Odessa	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
New Orleans	100.0	104.3	111.3	117.6	124.3	131.1	140.1	100.0	104.3	111.1	118.0	122.7	128.8	139.5
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton	100.0	106.5	(9)	121.7	130.9	139.4	148.7	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
Oklahoma City	100.0	105.7	111.3	118.9	129.1	143.7	153.2	100.0	104.2	113.1	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
Raleigh	100.0	105.2	111.3	122.1	133.0	139.1	150.8	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
Richmond	100.0	(9)	111.9	120.5	133.4	141.9	153.1	100.0	(9)	111.9	120.1	131.4	138.1	150.4
San Antonio	100.0	(9)	109.0	120.3	128.4	133.8	144.5	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
Savannah	100.0	103.1	110.7	117.3	122.2	131.1	138.3	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
Tampa-St. Petersburg	100.0	106.6	111.2	119.2	128.9	139.1	150.4	100.0	106.2	111.8	119.8	128.4	136.7	147.5
Washington	100.0	108.2	116.7	(9)	134.3	143.4	155.2	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 97. Indexes of Average Weekly or Hourly Earnings[1] for Selected Occupational Groups in Metropolitan Areas, by Region, 1967-73[2]—Continued

[1967=100]

Area	All industries							Manufacturing						
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
	Skilled maintenance (men)*—Continued													
All metropolitan areas—Continued														
North Central	100.0	106.5	113.8	120.6	130.5	140.8	149.2	100.0	106.6	114.1	120.7	130.1	140.0	147.8
Akron	100.0	[illegible]	111.5	119.8	131.4	138.2	149.5	100.0	105.9	111.4	119.6	131.0	137.6	147.9
Canton	100.0	102.7	109.5	117.7	125.2	138.6	146.1	100.0	102.6	109.4	117.3	124.9	138.3	145.5
Chicago	100.0	105.9	112.8	119.6	131.0	141.0	150.4	100.0	105.9	112.6	118.9	129.5	138.8	147.0
Cincinnati	100.0	106.4	112.7	119.1	130.3	139.7	146.6	100.0	106.6	112.9	119.4	129.7	138.1	146.4
Cleveland	100.0	109.1	114.8	123.5	132.0	140.7	150.8	100.0	109.2	114.7	123.5	131.7	140.0	149.8
Columbus	100.0	108.0	113.7	121.4	130.4	139.5	151.5	100.0	108.3	113.7	120.7	128.5	136.3	148.2
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	100.0	112.0	118.0	(*)	133.1	142.6	151.9	100.0	112.4	118.4	(*)	133.3	144.1	152.3
Dayton	100.0	107.8	115.6	122.0	131.6	139.1	145.4	100.0	108.0	115.9	122.3	132.0	139.5	145.6
Des Moines	100.0	106.1	111.6	117.4	128.6	139.9	150.1	100.0	106.4	112.3	117.2	127.6	137.6	146.4
Detroit	100.0	109.9	117.2	123.3	135.6	144.8	151.6	100.0	110.3	117.5	123.5	135.6	144.7	151.4
Green Bay	100.0	106.7	114.0	121.8	131.7	142.4	156.6	100.0	106.9	113.5	120.9	130.5	139.1	153.8
Indianapolis	100.0	107.2	112.0	121.7	129.9	138.2	148.6	100.0	107.0	111.6	121.2	128.6	137.0	147.0
Kansas City	100.0	105.3	112.6	123.0	134.1	143.6	152.2	100.0	104.3	111.5	120.0	129.0	137.1	145.7
Milwaukee	100.0	106.2	112.1	120.1	129.7	138.9	146.0	100.0	106.1	112.3	120.5	129.3	138.1	144.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul	100.0	105.8	112.6	121.7	133.0	145.1	155.3	100.0	105.4	112.3	120.8	130.9	140.8	149.8
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	100.0	108.3	114.9	122.6	128.5	138.5	144.7	100.0	108.3	115.1	122.5	128.0	137.5	144.0
Omaha	100.0	103.6	109.6	115.4	124.5	131.6	139.6	100.0	104.2	109.8	113.6	123.7	129.5	138.7
Rockford	100.0	[illegible]	117.2	124.0	132.1	141.0	149.5	100.0	110.4	117.7	124.2	132.3	141.0	148.9
St. Louis	100.0	(*)	114.5	121.3	129.7	140.7	150.6	100.0	(*)	115.3	122.3	129.6	139.2	149.1
Sioux Falls	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
South Bend	100.0	105.1	113.4	116.9	126.5	136.1	142.9	100.0	104.4	113.2	116.6	125.1	134.2	140.5
Toledo	100.0	107.8	117.2	123.4	133.5	143.0	151.2	100.0	108.2	118.5	125.0	134.5	142.7	150.7
Waterloo	100.0	106.8	111.8	115.4	127.4	133.9	147.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wichita	100.0	105.8	(*)	112.3	120.0	128.2	135.9	100.0	105.4	(*)	109.0	116.3	124.0	130.8
Youngstown-Warren	100.0	105.9	110.9	116.3	131.4	139.8	150.3	100.0	106.1	111.2	116.4	131.6	139.5	150.0
West	100.0	104.9	112.3	118.9	126.7	136.8	145.6	100.0	104.7	112.4	119.1	126.8	135.3	143.4
Albuquerque	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Boise City	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Denver	100.0	106.1	112.0	120.8	132.3	140.8	150.9	100.0	106.1	112.7	121.8	131.3	140.9	149.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	100.0	105.4	112.8	118.8	126.2	135.7	144.0	100.0	105.4	113.0	119.2	126.5	134.5	141.6
Phoenix	100.0	103.4	109.5	113.6	123.3	137.4	144.7	100.0	103.3	111.0	114.4	122.6	134.4	140.6
Portland	100.0	107.8	115.3	121.6	127.9	144.7	155.4	100.0	108.1	116.2	122.6	128.1	146.3	153.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	110.3	115.3	121.2	127.5	139.7	150.7	100.0	110.8	115.7	121.3	127.1	139.3	151.1
Salt Lake City	100.0	105.5	112.1	118.0	133.0	139.4	152.1	100.0	105.2	111.1	121.0	130.3	135.9	145.7
San Diego	100.0	106.8	114.6	121.7	128.2	135.5	143.5	100.0	106.5	114.4	121.1	127.4	134.2	143.1
San Francisco-Oakland	100.0	105.1	113.1	121.1	131.6	(*)	150.7	100.0	104.8	113.0	120.7	130.1	(*)	147.0
San Jose	100.0	108.4	115.0	123.2	132.4	138.6	147.7	100.0	108.6	115.6	123.7	132.9	138.9	147.2
Seattle-Everett	100.0	108.4	115.1	(*)	130.5	141.5	151.3	100.0	108.6	115.2	(*)	129.5	139.3	149.3
Spokane	100.0	110.5	115.0	121.2	132.6	142.1	149.3	100.0	111.6	115.7	122.1	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

212

TABLE 97. Indexes of Average Weekly or Hourly Earnings[1] for Selected Occupational Groups in Metropolitan Areas, by Region, 1967-73[2]—Continued

[1967=100]

Area	All industries							Manufacturing						
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
	Unskilled plant (men)[3]													
All metropolitan areas	100.0	105.4	111.8	118.6	128.1	138.5	147.2	100.0	105.3	111.7	118.7	128.0	138.0	146.4
Northeast	100.0	104.7	111.2	118.5	127.7	138.8	147.4	100.0	104.6	110.6	118.0	126.9	137.2	145.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	100.0	108.7	115.3	125.7	138.4	150.0	163.2	100.0	106.6	112.6	124.6	135.1	144.4	161.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	100.0	104.3	110.6	121.1	132.8	141.3	152.2	100.0	103.6	110.0	117.9	129.0	141.8	150.7
Boston	100.0	106.5	113.4	119.9	129.1	134.9	141.1	100.0	104.8	111.6	120.6	130.1	134.3	140.2
Buffalo	100.0	106.7	112.0	120.5	129.9	136.9	147.6	100.0	106.6	112.6	122.6	130.4	139.7	151.0
Lawrence-Haverhill	100.0	102.8	110.2	115.0	122.9	133.2	143.1	100.0	102.4	109.3	115.4	123.8	133.2	143.1
Manchester	100.0	111.3	120.1	126.7	132.3	146.9	154.4	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Newark and Jersey City	100.0	104.5	111.6	117.4	129.1	141.5	150.7	100.0	103.8	110.8	118.4	127.2	130.1	141.7
New Haven	100.0	104.6	112.1	117.9	124.7	131.7	138.3	100.0	106.3	112.9	118.3	130.0	141.1	152.4
New York and Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	104.8	112.6	121.9	132.0	144.0	153.5	100.0	106.3	113.8	121.5	132.8	140.9	151.5
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	100.0	103.2	109.2	115.5	127.4	135.6	141.0	100.0	106.3	112.1	120.2	128.4	133.5	139.8
Philadelphia	100.0	104.2	111.0	119.[illegible]	130.4	142.3	147.4	100.0	103.9	112.1	119.6	129.9	141.9	147.6
Pittsburgh	100.0	104.0	109.6	115.7	124.0	136.9	139.8	100.0	102.7	109.5	116.3	122.9	140.2	146.6
Portland	100.0	107.6	116.9	125.6	133.6	141.1	153.1	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	100.0	105.7	111.4	120.4	129.6	135.2	143.7	100.0	103.9	110.0	121.2	128.8	133.2	141.7
Scranton	100.0	105.1	112.5	121.8	133.7	144.8	147.6	100.0	105.3	109.4	118.8	131.6	141.3	147.9
Trenton	100.0	105.9	109.2	112.0	121.5	130.6	141.2	100.0	105.8	109.3	114.1	121.2	130.7	139.2
Waterbury	100.0	102.4	106.4	113.0	119.8	124.7	127.2	100.0	104.1	107.8	115.8	122.9	130.0	132.5
Worcester	100.0	104.2	108.9	117.0	120.5	133.0	143.1	100.0	103.0	108.6	119.2	122.7	138.7	149.4
York	100.0	106.7	115.0	120.9	134.0	147.8	155.8	100.0	105.5	112.5	119.7	130.0	139.6	147.4
South	100.0	107.0	113.6	119.2	126.5	134.5	142.8	100.0	106.4	112.9	119.8	128.3	137.8	146.3
Atlanta	100.0	109.8	115.2	124.5	135.1	144.0	151.5	100.0	106.6	112.6	123.7	131.8	145.6	158.0
Baltimore	100.0	108.5	114.4	118.2	128.5	133.0	141.9	100.0	107.0	113.6	118.7	133.3	135.8	146.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	100.0	109.0	116.3	124.3	130.8	140.3	142.4	100.0	108.5	116.6	126.0	132.2	144.9	152.7
Birmingham	100.0	107.1	110.7	117.2	124.7	132.6	139.8	100.0	105.2	109.2	115.1	122.1	135.2	142.6
Charleston, W. Va.	100.0	101.9	103.5	101.2	109.5	121.0	133.9	100.0	103.3	107.3	107.1	119.3	124.5	137.4
Charlotte	100.0	108.0	114.8	118.9	127.7	138.8	146.7	100.0	108.8	116.7	125.5	131.9	148.8	158.5
Chattanooga	100.0	105.6	110.8	117.1	125.5	134.0	142.3	100.0	105.5	110.6	117.3	126.4	133.7	142.5
Dallas	100.0	108.5	117.6	125.8	131.0	143.7	153.5	100.0	109.3	118.9	129.8	133.0	141.8	153.7
Fort Worth	100.0	109.2	115.3	117.0	121.4	134.3	139.8	100.0	109.0	116.7	121.7	126.8	135.8	145.2
Greenville	100.0	108.7	117.1	122.7	127.6	133.5	148.3	100.0	106.9	114.4	120.9	125.6	131.3	144.0
Houston	100.0	105.6	111.5	119.4	123.9	131.5	136.2	100.0	110.1	116.5	125.8	130.3	142.0	150.8
Jackson	100.0	108.6	113.4	119.0	124.0	129.3	134.4	100.0	108.8	113.4	118.4	129.2	137.3	142.4
Jacksonville	100.0	109.2	114.7	121.0	121.6	129.5	139.3	100.0	105.8	114.8	125.5	136.7	147.5	158.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock	100.0	106.6	112.5	119.4	127.9	134.6	144.3	100.0	107.4	111.5	120.5	127.5	133.9	141.8
Louisville	100.0	106.1	113.2	118.0	127.4	135.4	147.9	100.0	106.0	114.0	118.4	119.9	127.3	140.9
Lubbock	100.0	108.5	114.8	123.4	132.4	141.9	145.0	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Memphis	100.0	110.7	118.2	124.5	135.7	141.7	150.6	100.0	108.5	116.2	123.2	137.6	147.8	160.4
Miami	100.0	107.9	118.4	130.0	135.3	140.8	152.6	100.0	105.9	116.2	131.4	136.7	142.7	152.5
Midland and Odessa	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
New Orleans	100.0	106.3	111.7	117.4	121.5	127.8	134.4	100.0	105.9	113.6	123.6	127.9	137.6	143.4
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton	100.0	105.9	(4)	119.0	125.0	135.3	140.3	100.0	104.6	(4)	120.8	128.2	135.6	141.3
Oklahoma City	100.0	106.2	109.3	113.6	122.3	130.1	135.4	100.0	104.2	109.6	113.7	129.4	139.8	142.6
Raleigh	100.0	109.4	117.1	126.7	135.8	139.9	154.6	100.0	107.4	116.4	126.2	133.9	141.9	157.9
Richmond	100.0	(4)	113.4	118.2	126.4	132.3	143.0	100.0	(4)	108.4	117.3	126.9	136.4	146.1
San Antonio	100.0	109.7	113.6	116.1	121.8	129.0	132.9	100.0	106.9	112.4	117.3	124.7	131.8	138.0
Savannah	100.0	107.7	112.8	112.6	119.4	128.8	131.9	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Tampa-St. Petersburg	100.0	111.3	115.1	121.9	125.1	134.2	141.0	100.0	109.7	118.5	124.2	135.0	150.7	157.2
Washington	100.0	106.4	112.3	(4)	130.2	142.2	150.4	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 97. Indexes of Average Weekly or Hourly Earnings[1] for Selected Occupational Groups in Metropolitan Areas, by Region, 1967-73[2]—Continued

[1967 = 100]

Area	All industries 1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	Manufacturing 1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
	Unskilled plant (men)[7]—Continued													
All metropolitan areas—Continued														
North Central	100.0	105.6	112.6	119.5	130.6	141.4	150.2	100.0	105.6	112.7	119.6	129.3	139.8	148.5
Akron	100.0	105.3	110.4	120.3	131.1	141.1	151.8	100.0	106.0	110.5	119.6	129.9	138.1	147.6
Canton	100.0	104.6	113.8	117.7	126.2	143.1	153.0	100.0	102.8	112.3	114.4	122.5	139.3	147.0
Chicago	100.0	106.0	113.4	121.6	133.5	143.4	153.6	100.0	106.4	114.2	122.3	131.1	140.4	148.8
Cincinnati	100.0	106.0	110.1	115.8	126.3	132.7	140.3	100.0	105.6	110.6	117.3	127.5	136.3	145.0
Cleveland	100.0	108.2	111.9	123.0	130.0	139.8	151.8	100.0	106.1	111.9	121.1	132.0	142.3	155.4
Columbus	100.0	106.2	111.9	117.9	126.2	136.2	148.9	100.0	104.6	110.2	118.2	124.9	140.9	152.7
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	100.0	107.8	113.5	(4)	135.3	142.2	149.5	100.0	109.6	114.0	(4)	132.9	141.7	148.9
Dayton	100.0	103.1	108.2	116.2	128.7	137.5	143.6	100.0	104.1	109.8	116.9	128.7	137.3	143.6
Des Moines	100.0	103.8	109.5	112.7	124.4	131.6	139.4	100.0	105.2	111.6	116.5	129.5	139.6	145.7
Detroit	100.0	105.9	112.7	118.9	130.9	141.8	147.0	100.0	105.4	112.3	117.8	129.8	139.9	145.9
Green Bay	100.0	107.1	115.5	122.9	133.2	141.1	146.5	100.0	107.6	113.4	120.7	132.0	138.2	146.6
Indianapolis	100.0	107.4	112.7	125.2	136.5	142.5	148.5	100.0	107.6	112.5	123.3	134.3	144.0	150.5
Kansas City	100.0	104.8	109.4	119.0	131.9	144.8	156.4	100.0	104.8	108.9	118.7	127.6	137.4	146.5
Milwaukee	100.0	105.0	112.0	118.4	128.3	135.6	141.2	100.0	104.4	111.4	120.3	130.4	136.3	145.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul	100.0	104.3	110.3	116.3	128.3	143.8	153.1	100.0	103.6	109.8	115.2	126.0	137.0	146.2
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	100.0	105.8	113.9	118.6	124.2	131.3	142.7	100.0	106.6	115.3	120.5	125.3	134.4	146.5
Omaha	100.0	105.1	108.5	117.7	129.9	136.7	145.4	100.0	104.1	108.2	118.5	129.8	138.1	149.8
Rockford	100.0	108.9	115.5	126.1	137.4	149.2	160.1	100.0	106.8	113.7	122.7	132.8	141.6	151.4
St. Louis	100.0	(4)	110.3	115.9	127.6	142.3	150.0	100.0	(4)	112.4	119.0	128.3	140.7	150.0
Sioux Falls	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
South Bend	100.0	101.6	105.8	115.6	124.3	131.0	139.6	100.0	100.7	104.6	112.9	120.9	127.1	135.0
Toledo	100.0	105.5	113.9	119.0	130.2	141.0	152.0	100.0	106.6	114.2	121.7	130.0	139.8	148.6
Waterloo	100.0	107.9	115.6	118.4	133.1	140.0	157.8	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Wichita	100.0	107.3	(4)	114.0	115.4	127.5	139.6	100.0	108.0	(4)	120.2	121.0	134.3	142.2
Youngstown-Warren	100.0	106.3	110.1	118.1	128.3	135.6	151.3	100.0	106.2	111.1	118.5	135.7	146.4	160.9
West	100.0	104.4	108.8	115.7	124.1	134.9	144.5	100.0	104.3	109.1	116.1	125.7	134.0	140.7
Albuquerque	100.0	94.1	99.9	106.6	106.7	111.2	121.2	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Boise City	100.0	105.8	107.3	115.6	117.0	129.9	140.4	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Denver	100.0	104.7	111.2	119.8	130.0	140.8	155.4	100.0	106.3	117.4	124.7	135.1	144.4	154.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach and Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	100.0	104.0	108.2	116.2	125.0	135.9	143.8	100.0	104.1	107.8	114.3	126.8	133.4	140.2
Phoenix	100.0	105.7	111.0	113.8	121.4	130.9	139.8	100.0	102.6	107.3	115.2	118.7	119.9	127.9
Portland	100.0	105.5	112.0	118.8	130.9	144.9	155.8	100.0	103.9	109.5	119.2	132.1	148.0	156.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	105.5	109.9	114.0	122.2	128.8	141.6	100.0	106.8	113.4	116.6	121.8	128.6	135.4
Salt Lake City	100.0	105.1	108.5	114.8	125.5	130.9	142.3	100.0	104.0	107.0	111.1	122.5	113.6	119.5
San Diego	100.0	105.2	109.6	115.4	121.5	127.6	134.0	100.0	107.8	(4)	118.9	(4)	(4)	(4)
San Francisco-Oakland	100.0	106.2	111.5	120.5	133.9	(4)	153.3	100.0	105.9	112.8	122.2	134.4	(4)	151.9
San Jose	100.0	104.6	110.4	114.2	122.2	132.5	141.5	100.0	105.1	112.5	114.2	421.4	132.8	142.9
Seattle-Everett	100.0	104.6	111.0	(4)	131.9	141.5	152.0	100.0	106.7	114.3	(4)	132.3	140.4	150.4
Spokane	100.0	103.6	110.3	117.6	124.1	137.0	[illegible]	100.0	103.2	110.0	111.2	126.0	(4)	(4)

---

[1] Earnings of office clerical workers and industrial nurses relate to regular straight-time salaries that are paid for standard workweeks. Earnings of skilled maintenance and unskilled plant workers relate to hourly earnings excluding premium pay for overtime and work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

[2] Relates to calendar year. In the 1967-70 editions of this **Handbook**, years referred to fiscal years beginning 6 months prior to the calendar year. For surveys conducted at other than 12-month intervals, the indexes were computed by converting increases to an annual rate. Thus, these indexes may differ from those published in Area Wage Survey bulletins where indexes are computed on increases for the actual time span.

[3] Includes bookkeeping-machine operators, class B; clerks, accounting, class A and B; clerks, file, class A, B, and C; clerks, order; clerks, payroll; Comptometer operators; keypunch operators, class A and B; office boys and girls; secretaries; stenographers, general; stenographers, senior; switchboard operators, class A and B; tabulating-machine operators, class B; and typists, class A and B.

[4] Data do not meet publication criteria.

[5] Area not surveyed in this calendar year.

[6] Includes carpenters, electricians, machinists, mechanics, mechanics (automotive), painters, pipefitters, and tool and die makers.

[7] Includes janitors, porters, and cleaners, and laborers, material handling.

TABLE 98. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations[2] in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1967-75

Region and year	Office jobs (men and women)										
	Accounting clerks, class A	Accounting clerks, class B	Messengers	Secretaries	Typists, class B	Keypunch operators, class B	Computer operators class B	Computer programmers, class B	Systems analysts, class B	Drafters, class B	Registered industrial nurses
	All industries										
All metropolitan areas											
1967	$111.50	$84.50	$70.50	$111.00	$74.50	$81.50	—	—	—	$138.00	$119.00
1968	115.50	88.50	75.50	116.00	79.00	85.50	—	—	—	143.00	127.50
1969	121.50	93.00	80.00	122.00	83.50	91.00	—	—	—	151.00	137.50
1970	128.50	99.00	86.00	130.00	89.00	96.50	—	—	—	158.00	147.50
1971	136.00	105.00	91.50	138.00	94.00	103.00	$142.50	$189.50	$238.00	166.50	148.50
1972	142.50	111.00	96.50	145.50	99.00	109.50	150.50	198.50	251.00	174.50	169.50
1973	149.00	116.00	100.50	152.50	103.00	115.00	156.50	208.00	261.50	183.00	179.00
1974	157.50	122.50	107.50	161.50	109.50	122.00	165.50	219.50	275.00	194.50	192.00
1975[3]	174.00	136.00	120.50	180.50	123.00	136.00	183.00	240.50	303.50	213.50	220.50
Northeast											
1967	110.00	84.00	70.50	112.50	74.00	79.00	—	—	—	140.00	116.50
1968	114.50	88.00	75.00	117.00	79.00	84.00	—	—	—	145.00	124.50
1969	121.00	93.00	80.00	123.50	84.00	90.00	—	—	—	151.50	133.00
1970	129.00	100.50	87.00	132.50	91.50	96.00	—	—	—	159.00	143.00
1971	136.50	107.50	93.50	141.00	97.00	103.00	141.50	195.50	245.00	169.00	154.00
1972	143.00	114.50	99.50	149.50	102.00	110.00	150.00	206.00	259.00	179.00	164.50
1973	150.50	120.00	104.00	156.50	106.00	115.50	157.00	216.00	272.00	188.50	174.00
1974	159.50	127.00	110.00	166.00	112.50	123.50	165.50	228.00	285.00	200.50	186.00
1975[3]	172.50	138.50	122.50	183.50	124.50	134.50	181.00	245.00	315.50	216.50	211.50
South											
1967	108.50	81.00	66.50	102.00	69.00	75.50	—	—	—	131.50	115.00
1968	112.00	84.50	71.00	106.00	73.50	79.50	—	—	—	140.00	122.00
1969	118.00	88.50	76.00	111.50	78.00	84.50	—	—	—	145.50	131.50
1970	124.00	93.50	80.50	118.00	82.00	89.50	—	—	—	152.50	140.50
1971	130.50	98.50	85.50	126.00	87.50	94.50	131.50	178.00	227.50	158.50	151.00
1972	136.50	104.00	90.00	133.00	92.50	100.00	138.50	187.50	241.50	163.50	161.50
1973	144.00	109.50	95.00	139.50	96.50	105.50	144.00	196.00	253.00	173.00	171.50
1974	150.50	115.00	101.50	148.50	102.00	113.00	152.50	206.00	262.00	181.00	184.50
1975[3]	167.00	130.50	116.00	169.00	117.50	129.00	171.50	225.50	289.50	199.50	210.50
North Central											
1967	114.00	84.50	71.50	110.50	74.00	82.50	—	—	—	138.00	120.00
1968	118.00	89.00	76.00	116.00	78.50	87.00	—	—	—	143.00	129.00
1969	124.50	93.50	81.00	122.50	83.50	92.50	—	—	—	152.50	139.00
1970	131.00	99.50	86.00	130.50	88.50	98.00	—	—	—	160.00	150.00
1971	140.00	106.50	91.00	139.50	94.00	106.00	147.00	187.50	235.50	169.00	162.00
1972	146.50	112.00	96.00	147.00	98.50	113.00	155.50	197.50	248.00	178.00	174.00
1973	152.50	117.00	99.50	153.00	103.50	118.50	161.50	206.50	258.50	186.00	184.00
1974	162.00	123.50	107.50	163.50	110.50	125.00	171.50	218.50	273.00	198.50	197.50
1975[3]	181.00	137.00	120.50	181.50	124.00	139.00	189.50	243.00	302.00	219.00	228.50
West											
1967	114.50	91.50	76.00	117.50	82.00	92.50	—	—	—	139.50	130.00
1968	118.00	94.50	80.50	122.00	85.50	95.50	—	—	—	143.00	139.50
1969	122.50	98.00	83.50	129.00	89.50	100.00	—	—	—	153.00	150.50
1970	128.00	103.00	88.50	135.00	93.50	104.00	—	—	—	159.50	160.00
1971	136.00	110.00	94.00	142.00	98.00	110.00	151.50	195.50	237.00	167.50	170.00
1972	141.50	116.00	98.00	149.00	103.50	119.00	157.50	202.00	251.50	175.00	179.50
1973	148.00	121.00	103.00	155.50	105.50	123.00	166.00	214.50	262.00	183.00	188.50
1974	156.00	126.50	109.00	165.50	110.50	131.50	173.00	225.00	278.00	194.00	200.50
1975[3]	173.00	142.00	123.00	187.50	124.50	148.00	194.50	254.50	302.50	219.50	235.50

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 98. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations[2] in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1967-75—Continued

Region and year	Office jobs (men and women)										
	Accounting clerks, class A	Accounting clerks, class B	Messengers	Secretaries	Typists, class B	Key punch operators, class B	Computer operators, class B	Computer programmers, class B	Systems analysts, class B	Drafters, class B nurses	Registered industrial
	Manufacturing										
All metropolitan areas											
1967	$117.50	$89.00	$73.50	$113.50	$79.00	$86.00				$136.50	$119.00
1968	121.50	92.50	78.50	118.50	83.00	89.50				142.00	128.00
1969	127.50	96.50	83.00	124.50	87.50	95.50				149.50	137.00
1970	133.50	102.00	88.50	132.00	92.50	100.50				157.00	147.00
1971	141.50	109.00	95.00	141.00	98.50	106.50	$149.00	$195.50	$244.50	165.50	158.00
1972	148.50	115.00	100.50	149.00	103.50	114.00	158.00	202.50	257.50	174.00	169.00
1973	154.50	119.50	104.50	156.00	109.00	118.00	164.00	213.00	270.00	181.50	178.50
1974	163.50	126.00	112.00	166.00	115.00	126.00	173.50	225.00	282.00	192.00	191.50
1975[3]	181.00	142.00	125.00	187.00	129.00	140.50	191.50	247.00	312.00	211.00	220.50
Northeast											
1967	113.50	86.50	71.50	112.50	76.50	80.50				138.50	115.50
1968	117.50	90.50	76.00	116.50	80.00	85.00				143.50	123.00
1969	123.00	94.50	81.00	122.50	84.00	90.50				149.00	131.50
1970	130.50	101.50	87.50	131.00	91.00	98.00				157.50	141.00
1971	139.00	109.50	94.50	140.00	97.00	103.50	143.00	197.00	243.00	167.00	151.50
1972	146.50	117.00	101.00	148.50	103.00	109.50	152.50	207.50	261.00	177.50	162.00
1973	152.50	121.50	104.50	156.00	108.50	113.50	158.50	215.50	273.50	185.00	171.00
1974	161.00	129.00	111.00	165.50	114.50	121.50	165.00	226.00	283.00	194.50	183.00
1975[3]	175.50	142.00	123.00	186.50	125.50	136.00	182.50	242.50	313.50	212.50	210.00
South											
1967	116.50	85.50	70.50	105.00	72.00	80.00				132.00	116.50
1968	120.00	89.00	76.50	109.50	76.50	84.50				138.50	124.00
1969	126.50	91.50	81.50	114.00	81.00	89.00				143.50	133.00
1970	131.50	96.50	85.00	119.50	85.00	91.50				151.00	141.50
1971	139.00	102.00	90.50	127.00	90.00	96.00	138.00	186.00	235.00	159.00	151.50
1972	144.50	106.00	95.00	134.50	96.00	102.00	146.00	191.00	251.50	163.50	161.00
1973	152.00	112.00	100.00	140.50	99.50	107.00	153.00	203.00	257.50	173.00	171.50
1974	159.00	117.00	106.50	149.50	104.00	113.50	162.00	212.00	267.50	180.50	184.00
1975[3]	175.00	135.00	119.00	175.00	125.00	132.00	182.00	233.00	303.00	197.00	210.50
North Central											
1967	121.00	89.50	74.50	114.00	79.00	88.50				136.00	120.00
1968	125.00	93.50	79.00	119.50	82.50	92.00				142.00	129.00
1969	131.50	97.50	83.50	126.50	88.00	98.00				151.50	139.00
1970	138.00	104.00	89.50	134.00	92.50	103.50				159.00	150.00
1971	147.00	111.50	96.00	145.00	100.00	111.50	153.50	192.50	250.50	168.50	162.00
1972	154.00	117.50	101.50	153.00	104.00	120.50	163.50	203.00	258.00	178.50	174.00
1973	159.50	121.50	104.00	158.50	110.50	124.50	168.50	212.50	269.00	185.00	184.00
1974	170.00	128.50	113.00	169.50	117.50	133.00	180.00	226.00	281.00	196.50	198.00
1975[3]	189.50	145.50	128.00	189.50	129.50	147.00	202.00	250.50	311.50	219.50	229.00
West											
1967	117.00	95.50	81.00	120.50	90.00	96.00				138.00	129.50
1968	122.00	98.50	86.00	125.50	93.50	99.50				143.00	140.00
1969	126.50	102.50	89.00	133.00	99.00	104.50				153.00	151.50
1970	131.00	106.00	92.50	140.00	101.50	108.00				159.00	160.50
1971	138.50	113.50	97.50	146.50	107.50	113.50	158.50	204.00	240.50	165.00	171.00
1972	144.00	116.50	103.50	153.00	112.50	121.00	167.00	204.00	256.00	173.00	180.00
1973	150.50	121.00	111.00	161.50	118.00	123.00	174.50	220.00	274.00	181.00	189.50
1974	158.50	126.50	117.00	171.50	121.50	132.00	181.00	232.50	290.00	191.50	201.00
1975[3]	176.50	144.50	134.00	195.50	143.50	149.50	200.50	261.00	319.50	207.00	234.00

See footnotes at end of table

216

TABLE 98. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations[2] in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1967-75—Continued

Region and year	Office jobs (men and women)										
	Accounting clerks, class A	Accounting clerks, class B	Messengers	Secretaries	Typists, class B	Keypunch operators, class B	Computer operators, class B	Computer programmers, class B	Systems analysts, class B	Draftsmen, class B	Registered industrial nurses
	Nonmanufacturing										
All metropolitan areas											
1967	$107.00	$82.50	$69.50	$109.00	$72.00	$79.00				$141.50	$119.00
1968	[illegible]	86.50	74.00	113.50	77.00	83.50				147.00	127.50
1969	117.50	91.00	79.00	120.00	82.00	89.00				154.50	137.50
1970	124.50	97.00	84.50	128.00	87.50	94.50				161.50	149.00
1971	132.00	103.50	90.00	136.00	93.00	101.00	$139.00	$185.50	$232.00	169.00	161.00
1972	138.50	109.50	95.00	143.00	97.50	108.00	146.50	196.50	246.50	175.50	171.50
1973	145.50	114.50	99.00	149.50	101.00	113.50	153.00	205.50	256.00	187.00	182.00
1974	153.50	121.00	105.50	158.50	107.00	121.00	161.00	216.50	270.50	200.00	195.00
1975[3]	170.00	134.00	119.00	175.50	120.50	134.50	178.50	237.50	298.00	219.00	220.00
Northeast											
1967	[illegible]	82.00	70.00	112.00	73.00	78.50				143.50	120.50
1968	112.00	87.00	74.50	117.50	78.00	83.00				149.00	129.50
1969	119.00	92.50	79.50	124.50	84.00	90.00				158.00	139.00
1970	128.00	100.00	87.00	134.00	91.50	95.50				163.50	151.50
1971	135.00	106.50	93.00	142.50	97.00	103.00	140.50	194.00	246.50	174.50	163.50
1972	141.00	113.00	98.50	150.00	101.50	110.00	149.00	205.50	258.00	182.50	173.50
1973	149.00	119.00	103.50	157.00	105.00	116.00	156.50	216.00	271.50	196.50	184.50
1974	159.00	126.50	109.50	166.50	111.50	124.50	165.50	229.00	286.50	212.00	197.50
1975[3]	171.00	136.50	122.00	181.00	124.00	134.00	180.00	246.50	316.50	225.00	216.50
South											
1967	104.00	80.00	65.00	100.50	68.50	74.00				129.50	108.50
1968	108.00	83.50	69.50	104.00	73.00	78.00				143.50	116.00
1969	113.50	87.50	74.00	110.50	77.50	82.50				150.00	126.00
1970	120.00	92.50	79.00	117.50	81.50	89.00				155.50	137.00
1971	126.50	97.50	84.00	125.50	87.00	94.00	130.00	176.00	225.50	157.50	149.50
1972	133.50	103.00	89.00	132.50	92.00	100.00	136.50	186.50	238.50	164.00	162.50
1973	140.50	108.50	94.00	139.50	96.00	105.00	141.50	194.50	251.50	173.00	172.50
1974	147.00	115.00	100.50	148.50	101.50	113.00	150.00	204.00	260.50	182.50	187.00
1975[3]	164.00	129.00	115.50	166.50	116.00	128.00	168.00	223.50	283.50	203.00	210.00
North Central											
1967	106.50	81.50	69.50	106.00	71.00	77.50				145.50	119.50
1968	111.00	86.00	74.50	111.50	76.00	83.50				148.00	128.00
1969	118.50	91.00	80.00	117.50	81.00	88.50				156.00	139.50
1970	125.00	97.00	84.50	126.00	86.00	94.00				166.00	151.50
1971	133.50	103.50	89.00	133.50	91.00	102.00	141.00	182.50	220.00	171.00	164.50
1972	140.00	109.00	94.00	140.50	96.00	108.50	149.50	193.00	238.50	177.00	172.50
1974	156.00	120.50	105.50	156.50	107.00	120.50	165.50	212.50	266.50	203.50	197.00
1975[3]	174.00	132.50	117.50	173.50	121.00	134.50	181.00	238.00	293.50	217.00	224.50
West											
1967	112.50	89.50	73.50	115.00	78.00	90.50				144.50	
1968	115.00	92.50	78.00	119.00	81.00	93.50				144.50	138.50
1969	120.00	96.50	81.00	125.50	85.00	98.00				153.00	147.50
1970	126.00	101.50	87.00	131.50	90.00	103.00				160.50	157.50
1971	134.50	109.00	92.00	138.50	95.00	109.00	147.50	190.00	232.50	173.50	
1972	140.00	116.00	96.00	146.00	100.50	118.50	152.00	201.00	246.00	179.50	178.00
1973	146.50	121.00	100.00	151.50	101.50	123.00	161.50	212.00	249.00	188.50	185.00
1974	154.00	126.50	106.00	161.00	107.00	131.50	168.50	221.00	265.50	199.50	198.50
1975[3]	171.50	141.00	120.50	182.50	120.00	147.50	191.50	250.50	291.00	239.50	

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 98. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations[2] in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1967-75—Continued

Region and year	Office jobs (men and women)										
	Accounting clerks, class A	Accounting clerks, class B	Messengers	Secretaries	Typists, class B	Keypunch operators, class B	Computer operators class B	Computer programmers, class B	Systems analysts, class B	Drafters, class B	Registered industrial nurses
	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities										
All metropolitan areas											
1967	$116.00	$91.00	$79.50	$119.00	$82.50	$86.50				$139.00	$126.50
1968	123.00	94.00	83.50	124.50	86.50	90.00				147.50	134.00
1969	127.00	99.50	88.00	131.50	91.50	95.50				156.00	145.00
1970	134.50	105.50	93.00	140.00	99.00	101.50				162.50	157.50
1971	144.50	113.00	102.00	151.00	106.50	110.00	$144.00	$203.50	$235.00	173.50	170.50
1972	156.50	125.00	112.00	162.00	116.00	123.50	157.50	219.50	254.50	184.00	186.00
1973	169.00	137.00	121.50	172.50	125.00	136.00	170.50	230.50	271.00	192.00	199.00
1974	183.00	147.00	131.50	184.00	135.00	146.50	182.00	244.00	292.50	203.50	216.00
1975[3]	206.50	170.50	152.00	206.50	152.50	168.00	206.50	278.00	331.50	238.00	246.50
Northeast											
1967	113.50	91.00	79.50	122.00	82.50	83.50				143.00	
1968	119.00	93.50	83.50	127.50	86.00	86.00				151.50	
1969	128.00	99.50	87.50	135.50	91.00	91.50				161.00	
1970	137.50	105.50	94.50	145.00	101.50	97.50				168.50	
1971	149.50	112.00	107.00	157.50	109.50	106.50	134.00	210.50	244.00	180.00	
1972	159.00	124.50	120.00	169.00	115.50	115.50	150.00	232.50	265.50	196.50	
1973	171.50	138.00	129.50	180.00	126.00	132.50	162.00	243.50	291.50	210.50	
1974	185.50	151.00	140.00	190.50	134.00	146.50	178.00	263.50	310.00	227.00	
1975[3]	205.50	180.50	159.00	207.50	156.50	159.50	203.00	297.50	353.50	257.00	
South											
1967	114.00	88.00	74.50	115.00	81.00	82.00				133.50	
1968	117.50	91.50	78.00	119.50	86.00	84.00				142.50	
1969	123.50	98.00	83.00	126.00	91.00	92.00				148.50	
1970	129.00	102.00	86.50	133.50	96.00	97.00				153.00	
1971	137.00	110.00	93.00	143.50	104.50	106.00	147.00	201.50	216.50	163.00	
1972	149.50	120.50	101.00	154.00	116.50	118.00	154.00	214.00	236.00	170.00	
1973	161.50	131.00	110.50	165.00	122.00	131.00	164.50	221.00		175.00	
1974	173.50	139.50	120.50	175.50	132.50	141.00	171.00	234.50		184.00	
1975[3]	201.50	161.00	139.00	200.50	143.50	168.00	197.50	261.00	297.50	214.50	
North Central											
1967	119.00	91.50	84.00	117.50	83.00	88.00				141.50	
1968	122.00	95.50	87.50	123.00	87.00	93.00				150.50	
1969	129.00	100.50	92.50	130.00	92.00	97.00				160.00	
1970	135.50	108.00	97.50	138.00	98.50	103.00				169.50	
1971	145.00	117.00	105.00	149.00	106.00	112.00	154.50	197.50	231.50	182.50	
1972	159.00	129.50	115.00	161.00	114.50	124.50	171.50	213.00	251.50	192.50	
1973	170.00	139.00	125.00	171.00	125.50	137.00	182.50	224.50	261.50	201.00	
1974	184.50	147.00	136.00	186.00	136.00	143.50	191.00	234.00	290.00	217.00	
1975[3]	213.50	171.50	161.50	209.00	159.00	169.00	212.50	272.50	330.00	243.50	
West											
1967	121.50	96.00	83.00	121.50	86.00	97.00				139.00	
1968	126.50	97.50	86.50	126.50	89.00	101.00				147.00	
1969	130.00	101.50	89.50	133.00	93.50	105.50				156.50	
1970	139.00	107.50	93.00	142.00	100.00	110.50				165.50	
1971	154.00	117.00	99.50	152.00	105.00	116.50	151.00	204.50		176.50	
1972	166.00	129.00	111.00	166.00	118.50	131.50	160.00	222.00		190.50	
1973	180.50	143.50	116.50	175.50	129.50	144.00	178.50			196.00	
1974	193.50	154.50	124.00	186.50	141.50	156.50	192.00	245.50		205.00	
1975[3]	203.50	170.50	149.50	211.50	156.50	180.50	214.50		323.00	242.50	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 98. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations[2] in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1967-75—Continued

Region and year	Accounting clerks, class A	Accounting clerks, class B	Messengers	Secretaries	Typists, class B	Keypunch operators, class B	Computer operators, class B	Computer programmers, class B	Systems analysts, class B	Drafters, class B	Registered industrial nurses
	Office jobs (men and women)										
	Wholesale trade										
All metropolitan areas:											
1967	$112.00	$87.50	$69.50	$110.50	$74.50	$81.50	...	...	...	$132.50	...
1968	116.50	92.00	75.00	115.00	80.00	86.00	...	...	...	135.50	...
1969	122.00	96.50	79.00	122.00	84.00	91.50	...	...	...	143.00	...
1970	129.50	102.50	86.00	131.00	89.00	97.00	...	...	...	149.50	...
1971	136.50	109.00	91.00	139.00	95.00	106.00	$144.50	$182.00	$230.50	158.50	...
1972	142.50	114.00	98.00	146.00	102.50	110.50	152.00	196.50	253.00	164.00	...
1973	148.50	117.00	102.00	152.50	105.50	113.50	156.00	204.00	267.50	174.00	...
1974	156.00	122.00	108.50	162.50	111.00	121.00	163.50	215.00	271.50	182.50	...
1975[3]	169.50	134.00	123.50	180.50	122.50	136.50	184.50	232.50	287.50	207.50	...
Northeast:											
1967	113.50	85.00	70.50	113.50	77.50	81.50	...	...	...	...	...
1968	116.00	90.00	74.00	118.00	83.00	87.00	...	...	...	...	...
1969	120.00	95.50	79.50	124.50	87.00	92.50	...	...	...	...	...
1970	131.00	105.50	90.50	136.00	93.50	100.00	...	...	...	...	...
1971	139.00	111.00	96.00	143.00	99.00	111.00	144.00	187.50	...	...	...
1972	146.50	117.00	102.50	149.50	107.50	115.00	152.50	203.00	...	...	...
1973	54.50	119.50	107.50	155.50	109.50	119.00	159.50	216.00	...	...	...
1974	159.00	125.50	114.50	165.00	115.00	125.00	169.00	227.00	...	...	...
1975[3]	159.00	128.00	123.50	182.00	127.00	137.00	184.00	245.50	...	...	...
South:											
1967	108.00	88.50	66.50	101.50	70.50	75.50	...	...	...	...	...
1968	112.50	92.00	72.50	106.50	74.00	78.50	...	...	...	...	...
1969	120.50	95.00	77.50	114.50	78.50	84.00	...	...	...	...	...
1970	128.00	99.50	81.50	122.00	81.00	90.50	...	...	...	...	...
1971	132.50	103.00	86.50	129.00	87.50	95.50	135.00	170.50	...	...	...
1972	136.00	107.50	93.00	134.00	94.50	99.00	140.50	180.00	...	...	...
1973	142.50	109.00	95.00	141.50	97.50	104.00	141.00	186.50	...	...	...
1974	152.00	113.50	104.00	149.00	100.50	112.00	153.00	198.00	...	...	...
1975[3]	168.50	132.50	124.50	175.00	112.00	130.00	179.00	218.00	290.50	...	...
North Central:											
1967	113.00	86.00	68.50	107.00	72.50	80.00	...	...	...	...	...
1968	119.00	91.00	75.00	112.00	78.50	85.50	...	...	...	...	...
1969	125.00	96.00	78.50	119.00	82.50	90.50	...	...	...	...	...
1970	131.00	102.00	84.00	128.00	88.50	95.50	...	...	...	...	...
1971	140.50	109.00	88.50	138.50	93.50	107.00	150.00	183.00	...	...	...
1972	149.50	114.50	98.00	148.50	100.50	113.50	160.00	207.50	269.50	...	...
1973	153.00	118.00	100.50	156.00	106.50	118.00	161.00	211.50	283.00	...	...
1974	159.50	123.00	106.50	167.50	114.00	124.00	165.00	222.00	276.00	193.00	...
1975[3]	178.50	138.50	123.50	183.50	128.50	138.50	179.50	232.50	276.00	...	...
West:											
1967	116.00	92.00	75.50	116.50	83.00	92.50	...	...	...	...	...
1968	119.00	97.50	79.50	121.50	86.50	96.00	...	...	...	...	...
1969	122.50	103.00	81.50	128.50	89.00	103.00	...	...	...	...	...
1970	127.50	104.50	87.50	133.50	92.50	106.00	...	...	...	...	...
1971	134.00	116.00	91.50	142.00	101.00	113.00	150.50	184.00	...	...	...
1972	137.00	118.50	97.50	151.50	105.50	121.50	157.00	...	...	...	...
1973	143.50	126.00	105.50	159.00	107.50	122.50	170.50	205.00	...	...	...
1974	156.00	129.00	108.00	171.50	116.00	131.00	176.50	...	...	...	...
1975[3]	173.50	137.00	121.00	182.50	120.50	142.00	196.50	232.50	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 98. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations[2] in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1967-75—Continued

Region and year	Office jobs (men and women)										
	Accounting clerks, class A	Accounting clerks, class B	Messengers	Secretaries	Typists, class B	Keypunch operators, class B	Computer operators, class B	Computer programmers, class B	Systems analysts, class B	Drafters, class B	Registered industrial nurses
	Retail trade										
All metropolitan areas:											
1967	$98.50	$75.50	$65.50	$100.00	$71.50	$76.00					$107.00
1968	103.00	80.50	71.50	106.00	76.50	82.00					116.00
1969	108.50	85.00	76.00	112.00	81.00	86.50					124.50
1970	115.50	90.50	82.00	118.50	87.50	91.50				$155.50	135.00
1971	122.00	95.50	87.50	126.00	92.50	98.50	$139.50	$186.00	$228.50	161.50	143.50
1972	126.50	100.50	92.00	133.50	97.00	101.50	145.50	193.50	241.50	169.00	152.00
1973	132.00	105.00	96.00	140.00	102.00	107.00	149.50	203.00	252.50	177.50	161.00
1974	137.50	110.00	101.50	147.50	107.50	113.00	158.50	218.00	262.50	191.50	170.00
1975[3]	150.50	121.50	115.00	167.50	121.00	128.50	174.50	241.00	307.50	210.00	192.00
Northeast:											
1967	95.50	75.00	64.50	103.00	70.50	73.50					
1968	100.00	79.50	70.50	108.50	75.50	79.50					
1969	105.50	84.00	75.50	114.00	81.00	85.50					
1970	113.50	90.50	82.50	122.00	87.00	91.00					
1971	119.50	95.00	86.00	129.00	91.50	98.00	136.00				
1972	122.50	100.50	91.00	135.00	94.00	100.50	143.50	191.50			
1973	128.50	105.00	95.50	141.00	99.00	106.50	149.50	200.00			
1974	135.50	107.00	99.00	149.00	102.00	111.50	155.50	221.00			
1975[3]	148.50	116.50	113.00	163.50	111.00	122.00	165.00	235.00			
South:											
1967	93.50	72.50	63.00	90.50	67.50	71.00					
1968	98.00	76.00	68.50	95.50	71.50	76.50					
1969	102.00	80.00	73.00	101.50	77.00	80.50					
1970	108.50	85.00	76.50	107.00	82.50	86.50					
1971	114.00	90.00	83.00	115.00	86.50	92.50	131.00				
1972	119.50	96.50	86.50	123.00	91.50	97.50	134.50				
1973	127.00	100.50	90.00	131.50	96.00	104.00	138.50	191.00			
1974	132.00	108.50	99.00	139.50	101.00	112.50	149.00	204.00			
1975[3]	149.50	120.00	118.50	164.00	118.00	132.00	172.00				
North Central:											
1967	100.00	75.00	65.50	102.50	73.50	76.00					
1968	103.50	80.00	71.50	109.00	78.00	81.00					
1969	111.50	85.50	77.00	115.00	83.50	86.50					
1970	117.00	91.00	82.50	121.50	91.00	91.50					
1971	127.00	96.50	89.00	130.50	96.50	100.00	146.50				
1972	131.50	99.00	94.50	136.50	103.50	104.50	155.50				
1973	136.50	105.50	97.00	143.50	108.50	108.50	158.50	218.50			
1974	140.50	116.00		154.50	122.00	118.50	165.50				
1975[3]	147.50	119.00	112.50	168.00	126.50	124.50	181.50	249.00			
West:											
1967	107.00	84.50		109.50	80.50	90.50					
1968	111.50	89.50		114.00	86.50	94.00					
1969	114.00	93.00		119.00	86.00	95.00					
1970	122.50	99.00		125.00	93.50	98.50					
1971	129.00	104.00		133.00	100.50	105.50					
1972	133.50	110.00		142.00	107.50	107.50					
1973	135.50	112.00		147.00	115.00	114.50					
1974	142.00	110.00	102.00	150.00	114.00	113.50	165.50	228.00			
1975[3]	157.50	134.00		177.50	138.50	137.50	184.50				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 98. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations[2] in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1967-75—Continued

Region and year	Office jobs (men and women)										
	Accounting clerks, class A	Accounting clerks, class B	Messengers	Secretaries	Typists, class B	Key punch operators, class B	Computer operators, class B	Computer programmers, Class B	Systems analysts, class B	Drafters, class B	Registered industrial nurses
	Finance, insurance, and real estate										
All metropolitan areas											
1967	$97.50	$75.50	$65.50	$104.00	$69.00	$74.50	…	…	…	…	$118.00
1968	102.50	80.50	70.50	108.50	74.00	79.50	…	…	…	…	126.00
1969	109.00	85.50	75.50	115.50	79.00	84.00	…	…	…	…	135.50
1970	117.00	91.00	81.00	123.50	84.00	90.00	…	…	…	…	147.50
1971	123.50	96.00	85.00	130.50	89.50	94.50	$133.50	$179.50	$224.00	…	159.00
1972	126.50	100.00	88.50	136.00	93.00	101.50	140.00	188.00	237.50	…	165.00
1973	131.00	104.00	92.00	141.00	95.50	105.00	145.50	195.50	240.50	…	174.50
1974	138.50	110.00	98.00	149.50	101.00	112.00	153.50	206.50	259.00	…	187.00
1975[3]	154.00	123.00	109.00	165.50	114.50	124.50	168.50	227.00	289.00	…	209.50
Northeast											
1967	100.00	77.00	68.00	109.50	69.50	76.50	…	…	…	…	…
1968	106.00	83.50	73.00	114.50	75.50	81.00	…	…	…	…	…
1969	114.50	90.00	78.00	123.00	82.00	88.00	…	…	…	…	…
1970	125.50	98.50	83.50	131.50	88.50	94.00	…	…	…	…	…
1971	128.50	102.50	88.00	140.00	94.50	99.50	141.00	191.50	243.50	…	167.00
1972	132.50	105.00	93.00	147.00	98.00	108.00	146.00	200.50	254.00	…	…
1973	137.00	109.50	97.00	153.00	100.50	112.50	151.50	208.50	256.50	…	…
1974	146.00	115.50	102.00	162.50	107.00	121.00	159.50	220.00	277.00	…	…
1975[3]	162.50	130.50	114.50	177.50	120.00	128.00	173.50	234.00	303.50	…	…
South											
1967	93.00	71.00	60.00	93.50	64.50	68.50	…	…	…	…	…
1968	96.50	75.00	65.00	97.00	69.00	73.00	…	…	…	…	…
1969	101.00	80.00	69.50	103.00	73.00	78.00	…	…	…	…	…
1970	108.00	85.50	74.50	108.50	77.50	84.00	…	…	…	…	…
1971	115.00	89.50	78.50	115.50	82.00	88.00	122.00	163.00	211.50	…	…
1972	120.00	94.00	82.50	122.00	86.00	93.00	132.00	175.00	225.00	…	…
1973	125.50	99.00	87.00	127.00	89.50	97.00	137.00	184.50	228.00	…	…
1974	132.00	105.00	91.50	135.00	94.00	103.00	143.50	193.00	245.00	…	…
1975[3]	147.50	117.50	103.50	151.00	108.00	116.50	159.50	215.00	275.00	…	…
North Central											
1967	96.00	75.00	65.50	101.00	68.00	72.50	…	…	…	…	…
1968	100.50	80.00	70.50	105.50	73.00	78.00	…	…	…	…	…
1969	109.50	85.50	76.00	112.50	77.50	83.00	…	…	…	…	…
1970	116.00	90.00	80.50	120.00	81.50	88.50	…	…	…	…	…
1971	123.50	95.50	84.00	126.00	85.50	93.50	132.50	175.50	208.50	…	…
1972	124.50	99.50	86.50	130.00	90.00	99.00	139.00	180.50	222.50	…	…
1973	128.50	104.00	88.50	135.50	93.00	103.00	145.50	185.50	229.00	…	…
1974	138.00	110.00	97.00	144.00	99.50	110.00	155.00	198.50	252.50	…	…
1975[3]	152.00	122.00	105.50	158.50	111.50	123.00	158.00	225.00	279.50	…	…
West											
1967	103.50	82.00	68.50	109.00	74.50	84.00	…	…	…	…	…
1968	107.00	86.00	73.00	113.50	78.50	87.00	…	…	…	…	…
1969	112.00	89.00	77.00	119.00	82.50	88.50	…	…	…	…	…
1970	116.50	93.00	84.50	125.50	87.50	95.50	…	…	…	…	…
1971	124.50	100.50	88.00	130.50	92.00	100.00	139.00	183.00	215.00	…	…
1972	127.00	105.00	91.00	137.00	96.50	110.00	142.50	191.00	226.50	…	…
1973	133.00	108.50	94.50	140.50	97.50	112.50	148.00	199.50	236.50	…	…
1974	138.50	114.50	101.50	150.00	101.50	123.00	158.00	214.50	246.50	…	…
1975[3]	153.50	125.00	111.00	169.50	114.50	137.00	175.50	243.50	279.50	…	…

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 98. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations[2] in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1967-75—Continued

Region and year	Office jobs (men and women)										
	Accounting clerks, class A	Accounting clerks, class B	Messengers	Secretaries	Typists, class B	Key-punch operators, class B	Computer operators, class B	Computer programmers, class B	Systems analysts, class B	Drafters, class B	Registered industrial nurses
	Selected services										
All metropolitan areas											
1967	$108.50	$83.00	$70.50	$111.50	$75.50	$80.00	...	...	...	$144.00	...
1968	111.00	87.00	74.50	116.50	78.50	85.50	...	...	...	148.00	...
1969	117.50	91.50	79.50	121.50	84.50	93.00	...	...	...	155.50	...
1970	125.00	98.50	86.00	130.50	91.50	97.50	...	...	...	162.50	...
1971	132.00	103.50	93.00	137.50	96.50	102.00	$143.50	$190.00	$252.00	169.00	...
1972	138.50	108.00	96.00	145.00	100.00	107.50	146.00	198.50	255.50	174.00	...
1973	144.00	112.50	99.00	151.50	103.50	111.50	153.00	209.00	264.50	187.50	...
1974	149.50	117.50	104.50	160.50	109.50	118.00	156.50	213.00	272.50	201.00	—
1975[3]	164.00	131.50	120.50	176.50	122.50	128.00	170.50	227.00	289.50	214.50	—
Northeast											
1967	108.50	82.00	68.00	110.00	79.00	81.50	...	...	...	144.00	...
1968	111.00	87.50	72.50	117.50	83.00	87.00	...	...	...	150.00	...
1969	117.00	92.50	78.50	122.50	89.50	95.50	...	...	...	159.00	...
1970	126.50	101.50	86.00	133.00	99.00	97.00	...	...	...	164.50	...
1971	135.00	110.50	94.00	141.00	104.00	101.50	146.50	195.00	263.00	175.50	...
1972	142.50	117.50	97.00	150.50	108.00	109.50	155.00	203.50	269.00	181.50	...
1973	151.00	123.00	99.00	159.00	110.50	114.50	164.00	225.00	297.50	196.50	...
1974	160.00	131.00	107.00	167.50	117.50	122.50	170.50	227.50	—	212.50	—
1975[3]	172.50	138.00	118.50	179.00	125.00	133.00	181.50	242.50	325.50	221.50	—
South											
1967	104.00	75.00	64.50	104.50	72.00	80.00	...	...	...	128.50	...
1968	105.00	79.50	68.00	106.50	76.50	84.00	...	...	...	145.00	...
1969	110.50	84.00	73.50	111.50	80.50	83.00	...	...	...	151.00	...
1970	116.00	90.00	80.50	121.50	85.00	92.00	...	...	...	157.00	...
1971	128.50	95.00	87.50	131.00	92.50	96.50	134.00	183.50	245.00	155.00	...
1972	135.00	98.00	90.50	137.50	94.00	100.50	135.00	186.00	247.00	161.00	...
1973	141.00	106.00	96.00	145.00	98.50	104.00	140.00	197.00	261.00	172.00	...
1974	141.50	112.00	102.00	156.00	107.00	111.00	145.50	203.00	269.00	181.00	—
1975[3]	154.50	125.00	126.50	169.00	117.50	120.50	156.00	216.00	283.00	200.00	—
North Central											
1967	104.50	83.00	72.50	108.50	71.00	75.00	...	...	...	149.00	...
1968	109.50	87.00	77.00	114.00	73.50	82.00	...	...	...	148.50	...
1969	116.00	91.00	81.50	117.50	81.00	91.50	...	...	...	156.00	...
1970	124.00	98.50	87.50	128.50	88.50	97.50	...	...	...	166.50	...
1971	128.00	102.00	93.50	134.50	93.50	101.00	143.00	...	...	168.00	...
1972	132.50	106.50	96.50	141.00	96.00	106.50	143.50	190.00	...	173.00	...
1973	135.00	108.00	99.50	144.00	101.00	112.50	150.00	197.00	241.00	185.50	...
1974	143.00	112.50	103.50	152.00	105.50	118.50	160.00	211.50	262.50	201.00	—
1975[3]	159.50	124.00	115.50	168.00	119.50	127.00	178.00	224.50	284.50	210.50	—
West											
1967	117.00	93.00	80.50	118.00	83.00	93.00	...	...	...	148.00	...
1968	118.00	96.00	84.50	122.00	82.00	97.50	...	...	...	145.50	...
1969	124.50	99.50	86.00	128.50	87.50	102.00	...	...	...	153.50	...
1970	131.00	105.50	91.00	134.00	91.50	107.00	...	...	...	162.00	...
1971	136.50	108.50	99.50	140.50	93.50	111.00	152.00	...	...	175.00	...
1972	142.50	112.00	98.00	147.00	97.00	116.00	154.00	226.00	...	177.50	...
1973	149.00	114.00	102.00	153.00	101.00	118.50	163.50	232.50	265.00	188.00	...
1974	152.50	117.50	102.00	161.00	105.00	124.00	162.00	—	—	203.00	—
1975[3]	170.00	144.00	128.00	188.00	129.50	148.50	186.00	246.50	278.00	242.50	—

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 98. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations[2] in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1967-75—Continued

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom—Men						Material movement and custodial—Men				
	Maintenance trades helpers	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics, (motor vehicles)	Mechanics, (machinery)	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Material handling laborers	Order fillers	Truck-drivers	Forklift operators
	All industries										
All metropolitan areas											
1967	$2.76	$3.61	$3.59	$3.36	$3.37	$3.79	$2.10	$2.55	$2.59	$3.05	$2.79
1968	2.86	3.80	3.76	3.54	3.54	4.03	2.19	2.68	2.73	3.23	2.92
1969	3.03	4.05	4.02	3.76	3.77	4.31	2.34	2.83	2.88	3.41	3.08
1970	3.21	4.30	4.24	4.01	3.99	4.55	2.46	3.01	3.06	3.62	3.27
1971	3.43	4.60	4.54	4.38	4.27	4.89	2.61	3.27	3.33	4.01	3.54
1972	3.76	4.96	4.89	4.83	4.58	5.22	2.79	3.53	3.62	4.46	3.81
1973	4.00	5.24	5.18	5.21	4.87	5.54	2.94	3.77	3.86	4.82	4.05
1974	4.36	5.64	5.56	5.65	5.24	5.98	3.13	4.05	4.16	5.17	4.37
1975[3]	4.98	6.44	6.25	6.32	6.00	6.66	3.52	4.53	4.71	5.68	4.96
Northeast											
1967	2.74	3.46	3.49	3.33	3.28	3.55	2.13	2.59	2.60	3.72	2.82
1968	2.81	3.61	3.63	3.50	3.42	3.75	2.23	2.70	2.74	3.37	2.93
1969	3.01	3.82	3.86	3.72	3.63	3.96	2.38	2.87	2.89	3.56	3.08
1970	3.16	4.04	4.06	4.01	3.83	4.19	2.55	3.04	3.04	3.78	3.24
1971	3.35	4.33	4.34	4.34	4.11	4.45	2.72	3.32	3.27	4.18	3.49
1972	3.72	4.65	4.71	4.81	4.43	4.77	2.97	3.60	3.59	4.73	3.80
1973	4.02	4.96	4.99	5.22	4.71	5.10	3.15	3.82	3.86	5.12	4.05
1974	4.40	5.29	5.36	5.62	5.01	5.47	3.35	4.06	4.22	5.46	4.34
1975[3]	4.91	6.01	5.99	6.23	5.67	6.13	3.80	4.48	4.81	5.85	4.88
South											
1967	2.61	3.47	3.50	3.04	3.21	3.56	1.65	2.01	2.08	2.49	2.32
1968	2.74	3.61	3.64	3.20	3.35	3.71	1.77	2.15	2.19	2.65	2.41
1969	2.79	3.83	3.86	3.40	3.55	3.89	1.90	2.25	2.32	2.82	2.57
1970	3.00	4.05	4.08	3.61	3.75	4.12	1.98	2.38	2.50	3.00	2.75
1971	3.25	4.31	4.36	3.95	3.98	4.37	2.06	2.54	2.72	3.31	2.96
1972	3.52	4.61	4.69	4.29	4.26	4.63	2.18	2.72	3.00	3.61	3.14
1973	3.70	4.89	4.97	4.61	4.51	4.92	2.28	2.91	3.22	3.87	3.34
1974	3.99	5.23	5.30	5.05	4.84	5.26	2.42	3.15	3.45	4.17	3.61
1975[3]	4.59	5.98	6.12	5.76	5.63	5.96	2.75	3.70	4.07	4.69	4.21
North Central											
1967	2.85	3.73	3.67	3.46	3.50	3.92	2.30	2.73	2.77	3.21	2.93
1968	2.97	3.97	3.89	3.67	3.69	4.19	2.40	2.89	2.93	3.43	3.07
1969	3.16	4.24	4.19	3.89	3.94	4.51	2.55	3.08	3.11	3.63	3.25
1970	3.36	4.50	4.42	4.15	4.19	4.77	2.70	3.27	3.32	3.87	3.45
1971	3.60	4.84	4.74	4.61	4.50	5.19	2.90	3.60	3.62	4.34	3.76
1972	3.98	5.24	5.12	5.08	4.84	5.52	3.10	3.92	3.91	4.83	4.05
1973	4.20	5.52	5.42	5.50	5.12	5.82	3.25	4.18	4.15	5.27	4.30
1974	4.59	5.96	5.79	5.92	5.55	6.29	3.49	4.48	4.51	5.66	4.67
1975[3]	5.30	6.80	6.42	6.59	6.36	7.02	3.90	5.00	5.12	6.14	5.33
West											
1967	2.93	3.77	3.78	3.74	3.52	3.95	2.30	2.91	2.88	3.37	3.02
1968	2.95	3.97	3.96	3.94	3.73	4.10	2.35	3.05	3.06	3.53	3.16
1969	3.23	4.24	4.26	4.19	3.97	4.50	2.49	3.16	3.18	3.70	3.33
1970	3.41	4.52	4.51	4.42	4.18	………	………	………	3.34	………	………
1971	3.58	4.83	4.80	4.71	4.48	4.96	2.72	3.71	3.72	4.36	3.83
1972	3.88	5.16	5.06	5.29	4.81	5.25	2.88	4.05	3.96	4.81	4.15
1973	4.13	5.42	5.44	5.72	5.11	5.55	3.03	4.39	4.20	5.17	4.47
1974	4.47	5.84	5.90	6.20	5.48	5.87	3.22	4.73	4.43	5.55	4.73
1975[3]	5.04	6.81	6.75	6.96	6.21	6.78	3.69	5.04	4.72	6.24	5.33

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 98. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations[2] in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1967-75—Continued

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom—Men						Material movement and custodial—Men				
	Maintenance trades helpers	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics (motor vehicles)	Mechanics (machinery)	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Material handling laborers	Order fillers	Truck drivers	Forklift operators
	Manufacturing										
All metropolitan areas											
1967	$2.77	$3.60	$3.58	$3.32	$3.36	$3.79	$2.37	$2.47	$2.59	$2.98	$2.78
1968	2.87	3.79	3.76	3.47	3.53	4.03	2.49	2.60	2.71	3.11	2.90
1969	3.04	4.03	4.02	3.69	3.77	4.31	2.64	2.76	2.88	3.31	3.07
1970	3.22	4.27	4.24	3.95	3.98	4.55	2.80	2.93	3.05	3.50	3.25
1971	3.41	4.57	4.53	4.24	4.26	4.89	3.01	3.14	3.30	3.79	3.49
1972	3.77	4.91	4.88	4.61	4.56	5.22	3.25	3.38	3.51	4.15	3.75
1973	4.02	5.20	5.17	4.89	4.84	5.54	3.47	3.58	3.68	4.39	3.98
1974	4.39	5.59	5.53	5.27	5.22	5.98	3.74	3.84	3.95	4.72	4.31
1975[3]	5.07	6.40	6.21	6.01	5.97	6.66	4.24	4.30	4.47	5.25	4.90
Northeast											
1967	2.73	3.45	3.48	3.33	3.27	3.55	2.28	2.46	2.51	3.18	2.76
1968	2.80	3.59	3.62	3.45	3.41	3.75	2.38	2.57	2.60	3.34	2.86
1969	3.01	3.79	3.84	3.62	3.62	3.95	2.52	2.72	2.79	3.55	3.01
1970	3.14	4.00	4.06	3.93	3.81	4.18	2.67	2.92	2.89	3.69	3.16
1971	3.31	4.28	4.33	4.23	4.08	4.45	2.88	3.13	3.17	4.06	3.35
1972	3.69	4.60	4.70	4.62	4.39	4.77	3.13	3.38	3.38	4.51	3.62
1973	3.97	4.89	4.97	4.90	4.66	5.10	3.33	3.56	3.63	4.70	3.86
1974	4.37	5.21	5.32	5.21	4.96	5.47	3.58	3.74	3.98	5.02	4.12
1975[3]	4.91	5.93	5.91	5.81	5.63	6.12	4.02	4.14	4.38	5.37	4.70
South											
1967	2.67	3.48	3.51	2.87	3.21	3.57	2.00	2.02	2.22	2.33	2.36
1968	2.79	3.60	3.65	3.00	3.34	3.72	2.10	2.16	2.36	2.42	2.45
1969	2.81	3.83	3.87	3.20	3.54	3.89	2.24	2.28	2.50	2.56	2.60
1970	3.06	4.05	4.08	3.37	3.74	4.12	2.37	2.43	2.68	2.74	2.76
1971	3.28	4.29	4.33	3.60	3.96	4.38	2.53	2.60	2.89	2.97	2.97
1972	3.59	4.59	4.67	3.86	4.24	4.64	2.75	2.77	3.14	3.18	3.18
1973	3.79	4.86	4.94	4.15	4.49	4.93	2.93	2.95	3.26	3.35	3.36
1974	4.12	5.22	5.26	4.49	4.83	5.27	3.14	3.18	3.41	3.63	3.61
1975[3]	4.86	5.97	6.07	5.12	5.61	5.97	3.65	3.74	3.89	4.06	4.21
North Central											
1967	2.85	3.71	3.67	3.45	3.49	3.92	2.54	2.67	2.74	3.08	2.91
1968	2.96	3.96	3.89	3.68	3.69	4.19	2.69	2.81	2.89	3.23	3.05
1969	3.17	4.22	4.19	3.95	3.94	4.51	2.86	3.01	3.06	3.46	3.23
1970	3.35	4.47	4.43	4.21	4.18	4.77	3.03	3.18	3.29	3.69	3.43
1971	3.58	4.81	4.74	4.55	4.49	5.19	3.28	3.41	3.52	4.01	3.72
1972	3.92	5.19	5.11	4.92	4.82	5.52	3.54	3.69	3.74	4.39	4.00
1973	4.18	5.48	5.41	5.21	5.10	5.82	3.79	3.90	3.94	4.69	4.25
1974	4.55	5.92	5.78	5.61	5.53	6.29	4.10	4.22	4.22	5.08	4.62
1975[3]	5.32	6.77	6.41	6.43	6.33	7.02	4.67	4.74	4.80	5.62	5.28
West											
1967	2.93	3.74	3.76	3.64	3.51	3.94	2.54	2.73	2.72	3.38	2.91
1968	2.94	3.93	3.95	3.75	3.72	4.10	2.66	2.85	2.87	3.53	3.06
1969	3.25	4.20	4.24	4.03	3.97	4.50	2.80	2.94	3.01	3.72	3.25
1970	3.42	4.48	4.50	4.29	4.18	4.76	2.95	3.18	3.12	3.98	3.40
1971	3.55	4.79	4.79	4.60	4.48	4.97	3.20	3.44	3.47	4.32	3.66
1972	3.84	5.10	5.03	5.12	4.79	5.25	3.34	3.67	3.65	4.74	3.92
1973	4.13	5.35	5.44	5.47	5.09	5.56	3.53	3.86	3.59	5.06	4.15
1974	4.52	5.78	5.90	5.83	5.46	5.87	3.75	4.04	3.79	5.37	4.47
1975[3]	5.08	6.72	6.70	6.55	6.19	6.77	4.22	4.45	4.61	6.24	5.01

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 98. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations[2] in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1967-75—Continued

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom — Men						Material movement and custodial — Men				
	Maintenance trades helpers	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics, (motor vehicles)	Mechanics, (machinery)	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Material handling laborers	Order fillers	Truck drivers	Forklift operators
	Nonmanufacturing										
All metropolitan areas											
1967	$2.69	$3.73	$3.65	$3.38	$3.43	......	$1.87	$2.64	$2.59	$3.08	$2.84
1968	2.83	3.93	3.83	3.57	3.59	......	1.97	2.77	2.74	3.27	2.97
1969	2.97	4.20	4.06	3.79	3.82	......	2.12	2.92	2.88	3.44	3.14
1970	3.17	4.49	4.26	4.03	4.08	......	2.25	3.09	3.07	3.66	3.35
1971	3.47	4.85	4.70	4.43	4.45	......	2.36	3.41	3.35	4.08	3.71
1972	3.74	5.26	5.08	4.91	4.82	......	2.52	3.71	3.66	4.55	4.01
1973	3.95	5.56	5.44	5.34	5.18	......	2.65	3.99	3.92	4.95	4.28
1974	4.25	5.95	5.95	5.79	5.52	......	2.81	4.31	4.23	5.31	4.58
1975[3]	4.69	6.72	6.98	6.44	6.28	......	3.16	4.82	4.79	5.82	5.17
Northeast											
1967	2.77	3.57	3.63	3.33	3.40	......	2.03	2.73	2.65	3.23	3.00
1968	2.85	3.75	3.81	3.51	3.55	......	2.13	2.84	2.82	3.38	3.14
1969	3.01	3.99	4.04	3.75	3.75	......	2.29	3.03	2.94	3.56	3.29
1970	3.25	4.32	4.18	4.03	4.03	......	2.48	3.20	3.12	3.80	3.50
1971	3.52	4.65	4.58	4.37	4.39	......	2.64	3.55	3.33	4.22	3.88
1972	3.82	5.00	4.82	4.88	4.81	......	2.89	3.88	3.71	4.81	4.32
1973	4.18	5.40	5.32	5.32	5.18	......	3.06	4.17	4.01	5.25	4.60
1974	4.50	5.80	6.07	5.75	5.47	......	3.24	4.54	4.35	5.61	4.98
1975[3]	4.91	6.45	7.04	6.35	6.01	......	3.71	4.97	5.00	6.00	5.53
South											
1967	2.38	3.44	3.42	3.10	3.23	......	1.47	2.00	2.04	2.54	2.19
1968	2.56	3.62	3.58	3.28	3.36	......	1.61	2.14	2.14	2.72	2.30
1969	2.72	3.79	3.81	3.48	3.65	......	1.74	2.22	2.27	2.90	2.48
1970	2.84	4.01	4.07	3.69	3.87	......	1.81	2.32	2.45	3.08	2.73
1971	3.17	4.43	4.63	4.08	4.18	......	1.88	2.47	2.67	3.41	2.93
1972	3.35	4.76	4.93	4.44	4.49	......	1.98	2.68	2.97	3.75	3.06
1973	3.44	5.08	5.37	4.77	4.75	......	2.05	2.87	3.21	4.03	3.29
1974	3.71	5.32	5.75	5.24	5.02	......	2.18	3.12	3.46	4.33	3.61
1975[3]	4.08	6.06	6.92	5.95	5.93	......	2.45	3.63	4.11	4.88	4.20
North Central											
1967	2.89	3.89	3.72	3.46	3.60	......	1.93	2.82	2.79	3.26	3.01
1968	3.04	4.10	3.91	3.67	3.74	......	2.03	2.99	2.95	3.50	3.19
1969	3.09	4.44	4.11	3.87	3.95	......	2.16	3.18	3.14	3.68	3.39
1970	3.40	4.77	4.35	4.13	4.25	......	2.29	3.40	3.33	3.93	3.57
1971	3.70	5.16	4.77	4.65	4.64	......	2.46	3.84	3.67	4.44	3.97
1972	4.01	5.65	5.26	5.16	5.02	......	2.59	4.21	3.99	4.97	4.32
1973	4.29	5.87	5.61	5.64	5.40	......	2.69	4.59	4.24	5.44	4.60
1974	4.74	6.31	6.06	6.07	5.78	......	2.86	4.87	4.63	5.83	4.95
1975[3]	5.22	7.10	6.76	6.67	6.63	......	3.19	5.35	5.24	6.32	5.61
West											
1967	2.92	3.94	3.95	3.79	3.68	......	2.18	3.03	2.93	3.36	3.29
1968	2.99	4.12	4.10	4.02	3.86	......	2.21	3.18	3.10	3.53	3.40
1969	3.17	4.42	4.43	4.25	4.05	......	2.35	3.30	3.22	3.70	3.54
1970	3.37	4.67	4.63	4.48	4.17	......	2.52	3.49	3.40	3.87	3.69
1971	3.66	5.02	4.86	4.74	4.61	......	2.56	3.86	3.77	4.37	4.16
1972	4.02	5.44	5.33	5.35	5.09	......	2.72	4.29	4.03	4.84	4.57
1973	4.14	5.76	5.40	5.82	5.53	......	2.87	4.71	4.35	5.21	4.97
1974	4.26	6.10	......	6.32	5.85	......	3.05	5.14	4.57	5.61	5.15
1975[3]	4.88	7.18	7.22	7.12	6.54	......	3.47	5.44	4.74	6.24	5.90

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 98. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations[2] in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1967-75—Continued

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom — Men						Material movement and custodial — Men				
	Maintenance trades helpers	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics (motor vehicles)	Mechanics (machinery)	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Material handling laborers	Order fillers	Truckdrivers	Forklift operators
	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities										
All metropolitan areas											
1967	$2.78	$3.83	$3.63	$3.40	$3.78		$2.37	$3.02	$2.77	$3.30	$3.00
1968	2.91	4.02	3.82	3.60	3.97		2.48	3.23	2.81	3.52	3.11
1969	3.06	4.27	4.07	3.82	4.23		2.64	3.41	3.11	3.71	3.32
1970	3.27	4.54	4.29	4.08	4.51		2.85	3.62	3.31	3.94	3.52
1971	3.57	4.91	4.74	4.50	4.92		3.12	4.11	3.54	4.49	3.95
1972	3.89	5.35	5.14	5.02	5.33		3.46	4.56	3.84	5.06	4.24
1973	4.11	5.71	5.58	5.48	5.76		3.75	5.00	4.39	5.56	4.60
1974	4.46	6.09	6.08	5.94	6.13		4.02	5.48	4.64	5.96	4.89
1975[3]	4.9[illegible]	6.93	7.12	6.58	6.77		4.63	6.03	5.06	6.55	5.46
Northeast											
1967	2.83	3.69	3.64	3.32	3.72		2.47	3.08		3.35	3.26
1968	2.91	3.86	3.85	3.51	3.92		2.58	3.25		3.53	3.34
1969	3.05	4.11	4.10	3.73	4.15		2.75	3.47		3.71	3.46
1970	3.30	4.40	4.28	4.05	4.50		2.97	3.64		3.96	3.70
1971	3.57	4.76	4.71	4.44	4.94		3.19	4.13		4.47	4.22
1972	3.93	5.21	4.97	5.00	5.47		3.58	4.72		5.12	4.88
1973	4.28	5.64	5.53	5.46	5.87		3.91	5.24		5.62	5.36
1974	4.62	6.04	6.28	5.91	6.23		4.20	5.71		6.04	5.94
1975[3]	5.23	6.74	7.34	6.55	6.73		4.80	6.13		6.64	6.42
South											
1967	2.57	3.55	3.42	3.15	3.66		2.03	2.47		3.03	2.40
1968	2.72	3.78	3.59	3.34	3.79		2.15	2.64		3.23	2.49
1969	2.87	4.01		3.55			2.32	2.74		3.43	2.82
1970	3.01	4.21	4.08	3.78			2.49	2.85		3.63	3.08
1971	3.34	4.68		4.20			2.73	2.94		4.16	3.26
1972	3.58	4.94		4.60			3.00	3.16		4.63	3.19
1973	3.65	5.34		4.98			3.19	3.40		5.04	3.46
1974	4.00	5.65		5.46			3.40	3.82		5.38	3.80
1975[3]	4.27	6.57	6.97	6.15	6.31		4.01	4.37		6.01	4.25
North Central											
1967	2.91	3.94	3.72	3.48	3.91		2.50	3.12		3.37	3.15
1968	3.07	4.12	3.91	3.69	4.12		2.60	3.39		3.65	3.34
1969	3.24	4.38	4.14	3.90	4.40		2.78	3.57		3.83	3.56
1970	3.50	4.66	4.36	4.18	4.73		2.97	3.85		4.10	3.72
1971	3.79	5.02	4.74	4.68	5.12		3.31	4.45		4.69	4.21
1972	4.09	5.52	5.27	5.21	5.54		3.64	4.93		5.26	4.61
1973	4.35	5.83	5.69	5.69	5.99		3.95	5.47		5.81	4.87
1974	4.85	6.22	6.11	6.11	6.41		4.26	5.94		6.21	5.28
1975[3]	5.29	7.01	6.81	6.72	7.10		4.76	6.45		6.75	5.98
West											
1967	2.91	3.99	4.00	3.82			2.45	3.30		3.46	3.40
1968	3.03	4.20	4.12	4.05			2.61	3.57		3.69	3.52
1969		4.48		4.30			2.77	3.67		3.87	3.58
1970		4.75		4.53			2.97	3.86		4.07	3.60
1971		5.08		4.80			3.25	4.43		4.68	4.12
1972		5.59		5.46			3.56	5.15		5.27	4.68
1973		6.01		5.95			3.84	5.63		5.75	5.29
1974		6.38		6.52			4.11	6.13		6.22	5.50
1975[3]		7.45		7.21			4.78	6.52		6.83	6.97

See footnotes at end of table

226

TABLE 98. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations[2] in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1967-75—Continued

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom — Men						Material movement and custodial — Men				
	Maintenance trades helpers	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics (motor vehicles)	Mechanics (machinery)	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Material handling laborers	Order fillers	Truck drivers	Forklift operators
	Wholesale trade										
All metropolitan areas											
1967	$2.43	$3.38	—	$3.28	$3.16	—	$2.03	$2.40	$2.55	$2.81	$2.75
1968	2.59	3.49	—	3.47	3.24	—	2.14	2.49	2.72	2.96	2.87
1969	2.85	3.68	—	3.62	3.48	—	2.31	2.62	2.86	3.12	3.48
1970	2.92	3.95	—	3.85	3.72	—	2.46	2.76	3.03	3.33	3.26
1971	3.22	4.31	—	4.18	3.98	—	2.66	3.00	3.33	3.63	3.61
1972	3.42	4.57	—	4.56	4.26	—	2.85	3.27	3.62	4.02	3.91
1973	3.74	4.80	—	4.91	4.47	—	3.10	3.49	3.83	4.29	4.16
1974	3.97	5.35	—	5.27	4.91	—	3.35	3.73	4.16	4.59	4.48
1975[3]	4.92	6.26	—	6.09	5.96	—	3.83	4.25	4.66	5.19	5.04
Northeast											
1967	—	—	—	3.50	—	—	2.12	2.54	2.54	3.07	2.85
1968	—	—	—	3.65	—	—	2.26	2.60	2.77	3.18	3.00
1969	—	—	—	3.82	—	—	2.41	2.75	2.89	3.36	3.20
1970	—	—	—	4.07	—	—	2.53	3.01	3.06	3.62	3.38
1971	—	—	—	4.32	—	—	2.69	3.26	3.30	3.91	3.67
1972	—	—	—	4.65	—	—	2.95	3.52	3.59	4.43	4.04
1973	—	—	—	5.09	—	—	3.15	3.66	3.86	4.79	4.26
1974	—	—	—	5.33	—	—	3.34	4.13	4.20	5.11	4.62
1975[3]	—	—	—	5.99	—	—	4.01	4.77	4.84	5.66	5.30
South											
1967	—	—	—	2.91	3.00	—	1.69	1.72	1.91	2.04	1.91
1968	—	—	—	3.03	3.02	—	1.77	1.81	2.02	2.17	2.03
1969	—	—	—	3.17	—	—	1.92	1.93	2.15	2.31	2.20
1970	—	—	—	3.34	—	—	2.08	2.05	2.29	2.45	2.46
1971	—	—	—	3.58	—	—	2.22	2.21	2.50	2.60	2.64
1972	—	—	—	3.79	—	—	2.34	2.43	2.79	2.83	2.78
1973	—	—	—	4.03	—	—	2.58	2.62	2.97	3.04	2.95
1974	—	—	—	4.39	—	—	2.76	2.76	3.19	3.23	3.23
1975[3]	—	—	—	5.41	—	—	3.10	3.25	3.92	3.90	3.84
North Central											
1967	—	—	—	3.34	3.19	—	2.14	2.64	2.79	3.05	2.94
1968	—	—	—	3.56	3.26	—	2.27	2.75	2.96	3.29	3.10
1969	—	—	—	3.61	3.42	—	2.46	2.95	3.12	3.45	3.31
1970	—	—	—	3.82	3.70	—	2.65	3.14	3.32	3.66	3.50
1971	—	—	—	4.29	4.07	—	2.91	3.49	3.66	4.14	3.89
1972	—	—	—	4.73	4.29	—	3.16	3.85	3.97	4.57	4.22
1973	—	—	—	5.18	4.55	—	3.46	4.14	4.19	4.90	4.59
1974	—	—	—	5.48	5.01	—	3.78	4.33	4.59	5.22	5.04
1975[3]	—	—	—	6.14	6.11	—	4.22	4.75	5.18	5.79	5.71
West											
1967	—	—	—	3.62	—	—	2.32	2.92	2.88	3.25	3.21
1968	—	—	—	3.82	—	—	2.29	2.99	3.08	3.34	3.29
1969	—	—	—	4.03	—	—	2.54	3.17	3.20	3.55	3.47
1970	—	—	—	4.27	—	—	2.66	3.25	3.37	3.76	3.69
1971	—	—	—	4.60	—	—	2.90	3.42	3.77	4.07	4.16
1972	—	—	—	5.14	—	—	3.03	3.72	3.99	4.50	4.53
1973	—	—	—	5.44	—	—	3.33	3.98	4.29	4.75	4.85
1974	—	—	—	5.77	—	—	3.57	4.37	4.49	5.06	5.00
1975[3]	—	—	—	6.79	6.36	—	3.95	4.50	4.40	5.67	5.46

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 98. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations[2] in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1967-75—Continued

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom—Men						Material movement and custodial—Men				
	Maintenance trades helpers	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics (motor vehicles)	Mechanics (machinery)	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Material handling laborers	Order fillers	Truck drivers	Forklift operators
	Retail trade										
All metropolitan areas:											
1967	$2.28	$3.69		$3.21	$3.29		$1.74	$2.27	$2.67	$2.70	$2.80
1968	2.48	3.92		3.35	3.39		1.86	2.40	2.79	2.87	2.99
1969	2.58	4.20		3.53	3.60		1.99	2.53	2.92	3.01	3.14
1970	2.71	4.60		3.76	3.82		2.15	2.67	3.13	3.18	3.32
1971	3.07	5.02		4.12	4.14		2.30	2.89	3.37	3.49	3.66
1972	3.24	5.50		4.53	4.56		2.42	3.12	3.76	3.88	4.01
1973	3.33	5.77		4.92	4.90		2.55	3.29	4.10	4.17	4.26
1974	3.53	6.07		5.28	5.10		2.73	3.51	4.36	4.49	4.55
1975[3]		7.03		6.07	5.97		3.06	4.01	5.11	4.96	5.31
Northeast:											
1967		3.79			3.32		1.82	2.24	2.87	2.91	2.90
1968		4.00			3.38		1.94	2.38	2.95	2.99	3.11
1969		4.26			3.52		2.07	2.55	3.07	3.18	3.25
1970		4.69			3.64		2.22	2.67	3.29	3.47	3.46
1971		5.10			4.00		2.38	2.88	3.43	3.70	3.75
1972		5.61					2.56	3.08	3.95	4.14	4.21
1973		5.97					2.70	3.17	4.33	4.42	4.47
1974		6.40					2.90	3.46	4.68	4.68	4.71
1975[3]		7.49		5.44	5.73		3.18	3.99	5.52	4.68	5.47
South:											
1967				2.86	3.14		1.45	1.86	2.24	2.03	2.26
1968				2.98	3.29		1.58	1.99	2.38	2.23	2.41
1969				3.11			1.71	2.10	2.49	2.34	2.54
1970				3.28			1.82	2.23	2.71	2.50	2.75
1971				3.63			1.94	2.43	2.94	2.72	3.05
1972				4.05			2.07	2.63	3.29	3.07	3.29
1973				4.43			2.16	2.79	3.65	3.28	3.55
1974				4.71			2.33	3.03	3.87	3.57	3.88
1975[3]				5.49			2.65	3.49	4.46	4.06	4.66
North Central:											
1967				3.4[illegible]			1.80	2.47	2.79	3.09	3.09
1968				[illegible].59			1.92	2.60	2.92	3.26	3.26
1969				3.[illegible]3			2.09	2.75	3.16	3.47	3.44
1970				4.0[illegible]			2.26	2.91	3.32	3.67	3.59
1971				4.48			2.42	3.22	3.67	4.09	4.01
1972				5.05			2.52	3.53	4.04	4.65	4.42
1973				5.45			2.67	3.82	4.35	5.10	4.75
1974				6.03			2.91	3.89	4.67	5.40	4.96
1975[3]				6.65			3.22	4.40	5.38	5.76	5.61
West:											
1967				3.67			2.21	2.70	3.02	3.22	3.34
1968				3.89			2.20	2.76	3.14	3.34	3.52
1969				4.12			2.26	2.87	3.30	3.41	3.67
1970							2.48	3.07	3.49	3.53	3.84
1971							2.61	3.24	3.77	3.96	4.22
1972							2.72	3.53	4.19	4.29	4.57
1973							2.85	3.79	4.45	4.54	4.79
1974				5.82			2.95	4.15	4.84	4.94	5.14
1975[3]				7.37			3.44	4.42	5.76	5.81	6.08

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 98. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations[2] in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1967-75—Continued

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom—Men						Material movement and custodial—Men				
	Maintenance trades helpers	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics (motor vehicles)	Mechanics (machinery)	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Material handling laborers	Order fillers	Truck drivers	Forklift operators
	Finance, insurance, and real estate										
All metropolitan areas											
1967	$2.53	$3.64					$1.98				
1968		3.88					2.11				
1969		4.29					2.27				
1970	2.86	4.55					2.45				
1971		4.90					2.60			$3.21	
1972		5.21					2.81			3.55	
1973		5.40					3.01			3.62	
1974		6.12					3.22			3.91	
1975[3]	3.36	6.54					3.58			4.23	
Northeast											
1967		3.42					2.20				
1968		3.60					2.30				
1969		3.80					2.47				
1970		4.08					2.76				
1971		4.40					2.98				
1972		4.67					3.28				
1973		5.08					3.54				
1974		5.67					3.79				
1975[3]		6.17					4.29				
South											
1967							1.46				
1968							1.63				
1969							1.76				
1970							1.83				
1971							1.96				
1972							2.05				
1973							2.17				
1974							2.27				
1975[3]							2.51				
North Central											
1967		4.24					2.11				
1968		4.56					2.23				
1969							2.42				
1970							2.50				
1971							2.70				
1972							2.81				
1973							2.93				
1974							3.34				
1975[3]		7.96					3.70				
West											
1967							2.10				
1968							2.13				
1969							2.36				
1970							2.45				
1971							2.61				
1972							2.80				
1973							3.16				
1974							3.51				
1975[3]							3.56				

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 98. Average Earnings[1] for Selected Occupations[2] in Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division and Region, 1967-75—Continued

Region and year	Maintenance and toolroom—Men						Material movement and custodial—Men				
	Maintenance trades helpers	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics (motor vehicles)	Mechanics, (machinery)	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Material handling laborers	Order fillers	Truck drivers	Forklift operators
	Selected services										
All metropolitan areas											
1967	$2.56	$3.62	$3.81	$3.22	$2.98	—	$1.77	$2.07	—	$2.64	—
1968	2.65	3.79	4.02	3.34	3.26	—	1.88	2.12	—	2.73	—
1969	2.83	4.08	4.34	3.71	3.50	—	2.02	2.25	—	2.97	—
1970	3.02	4.38	—	3.80	3.68	—	2.14	2.45	—	3.15	—
1971	3.23	4.73	—	4.06	4.02	—	2.22	2.71	—	3.35	—
1972	3.32	5.04	5.13	4.35	4.29	—	2.34	2.85	—	3.60	—
1973	3.46	5.21	—	4.65	4.59	—	2.44	2.89	—	3.83	—
1975[3]	3.76	5.90	—	5.60	5.39	—	2.89	3.82	—	4.50	—
Northeast											
1967	—	3.21	—	3.38	—	—	1.91	—	—	2.65	—
1968	—	3.40	—	3.43	—	—	2.03	—	—	2.77	—
1969	—	3.68	—	3.89	—	—	2.19	—	—	2.98	—
1970	—	3.99	—	3.98	—	—	2.38	—	—	3.21	—
1971	—	4.23	—	4.14	—	—	2.50	—	—	3.42	—
1972	—	4.39	—	4.45	4.27	—	2.71	2.81	—	3.71	—
1973	—	4.68	—	4.80	4.60	—	2.85	—	—	4.03	—
1974	—	4.89	—	5.16	—	—	3.00	—	—	4.19	—
1975[3]	—	5.34	—	—	—	—	3.48	—	—	4.31	—
South											
1967	—	—	—	2.71	—	—	1.36	—	—	2.19	—
1968	—	—	—	2.86	—	—	1.52	—	—	2.27	—
1969	—	—	—	3.04	—	—	1.64	—	—	2.50	—
1970	—	—	—	3.19	—	—	1.70	—	—	2.64	—
1971	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.74	—	—	2.83	—
1972	—	—	—	3.85	—	—	1.82	—	—	3.06	—
1973	—	—	—	4.13	—	—	1.87	—	—	3.26	—
1974	—	—	—	4.61	—	—	1.97	—	—	3.53	—
1975[3]	—	—	—	5.24	4.89	—	2.26	—	—	3.79	—
North Central											
1967	—	—	—	3.34	—	—	1.72	2.07	—	2.84	—
1968	—	—	—	—	3.43	—	1.84	2.21	—	2.92	—
1969	—	—	—	—	3.47	—	1.97	2.27	—	3.20	—
1970	—	—	—	3.90	3.67	—	2.08	2.42	—	3.47	—
1971	—	—	—	—	4.22	—	2.19	2.71	—	3.68	—
1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.30	2.96	—	4.07	—
1973	—	—	—	5.67	—	—	2.36	3.15	—	4.43	—
1974	—	—	—	6.39	5.21	—	2.44	3.14	—	5.16	—
1975[3]	—	—	—	6.71	—	—	2.75	—	—	5.53	—
West											
1967	—	3.93	—	—	—	—	2.14	—	—	3.29	—
1968	—	4.05	—	—	—	—	2.18	—	—	3.35	—
1969	—	4.37	—	—	—	—	2.33	—	—	3.49	—
1970	—	4.52	—	4.20	—	—	2.49	—	—	3.58	—
1971	—	4.96	—	4.36	—	—	2.49	—	—	3.87	—
1972	—	5.23	—	—	—	—	2.64	—	—	4.04	—
1973	—	5.44	—	—	—	—	2.76	—	—	4.19	—
1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.93	—	—	4.46	—
1975[3]	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.76	—

---

[1] Earnings of office workers relate to regular straight-time salaries that are paid for standard workweeks. Earnings of maintenance and toolroom, and material movement and custodial workers relate to hourly earnings, excluding premium pay for overtime and work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. The information for 1975 is available individually for 83 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. Data for similar studies, somewhat more limited in scope, are also available for approximately 70 other areas.

[2] The 1975 and earlier editions of this Handbook provided average earnings information for men accounting clerks (classes A and B), tabulating-machine operators (class B), and messengers. For women workers, data were presented for accounting clerks (class B), file clerks (class B), keypunch operators (class B), registered industrial nurses, secretaries, general stenographers, and typists (class B). The earlier editions also provided information for men maintenance carpenters and painters.

[3] Data were collected during calendar 1975, with an average month of reference of July. Before calendar year 1975, data were collected on a fiscal year basis, July through June, with an average month of reference of February.

TABLE 99. Number and Average Hourly Earnings[1] of Production Workers in Meatpacking Establishments,[2] March 1974

Characteristic	United States[3]		Middle Atlantic		Border States		Southeast		Southwest		Great Lakes		Middle West		Mountain		Pacific	
	Workers	Earnings	Workers	Earnings	Workers	Earnings	Workers	Earnings	Workers	Earnings	Workers	Earnings	Workers	Earnings	Workers	Earnings	Workers	Earnings
All production workers	118,319	$4.64	5,618	$4.29	6,595	$3.71	13,530	$3.21	10,740	$3.50	24,902	$5.16	41,085	$5.17	7,097	$4.52	7,909	$5.42
Men	102,812	4.71	5,087	4.34	5,236	3.82	10,503	3.35	9,691	3.57	21,558	5.19	35,647	5.21	6,743	4.58	7,585	5.43
Women	15,507	4.16	531	3.87	1,359	3.32	3,027	2.73	1,049	2.85	3,344	4.94	5,438	4.97	354	3.53	—	—
Type of company:																		
Multiplant[4]	69,352	4.96	1,606	4.73	—	—	8,600	3.58	6,113	4.18	11,989	5.67	35,322	5.32	1,788	4.40	1,010	5.28
Single Plant	48,967	4.19	4,012	4.12	3,877	3.83	4,930	2.58	4,627	2.59	12,913	4.68	5,763	4.26	5,309	4.56	6,899	5.44
Size of community:																		
Metropolitan area[5]	80,519	4.91	5,504	4.32	3,570	4.34	5,664	3.44	6,807	3.61	20,295	5.23	26,481	5.42	3,626	4.76	7,909	5.42
Nonmetropolitan area	37,800	4.05	—	—	—	—	7,866	3.05	3,933	3.31	4,607	4.86	14,604	4.72	3,471	4.28	—	—
Size of establishment:																		
20-499 workers	59,780	4.13	3,955	4.11	2,319	3.15	9,117	3.09	8,510	3.31	11,649	4.55	11,336	4.50	5,613	4.41	6,438	5.51
500 workers or more	58,539	5.15	1,663	4.73	4,276	4.02	4,413	3.48	2,230	4.22	13,253	5.69	29,749	5.43	—	—	—	—
Labor-management contracts:																		
Establishments with—																		
Majority of workers covered	98,555	4.95	4,962	4.43	5,571	3.90	6,471	3.67	6,926	4.04	23,235	5.28	36,350	5.34	6,573	4.62	7,909	5.42
None or minority of workers covered	19,764	3.09	—	—	1,024	2.69	7,059	2.80	3,814	2.52	—	—	4,735	3.91	—	—	—	—
Selected occupations:																		
Backers, beef, on-the-rail dressing, power knife	372	4.19	—	—	—	—	23	3.21	68	3.20	31	5.06	106	5.10	74	3.95	10	5.74
Boners, beef, entire carcass	2,105	4.74	342	4.46	122	4.35	100	4.08	230	4.34	445	4.94	334	4.62	313	4.85	214	5.79
Boners, ham, open style	1,261	6.34	50	4.61	58	4.11	156	3.43	37	3.77	558	6.99	361	7.63	19	4.56	—	—
Break-up men, fabricated beef cuts	735	4.78	—	—	25	4.93	48	3.55	68	4.50	120	4.59	322	4.94	85	4.99	44	5.69
Break-up men, primal beef cuts	854	5.07	66	4.66	40	5.09	59	3.59	58	3.74	112	5.52	198	4.86	101	5.21	209	5.90
Cleaners, night	3,977	4.37	198	3.86	218	3.26	465	3.15	328	3.31	780	4.89	1,257	4.95	366	4.37	335	4.86
Engineers, stationary	585	5.29	39	4.75	42	4.60	37	4.79	60	4.29	105	5.76	219	5.57	56	5.20	19	6.33
Eviscerators, hog	317	4.68	21	4.74	36	3.77	60	3.15	11	3.22	73	5.22	84	5.57	—	—	30	5.62
Floorsmen, beef, on-the-rail dressing, power knife	530	5.14	—	—	—	—	19	3.26	42	4.18	71	5.50	129	5.19	92	4.39	162	5.94
Hide pullers, beef, machine	462	4.81	25	3.50	—	—	32	3.88	38	3.68	113	5.44	114	4.54	51	4.95	89	5.44
Luggers, beef, hand	1,113	4.51	41	3.74	46	4.09	17	3.58	98	3.15	200	4.93	497	4.52	101	4.67	115	5.33
Maintenance workers, general utility	2,409	4.85	102	4.66	140	3.88	258	3.76	241	3.87	520	5.10	656	5.07	237	5.20	241	6.19
Pumpers, ham, artery pumping	267	4.00	—	—	14	2.95	68	2.84	28	2.75	81	4.86	22	4.90	19	4.23	—	—
Rumpers, beef, on-the-rail dressing, power knife	307	4.93	—	—	—	—	27	4.06	43	3.98	30	5.40	81	4.88	51	4.85	66	5.87
Shavers, pork	852	4.70	42	4.38	35	3.72	131	3.33	41	2.92	251	5.06	307	5.31	10	4.08	35	5.63
Slicing-machine operators	637	4.69	—	—	70	3.57	116	3.31	44	4.00	162	5.29	189	5.68	31	3.95	14	5.02
Smokers, combination of sausages and other products	240	3.56	8	3.97	41	3.25	63	2.95	37	2.86	65	4.37	12	5.10	9	3.04	—	—
Splitters, back, beef, power saw	446	4.67	31	4.03	6	3.63	41	2.46	60	3.77	88	4.81	104	4.94	56	4.91	60	5.95
Splitters, back, pork, power saw	178	4.80	10	5.05	10	3.86	35	3.36	11	3.68	46	5.15	60	5.66	—	—	—	—
Stuffers, sausage, combination of natural and artificial casings	354	4.90	—	—	46	3.34	20	2.88	9	4.35	137	5.37	96	5.58	—	—	—	—
Trimmers of trimmings	739	4.93	—	—	28	3.81	68	[illegible].09	27	3.38	194	5.04	311	5.63	—	—	—	—
Truckdrivers, other than semi- or trailer	2,714	4.73	217	4.53	166	3.97	690	[illegible].18	341	3.12	592	5.02	278	5.02	153	4.17	267	5.80
Washers, beef	570	3.81	59	3.23	16	3.61	43	[illegible].92	106	2.89	77	4.03	144	4.24	51	3.87	70	5.13

---

[1] Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. This survey, based on a representative sample of establishments, is designed to measure the level of occupational earnings at a particular time; it may not necessarily reflect the movement of earnings since the prior survey period because of changes in the universe (and sample) between studies and shifts in employment among establishments with different pay levels. Such shifts, for example, could lower an occupational average, even though most establishments increased wages between the period being compared.

[2] The meatpacking industry was selected to illustrate the type of data which are available in the Bureau's Industry Wage Survey program. The following industries have been surveyed under the Industry Wage Survey program since 1960. Manufacturing—Basic iron and steel; candy and other confectionery products; cigar manufacturing; cigarette manufacturing; cotton and man-made fiber textiles; fabricated structural steel; fertilizer manufacturing; flour and other grain mill products; fluid milk industry; footwear; hosiery; industrial chemicals; iron and steel foundries; leather tanning and finishing; machinery manufacturing; meat products; men's and boys' separate trousers; men's and boys' shirts (except work shirts) and nightwear; men's and boys' suits and coats; miscellaneous plastics products; motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts; nonferrous foundries; paints and varnishes; paperboard containers and boxes; petroleum refining; pressed or blown glass and glassware; pulp, paper, and paperboard mills; southern sawmills and planing mills; structural clay products; synthetic fibers; synthetic textiles; textile dyeing and finishing; west coast sawmilling; women's and misses' coats and suits; women's and misses' dresses; wood household furniture, except upholstered; wool textiles; and work clothing. Nonmanufacturing—Auto dealer repair shops; banking; bituminous coal mining; communications; contract cleaning services; crude petroleum and natural gas production; eating and drinking places; educational institutions; electric and gas utilities; electrical appliance repair shops; hospitals; hotels and motels; laundry and cleaning services; life insurance; motion picture theaters; nursing homes and related facilities; and scheduled airlines.

[3] Includes data for the New England region in addition to those shown separately. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in the study.

[4] Includes companies operating 2 plants or more, at least 1 of which is in the meatpacking industry, and the remainder in either the meatpacking or prepared meat products industries, or in both industries.

[5] Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget through November, 1972.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

TABLE 100. Indexes of Salaries[1] of Federal Employees in the United States Covered by the General Schedule, 1967-76

[October 1967=100]

Date	Basic salary scales[1]	Average salary rates[1]	Average salaries[1]
October 1, 1967[2]	100.0	100.0	100.0
July 1, 1968[2]	104.9	104.9	106.5
July 1, 1969[2]	114.4	114.9	120.0
July 1, 1970	121.3	122.3	130.0
July 1, 1971	128.6	130.0	139.2
April 1, 1972[3]	135.6	138.0	148.2
April 1, 1973	142.6	145.1	156.0
April 1, 1974	149.4	151.6	162.0
April 1, 1975	157.5	159.3	171.1
April 1, 1976	165.4	167.1	181.7
October 1, 1976[4]	173.8		

[1] Basic salary scales reflect only statutory changes in salaries. Average salary rates show statutory changes and the effect of changes in the proportion of workers at each step within the salary ranges for individual grades. Average salaries measure the effect of these two types of change, as well as change in the proportion of workers in the various grades.

[2] Indexes include increases effective the first pay period beginning in the month.

[3] In 1972, the reference date was changed to April 1, from July 1, because of a change in the Civil Service Commission's reference date for employment figures which are used as weights in the index calculations.

[4] Effective date of the 1976 salary increase.

TABLE 101. Indexes of Annual Maximum Salary Scales of Firefighters and Police in Cities of 100,000 or More, 1967-76

[1967=100]

Year	Firefighters and police	Firefighters	Police
1967	100	100	100
1968	107	107	107
1969	117	118	118
1970	128	128	128
1971	135	136	135
1972	145	145	145
1973	157	157	158
1974	167	167	168
1975	180	181	180
1976 p	193	193	192

p preliminary

TABLE 102. Indexes of Average Annual Salaries of Urban Public Classroom Teachers, by Size of City and County,[1] 1967-76

[1967=100]

School year ending in June	All systems	1,000,000 or more	500,000 and under 1,000,000	250,000 and under 500,000	100,000 and under 250,000
1967	100	100	100	100	100
1969	114	111	115	115	116
1971	131	127	131	133	133
1973	149	152	145	148	148
1975	171	176	168	169	170
1976	184	188	180	183	182

[1] Data refer to cities with 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1970, and to counties of this size (in SMSA'S) that had county-wide school districts.

NOTE: In computing average salaries and increases, all teachers in each system were classified according to the average salary in that system. The effect of period-to-period employment changes in calculating percentage changes in average salaries was minimized by using constant weights (employment in the last year of each pair of years).

TABLE 103. Health, Insurance, and Pension Plans,[1] all Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1967-74

[In percent]

Type of plan and year	All industries	Industry division: Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance,[2] insurance, and real estate	Selected services
PLANT WORKERS IN ESTABLISHMENTS PROVIDING							
Insurance plan:							
Life:							
1967-68	93	96	97	92	86	...	77
1969-70	93	96	98	92	87	...	77
1971-72	93	97	99	94	87	...	76
1972-74[3]	93	96	99	93	88	...	77
Hospitalization:							
1967-68	94	98	98	94	85	...	79
1969-70	95	98	99	96	88	...	78
1971-72	95	99	99	96	91	...	78
1972-74[3]	95	99	99	97	91	...	79
Surgical:							
1967-68	94	98	98	93	84	...	78
1969-70	94	98	99	95	88	...	77
1971-72	95	98	99	96	90	...	78
1972-74[3]	95	99	99	96	91	...	79
Medical:							
1967-68	80	83	91	82	68	...	68
1969-70	84	88	94	87	75	...	69
1971-72	88	92	97	92	81	...	71
1972-74[3]	90	94	97	93	83	...	73
Catastrophe:							
1967-68	49	46	83	59	49	...	29
1969-70	59	56	88	71	59	...	38
1971-72	69	67	93	81	69	...	48
1972-74[3]	74	72	94	84	74	...	54
Sickness and accident insurance and/or sick leave:							
1967-68	81	86	78	81	78	...	57
1969-70	82	87	80	84	78	...	56
1971-72	82	87	81	85	78	...	55
1972-74[3]	83	88	82	85	77	...	56
Retirement pension plan:							
1967-68	74	80	78	68	66	...	41
1969-70	77	83	82	74	68	...	45
1971-72	78	84	83	77	70	...	47
1972-74[3]	78	85	83	78	70	...	48
OFFICE WORKERS IN ESTABLISHMENTS PROVIDING							
Insurance plan:							
Life:							
1967-68	96	97	98	95	91	98	88
1969-70	97	98	99	96	90	98	88
1971-72	97	98	99	96	90	99	88
1972-74[3]	97	98	99	95	91	99	91
Hospitalization:							
1967-68	95	97	99	93	88	94	85
1969-70	96	98	99	97	91	96	88
1971-72	97	99	99	96	93	98	90
1972-74[3]	97	99	99	97	93	98	92
Surgical:							
1967-68	94	97	99	92	87	93	85
1969-70	96	98	99	96	91	94	87
1971-72	97	99	99	97	92	98	90
1972-74[3]	98	99	99	97	93	98	92
Medical:							
1967-68	86	89	95	85	64	87	77
1969-70	89	92	96	91	72	88	83
1971-72	93	95	98	93	78	95	85
1972-74[3]	94	96	98	94	80	97	88
Catastrophe:							
1967-68	79	74	92	72	61	88	72
1969-70	84	80	95	83	70	91	79
1971-72	91	88	98	88	80	97	84
1972-74[3]	93	91	98	90	83	98	89
Sickness and accident insurance and/or sick leave:							
1967-68	82	89	89	84	86	73	72
1969-70	87	91	91	86	86	82	76
1971-72	87	91	93	85	87	82	80
1972-74[3]	87	91	93	85	86	84	80
Retirement pension plan:							
1967-68	83	86	79	73	74	89	66
1969-70	84	88	81	77	74	91	66
1971-72	85	88	83	77	78	90	66
1972-74[3]	85	88	83	78	77	91	68

---

[1] Percent of plant and office workers in all industries and in industry divisions employed in establishments providing health, insurance, or pension benefits.

[2] Data not available for plant workers.

[3] Prior to 1972-74, the survey was conducted on a 2-year cycle. The data for 1972-74 relate to a 3-year time period.

TABLE 104. Paid Vacations,[1] all Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1967-74

[In percent]

Length of service and vacation pay	All industries	Industry division					
		Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Selected services
PLANT WORKERS 1967-68							
After 1 year of service:							
Under 1 week	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	...	(2)
1 week	69	71	64	61	69	...	71
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	4	5	1	1	2	...	1
2 weeks	22	19	32	35	26	...	18
Over 2 weeks	3	4	3	1	1	...	2
After 5 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	4	4	1	3	5	...	8
2 weeks	76	74	89	79	75	...	72
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	6	9	1	1	1	...	7
3 weeks	12	12	7	16	17	...	6
Over 3 weeks	1	1	1	(2)	1	...	1
After 10 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	3	3	(2)	3	4	...	7
2 weeks	27	23	21	38	29	...	46
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	10	15	1	4	1	...	2
3 weeks	53	50	74	49	62	...	36
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	3	4	1	(2)	1	...	1
4 weeks	4	4	3	6	3	...	1
Over 4 weeks	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	...	1
After 20 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	3	3	(2)	3	4	...	7
2 weeks	13	10	2	22	21	...	31
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	1	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	...	1
3 weeks	38	43	14	37	30	...	43
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	2	4	1	(2)	1	...	1
4 weeks	37	33	80	31	42	...	9
Over 4 weeks	4	6	2	6	(2)	...	2
Maximum vacation available:							
Under 2 weeks	3	3	(2)	3	4	...	7
2 weeks	13	10	3	21	21	...	31
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	1	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	...	1
3 weeks	26	28	4	30	25	...	42
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	2	2	1	1	(2)	...	1
4 weeks	45	44	85	37	46	...	11
Over 4 weeks	9	12	7	7	3	...	2
PLANT WORKERS 1969-70							
After 1 year of service:							
Under 1 week	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	...	1
1 week	68	70	57	59	70	...	69
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	4	6	2	2	2	...	1
2 weeks	22	18	36	36	26	...	20
Over 2 weeks	3	5	3	1	(2)	...	2
After 5 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	4	3	1	2	5	...	8
2 weeks	74	73	86	75	72	...	71
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	7	9	2	2	2	...	6
3 weeks	13	12	8	18	20	...	8
Over 3 weeks	1	2	1	1	1	...	1
After 10 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	3	2	(2)	2	4	...	7
2 weeks	22	20	7	34	25	...	42
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	8	13	1	3	1	...	2
3 weeks	59	56	86	52	66	...	40
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	2	3	2	1	1	...	1
4 weeks	4	5	3	6	3	...	2
Over 4 weeks	(2)	1	(2)	(2)	...	...	1
After 20 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	3	2	(2)	1	4	...	7
2 weeks	12	9	2	18	18	...	27
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	1	1	(2)	1	(2)	...	1
3 weeks	31	35	7	31	26	...	41
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	3	4	1	(2)	(2)	...	1
4 weeks	43	39	82	40	49	...	15
Over 4 and under 5 weeks	2	3	4	1	...	...	1
5 weeks	4	5	4	6	1	...	1
Over 5 weeks	1	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	...	...

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 104. Paid Vacations,[1] all Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1967-74—Continued

[In percent]

Length of service and vacation pay	All industries	Industry division					
		Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Selected services
PLANT WORKERS 1969-70 Continued							
Maximum vacation available:							
Under 2 weeks	3	2	(²)	2	4	…	7
2 weeks	12	9	2	17	18	…	26
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	1	1	(²)	1	(²)	…	1
3 weeks	23	23	3	28	23	…	40
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	2	3	1	1	(²)	…	1
4 weeks	42	42	55	35	49	…	17
Over 4 and under 5 weeks	2	3	4	1	(²)	…	1
5 weeks	11	11	34	13	5	…	1
Over 5 weeks	3	5	1	1	(²)	…	1
PLANT WORKERS 1971-72							
After 1 year of service:							
Under 1 week	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	…	1
1 week	66	68	54	59	70	…	70
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	4	6	5	2	2	…	1
2 weeks	25	21	39	36	26	…	18
Over 2 weeks	3	4	2	1	1	…	2
After 5 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	3	3	1	3	5	…	8
2 weeks	71	70	79	75	71	…	67
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	6	9	5	2	2	…	4
3 weeks	17	16	13	19	22	…	12
Over 3 weeks	2	2	1	1	1	…	1
After 10 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	2	2	(²)	2	4	…	7
2 weeks	19	16	4	29	22	…	36
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	6	10	1	3	(²)	…	2
3 weeks	62	58	87	56	68	…	44
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	4	6	5	2	1	…	1
4 weeks	5	6	3	7	4	…	3
Over 4 weeks	1	1	(²)	1	…	…	1
After 20 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	2	2	(²)	2	3	…	6
2 weeks	11	8	2	15	17	…	24
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	1	1	(²)	1	(²)	…	1
3 weeks	26	29	5	31	24	…	39
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	2	3	(²)	(²)	1	…	1
4 weeks	47	44	75	42	50	…	19
Over 4 and under 5 weeks	3	3	6	1	(²)	…	1
5 weeks	7	9	10	7	3	…	1
Over 5 weeks	1	1	(²)	1	…	…	(²)
Maximum vacation available:							
Under 2 weeks	2	2	(²)	2	3	…	6
2 weeks	11	8	2	15	17	…	24
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	1	1	(²)	1	(²)	…	1
3 weeks	20	20	3	27	21	…	38
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	1	2	(²)	(²)	(²)	…	1
4 weeks	39	40	38	34	48	…	17
Over 4 and under 5 weeks	3	3	5	1	1	…	1
5 weeks	18	18	46	18	9	…	4
Over 5 weeks	4	7	6	1	(²)	…	1
PLANT WORKERS 1972-74 [3]							
After 1 year of service:							
Under 1 week	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	…	(²)
1 week	63	65	47	57	63	…	69
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	4	5	6	2	2	…	1
2 weeks	29	24	43	38	33	…	19
Over 2 weeks	3	4	2	1	(²)	…	2
After 5 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	3	2	(²)	3	4	…	8
2 weeks	69	67	77	72	71	…	67
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	6	8	7	3	2	…	4
3 weeks	19	20	14	21	21	…	12
Over 3 weeks	2	2	1	1	1	…	1

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 104. Paid Vacations,[1] all Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1967-74—Continued

[In percent]

Length of service and vacation pay	All industries	Industry division: Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Selected services
PLANT WORKERS 1972-74 [3]—Continued							
After 10 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	2	1	(2)	2	4	—	7
2 weeks	17	16	4	27	21	—	31
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	4	7	1	2	(2)	—	2
3 weeks	63	60	85	58	69	—	48
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	5	7	7	3	1	—	1
4 weeks	5	7	3	7	4	—	2
Over 4 weeks	1	1	(2)	(2)	—	—	1
After 20 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	2	1	(2)	2	4	—	7
2 weeks	10	7	2	14	16	—	24
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	1	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	—	1
3 weeks	23	23	5	29	23	—	38
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	2	3	(2)	1	1	—	1
4 weeks	47	45	71	41	50	—	21
Over 4 and under 5 weeks	2	3	5	1	(2)	—	1
5 weeks	11	14	13	11	6	—	1
Over 5 weeks	1	2	3	1	—	—	(2)
Maximum vacation available:							
Under 2 weeks	2	1	(2)	2	4	—	7
2 weeks	10	7	2	14	15	—	23
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	1	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	—	1
3 weeks	17	15	3	27	20	—	35
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	1	2	(2)	1	(2)	—	1
4 weeks	37	39	27	31	45	—	19
Over 4 and under 5 weeks	2	3	4	1	1	—	1
5 weeks	22	24	51	22	13	—	5
Over 5 weeks	6	8	11	2	(2)	—	1
OFFICE WORKERS 1967-68							
After 1 year of service:							
Under 1 week	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1 week	22	16	53	27	55	2	25
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	1	1	(2)	1	2	(2)	1
2 weeks	75	80	46	71	43	95	68
Over 2 weeks	2	3	(2)	1	(2)	2	6
After 5 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	1	1	(2)	1	1	(2)	1
2 weeks	77	72	91	76	81	81	64
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	5	5	1	1	2	9	7
3 weeks	17	22	7	23	15	10	23
Over 3 weeks	1	1	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	5
After 10 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	1	(2)	1
2 weeks	22	17	16	35	27	26	30
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	2	3	1	1	1	3	1
3 weeks	66	65	80	50	69	68	56
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	3	6	(2)	3	(2)	1	2
4 weeks	5	9	3	11	2	1	6
Over 4 weeks	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	2
After 20 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	1	(2)	1
2 weeks	9	6	3	19	19	6	20
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
3 weeks	38	29	18	38	28	60	51
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	1	2	1	(2)	(2)	1	1
4 weeks	47	56	77	33	51	31	22
Over 4 weeks	4	7	1	10	(2)	2	4
Maximum vacation available:							
Under 2 weeks	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	1	(2)	1
2 weeks	8	6	3	18	18	6	19
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
3 weeks	22	19	6	29	19	26	40
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	1	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	1
4 weeks	58	58	85	39	60	58	33
Over 4 weeks	10	15	6	13	2	9	5

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 104. Paid Vacations,[1] all Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1967-74—Continued

[In percent]

Length of service and vacation pay	All industries	Industry division					
		Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Selected services
OFFICE WORKERS 1968-70							
After 1 year of service:							
Under 1 week	(3)	(3)	(3)	…	(3)	…	(3)
1 week	20	15	50	28	55	2	23
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)
2 weeks	76	80	49	70	42	95	67
Over 2 weeks	3	4	(3)	1	(3)	3	7
After 5 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	1	1	(3)	1	1	(3)	2
2 weeks	72	69	89	70	77	71	61
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	5	5	1	1	2	8	6
3 weeks	21	23	10	27	19	21	25
Over 3 weeks	1	2	(3)	1	1	1	5
After 10 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
2 weeks	17	13	8	30	22	19	24
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	2	2	(3)	1	1	2	1
3 weeks	72	69	88	53	72	76	60
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	3	6	(3)	3	1	1	2
4 weeks	6	9	3	12	3	1	8
Over 4 weeks	1	1	(3)	(3)	…	(3)	3
After [illegible] years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
2 weeks	7	5	2	15	15	5	17
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
3 weeks	29	20	8	31	23	46	43
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	1	2	1	1	(3)	1	1
4 weeks	56	63	83	40	60	46	32
Over 4 and under 5 weeks	1	1	2	(3)	(3)	1	4
5 weeks	4	7	4	11	(3)	1	1
Over 5 weeks	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	…
Maximum vacation available:							
Under 2 weeks	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
2 weeks	7	5	2	15	15	5	17
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
3 weeks	18	14	5	27	19	22	36
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	1	1	(3)	1	…	1	(3)
4 weeks	54	57	51	36	62	57	36
Over 4 and under 5 weeks	2	1	2	(3)	(3)	3	3
5 weeks	15	16	39	19	3	10	4
Over 5 weeks	3	5	1	2	1	2	(3)
OFFICE WORKERS 1971-72							
After 1 year of service:							
Under 1 week	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	…	(3)
1 week	20	15	45	31	56	2	21
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	1	1	1	(3)	2	(3)	(3)
2 weeks	76	80	53	67	41	95	72
Over 2 weeks	3	5	(3)	1	(3)	3	7
After 5 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	1	1	(3)	1	1	1	1
2 weeks	69	66	84	70	75	66	59
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	5	5	1	3	2	8	7
3 weeks	24	26	14	26	21	25	28
Over 3 weeks	2	2	(3)	1	1	1	5
After 10 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	1
2 weeks	14	10	5	27	20	14	21
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	1	2	(3)	1	(3)	2	1
3 weeks	74	69	91	57	75	79	61
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	3	7	1	3	1	2	2
4 weeks	7	11	3	12	3	3	11
Over 4 weeks	1	1	1	1	(3)	…	3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 104. Paid Vacations,[1] all Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, 1967-74—Continued

[In percent]

Length of service and vacation pay	All industries	Industry division					
		Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Selected services
OFFICE WORKERS 1971-72 —Continued							
After 20 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	(²)	1
2 weeks	6	4	3	14	14	3	16
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
3 weeks	24	15	5	31	20	37	37
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	1	1	(²)	1	(²)	1	1
4 weeks	60	65	81	42	63	55	39
Over 4 and under 5 weeks	2	2	2	(²)	...	2	3
5 weeks	6	11	9	12	1	1	3
Over 5 weeks	1	1	(²)	1	(²)	(²)	1
Maximum vacation available:							
Under 2 weeks	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	(²)	1
2 weeks	6	4	3	13	13	3	16
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
3 weeks	16	12	3	27	16	19	32
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	(²)	(²)	(²)
4 weeks	51	51	35	33	62	60	40
Over 4 and under 5 weeks	2	2	1	1	(²)	3	3
5 weeks	21	24	53	23	5	12	7
Over 5 weeks	4	7	4	2	1	2	1
OFFICE WORKERS 1972-74 [3]							
After 1 year of service:							
Under 1 week	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	...	(²)
1 week	19	15	39	32	45	3	21
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	1	1	1	1	2	(²)	1
2 weeks	77	79	59	67	52	94	71
Over 2 weeks	3	4	(²)	1	(²)	3	7
After 5 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	1	1	(²)	1	2	1	1
2 weeks	66	62	82	70	75	63	59
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	5	5	2	3	2	8	7
3 weeks	26	29	16	26	21	28	28
Over 3 weeks	2	2	(²)	1	1	1	5
After 10 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	1	1
2 weeks	12	9	4	24	18	11	18
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	1	1	(²)	1	(²)	1	1
3 weeks	76	70	91	61	75	81	65
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	3	6	1	3	1	2	2
4 weeks	7	12	3	11	4	4	10
Over 4 weeks	1	1	1	(²)	(²)	...	3
After 20 years of service:							
Under 2 weeks	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	(²)	1
2 weeks	6	4	2	13	13	3	12
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
3 weeks	23	14	5	31	21	33	37
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	1	1	1	1	(²)	1	1
4 weeks	60	61	80	41	62	59	42
Over 4 and under 5 weeks	2	2	2	(²)	...	2	3
5 weeks	8	16	10	13	2	2	3
Over 5 weeks	1	1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1
Maximum vacation available:							
Under 2 weeks	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	(²)	1
2 weeks	6	4	2	12	13	3	12
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
3 weeks	17	11	4	27	17	20	32
Over 3 and under 4 weeks	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	(²)	(²)	1
4 weeks	47	44	27	32	57	59	41
Over 4 and under 5 weeks	2	1	1	(²)	(²)	3	3
5 weeks	24	30	59	25	10	12	8
Over 5 weeks	5	9	8	1	1	2	2

---

[1] Percent distribution of plant and office workers in all industries and in industry divisions by vacation pay provisions.

[2] No workers or less than 0.5 percent of workers were eligible for this provision.

[3] Prior to 1972-74 the survey was conducted on a 2-year cycle. The data for 1972-74 relate to a 3-year time period.

TABLE 105. Paid Vacations,[1] all Metropolitan Areas, Selected Periods, 1967-74

(In percent)

Vacation pay and length of service	Years			
	1967-68	1969-70	1971-72	1972-74[2]
PLANT WORKERS				
1 week or more after				
6 months	18	21	21	22
1 year	98	98	98	98
2 weeks or more after				
1 year	25	26	28	31
2 years	51	54	59	62
3 years	76	78	82	84
5 years	95	95	96	96
3 weeks or more after				
10 years	60	66	72	75
15 years	81	83	85	85
20 years	82	84	85	86
25 years	82	84	86	86
4 weeks or more after				
15 years	12	18	25	29
20 years	42	50	57	61
25 years	54	59	64	67
OFFICE WORKERS				
1 week or more after				
6 months	60	62	61	62
1 year	99	99	99	99
2 weeks or more after				
6 months	6	6	6	6
1 year	78	79	79	80
2 years	93	95	95	96
3 years	98	98	98	98
5 years	99	99	99	99
3 weeks or more after				
10 years	75	81	85	87
15 years	90	92	93	94
20 years	91	92	93	94
25 years	91	93	94	94
4 weeks or more after				
15 years	14	21	26	29
20 years	52	[illegible]	69	70
25 years	68	73	77	77

[1] Data relate to percent of plant and office workers in establishments with provisions.

[2] Prior to 1972 74, the survey was conducted on a 2 year cycle. The data for 1972 74 relate to a 3 year period.

TABLE 106. Paid Holidays,[1] all Metropolitan Areas, by Industry Division, Selected Periods, 1967-74

Provision and year	All industries	Industry division					
		Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Selected services
PLANT WORKERS							
Average number of holidays							
1967-68	7.6	7.9	8.0	7.5	6.3	—	6.5
1969-70	7.8	8.3	8.3	7.8	6.6	—	6.7
1971-72	8.2	8.8	8.7	8.1	6.7	—	7.0
1972-74[2]	8.4	9.1	8.8	8.3	6.8	—	7.0
Number of days received, 1972-74[2] (in percent)							
13 days or more	2	3	(3)	3	(3)	—	(3)
12 days or more	8	13	4	7	(3)	—	1
11 days or more	13	19	13	13	1	—	3
10 days or more	26	38	25	25	4	—	9
9 days or more	50	68	56	44	15	—	16
8 days or more	66	82	89	63	33	—	26
7 days or more	78	89	94	75	54	—	48
6 days or more	89	95	98	91	77	—	67
5 days or more	93	98	98	98	85	—	73
Total receiving paid holidays	96	99	99	99	93	—	78
OFFICE WORKERS							
Average number of holidays							
1967-68	8.1	8.2	8.2	7.8	6.7	8.7	7.5
1969-70	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.0	7.1	8.8	7.8
1971-72	8.7	9.1	8.8	8.3	7.2	9.1	8.0
1972-74[2]	8.9	9.4	9.0	8.4	7.3	9.2	8.3
Number of days received, 1972-74[2] (in percent)							
13 days or more	2	3	(3)	2	(3)	2	1
12 days or more	9	12	4	7	1	12	5
11 days or more	20	20	17	13	2	29	12
10 days or more	35	44	30	27	6	40	21
9 days or more	59	75	63	48	20	61	41
8 days or more	78	88	92	65	41	81	59
7 days or more	88	94	96	81	64	90	77
6 days or more	97	98	99	95	89	98	94
5 days or more	99	99	99	99	98	99	97
Total receiving paid holidays	99	99	99	99	99	99	98

---

[1] Data relate to percent of plant and office workers in establishments with provisions, and average number of days provided.

[2] Prior to 1972-74 the survey was conducted on a 2 year cycle. The data for 1972-74 relate to a 3 year period.

[3] Less than 0.5 percent.

TABLE 107. Employee Compensation, Private Nonagricultural Economy, 1968-72

Compensation practice	All industries			Manufacturing			Nonmanufacturing		
	Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour— Paid for	Dollars per hour— Of working time	Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour— Paid for	Dollars per hour— Of working time	Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour— Paid for	Dollars per hour— Of working time
	All workers, 1968								
Total compensation	100.0	$3.65	$3.89	100.0	$3.91	$4.21	100.0	$3.50	$3.70
Pay for working time	82.8	3.02	3.22	81.1	3.17	3.41	83.9	2.94	3.11
Straight-time pay	80.4	2.94	3.13	77.7	3.03	3.27	82.2	2.88	3.04
Premium pay	2.4	.09	.09	3.4	.13	.14	1.7	.06	.06
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work	2.1	.08	.08	2.8	.11	.12	1.6	.06	.06
Shift differentials	.3	.01	.01	.6	.03	.03	.1	(1)	(1)
Pay for leave time (except sick leave)	5.3	.20	.21	6.2	.24	.26	4.7	.17	.18
Vacations	3.1	.11	.12	3.7	.15	.16	2.7	.10	.10
Holidays	2.0	.07	.08	2.3	.09	.10	1.7	.06	.06
Civic and personal leave	.1	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01	.1	(1)	(1)
Employer payments to vacation and holiday funds	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)
Employer expenditures for retirement programs	6.0	.22	.24	6.3	.25	.27	5.9	.21	.22
Social security	3.3	.12	.13	3.3	.13	.14	3.4	.12	.13
Private pension plans	2.7	.10	.11	3.0	.12	.13	2.5	.09	.09
Employer expenditures for health benefit programs[2]	3.7	.14	.15	4.2	.16	.18	3.4	.12	.13
Life, accident, and health insurance	2.2	.08	.09	2.9	.11	.12	1.7	.06	.06
Sick leave	.6	.02	.03	.6	.02	.02	.7	.02	.03
Workmen's compensation	.9	.03	.03	.8	.03	.03	.9	.03	.03
Employer expenditures for unemployment benefit programs	.9	.03	.04	.9	.04	.04	.9	.03	.03
Unemployment insurance	.8	.03	.03	.8	.03	.03	.8	.03	.03
Severance pay	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)
Severance pay funds and supplemental unemployment benefit funds	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nonproduction bonuses	1.0	.04	.04	.9	.04	.04	1.1	.04	.04
Savings and thrift plans	.2	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01	.1	(1)	(1)
Wages and salaries (gross payroll)[3]	89.7	3.28	3.49	88.8	3.47	3.74	90.3	3.16	3.35
Supplements to wages and salaries[4]	10.3	.38	.40	11.2	.44	.47	9.7	.34	.36
	Office workers, 1968								
Total compensation	100.0	$4.62	$5.01	100.0	$5.31	$5.82	100.0	$4.32	$4.67
Pay for working time	81.5	3.76	4.08	79.6	4.22	4.64	82.5	3.57	3.85
Straight-time pay	80.6	3.72	4.04	78.3	4.16	4.56	81.8	3.54	3.82
Premium pay	.9	.04	.05	1.3	.07	.07	.7	.03	.03
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work	.8	.04	.04	1.1	.06	.06	.6	.03	.03
Shift differentials	.1	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01	.1	(1)	(1)
Pay for leave time (except sick leave)	6.1	.28	.31	6.8	.36	.40	5.8	.25	.27
Vacations	3.6	.17	.18	4.0	.21	.24	3.3	.14	.16
Holidays	2.3	.11	.12	2.5	.13	.15	2.2	.10	.10
Civic and personal leave	.2	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01
Employer payments to vacation and holiday funds	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Employer expenditures for retirement programs	6.3	.29	.32	6.7	.35	.39	6.2	.27	.29
Social security	3.0	.14	.15	2.8	.15	.16	3.1	.13	.14
Private pension plans	3.4	.16	.17	3.9	.21	.23	3.1	.13	.15
Employer expenditures for health benefit programs[2]	3.3	.15	.16	3.7	.20	.22	3.0	.13	.14
Life, accident, and health insurance	1.9	.09	.10	2.4	.13	.14	1.7	.07	.08
Sick leave	1.0	.05	.05	1.0	.05	.06	1.0	.04	.05
Workmen's compensation	.3	.01	.02	.3	.02	.02	.3	.01	.01
Employer expenditures for unemployment benefit programs	.7	.03	.03	.7	.03	.04	.7	.03	.03
Unemployment insurance	.6	.03	.03	.6	.03	.03	.6	.03	.03
Severance pay	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	.01	.01	.1	(1)	(1)
Severance pay funds and supplemental unemployment benefit funds	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nonproduction bonuses	1.8	.08	.09	2.0	.11	.12	1.7	.07	.08
Savings and thrift plans	.3	.01	.02	.5	.03	.03	.2	.01	.01
Wages and salaries (gross payroll)[3]	90.5	4.18	4.54	89.5	4.75	5.21	91.1	3.94	4.25
Supplements to wages and salaries[4]	9.5	.44	.47	10.5	.56	.61	8.9	.39	.42

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 107. Employee Compensation, Private Nonagricultural Economy, 1968-72—Continued

Compensation practice	All industries: Percent of compensation	All industries: Dollars per hour— Paid for	All industries: Dollars per hour— Of working time	Manufacturing: Percent of compensation	Manufacturing: Dollars per hour— Paid for	Manufacturing: Dollars per hour— Of working time	Nonmanufacturing: Percent of compensation	Nonmanufacturing: Dollars per hour— Paid for	Nonmanufacturing: Dollars per hour— Of working time
	Nonoffice, 1968[5]								
Total compensation	100.0	$3.20	$3.38	100.0	$3.44	$3.69	100.0	$3.02	$3.15
Pay for working time	83.7	2.67	2.82	81.8	2.82	3.02	85.2	2.57	2.69
Straight-time pay	80.2	2.56	2.71	77.4	2.66	2.86	82.6	2.49	2.61
Premium pay	3.4	.11	.12	4.5	.15	.17	2.6	.08	.08
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work	2.9	.09	.10	3.6	.12	.13	2.4	.07	.08
Shift differentials	.5	.02	.02	.9	.03	.03	.2	(8)	.01
Pay for leave time (except sick leave)	4.8	.15	.16	5.9	.20	.22	3.9	.12	.12
Vacations	2.8	.09	.09	3.6	.12	.13	2.2	.07	.07
Holidays	1.7	.05	.06	2.1	.07	.08	1.3	.04	.04
Civic and personal leave	.1	(8)	(8)	.1	(8)	(8)	.1	(8)	(8)
Employer payments to vacation and holiday funds	.2	.01	.01	.1	(8)	(8)	.2	.01	.01
Employer expenditures for retirement programs	5.9	.19	.20	6.2	.21	.23	5.7	.17	.18
Social Security	3.6	.12	.12	3.5	.12	.13	3.7	.11	.12
Private pension plans	2.3	.07	.08	2.6	.09	.10	2.0	.06	.06
Employer expenditures for health benefit programs[2]	4.1	.13	.14	4.5	.15	.17	3.7	.11	.12
Life, accident, and health insurance	2.4	.08	.08	3.1	.11	.11	1.8	.05	.06
Sick leave	.4	.01	.01	.3	.01	.01	.4	.01	.01
Workmen's compensation	1.2	.04	.04	1.0	.03	.04	1.4	.04	.05
Employer expenditures for unemployment benefit programs	1.1	.03	.04	1.1	.04	.04	1.1	.03	.03
Unemployment insurance	1.0	.03	.03	.9	.03	.03	1.0	.03	.03
Severance pay	(7)	(8)	(8)	(7)	(8)	(8)	(7)	(8)	(8)
Severance pay funds and supplemental unemployment benefit funds	.1	(8)	(8)	.2	.01	.01	(7)	(8)	(8)
Nonproduction bonuses	.5	.01	.02	.4	.01	.02	.5	.02	.02
Savings and thrift plans	.1	(8)	(8)	.1	(8)	(8)	(7)	(8)	(8)
Wages and salaries (gross payroll)[3]	89.2	2.85	3.01	88.4	3.04	3.26	89.8	2.71	2.83
Supplements to wages and salaries[4]	10.8	.35	.37	11.6	.40	.43	10.2	.31	.32
	All workers, 1970								
Total compensation	100.0	$4.24	$4.54	100.0	$4.48	$4.87	100.0	$4.11	$4.36
Pay for working time	81.9	3.48	3.72	79.8	3.57	3.89	83.2	3.42	3.63
Straight-time pay	79.8	3.39	3.63	76.8	3.44	3.74	81.6	3.36	3.56
Premium pay	2.1	.09	.09	2.9	.13	.14	1.5	.06	.07
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work	1.7	.07	.08	2.4	.11	.12	1.4	.06	.06
Shift differentials	.3	.01	.01	.6	.03	.03	.1	.01	.01
Pay for leave time (except sick leave)	5.6	.24	.25	6.7	.30	.33	4.9	.20	.21
Vacations	3.3	.14	.15	4.0	.18	.20	2.8	.12	.12
Holidays	2.1	.09	.09	2.5	.11	.12	1.8	.07	.08
Civic and personal leave	.1	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01	.1	.01	.01
Employer payments to vacation and holiday funds	.1	(8)	(8)	(7)	(8)	(8)	.1	(8)	(8)
Employer expenditures for retirement programs	6.5	.27	.29	6.5	.29	.32	6.4	.28	.28
Social security	3.4	.15	.16	3.4	.15	.16	3.5	.14	.15
Private pension plans	3.0	.13	.14	3.2	.14	.15	3.0	.12	.13
Employer expenditures for health benefit programs[2]	4.2	.18	.19	5.0	.23	.25	3.7	.15	.16
Life, accident, and health insurance	2.6	.11	.12	3.6	.16	.17	2.1	.09	.09
Sick leave	.7	.03	.03	.6	.03	.03	.7	.03	.03
Workmen's compensation	.9	.04	.04	.8	.04	.04	.9	.04	.04
Employer expenditures for unemployment benefit programs	.8	.03	.04	.9	.04	.04	.8	.03	.03
Unemployment insurance	.7	.03	.03	.7	.03	.03	.7	.03	.03
Severance pay	.1	(8)	(8)	.1	(8)	(8)	.1	(8)	(8)
Severance pay funds and supplemental unemployment benefit funds	(7)	(8)	(8)	.1	.01	.01	(7)	(8)	(8)
Nonproduction bonuses	.9	.04	.04	.8	.03	.04	.9	.04	.04
Savings and thrift plans	.2	.01	.01	.3	.01	.01	.1	(8)	(8)
Wages and salaries (gross payroll)[3]	89.0	3.78	4.04	88.0	3.94	4.28	89.6	3.69	3.91
Supplements to wages and salaries[4]	11.0	.47	.50	12.0	.54	.59	10.4	.43	.45

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 107. Employee Compensation, Private Nonagricultural Economy, 1968-72—Continued

Compensation practice	All industries			Manufacturing			Nonmanufacturing		
	Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—		Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—		Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—	
		Paid for	Of working time		Paid for	Of working time		Paid for	Of working time
	Office workers, 1970								
Total compensation	100.0	$5.31	$5.79	100.0	$6.07	$6.70	100.0	$5.03	$5.45
Pay for working time	80.9	4.30	4.68	79.1	4.80	5.30	81.6	4.10	4.45
Straight-time pay	80.0	4.25	4.63	78.1	4.74	5.23	80.9	4.07	4.41
Premium pay	.8	.04	.05	1.1	.07	.07	.7	.04	.04
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work	.7	.04	.04	.9	.05	.06	.6	.03	.03
Shift differentials	.1	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01	.1	.01	.01
Pay for leave time (except sick leave)	6.4	.34	.37	7.2	.44	.48	6.0	.30	.33
Vacations	3.7	.20	.22	4.2	.26	.28	3.5	.18	.19
Holidays	2.4	.13	.14	2.7	.16	.18	2.3	.11	.12
Civic and personal leave	.2	.01	.01	.3	.02	.02	.2	.01	.01
Employer payments to vacation and holiday funds	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
Employer expenditures for retirement programs	6.7	.36	.39	6.4	.39	.43	6.9	.35	.37
Social security	3.0	.16	.17	2.8	.17	.19	3.1	.15	.17
Private pension plans	3.7	.20	.22	3.6	.22	.24	3.8	.19	.21
Employer expenditures for health benefit programs[3]	3.7	.19	.21	4.4	.27	.30	3.3	.17	.18
Life, accident, and health insurance	2.3	.12	.13	3.1	.19	.20	2.0	.10	.11
Sick leave	1.0	.05	.06	1.0	.06	.07	1.0	.05	.05
Workmen's compensation	.3	.02	.02	.3	.02	.02	.3	.02	.02
Employer expenditures for unemployment benefit programs	.6	.03	.03	.7	.04	.05	.6	.03	.03
Unemployment insurance	.5	.02	.03	.5	.03	.03	.5	.02	.03
Severance pay	.1	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01	.1	(7)	(7)
Severance pay funds and supplemental unemployment benefit funds	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
Nonproduction bonuses	1.5	.08	.09	1.5	.09	.10	1.5	.08	.08
Savings and thrift plans	.3	.02	.02	.6	.04	.04	.1	.01	.01
Wages and salaries (gross payroll)[5]	89.8	4.77	5.20	89.1	5.41	5.97	90.2	4.53	4.91
Supplementals to wages and salaries[6]	10.2	.54	.59	10.9	.66	.73	9.8	.49	.53
	Nonoffice workers, 1970[8]								
Total compensation	100.0	$3.66	$3.88	100.0	$3.97	$4.24	100.0	$3.49	$3.66
Pay for working time	82.7	3.03	3.21	80.1	3.14	3.39	84.6	2.96	3.09
Straight-time pay	79.7	2.92	3.09	76.2	2.98	3.23	82.3	2.87	3.01
Premium pay	3.0	.11	.12	4.0	.16	.17	2.3	.08	.08
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work	2.6	.09	.10	3.2	.12	.13	2.2	.08	.08
Shift differentials	.4	.02	.02	.8	.03	.03	.2	.01	.01
Pay for leave time (except sick leave)	4.9	.18	.19	6.5	.25	.27	3.8	.13	.14
Vacations	2.9	.11	.11	3.9	.15	.16	2.2	.08	.08
Holidays	1.8	.07	.07	2.4	.09	.10	1.4	.05	.05
Civic and personal leave	.1	(7)	(7)	.1	.01	.01	.1	(7)	(7)
Employer payments to vacation and holiday funds	.1	.01	.01	(7)	(7)	(7)	.2	.01	.01
Employer expenditures for retirement programs	6.3	.23	.24	6.5	.26	.28	6.1	.21	.22
Social security	3.8	.14	.15	3.7	.14	.16	3.8	.13	.14
Private pension plans	2.5	.09	.10	2.9	.11	.12	2.2	.08	.08
Employer expenditures for health benefit programs[3]	4.7	.17	.18	5.4	.21	.23	4.2	.15	.15
Life, accident, and health insurance	2.9	.11	.11	3.9	.15	.16	2.2	.08	.08
Sick leave	.4	.02	.02	.4	.02	.02	.5	.02	.02
Workmen's compensation	1.3	.05	.05	1.0	.04	.04	1.5	.05	.05
Employer expenditures for unemployment benefit programs	1.0	.04	.04	1.0	.04	.04	1.0	.03	.04
Unemployment insurance	.9	.03	.03	.8	.03	.03	.9	.03	.03
Severance pay	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	.1	(7)	(7)
Severance pay funds and supplemental unemployment benefit funds	.1	(7)	(7)	.2	.01	.01	(7)	(7)	(7)
Nonproduction bonuses	.4	.01	.01	.4	.02	.02	.3	.01	.01
Savings and thrift plans	.1	(7)	(7)	.1	(7)	(7)	.1	(7)	(7)
Wages and salaries (gross payroll)[5]	88.4	3.24	3.43	87.4	3.42	3.70	89.1	3.11	3.26
Supplements to wages and salaries[6]	11.6	.43	.45	12.6	.49	.53	10.9	.38	.40

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 107. Employee Compensation, Private Nonagricultural Economy, 1968-72—Continued

Compensation practice	All industries			Manufacturing			Nonmanufacturing		
	Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—		Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—		Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—	
		Paid for	Of working time		Paid for	Of working time		Paid for	Of working time
	All workers, 1972								
Total compensation	100.0	$4.88	$5.23	100.0	$5.20	$5.64	100.0	$4.71	$5.00
Pay for working time	80.5	3.93	4.21	78.5	4.08	4.43	81.8	3.85	4.09
Straight-time pay	78.5	3.83	4.11	75.5	3.93	4.26	80.3	3.78	4.02
Premium pay	2.0	.10	.11	3.0	.16	.17	1.5	.07	.07
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work	1.8	.09	.09	2.5	.13	.14	1.3	.06	.07
Shift differentials	.3	.01	.01	.5	.03	.03	.2	.01	.01
Pay for leave time (except sick leave)	5.6	.28	.29	6.5	.34	.36	5.1	.24	.26
Vacations	3.3	.16	.17	3.8	.20	.21	3.0	.14	.15
Holidays	2.0	.10	.11	2.4	.12	.14	1.8	.09	.09
Civic and personal leave	.1	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01	.1	.01	.01
Employer payments to vacation and holiday funds	.2	.01	.01	.1	([illegible])	.01	.2	.01	.01
Employer expenditures for retirement programs	7.0	.34	.36	7.1	.37	.40	6.9	.32	.34
Social security	3.7	.18	.19	3.6	.18	.20	3.7	.17	.19
Private pension plans	3.3	.16	.17	3.6	.19	.20	3.2	.15	.16
Employer expenditures for health benefit programs[illegible]	4.7	.23	.24	5.4	.28	.31	4.2	.20	.21
Life, accident, and health insurance	3.0	.15	.16	4.0	.21	.22	2.4	.11	.12
Sick leave	.7	.03	.04	.6	.03	.03	.8	.04	.04
Workmen's compensation	.9	.05	.05	.9	.05	.05	.9	.04	.05
Employer expenditures for unemployment benefit programs	1.0	.05	.05	1.2	.06	.07	1.0	.05	.05
Unemployment insurance	.9	.04	.05	.9	.05	.05	.9	.04	.05
Severance pay	.1	([illegible])	([illegible])	.1	.01	.01	([illegible])	([illegible])	([illegible])
Severance pay funds and supplemental unemployment benefit funds	.1	([illegible])	([illegible])	.1	.01	.01	([illegible])	([illegible])	([illegible])
Nonproduction bonuses	1.0	.05	.05	1.0	.05	.05	.9	.04	.05
Savings and thrift plans	.2	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01	.1	.01	.01
Wages and salaries (gross payroll)[illegible]	87.8	4.28	4.59	86.5	4.50	4.88	88.5	4.16	4.43
Supplements to wages and salaries[illegible]	12.2	.60	.64	13.5	.69	.76	11.5	.54	.57
	Office workers, 1972								
Total compensation	100.0	$6.14	$6.71	100.0	$7.03	$7.76	100.0	$5.83	$6.34
Pay for working time	79.5	4.89	5.34	77.8	5.47	6.04	80.2	4.68	5.09
Straight-time pay	78.8	4.84	5.29	76.8	5.40	5.96	79.6	4.65	5.05
Premium pay	.7	.05	.05	1.0	.07	.08	.6	.04	.04
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work	.6	.04	.04	.9	.06	.07	.5	.03	.03
Shift differentials	.1	.01	.01	.1	.01	.01	.1	.01	.01
Pay for leave time (except sick leave)	6.5	.40	.43	7.0	.49	.54	6.2	.36	.39
Vacations	3.8	.23	.26	4.1	.29	.32	3.7	.22	.23
Holiday	2.4	.15	.16	2.6	.18	.20	2.3	.14	.15
Civic and personal leave	.2	.01	.01	.3	.02	.02	.2	.01	.01
Employer payments to vacation and holiday funds	([illegible])	([illegible])	([illegible])	([illegible])	([illegible])	([illegible])	([illegible])	([illegible])	([illegible])
Employer expenditures for retirement programs	7.2	.44	.48	7.1	.50	.55	7.2	.42	.46
Social security	3.2	.20	.21	3.0	.21	.23	3.3	.19	.21
Private pension plans	4.0	.24	.27	4.1	.29	.32	3.9	.23	.25
Employer expenditures for health benefit programs[illegible]	4.1	.25	.28	4.8	.34	.37	3.8	.22	.24
Life, accident, and health insurance	2.7	.17	.18	3.5	.24	.27	2.4	.14	.15
Sick leave	1.0	.06	.07	.9	.07	.07	1.0	.06	.06
Workmen's compensation	.4	.02	.02	.4	.03	.03	.4	.02	.02
Employer expenditures for unemployment benefit programs	.8	.05	.05	.9	.07	.07	.8	.04	.05
Unemployment insurance	.7	.04	.05	.7	.05	.05	.7	.04	.04
Severance pay	.1	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01	.1	([illegible])	([illegible])
Severance pay funds and supplemental unemployment benefit funds	([illegible])	([illegible])	([illegible])	([illegible])	([illegible])	([illegible])	([illegible])	([illegible])	([illegible])
Nonproduction bonuses	1.6	.10	.11	1.8	.13	.14	1.6	.09	.10
Savings and thrift plans	.3	.02	.02	.5	.04	.04	.2	.01	.01
Wages and salaries (gross payroll)[illegible]	88.7	5.45	5.95	87.7	6.17	6.81	89.1	5.20	5.65
Supplements to wages and salaries[illegible]	11.3	.69	.76	12.3	.86	.95	10.9	.63	.69

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 107. Employee Compensation, Private Nonagricultural Economy, 1968-72—Continued

Compensation practice	All industries			Manufacturing			Nonmanufacturing		
	Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—		Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—		Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour—	
		Paid for	Of working time		Paid for	Of working time		Paid for	Of working time
	Nonoffice workers, 1972[5]								
Total compensation	100.0	$4.20	$4.45	100.0	$4.51	$4.86	100.0	$4.00	$4.19
Pay for working time	81.4	3.42	3.62	78.9	3.56	3.84	83.2	3.33	3.49
Straight-time pay	78.3	3.29	3.49	74.8	3.37	3.64	80.9	3.23	3.39
Premium pay	3.1	.13	.14	4.1	.19	.20	2.3	.09	.10
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work	2.7	.11	.12	3.4	.15	.17	2.1	.08	.09
Shift differentials	.4	.02	.02	.7	.03	.03	.2	.01	.01
Pay for leave time (except sick leave)	5.0	.21	.22	6.2	.28	.30	4.1	.16	.17
Vacations	2.8	.12	.13	3.6	.16	.17	2.3	.09	.09
Holidays	1.8	.07	.08	2.3	.10	.11	1.4	.06	.06
Civic and personal leave	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	.01	.01	.1	(1)	(1)
Employer payments to vacation and holiday funds	.3	.01	.01	.1	.01	.01	.4	.01	.02
Employer expenditures for retirement programs	6.8	.28	.30	7.2	.32	.35	6.5	.26	.27
Social security	4.0	.17	.18	3.9	.18	.19	4.1	.16	.17
Private pension plans	2.8	.12	.12	3.3	.15	.16	2.4	.10	.10
Employer expenditures for health benefit programs[2]	5.1	.21	.23	5.8	.26	.28	4.6	.18	.19
Life, accident, and health insurance	3.2	.14	.14	4.2	.19	.21	2.5	.10	.10
Sick leave	.4	.02	.02	.3	.02	.02	.5	.02	.02
Workmen's compensation	1.4	.06	.06	1.2	.05	.06	1.5	.06	.06
Employer expenditures for unemployment benefit programs	1.2	.05	.05	1.3	.06	.06	1.1	.05	.05
Unemployment insurance	1.1	.05	.05	1.1	.05	.05	1.1	.04	.05
Severance pay	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Severance pay funds and supplemental unemployment benefit funds	.1	(1)	(1)	.2	.01	.01	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nonproduction bonuses	.4	.02	.02	.5	.02	.02	.4	.02	.02
Savings and thrift plans	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)
Wages and salaries (gross payroll)[3]	87.0	3.65	3.87	85.9	3.87	4.18	87.9	3.51	3.68
Supplementals to wages and salaries[4]	13.0	.54	.58	14.1	.64	.68	12.1	.48	.51

---

[1] Less than 0.05 percent, or $0.005. [2] Includes other health benefit programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

[3] Includes all direct payments to workers. They consist of pay for working time, pay for vacations, holidays, sick leave, and civic and personal leave; severance pay; and nonproduction bonuses.

[4] Includes all employer expenditures for compensation other than for wages and salaries. They consist of expenditures for retirement programs (including direct pay to pensioners under pay-as-you-go private pension plans); expenditures for health benefit programs (except sick leave); expenditures for unemployment benefit programs (except severance pay); payments to vacation and holiday funds; and payments to savings and thrift plans.

[5] Nonoffice workers in manufacturing are equivalent to production workers.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 108. Employer Expenditures for Compensation of Production and Related Workers in Manufacturing Industries, Selected Years, 1968-74

Compensation practice	Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour— All hours	Dollars per hour— Work hours	Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour— All hours	Dollars per hour— Work hours	Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour— All hours	Dollars per hour— Work hours
	1968			1970			1972		
Total compensation	100.0	$3.44	$3.69	100.0	$3.92	$4.24	100.0	$4.51	$4.86
Pay for time worked	81.8	2.82	3.02	80.1	3.14	3.39	78.9	3.56	3.84
Straight-time pay	77.4	2.66	2.86	76.2	2.98	3.23	74.8	3.37	3.64
Premium pay	4.5	.15	.17	4.0	.16	.17	4.1	.19	.20
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work	3.6	.12	.13	3.2	.12	.13	3.4	.15	.17
Shift differentials	.9	.03	.03	.8	.03	.03	.7	.03	.03
Pay for leave time (except sick leave)	5.9	.20	.22	6.5	.25	.27	6.2	.28	.30
Vacations	3.6	.12	.13	3.9	.15	.16	3.6	.16	.17
Holidays	2.1	.07	.08	2.4	.09	.10	2.3	.10	.11
Civic and personal leave	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	.01	.01	.1	.01	.01
Employer payments to vacation and holiday funds	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	.01	.01
Employer expenditures for retirement programs	6.2	.21	.23	6.5	.26	.28	7.2	.32	.35
Social security	3.5	.12	.13	3.7	.14	.16	3.9	.18	.19
Private pension plans	2.6	.09	.10	2.9	.11	.12	3.3	.15	.16
Employer expenditures for life insurance and health benefit programs[2]	4.5	.15	.17	5.4	.21	.23	5.8	.26	.28
Life, accident, and health insurance	3.1	.11	.11	3.9	.15	.16	4.2	.19	.21
Sick leave	.3	.01	.01	.4	.02	.02	.3	.02	.02
Workmen's compensation	1.0	.03	.04	1.0	.04	.04	1.2	.05	.06
Employer expenditures for unemployment benefit programs	1.1	.04	.04	1.0	.04	.04	1.3	.06	.06
Unemployment insurance	.9	.03	.03	.8	.03	.03	1.1	.05	.05
Severance pay	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)
Severance pay funds and supplemental unemployment benefit funds	.2	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01	.2	.01	.01
Nonproduction bonuses	.4	.01	.02	.4	.02	.02	.5	.02	.02
Savings and thrift plans	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)
Wages and salaries (gross payroll)[3]	88.4	3.04	3.26	87.4	3.42	3.70	85.9	3.87	4.18
Supplements to wages and salaries[4]	11.6	.40	.43	12.6	.49	.53	14.1	.64	.68

Compensation practice	Percent of compensation	Dollars per hour— All hours	Dollars per hour— Work hours
	1974		
Total compensation	100.0	$5.40	$5.88
Pay for time worked	76.9	4.15	4.52
Straight-time pay	73.0	3.94	4.29
Premium pay	3.9	.21	.23
Overtime, weekend, and holiday work	3.2	.17	.19
Shift differentials	.7	.04	.04
Paid leave (except sick leave)	6.8	.37	.40
Vacations	3.8	.21	.22
Holidays	2.6	.14	.15
Civic and personal leave	.2	.01	.01
Employer payments to vacation and holiday funds	.1	.01	.01
Employer expenditures for retirement programs	8.2	.44	.48
Social security	4.6	.25	.27
Private pension plans	3.5	.19	.21
Employer expenditures for life insurance and health benefit programs[2]	6.4	.34	.37
Life, accident, and health insurance	4.7	.25	.28
Sick leave	.4	.02	.03
Workers' compensation	1.2	.06	.07
Employer expenditures for unemployment benefit programs	1.3	.07	.08
Unemployment insurance	1.1	.06	.06
Severance pay	(1)	(1)	(1)
Severance pay funds and supplemental unemployment benefit funds	.2	.01	.01
Nonproduction bonuses	.4	.02	.02
Savings and thrift plans	.1	(1)	(1)
Wages and salaries (gross payroll)[3]	84.4	4.56	4.96
Supplements to wages and salaries[4]	15.6	.84	.92

---

[1] Less than 0.05 percent, or $0.005.

[2] Includes other health benefit programs, principally State temporary disability insurance, not presented separately.

[3] Wages and salaries include all direct payments to workers. They consist of pay for working time, pay for vacations, holidays, sick leave, and civic and personal leave, severance pay, and nonproduction bonuses.

[4] Supplements to wages and salaries include all employer expenditures for compensation other than for wages and salaries. They consist of expenditures for retirement programs (including direct pay to pensioners under pay-as-you-go private pension plans), expenditures for health benefit programs (except sick leave), expenditures for unemployment benefit programs (except severance pay), payments to vacation and holiday funds, and payments to savings and thrift plans.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 109. Old-Age, Survivors, Disability, and Health Insurance Benefits, by Type of Beneficiary, 1968-75

Item	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
BENEFITS IN CURRENT-PAYMENTS STATUS, [1]END OF YEAR								
Number of beneficiaries (in thousands)	24,560	25,314	26,229	27,292	28,476	29,868	30,853	32,085
Retired workers[2]	12,421	12,822	13,349	13,927	14,555	15,365	15,959	16,588
Disabled workers[3]	1,295	1,394	1,493	1,648	1,833	2,017	2,237	2,489
Wives and husbands[2] [4]	2,899	2,908	2,952	3,010	3,085	3,189	3,238	3,320
Children[5]	3,796	3,952	4,122	4,307	4,516	4,687	4,776	4,972
Widowed mothers and fathers	505	512	523	535	541	572	574	582
Widows and widowers[2] [7]	2,938	3,092	3,227	3,366	3,510	3,656	3,770	3,889
Parents[2]	32	30	29	27	26	25	23	21
Special age-72 beneficiaries[8]	676	603	534	472	410	358	278	224
Average monthly benefit								
Retired workers[2]	$98.86	$100.40	$118.10	$132.17	$162.35	$166.40	$188.20	$207.18
Disabled workers[3]	111.86	112.74	131.29	146.52	179.32	183.00	205.70	225.89
Wives and husbands[2] [4]	50.08	50.63	59.40	66.01	80.72	81.28	91.45	100.03
Widowed mothers and fathers	74.93	75.06	86.51	95.61	115.45	118.20	134.20	147.25
Widows and widowers[2] [7]	86.43	87.27	101.71	113.17	137.66	156.35	176.05	192.33
Parents[2]	88.21	88.96	103.21	114.26	138.95	140.60	157.50	171.86
Special age-72 beneficiaries[8]	39.20	39.20	45.22	47.55	57.19	57.21	63.55	68.72
BENEFITS AWARDED DURING YEAR								
Number of beneficiaries (in thousands)	3,620	3,700	3,722	3,965	4,203	4,220	4,101	4,415
Retired workers[2]	1,240	1,273	1,338	1,391	1,461	1,493	1,413	1,493
Disabled workers[3]	323	345	350	416	455	492	536	592
Wives and husbands[2] [4]	420	430	436	451	478	478	451	499
Children[5]	1,065	1,112	1,091	1,182	1,265	1,250	1,220	1,332
Widowed mothers and fathers	114	117	112	117	118	119	109	116
Widows and widowers[2] [7]	375	376	363	381	403	372	364	378
Parents[2]	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Special age-72 beneficiaries[8]	81	45	30	25	20	15	7	4
Average monthly benefit[9]								
Retired workers[2]	$103.82	$106.13	$123.82	$138.29	$168.88	$169.80	$191.86	$213.68
Disabled workers[3]	115.67	118.35	139.79	156.91	192.52	196.68	217.93	243.47
Wives and husbands[2] [4]	46.82	47.82	53.77	59.64	72.50	74.05	82.23	90.31
Widowed mothers and fathers	76.30	76.38	86.70	97.90	121.09	122.79	141.63	154.21
Widows and widowers[2] [7]	88.69	90.29	105.82	117.84	143.56	158.72	179.91	194.80
Parents[2]	98.44	100.42	116.43	131.03	163.35	166.27	187.03	205.70
Special age-72 beneficiaries[8]	38.99	39.14	45.18	47.60	57.69	57.08	63.36	68.24

[1] Benefit payment actually being made at a specified time with no deductions or with deductions amounting to less than a month's benefit, i.e., the benefits actually being received.

[2] Persons aged 62 and over.

[3] Disabled workers under age 65.

[4] Includes wife beneficiaries under age 65 with entitled children in their care and entitled divorced wives.

[5] Includes disabled persons aged 18 and over whose disability began before age 22 (age 18 before January 1973) and entitled full-time students aged 18-21.

[6] Includes surviving divorced mothers with entitled children in their care.

[7] Includes widows aged 60-61 and surviving divorced wives aged 60 and over. Beginning March 1968, disabled widows and widowers aged 50 and over, and beginning January 1973, nondisabled widowers aged 60-61.

[8] Represents benefits for persons aged 72 and over who are not insured under the regular or transitional provisions of the Social Security Act.

[9] Data for 1968, 1972, and 1975 represent awards made under amendments effective in these years.

SOURCE: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration.

TABLE 110. The Consumer Price Index and Major Groups, 1967-76

[1967=100]

Period	All items	Food	Housing	Apparel and upkeep	Transportation	Medical care	Personal care	Reading and recreation	Other goods and services
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	104.2	103.6	104.2	105.4	103.2	106.1	104.2	104.7	104.6
1969	109.8	108.9	110.8	111.5	107.2	113.4	109.3	108.7	109.1
1970	116.3	114.9	118.9	116.1	112.7	120.6	113.2	113.4	116.0
1971	121.3	118.4	124.3	119.8	118.6	128.4	116.8	119.3	120.9
1972	125.3	123.5	129.2	122.3	119.9	132.5	119.8	122.8	125.5
1973	133.1	141.4	135.0	126.8	123.8	137.7	125.2	125.9	129.0
1974	147.7	161.7	150.6	136.2	137.7	150.5	137.3	133.8	137.2
1975	161.2	175.4	166.8	142.3	150.6	168.6	150.7	144.4	147.4
1976	170.5	180.8	177.2	147.6	165.5	184.7	160.5	151.2	153.3
1975									
January	156.1	170.9	161.3	139.4	143.2	161.0	146.5	141.0	144.8
February	157.2	171.6	162.8	140.2	143.5	163.0	147.8	141.8	145.9
March	157.8	171.3	163.6	140.9	144.8	164.6	148.9	142.0	146.5
April	158.6	171.2	164.7	141.3	146.2	165.8	149.5	143.5	146.8
May	159.3	171.8	165.3	141.8	147.4	166.8	149.9	143.8	147.1
June	160.6	174.4	166.4	141.4	149.8	168.1	150.3	144.1	147.3
July	162.3	178.6	167.1	141.1	152.6	169.8	151.2	144.4	147.6
August	162.8	178.1	167.7	142.3	153.6	170.9	151.4	144.7	148.1
September	163.6	177.8	168.9	143.5	155.4	172.2	152.1	146.0	148.0
October	164.6	179.0	169.8	144.6	156.1	173.5	152.9	146.6	148.5
November	165.6	179.8	171.3	145.5	157.4	173.3	153.6	147.0	148.9
December	166.3	180.7	172.2	145.2	157.6	174.7	154.6	147.5	149.8
1976									
January	166.7	180.8	173.2	143.3	158.1	176.6	155.7	148.2	150.5
February	167.1	180.0	173.8	144.0	158.5	178.8	157.0	148.5	151.3
March	167.5	178.7	174.5	145.0	159.8	180.6	157.4	149.0	151.8
April	168.2	179.2	174.9	145.7	161.3	181.6	158.3	149.5	152.5
May	169.2	179.9	175.6	146.8	163.5	182.6	158.9	150.3	152.9
June	170.1	180.9	176.5	146.9	165.9	183.7	159.8	150.9	153.2
July	171.1	182.1	177.5	146.5	167.6	185.5	160.5	151.2	153.6
August	171.9	182.4	178.4	148.1	168.5	186.8	161.6	151.4	153.8
September	172.6	181.6	179.5	150.2	169.5	187.9	162.8	152.8	153.9
October	173.3	181.6	180.1	150.9	170.9	188.9	163.9	153.5	154.4
November	173.8	181.1	180.7	151.9	171.4	191.3	164.8	154.1	155.3
December	174.3	181.7	181.6	151.8	171.4	192.3	165.2	154.4	155.9

TABLE 111. The Consumer Price Index, Food, and Special Groups, 1967-76

[1967=100]

Period	All items	All items less shelter	All items less food	Commodities			House-hold durables	All commod-ities less food	Food	Non-durables less food
				All	Durable	Non-durable				
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	104.2	104.1	104.4	103.7	103.1	103.9	103.3	103.7	103.6	104.1
1969	109.8	109.0	110.1	108.4	107.0	108.9	107.4	108.1	108.9	108.8
1970	116.3	114.4	116.7	113.5	111.8	114.0	110.2	112.5	114.9	113.1
1971	121.3	119.3	122.1	117.4	116.5	117.7	112.9	116.8	118.4	117.0
1972	125.3	122.9	125.8	120.9	118.9	121.7	115.0	119.4	123.5	119.8
1973	133.1	131.1	130.7	129.9	121.9	132.8	118.8	123.5	141.4	124.8
1974	147.7	146.1	143.7	145.5	130.6	151.0	128.9	136.6	161.7	140.9
1975	161.2	159.1	157.1	158.4	145.5	163.2	140.3	149.1	175.4	151.7
1976	170.5	168.3	167.5	165.2	154.3	169.2	146.0	156.6	180.8	158.3
1975										
January	156.1	154.1	151.9	153.4	139.3	158.7	136.8	143.9	170.9	147.2
February	157.2	155.0	153.0	154.4	140.3	159.6	137.3	144.9	171.6	148.2
March	157.8	155.6	153.9	155.0	142.1	159.7	138.3	146.0	171.3	148.8
April	158.6	156.3	154.9	155.7	143.6	160.1	139.4	147.2	171.2	149.8
May	159.3	157.0	155.6	156.5	144.8	160.8	140.0	148.1	171.8	150.5
June	160.6	158.4	156.6	157.9	145.8	162.4	140.3	148.9	174.4	151.2
July	162.3	160.3	157.6	160.1	146.9	165.0	140.6	149.9	178.6	152.2
August	162.8	160.8	158.3	160.4	147.5	165.2	141.0	150.7	178.1	153.0
September	163.6	161.6	159.5	160.8	148.2	165.4	141.7	154.1	177.8	153.8
October	164.6	162.6	160.4	161.7	148.9	166.4	142.3	152.2	179.0	154.6
November	165.6	163.4	161.5	162.2	149.2	167.1	142.9	152.6	179.8	155.1
December	166.3	164.1	162.1	162.7	149.3	167.6	143.0	152.8	180.7	155.4
1976										
January	166.7	164.4	162.6	162.4	149.0	167.3	143.3	152.3	180.8	154.7
February	167.1	164.9	163.4	162.3	149.3	167.2	144.0	152.7	180.0	155.2
March	167.5	165.3	164.2	162.3	150.4	166.7	144.8	153.3	178.7	155.5
April	168.2	166.1	165.0	163.1	151.9	167.2	145.5	154.2	179.2	156.0
May	169.2	167.1	166.0	164.2	153.5	168.2	145.8	155.5	179.9	157.0
June	170.1	168.1	167.0	165.2	154.7	169.0	146.1	156.5	180.9	157.9
July	171.1	169.0	167.9	166.0	155.8	169.7	146.5	157.1	182.1	158.1
August	171.9	169.7	168.9	166.6	156.4	170.4	146.3	158.0	182.4	159.1
September	172.6	170.4	170.0	167.0	156.9	170.7	146.7	158.9	181.6	160.4
October	173.3	171.0	170.8	167.4	157.8	171.0	147.2	159.6	181.6	161.0
November	173.8	171.6	171.6	167.7	158.0	171.3	147.8	160.3	181.1	161.9
December	174.3	172.2	172.2	168.1	158.4	171.7	148.2	160.6	181.7	162.3

Period	Non-durables less food and apparel	Apparel commod-ities	Apparel commod-ities less footwear	All services	Services less rent	House-hold services less rent	Transpor-tation services	Medical care services	Other services
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	103.3	105.6	105.7	105.2	105.7	105.9	104.0	107.3	105.6
1969	107.0	111.9	111.9	112.5	113.8	115.3	111.3	116.0	110.6
1970	111.2	116.5	116.3	121.6	123.7	126.8	123.1	124.2	116.7
1971	115.2	120.1	119.9	128.4	130.8	132.6	133.0	133.3	122.5
1972	118.2	122.7	122.3	133.3	135.9	139.2	136.0	138.2	125.8
1973	122.4	127.1	126.5	139.1	141.8	146.8	136.9	144.3	131.6
1974	143.8	136.1	135.7	152.1	156.0	166.0	141.9	159.1	141.6
1975	157.9	141.2	140.6	166.6	171.9	184.7	152.7	179.1	152.1
1976	165.7	145.8	144.9	180.4	186.8	198.4	174.3	197.1	161.1
1975									
January	152.3	138.6	137.9	161.3	166.2	179.0	146.5	170.7	148.8
February	153.6	139.2	138.5	162.6	167.5	180.4	147.2	172.9	149.7
March	154.2	139.9	139.1	163.2	168.3	180.8	148.3	174.7	150.1
April	155.4	140.3	139.5	164.1	169.2	181.7	149.5	175.9	150.6
May	156.3	140.8	140.1	164.5	169.6	182.1	149.6	177.0	151.0
June	157.7	140.3	139.6	165.7	170.9	183.9	150.4	178.4	151.4
July	159.5	139.8	139.1	166.6	171.9	184.8	151.1	180.4	152.0
August	160.1	141.1	140.6	167.4	172.7	185.6	151.9	181.7	152.4
September	160.7	142.3	141.9	169.1	174.6	187.0	156.1	183.2	153.8
October	161.3	143.5	143.1	170.1	175.7	188.2	157.0	184.6	154.4
November	161.5	144.4	144.1	172.0	177.7	190.7	161.7	184.2	155.2
December	162.2	143.9	143.6	173.1	179.0	192.0	163.2	185.8	155.7
1976									
January	162.6	141.5	140.9	174.9	181.0	193.7	167.0	188.0	156.6
February	162.9	142.2	141.4	176.1	182.2	194.4	168.9	190.4	157.4
March	162.8	143.1	142.2	177.2	183.4	195.1	171.1	192.5	158.4
April	163.2	143.9	142.8	177.7	184.0	195.4	171.7	193.5	159.1
May	164.2	145.1	144.2	178.4	184.7	196.1	172.3	194.6	159.7
June	165.6	145.0	144.1	179.5	185.8	197.3	173.2	195.8	160.5
July	166.3	144.4	143.4	180.7	187.2	198.7	174.7	197.9	161.2
August	166.8	146.2	145.2	181.8	188.4	200.1	175.5	199.4	162.0
September	167.4	148.5	147.8	183.2	189.8	201.5	177.3	200.6	163.6
October	168.1	149.2	148.5	184.1	190.8	202.3	178.9	201.7	164.3
November	169.0	150.1	149.4	185.1	191.8	202.6	180.2	204.5	165.2
December	169.7	149.9	149.2	185.8	192.6	203.5	180.8	205.7	165.7

TABLE 112. The Consumer Price Index and Purchasing Power of the Consumer Dollar, 1967-76

Period	All items index		Purchasing power of the consumer dollar	
	1967 =100	1957-59 =100	1967 =$1.00	1957-59 =$1.00
1967	100.0	116.3	$1.000	$0.860
1968	104.2	121.2	.960	.825
1969	109.8	127.7	.911	.783
1970	116.3	135.3	.860	.740
1971	121.3	141.0	.824	.709
1972	125.3	145.7	.799	.687
1973	133.1	154.7	.752	.647
1974	147.7	171.8	.678	.583
1975	161.2	187.5	.621	.533
1976	170.5	198.3	.587	.504
1975				
January	156.1	181.6	.641	.551
February	157.2	182.8	.636	.547
March	157.8	183.6	.634	.545
April	158.6	184.4	.631	.542
May	159.3	185.2	.628	.540
June	160.6	186.8	.623	.535
July	162.3	188.8	.616	.530
August	162.8	189.4	.614	.528
September	163.6	190.3	.611	.525
October	164.6	191.4	.608	.522
November	165.6	192.6	.604	.519
December	166.3	193.4	.601	.517
1976				
January	166.7	193.9	.600	.516
February	167.1	194.4	.598	.514
March	167.5	194.8	.597	.513
April	168.2	195.6	.595	.511
May	169.2	196.7	.591	.508
June	170.1	197.9	.588	.505
July	171.1	199.0	.584	.503
August	171.9	200.0	.582	.582
September	172.6	200.8	.579	.579
October	173.3	201.5	.577	.577
November	173.8	202.1	.575	.575
December	174.3	202.7	.574	.574

TABLE 113. The Consumer Price Index, Food Items, 1967-76

[1967=100]

Item and group	Annual averages									
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total food	100.0	103.6	108.9	114.9	118.4	123.5	141.4	161.7	175.4	180.8
Food away from home	100.0	105.2	111.6	119.9	126.1	131.1	141.4	159.4	174.3	186.1
Restaurant meals	100.0	105.1	111.5	119.7	125.8	131.1	142.1	159.7	173.2	185.1
Snacks	100.0	105.3	111.9	120.9	127.5	131.2	138.0	158.2	179.7	191.2
Food at home	100.0	103.2	108.2	113.7	116.4	121.6	141.4	162.4	175.8	180.0
Cereal and bakery products	100.0	100.4	103.3	108.9	113.9	114.7	127.7	166.1	184.8	180.6
Flour	100.0	98.3	97.5	99.0	101.0	100.4	127.1	172.7	165.4	154.7
Cracker meal	100.0	100.4	104.7	117.0	129.8	135.3	144.5	189.1	231.1	223.5
Corn flakes	100.0	99.9	100.3	103.2	107.3	100.6	104.4	134.5	166.5	165.5
Rice	100.0	101.8	103.7	106.2	109.4	109.9	141.9	237.7	217.0	198.7
Bread, white	100.0	100.5	103.5	109.1	112.3	113.0	126.7	158.4	165.8	162.7
Bread, whole wheat	100.0	101.1	105.7	111.4	117.5	120.1	132.3	162.7	176.5	178.2
Cookies	100.0	98.7	98.8	103.5	108.7	110.2	115.0	145.8	186.1	189.6
Layer cake	100.0	103.2	107.9	115.5	120.1	120.0	129.0	158.3	191.9	185.1
Cinnamon rolls	100.0	99.9	105.3	111.4	118.2	120.7	130.7	163.7	198.0	195.9
Meats, poultry, and fish	100.0	102.2	110.8	116.5	116.9	128.0	160.4	163.9	178.0	179.4
Meats	100.0	102.3	111.4	117.6	116.7	129.2	161.1	164.1	177.9	178.2
Beef and veal	100.0	104.1	114.5	119.5	124.9	136.6	163.8	168.5	170.0	164.5
Steak, round	100.0	103.8	114.8	118.2	123.5	134.2	158.9	164.0	171.6	162.9
Steak, sirloin	100.0	104.1	114.2	116.4	122.8	132.1	150.3	155.5	169.4	163.5
Steak, porterhouse	100.0	105.0	114.3	117.1	124.1	134.7	152.0	158.0	177.4	177.9
Rump roast	100.0	103.4	112.7	116.8	122.4	133.0	154.9	160.5	167.7	159.2
Rib roast	100.0	105.2	116.8	119.1	126.2	138.1	162.0	168.9	189.5	188.4
Chuck roast	100.0	104.6	116.4	120.5	124.4	136.2	171.1	171.7	176.0	166.0
Hamburger	100.0	104.1	115.6	122.5	126.2	137.4	173.7	176.0	162.5	160.7
Beef liver	100.0	100.4	106.4	113.4	113.7	129.4	157.5	162.7	144.4	127.4
Veal cutlets	100.0	106.7	117.3	129.3	141.7	161.6	188.7	198.8	190.7	186.4
Pork	100.0	100.2	109.1	115.9	105.0	121.6	161.7	161.0	196.9	199.5
Chops	100.0	102.3	111.6	115.8	107.4	123.7	154.7	155.4	183.5	182.5
Loin roast	100.0	101.5	110.0	115.1	106.6	123.3	162.6	163.1	195.9	197.7
Pork sausage	100.0	101.0	112.2	120.2	111.4	128.4	179.1	177.0	218.1	226.6
Ham, whole	100.0	100.0	105.6	114.9	103.9	114.9	152.3	154.8	184.9	199.6
Picnics	100.0	98.2	108.9	116.4	108.0	123.9	168.2	161.3	181.1	189.0
Bacon	100.0	97.4	105.4	114.0	96.6	116.9	161.1	160.5	215.6	210.4
Other meats	100.0	101.4	108.4	116.0	115.6	124.0	154.4	159.2	168.5	178.4
Lamb chops	100.0	105.8	112.9	117.1	121.5	129.3	145.3	156.3	172.0	185.9
Frankfurters	100.0	100.3	109.0	116.3	115.1	124.7	162.3	160.0	165.6	166.9
Ham, canned	100.0	98.6	102.9	114.0	107.2	115.2	149.1	156.7	177.9	205.2
Bologna sausage	100.0	101.8	110.2	118.4	118.8	129.1	162.8	165.1	171.2	176.1
Salami sausage	100.0	102.0	108.6	116.2	116.3	126.0	154.5	159.4	160.5	167.7
Liverwurst	100.0	100.1	106.4	113.7	114.3	119.6	152.8	157.7	163.1	168.0
Poultry	100.0	103.1	109.0	108.4	109.0	110.4	154.8	146.9	162.4	155.7
Frying chicken	100.0	104.9	111.0	107.4	108.5	109.6	158.1	148.2	167.0	157.6
Chicken breasts	100.0	102.9	108.1	108.1	109.5	113.1	147.8	144.5	160.7	161.5
Turkey	100.0	95.4	100.2	113.7	111.1	111.8	146.7	143.2	142.8	141.4
Fish	100.0	101.6	107.2	118.0	130.2	141.9	162.8	187.7	203.3	227.3
Shrimp, frozen	100.0	99.3	109.0	115.8	117.6	134.9	157.0	169.4	180.2	222.8
Fish, fresh or frozen	100.0	100.6	107.9	124.3	140.2	152.3	188.9	215.8	220.9	249.4
Tuna, fresh or canned	100.0	99.7	103.1	115.4	128.4	133.0	143.5	168.1	175.3	186.9
Sardines, canned	100.0	106.6	108.8	116.6	134.7	147.3	162.4	197.5	235.3	248.9
Dairy products	100.0	103.3	106.7	111.8	115.3	117.1	127.9	151.9	156.6	169.3
Milk, fresh, grocery	100.0	104.1	107.0	111.6	114.6	116.3	127.3	152.5	152.7	160.7
Milk, fresh, delivered[1]	100.0	105.0	109.0	114.3	117.6	120.3	130.7	------	------	------
Milk, fresh, skim	100.0	104.7	109.6	115.6	119.7	121.9	135.5	164.4	167.7	176.8
Milk, evaporated	100.0	102.0	105.2	111.9	118.6	120.0	134.3	172.2	183.9	204.8
Ice cream	100.0	99.8	100.5	104.8	106.2	106.5	113.1	133.3	151.6	158.6
Cheese, American process	100.0	102.1	107.7	115.6	121.0	124.7	138.5	167.9	175.8	198.6
Butter	100.0	100.8	102.1	104.5	105.8	105.3	110.7	114.1	124.2	153.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 113. The Consumer Price Index, Food Items, 1967-76—Continued

[1967 = 100]

Item and group	Annual averages									
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Food at home—continued										
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	107.9	109.3	113.4	119.1	125.0	142.5	165.8	171.0	175.3
Fresh fruits and vegetables	100.0	109.4	111.1	116.3	121.0	128.0	150.8	162.6	166.1	170.2
Fresh fruits	100.0	113.0	109.3	110.7	117.5	123.9	138.7	150.8	161.1	160.8
Apples	100.0	116.5	115.8	106.9	114.2	121.6	144.9	162.4	162.5	155.6
Bananas	100.0	98.8	101.3	101.5	95.5	101.6	106.2	119.2	149.4	151.3
Oranges	100.0	126.3	109.8	114.2	125.5	125.4	140.5	148.4	154.2	153.6
Orange juice, fresh	100.0	114.6	123.0	121.9	124.3	130.8	132.6	139.3	147.0	154.1
Grapefruit	100.0	122.8	113.8	126.3	135.7	144.8	147.1	147.1	162.6	159.5
Grapes[2]	100.0	103.8	111.3	126.3	143.8	163.0	165.5	190.5	192.4	216.0
Strawberries[3]	100.0	100.9	103.3	103.4	114.1	112.5	131.7	136.7	147.9	151.1
Watermelon[3]	100.0	104.3	110.5	124.1	141.7	130.0	153.5	186.9	198.3	183.6
Potatoes	100.0	102.7	110.0	121.6	117.3	126.6	187.9	229.5	184.4	200.1
Onions	100.0	108.6	99.3	116.9	104.4	128.8	183.8	152.5	179.9	170.5
Asparagus	100.0	109.3	121.7	122.9	131.0	141.8	155.0	169.0	183.8	188.8
Cabbage	100.0	108.7	112.1	131.9	122.2	129.3	161.7	146.7	153.9	151.6
Carrots	100.0	115.6	111.4	110.4	129.9	135.5	139.2	146.6	168.9	160.2
Celery	100.0	101.8	112.8	122.7	118.5	143.4	146.1	145.7	162.8	185.5
Cucumbers	100.0	114.2	112.2	116.3	120.1	122.1	136.9	136.7	170.9	154.9
Lettuce	100.0	99.5	112.4	108.4	124.1	124.7	152.9	154.9	151.9	172.9
Peppers, green	100.0	106.0	112.3	140.6	142.9	136.9	149.5	152.0	161.4	158.7
Spinach	100.0	105.0	115.4	120.8	129.2	139.6	158.8	173.5	184.5	196.3
Tomatoes	100.0	114.4	118.7	119.2	131.8	132.7	136.5	155.4	163.9	163.5
Processed fruits and vegetables	100.0	105.6	106.5	109.2	116.2	120.5	130.2	170.6	178.3	183.0
Fruit cocktail, canned	100.0	108.5	106.6	108.3	117.9	121.7	130.2	156.9	177.2	177.0
Pears, canned	100.0	117.8	110.1	109.1	116.7	118.3	125.1	144.5	164.4	157.3
Pineapple-grapefruit juice drink canned	100.0	100.7	105.6	110.7	113.6	115.3	119.7	137.8	171.7	175.0
Orange juice concentrate, frozen	100.0	115.4	131.2	122.4	127.2	136.0	137.0	142.0	153.2	156.9
Lemonade concentrate, frozen	100.0	100.6	103.9	107.8	113.9	117.4	120.3	141.3	187.8	184.4
Beets, canned	100.0	103.9	105.7	109.3	115.1	122.0	139.1	163.4	187.5	185.9
Peas, green, canned	100.0	99.9	100.2	101.8	106.6	107.7	110.6	131.5	161.7	158.4
Tomatoes, canned	100.0	104.5	100.8	109.0	115.6	116.6	125.2	149.5	176.3	178.3
Dried beans	100.0	107.8	108.3	106.3	122.8	137.9	171.8	372.8	235.9	280.7
Broccoli, frozen	100.0	101.3	105.1	113.8	117.7	118.5	122.1	136.3	153.5	158.3
Other food at home	100.0	102.6	107.9	114.1	115.9	116.7	130.3	162.8	184.8	189.9
Eggs	100.0	107.8	126.8	125.6	108.4	107.7	160.2	160.8	157.8	172.4
Fats and oils	100.0	99.1	99.5	105.8	115.4	116.6	126.4	179.4	198.6	173.7
Margarine	100.0	98.6	98.3	106.0	116.0	117.6	133.4	204.9	224.6	188.3
Salad dressing, Italian	100.0	100.8	101.0	102.6	109.3	110.0	112.1	130.3	155.2	152.5
Salad or cooking oil	100.0	98.3	99.4	108.5	120.1	121.4	133.4	202.0	216.8	181.4
Sugar and sweets	100.0	103.4	109.1	115.1	119.3	120.9	128.3	195.2	246.2	218.2
Sugar	100.0	100.6	102.5	107.4	112.5	115.0	124.9	267.8	308.8	201.3
Grape jelly	100.0	101.8	106.3	113.4	119.3	124.8	134.1	171.5	230.5	221.0
Chocolate bar	100.0	108.2	119.9	127.0	130.9	130.7	135.6	189.8	238.9	233.5
Syrup, chocolate flavored	100.0	102.5	106.7	111.3	113.2	111.8	117.6	161.9	215.3	214.5
Nonalcoholic beverages	100.0	101.9	104.6	117.4	121.6	121.3	130.2	155.6	178.9	214.0
Coffee, can and bag	100.0	98.8	99.0	119.0	121.8	119.4	135.0	160.5	172.9	243.6
Coffee, instant	100.0	101.8	106.6	119.4	124.7	124.1	131.4	157.7	178.0	227.3
Tea	100.0	100.2	101.3	105.0	107.6	108.7	111.1	121.1	145.6	150.7
Cola drink	100.0	107.2	112.7	119.0	125.9	128.3	131.7	163.0	200.5	194.2
Carbonated fruit drink	100.0	107.0	112.5	120.1	126.4	128.0	131.6	163.9	203.8	199.3
Prepared and partially prepared foods	100.0	101.9	105.4	109.4	112.7	114.7	119.0	144.3	163.0	169.4
Bean soup, canned	100.0	101.6	105.8	112.2	114.1	116.1	120.0	165.3	183.1	207.8
Chicken soup, canned	100.0	99.4	101.4	105.7	106.4	105.3	107.7	129.0	134.5	136.7
Spaghetti, canned	100.0	102.8	107.2	113.4	117.3	119.6	123.9	143.4	163.1	163.8
Mashed potatoes, instant	100.0	100.5	105.2	108.5	110.8	112.1	117.6	139.4	155.9	157.4
Potatoes, french fried, frozen	100.0	102.8	108.0	110.2	110.1	110.9	115.4	150.3	168.6	179.8
Baby foods, canned	100.0	101.5	104.6	106.7	110.9	110.6	114.5	138.0	161.2	168.5
Sweet pickle relish	100.0	102.8	105.7	110.4	117.4	125.5	132.2	146.5	172.7	180.6
Pretzels	100.0	103.2	104.5	107.7	113.1	115.0	118.3	142.2	163.5	160.2

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 113. The Consumer Price Index, Food Items, 1967-76—Continued

[1967=100]

Item and group	1975											
	Jan	Feb.	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct	Nov.	Dec.
Total food	170.9	171.6	171.3	171.2	171.8	174.4	178.6	178.1	177.8	179.0	179.8	180.7
Food away from home	169.0	170.5	171.3	172.2	172.8	173.1	174.2	175.3	176.5	178.0	179.2	180.0
Restaurant meals	168.1	169.6	170.4	171.0	171.6	172.0	173.0	174.1	175.3	176.8	178.0	178.8
Snacks	173.3	174.9	175.8	177.7	178.2	178.6	180.2	181.1	182.1	183.7	185.0	185.8
Food at home	171.4	172.0	171.4	171.0	171.6	174.9	179.9	179.0	178.2	179.3	180.0	180.9
Cereals and bakery products	185.3	187.3	189.1	188.9	187.0	185.2	184.6	182.6	181.6	181.6	181.9	182.2
Flour	174.7	174.5	170.5	170.9	169.3	166.1	161.0	157.3	157.1	160.0	162.4	161.1
Cracker meal	213.3	219.5	231.3	238.8	240.8	242.9	242.4	235.3	231.0	227.7	225.7	224.7
Corn flakes	166.8	166.3	166.9	167.5	167.0	166.7	166.6	166.3	166.4	166.2	165.9	165.9
Rice	218.3	219.2	219.7	218.8	217.9	217.5	217.2	218.2	218.0	214.8	212.9	211.[illegible]
Bread, white	171.2	172.3	171.9	169.7	166.5	164.1	164.2	161.8	161.4	162.2	162.4	161.7
Bread, whole wheat	176.8	176.7	176.4	176.3	177.4	176.6	175.9	174.0	175.1	175.5	178.2	179.2
Cookies	183.4	190.5	199.1	197.5	188.4	182.2	183.7	184.9	177.8	183.1	178.8	183.4
Layer cake	194.0	194.2	194.8	194.6	194.0	193.7	193.1	189.7	190.1	187.2	188.1	189.3
Cinnamon rolls	196.7	201.2	202.8	201.9	199.7	197.3	196.1	195.2	195.1	193.9	197.9	198.[illegible]
Meats, poultry, and fish	163.5	162.7	161.8	161.8	168.2	177.2	187.7	189.7	190.3	192.9	191.4	189.2
Meats	161.9	160.9	159.7	160.2	167.9	177.8	188.5	190.4	190.5	194.3	192.4	189.8
Beef and veal	158.5	156.6	153.3	154.6	166.4	176.6	186.4	182.5	176.7	178.3	175.3	174.7
Steak, round	157.5	156.1	152.8	155.7	170.0	181.1	189.1	184.1	176.3	181.4	178.1	177.2
Steak, sirloin	149.3	147.6	143.7	148.1	163.5	180.2	193.4	188.9	184.3	183.3	175.1	175.5
Steak, porterhouse	153.0	152.3	148.9	152.5	167.7	186.3	201.6	198.0	194.7	195.3	189.8	188.9
Rump roast	154.1	154.5	152.2	154.6	166.7	175.5	182.9	179.6	171.9	177.3	172.2	171.3
Rib roast	169.6	166.0	163.4	164.6	177.1	194.2	217.7	211.4	205.2	202.4	200.1	202.8
Chuck roast	156.9	158.0	155.3	155.8	172.1	184.1	199.8	192.3	184.1	185.2	183.7	184.5
Hamburger	157.4	153.9	150.2	149.5	160.1	167.3	173.9	171.8	166.9	167.8	166.8	164.3
Beef liver	149.7	148.8	144.4	142.5	143.6	144.7	149.2	145.9	140.6	141.5	140.3	141.0
Veal cutlets	192.2	186.2	185.3	185.6	190.4	193.0	198.4	194.0	190.5	188.9	190.4	191.7
Pork	170.0	169.6	170.5	170.0	175.6	187.9	204.9	214.3	222.4	230.9	227.5	219.6
Chops	158.9	159.6	159.3	159.6	165.3	181.3	201.8	201.7	203.5	208.7	204.9	197.7
Loin roast	167.8	166.9	166.3	166.1	173.2	192.1	216.3	216.1	220.0	225.8	222.3	217.6
Pork sausage	183.6	188.5	189.8	191.6	195.8	206.5	219.6	238.8	245.1	251.6	257.3	248.4
Ham, whole	171.1	163.9	165.4	164.1	162.8	170.9	179.6	187.6	196.0	215.6	220.5	221.6
Picnics	160.4	157.0	159.9	157.7	157.2	165.9	183.2	199.4	197.6	211.4	212.7	210.6
Bacon	180.6	181.4	183.1	181.5	193.6	203.2	218.6	235.9	259.4	265.5	251.1	233.5
Other meats	158.2	158.3	158.8	158.6	160.5	166.4	170.1	174.5	176.0	178.3	180.7	181.2
Lamb chops	160.3	161.7	162.0	162.2	167.2	174.8	177.5	179.3	179.6	179.6	179.9	180.2
Frankfurters	155.4	153.0	152.8	152.9	157.4	167.2	170.2	177.1	174.9	175.7	175.8	174.5
Ham, canned	161.3	165.2	166.6	166.7	165.5	167.3	169.0	176.3	183.9	196.6	206.7	209.9
Bologna sausage	162.5	160.6	161.4	160.3	163.2	170.3	176.8	178.8	180.3	179.4	180.8	180.5
Salami sausage	154.4	154.0	154.4	153.4	153.6	158.4	162.5	165.4	166.1	166.6	168.4	169.1
Liverwurst	155.0	154.6	155.4	155.8	155.6	159.9	164.0	169.9	171.0	171.5	172.2	172.8
Poultry	152.8	152.0	151.8	148.9	149.8	157.7	172.8	174.3	177.2	171.6	171.1	168.5
Chicken	156.4	154.7	155.1	152.0	152.8	162.0	180.2	181.1	184.5	176.5	175.6	172.8
Chicken breasts	149.6	150.9	150.5	147.9	150.4	156.6	170.6	171.2	172.5	169.8	169.3	168.6
Turkey	139.4	140.5	138.2	135.5	135.6	139.2	140.1	146.2	148.2	150.5	152.0	148.7
Fish	195.7	197.2	197.1	197.3	199.1	200.4	202.9	205.1	208.1	210.6	211.7	214.1
Shrimp, frozen	161.6	164.5	163.2	165.5	170.5	174.8	181.1	185.6	190.4	198.8	201.3	205.1
Fish, fresh or frozen	218.6	217.9	21[illegible].8	217.4	217.5	218.1	218.6	220.3	223.5	225.9	227.4	228.3
Tuna fish, canned	177.2	178.5	178.7	176.5	176.3	[illegible]	171.4	172.2	174.1	173.4	174.6	177.5
Sardines, canned	224.4	227.0	228.5	228.8	230.8	234.5	238.5	240.6	242.6	242.5	241.9	243.6
Dairy products	155.2	155.6	155.4	154.8	153.6	153.3	153.4	154.3	156.3	159.4	162.8	165.5
Milk, fresh, grocery	154.3	154.0	153.4	152.5	150.6	150.1	149.8	149.6	151.2	153.0	156.0	157.8
Milk, fresh, skim	167.7	167.7	167.3	166.8	165.6	165.2	165.5	165.2	167.4	169.2	171.7	173.0
Milk, evaporated	182.4	182.7	182.7	182.1	181.8	181.5	181.9	181.9	182.9	185.3	188.8	193.2
Ice cream	150.7	151.5	152.3	151.2	150.6	150.3	150.3	150.0	149.7	152.8	153.4	156.1
Cheese, American process	167.2	168.4	168.8	168.9	169.9	170.0	172.0	175.2	178.2	184.4	192.2	194.8
Butter	111.6	115.0	115.3	115.6	115.5	115.9	116.0	123.5	129.7	138.8	142.5	151.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 113. The Consumer Price Index, Food Items, 1967-76—Continued

[1967=100]

Item and group	1975											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Food at home—Continued												
Fruits and vegetables	163.5	166.7	167.4	167.8	169.0	177.4	188.8	177.9	167.4	165.5	168.7	172.1
Fresh fruits and vegetables	153.6	159.2	159.9	160.9	164.7	179.0	198.4	180.0	161.6	156.1	158.2	162.1
Apples	150.0	151.0	149.6	155.0	167.9	186.3	206.3	211.0	179.0	135.6	128.3	129.7
Bananas	124.2	134.5	147.3	158.3	165.9	167.0	160.8	148.4	141.1	151.0	148.2	145.6
Oranges	142.9	145.6	146.4	145.5	151.2	152.4	159.2	164.0	165.1	164.4	158.6	155.4
Orange juice, fresh	145.0	144.7	145.4	145.5	147.1	146.6	146.6	147.8	148.6	148.9	149.0	148.5
Grapefruit	140.9	142.2	142.4	151.4	165.1	175.1	198.0	207.0	197.5	153.7	140.3	138.1
Grapes⁴	———	———	———	———	———	———	250.2	196.3	170.0	166.1	———	———
Strawberries⁴	———	———	———	169.1	141.6	133.0	———	———	———	———	———	———
Watermelon⁴	———	———	———	———	———	242.0	194.1	158.9	———	———	———	———
Potatoes	154.5	152.4	142.9	137.6	153.6	185.2	273.2	245.0	187.1	195.5	194.7	190.6
Onions	118.9	113.0	125.7	151.8	204.3	214.7	240.5	279.3	196.8	176.8	169.2	167.3
Asparagus⁴	———	———	217.8	177.8	157.5	170.1	196.0	———	———	———	———	———
Cabbage	155.8	159.1	158.7	158.7	156.1	177.7	158.9	138.3	143.0	145.0	147.5	147.9
Carrots	161.7	169.9	179.8	179.1	188.4	183.9	184.4	162.8	149.3	160.9	151.9	154.3
Celery	146.2	144.5	141.7	143.9	153.0	162.3	175.1	163.0	156.8	164.7	207.0	194.9
Cucumbers	210.0	214.2	236.0	230.5	150.7	170.6	162.2	118.9	119.2	123.4	120.1	194.5
Lettuce	144.8	177.7	147.7	139.0	143.7	153.8	137.2	144.4	155.1	148.8	170.0	160.3
Peppers, green	177.1	184.3	179.4	172.3	173.5	161.2	197.9	134.3	130.4	125.9	140.2	159.8
Spinach	177.4	182.0	181.2	183.3	177.3	179.2	190.7	188.6	183.0	189.3	190.4	191.5
Tomatoes	170.1	175.4	175.6	161.0	156.2	188.8	230.3	136.3	129.2	130.6	139.5	173.4
Processed fruits and vegetables	178.3	177.9	178.7	178.2	175.4	175.0	174.7	174.8	176.1	179.6	184.3	187.0
Fruit cocktail, canned	177.5	177.8	178.7	177.5	176.9	176.9	177.4	177.3	178.2	175.9	176.3	176.1
Pears, canned	165.2	166.1	166.4	166.8	164.9	165.1	165.2	163.0	163.2	162.3	162.4	161.7
Pineapple-grapefruit juice drink, canned	164.4	167.3	170.1	172.0	169.9	172.0	173.5	175.0	172.8	175.7	172.8	174.3
Orange juice concentrate, frozen	149.0	151.8	152.5	152.8	151.7	152.0	153.7	153.2	153.7	154.6	155.8	158.0
Lemonade concentrate, frozen	174.2	185.0	188.1	194.3	194.9	192.6	183.9	185.5	186.4	187.6	190.2	190.4
Beets, canned	185.5	185.3	189.6	189.3	188.8	189.7	188.3	187.8	187.9	186.6	185.7	185.8
Peas, green, canned	159.9	161.9	162.2	162.5	162.8	161.8	163.8	161.8	161.6	161.6	159.9	160.0
Tomatoes, canned	171.3	172.8	174.2	175.7	176.5	176.6	177.3	177.5	178.2	177.9	178.1	179.6
Dried beans	263.9	243.3	237.1	225.3	203.9	200.4	199.8	203.1	213.7	243.7	288.3	307.7
Broccoli, frozen	152.1	152.3	153.7	153.1	153.0	152.9	153.4	153.0	152.9	154.8	154.7	155.5
Other food at home	193.4	193.1	190.1	188.3	182.7	178.7	177.6	179.5	182.4	182.8	183.0	185.9
Eggs	172.6	172.1	153.5	158.2	144.6	137.2	144.6	151.1	163.9	159.3	160.1	176.4
Fats and oils	214.7	214.9	213.1	209.7	203.0	195.8	191.7	189.3	189.7	188.8	187.1	185.9
Margarine	254.9	253.0	248.9	240.8	226.4	215.9	211.6	208.8	210.2	210.6	208.4	205.6
Salad dressing, Italian	150.9	155.5	157.7	158.9	158.5	158.2	155.6	154.3	153.1	153.4	153.4	152.3
Salad or cooking oil	239.7	237.8	234.3	230.4	223.7	213.0	207.9	204.8	205.9	203.0	200.5	200.3
Sugar and sweets	281.0	273.9	269.5	255.7	246.0	236.8	228.9	236.0	238.2	235.0	228.0	225.7
Sugar	496.0	444.5	410.6	346.6	305.7	260.7	223.0	256.2	266.0	251.5	225.9	218.5
Grape jelly	218.4	227.1	231.7	232.7	232.4	233.2	235.3	234.6	232.9	232.5	228.4	226.2
Chocolate bar	227.7	233.4	238.7	239.2	239.0	240.3	240.9	240.8	241.4	241.8	241.6	241.8
Syrup, chocolate flavored	212.2	214.2	216.5	216.6	214.8	215.8	215.3	214.8	216.1	216.1	215.6	215.1
Nonalcoholic beverages	175.3	177.0	177.8	178.0	175.3	174.9	174.1	175.1	177.9	183.7	188.1	190.1
Coffee, can and bag	167.7	167.2	167.1	166.9	164.6	164.5	164.5	166.1	172.7	184.8	192.9	196.1
Coffee, instant	172.3	173.3	173.4	173.7	172.9	173.0	173.1	173.4	177.0	185.1	192.9	196.3
Tea	134.9	139.7	142.3	143.6	144.0	146.8	146.5	150.5	150.1	149.8	149.3	149.4
Cola drink	203.1	207.4	209.5	210.1	202.6	200.4	198.0	197.0	195.5	194.1	194.5	194.2
Carbonated fruit drink	206.1	209.3	210.1	209.7	206.7	203.7	201.3	200.4	199.4	199.4	198.9	200.1
Prepared and partially prepared foods	161.8	163.5	164.7	165.1	163.2	162.4	161.7	161.8	161.6	162.2	162.9	165.2
Bean soup, canned	186.6	187.3	188.6	188.6	181.2	178.8	178.0	177.4	177.1	178.5	180.7	194.1
Chicken soup, canned	133.7	134.7	135.3	135.9	134.4	134.3	135.6	135.1	134.7	134.0	133.1	133.3
Spaghetti, canned	163.5	163.4	162.4	162.5	162.3	162.3	163.3	163.2	163.4	163.0	163.4	164.2
Mashed potatoes, instant	156.4	156.5	156.1	157.4	156.6	156.6	156.1	156.0	154.8	154.6	155.1	154.8
Potatoes, french frozen	169.6	170.4	169.5	168.7	166.3	165.2	165.0	166.5	167.3	168.7	170.9	174.6
Baby foods, canned	158.8	160.6	161.4	162.1	161.7	161.8	161.6	161.5	161.3	161.6	161.2	161.1
Sweet pickle relish	167.2	170.3	173.9	175.4	172.2	170.9	169.9	171.1	171.4	174.8	176.9	178.1
Pretzels	157.3	163.2	168.6	168.9	169.5	167.4	162.7	162.2	161.4	160.7	160.5	160.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 113. The Consumer Price Index, Food Items, 1967-76—Continued

[1967=100]

Item and group	1976											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Total food	153.7	157.6	159.1	158.6	159.7	160.3	160.5	162.8	165.0	166.1	167.8	169.7
Food away from home	151.6	152.6	153.7	155.6	157.1	158.6	160.4	161.9	163.1	164.7	166.2	167.6
Restaurant meals	152.7	153.7	154.8	156.3	157.7	159.1	160.3	161.7	162.9	164.1	165.7	167.0
Snacks	146.1	147.3	148.1	152.4	154.2	155.9	160.9	163.0	164.3	167.3	168.7	170.4
Food at home	154.3	159.0	160.6	159.4	160.4	160.9	160.6	163.0	165.5	166.5	168.3	170.3
Cereals and bakery products	149.7	154.4	158.6	161.4	164.3	165.3	166.7	168.2	170.4	174.7	177.6	181.7
Flour	163.5	171.8	179.2	183.2	181.9	172.9	170.8	169.9	169.7	169.0	169.1	171.1
Cracker meal	158.8	170.7	173.9	176.6	184.5	188.7	190.6	194.6	199.9	207.7	210.7	212.3
Corn flakes	115.7	118.6	119.8	122.4	123.9	131.5	136.1	136.9	139.9	148.2	156.7	164.0
Rice	230.5	237.3	240.9	243.2	244.6	245.3	244.0	242.9	241.8	234.9	225.2	221.3
Bread, white	146.4	149.3	156.3	157.4	157.7	159.5	160.0	158.9	159.9	163.6	164.5	166.9
Bread, whole wheat	148.8	152.2	157.3	159.8	162.6	161.8	163.5	166.0	167.2	168.7	171.4	173.4
Cookies	122.5	127.0	126.1	131.7	141.0	140.8	143.7	151.2	150.8	163.1	170.6	180.8
Layer cake	139.7	142.7	146.9	149.1	152.5	154.3	156.3	160.5	167.5	170.2	175.9	184.0
Cinnamon rolls	144.1	147.5	150.1	154.9	158.3	160.2	163.0	163.7	168.7	177.6	184.7	192.0
Meats, poultry, and fish	169.2	174.2	171.6	164.4	158.6	155.1	154.6	162.1	166.3	163.7	164.0	163.5
Meats	169.9	176.3	173.1	164.8	158.7	154.8	154.0	162.8	166.7	163.5	163.0	161.7
Beef and veal	168.6	181.3	178.4	170.0	165.8	163.9	161.0	169.0	172.9	166.8	163.7	160.1
Steak, round	161.2	176.5	170.9	163.1	160.2	159.6	158.7	166.8	169.6	163.0	162.2	156.0
Steak, sirloin	148.9	161.0	158.4	151.9	151.1	152.7	151.7	162.8	166.4	157.2	154.2	150.0
Steak, porterhouse	150.8	160.7	158.4	154.2	152.8	154.7	154.1	164.8	169.6	162.0	158.7	155.6
Rump roast	157.4	171.7	166.9	160.1	157.6	156.7	155.8	162.4	165.3	159.0	158.8	154.8
Rib roast	165.2	174.3	170.5	165.0	163.4	162.1	161.9	170.4	179.5	175.2	170.2	168.7
Chuck roast	169.9	192.8	189.7	172.4	163.9	160.1	160.7	172.0	176.4	170.1	167.2	165.0
Hamburger	184.1	198.4	196.1	182.9	175.3	171.8	164.0	171.4	175.5	169.3	163.6	160.1
Beef liver	171.1	173.1	175.6	174.9	168.1	156.0	151.7	155.9	160.1	157.9	156.4	151.8
Veal cutlets	198.0	202.6	203.7	199.6	198.2	197.9	195.7	199.8	201.4	198.1	195.1	195.4
Pork	173.5	174.0	169.0	158.2	148.8	141.2	145.9	158.8	164.8	164.0	166.8	167.1
Chops	161.6	162.9	157.5	148.7	142.7	138.8	152.8	157.8	163.3	160.7	160.0	157.8
Loin roast	172.0	173.4	169.5	156.3	150.5	144.0	158.6	164.6	170.2	167.7	166.7	164.0
Pork sausage	196.4	193.9	190.3	180.2	171.9	161.9	158.5	169.7	172.2	172.6	177.1	181.7
Ham, whole	178.1	170.2	167.4	159.8	143.2	135.8	131.7	145.8	148.3	150.6	159.6	167.2
Picnics	182.5	180.6	177.5	168.3	151.6	142.1	144.4	151.8	159.4	155.8	162.4	159.3
Bacon	169.2	174.4	166.7	151.7	143.6	133.4	132.4	161.3	170.9	172.2	174.9	175.2
Other meats	168.1	168.8	167.6	162.8	157.1	154.1	150.2	155.0	156.2	155.8	156.3	158.0
Lamb chops	149.0	153.9	155.6	151.8	151.0	157.4	160.0	160.3	160.3	157.7	158.2	160.1
Frankfurters	174.6	175.9	173.8	167.5	157.2	151.5	143.3	153.9	155.8	155.6	155.0	155.6
Ham, canned	174.1	171.3	167.9	163.3	156.6	148.9	141.8	146.1	147.8	149.7	154.0	158.6
Bologna sausage	176.3	176.8	176.2	168.5	162.3	158.1	154.3	160.6	162.2	162.2	161.0	162.8
Salami sausage	167.0	166.7	166.3	163.1	159.2	155.7	152.1	156.1	156.7	157.2	156.6	156.6
Liverwurst	168.4	168.8	166.5	163.1	156.5	153.0	149.5	152.8	154.6	152.4	152.8	154.4
Poultry	157.0	154.7	152.0	147.0	138.7	135.8	136.2	140.1	148.1	147.0	150.9	154.9
Chicken	156.9	155.6	152.3	147.2	138.3	135.7	137.1	141.8	150.9	148.9	154.1	160.0
Chicken breasts	147.0	147.3	146.6	143.9	140.7	138.3	138.9	142.7	145.7	145.3	147.2	150.3
Turkey	168.2	158.5	156.8	149.4	138.8	134.2	129.8	129.9	137.4	140.2	139.9	135.7
Fish	180.4	182.6	185.2	186.9	187.1	187.1	188.2	187.4	188.6	190.4	193.6	194.8
Shrimp, frozen	176.3	179.2	179.2	177.0	171.9	169.3	168.9	163.8	162.6	160.5	162.0	162.6
Fish, fresh or frozen	212.9	214.9	214.9	216.9	217.1	215.3	216.4	216.7	216.1	214.5	216.8	216.8
Tuna fish, canned	156.7	160.5	163.3	166.9	168.5	169.6	170.9	170.4	170.7	170.5	174.2	175.2
Sardines, canned	176.3	176.7	183.9	187.2	191.2	194.7	196.9	198.6	204.8	215.3	220.7	223.7
Dairy products	146.3	149.3	151.5	153.7	154.6	153.8	151.6	150.7	151.1	151.7	152.7	155.3
Milk, fresh, grocery	147.8	151.0	153.7	155.8	156.5	155.5	152.5	150.9	150.5	150.7	151.0	154.1
Milk, fresh, skim	157.1	161.4	164.1	166.7	167.9	167.8	165.1	164.2	163.5	163.4	164.3	167.6
Milk, evaporated	154.7	160.3	164.4	167.7	171.1	172.3	174.7	178.5	179.8	180.5	181.1	181.8
Ice cream	124.4	125.0	125.3	127.5	130.4	133.1	134.2	134.6	136.1	139.1	141.9	147.8
Cheese, American process	162.3	168.3	171.0	173.8	174.4	171.7	166.2	163.2	163.4	164.3	167.7	167.9
Butter	121.0	117.2	115.2	115.7	113.6	109.9	109.0	109.2	112.9	113.9	115.7	116.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 113. The Consumer Price Index, Food Items, 1967-76—Continued

[1967=100]

Item and group	1976											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Food at home—continued												
Fruits and vegetables	149.7	155.9	162.5	163.0	177.7	183.1	178.7	168.2	162.9	162.4	164.3	161.3
Fresh fruits and vegetables	148.5	154.5	162.3	159.6	181.8	190.3	182.9	162.9	152.7	151.6	154.7	149.6
Apples	190.6	152.4	154.9	158.8	163.8	175.9	189.2	186.1	173.3	148.3	148.9	147.1
Bananas	107.1	106.6	91.8	93.2	120.2	149.1	125.1	122.2	132.1	155.6	117.9	109.8
Oranges	139.9	139.6	138.9	136.5	146.6	145.5	148.3	156.6	156.5	159.9	159.2	149.1
Orange juice, fresh	134.1	133.4	136.6	136.9	138.1	139.0	138.4	141.0	141.7	143.5	144.1	144.2
Grapefruit	136.7	135.6	132.8	132.1	138.1	147.0	154.1	170.3	190.4	149.3	139.1	139.2
Grapes[4]	...	...	...	...	...	...	217.6	206.7	168.9	176.1	183.3	...
Strawberries[4]	...	...	...	155.7	122.0	132.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Watermelon[4]	...	...	...	...	...	215.7	168.2	176.8	...	...	...	...
Potatoes	189.0	225.4	263.7	272.0	329.7	323.1	278.0	208.8	169.6	165.2	166.6	162.7
Onions	146.5	186.9	185.5	156.8	143.1	150.7	147.8	158.7	151.3	144.1	133.2	124.8
Asparagus[4]	...	...	198.5	149.3	151.6	168.7	176.7	...	...	...	...	...
Cabbage	149.9	144.9	159.4	144.9	149.6	164.8	160.2	140.5	129.7	128.5	142.4	146.0
Carrots	131.4	139.6	135.4	129.9	133.8	151.4	158.4	156.7	147.4	150.1	150.7	174.8
Celery	131.7	131.4	132.0	128.3	144.8	155.8	173.4	154.1	139.3	148.6	162.6	146.9
Cucumbers	142.1	139.4	151.1	145.9	171.6	139.5	144.9	130.0	110.0	124.5	120.9	120.6
Lettuce	120.0	119.0	137.1	128.1	180.4	188.6	181.3	144.2	153.0	156.5	189.6	160.8
Peppers, green	182.4	138.3	140.1	146.0	196.1	171.7	187.8	128.8	121.1	120.6	158.8	132.6
Spinach	165.2	171.2	174.6	175.4	172.2	177.2	178.7	172.8	169.9	176.8	175.1	172.4
Tomatoes	160.1	173.7	166.4	135.2	179.2	180.8	166.9	128.3	126.7	125.2	150.3	172.2
Processed fruits and vegetables	151.5	158.0	162.8	168.0	171.6	172.3	172.6	176.0	178.2	178.4	178.7	178.7
Fruit cocktail, canned	138.7	141.3	143.8	145.3	147.1	148.9	153.6	164.1	172.1	174.0	176.4	177.6
Pears, canned	131.0	132.6	134.0	135.2	135.7	136.7	139.8	148.4	154.5	158.7	162.6	164.2
Pineapple-grapefruit juice drink, canned	122.7	123.9	124.5	125.1	127.5	129.7	132.7	142.2	147.5	154.2	160.9	162.6
Orange juice concentrate, frozen	139.3	139.4	140.0	139.7	140.6	141.2	140.9	141.6	141.9	146.0	146.8	146.1
Lemonade concentrate, frozen	123.7	125.1	126.8	130.4	131.8	132.9	135.3	148.0	152.7	158.8	161.7	168.9
Beets, canned	148.6	149.5	152.3	154.9	157.0	158.6	160.1	166.8	171.0	176.2	181.6	184.1
Peas, green, canned	115.6	117.5	119.1	119.7	122.3	124.6	128.0	138.2	140.9	143.9	152.5	155.9
Tomatoes, canned	133.6	136.1	138.1	141.7	144.7	145.6	147.2	151.5	158.3	161.2	166.4	169.6
Dried beans	315.1	360.5	389.1	421.3	439.4	433.9	418.1	389.6	373.3	343.3	305.9	283.9
Broccoli, frozen	127.2	129.1	131.2	132.6	134.0	134.5	135.8	136.9	137.5	140.5	146.5	150.2
Other food at home	143.9	148.0	150.2	151.8	151.2	154.4	158.4	166.4	174.2	179.9	183.9	191.8
Eggs	191.0	194.1	175.8	160.4	133.2	128.4	127.8	146.0	162.2	172.2	166.2	172.6
Fats and oils												
Margarine	163.7	172.0	183.1	190.1	192.0	195.2	194.4	205.2	227.2	236.9	247.1	252.3
Salad dressing, Italian	119.4	119.7	121.9	123.9	126.3	128.2	129.5	129.6	135.9	139.2	143.1	146.7
Salad or cooking oil	160.6	166.2	181.0	193.6	193.2	192.6	192.2	203.0	230.2	234.0	240.1	239.7
Sugar and sweets	140.3	149.5	162.0	169.6	175.9	184.1	195.1	203.4	212.1	226.5	245.2	279.0
Sugar	140.5	147.1	172.4	190.2	205.9	234.7	266.2	288.9	314.4	345.1	388.7	519.8
Grape jelly	142.9	144.6	146.6	152.0	157.9	162.7	175.7	185.9	191.3	195.9	198.8	203.1
Chocolate bar	141.0	164.7	183.1	187.9	190.0	191.0	191.6	192.6	197.6	206.2	213.1	219.1
Syrup, chocolate flavored	136.9	141.1	147.6	151.1	153.9	155.2	156.6	157.6	158.9	175.2	200.6	208.3
Nonalcoholic beverages	137.3	139.1	142.0	145.7	149.3	153.8	158.1	163.8	166.5	169.2	170.2	172.7
Coffee, can and bag	145.3	147.5	150.1	153.8	156.6	160.4	163.4	168.5	170.8	171.8	169.5	168.6
Coffee, instant	137.8	140.1	143.9	148.8	153.4	158.4	161.1	166.1	169.0	170.3	171.3	172.2
Tea	114.2	114.6	115.5	116.0	117.3	119.0	120.4	123.2	124.9	126.7	128.7	132.7
Cola drink	136.4	137.6	141.4	146.5	152.5	158.6	165.8	174.8	178.2	182.7	188.2	193.1
Carbonated fruit drink	136.6	139.1	142.3	146.7	151.5	158.1	166.8	173.8	177.7	185.3	189.8	198.9
Prepared and partially prepared foods	126.8	130.4	132.7	134.1	138.1	142.3	146.5	151.8	154.0	155.9	158.6	160.8
Bean soup, canned	133.6	142.3	145.7	146.3	156.1	166.8	174.5	180.5	183.2	183.5	185.2	186.3
Chicken soup, canned	117.4	120.9	123.2	123.8	127.1	129.1	131.7	133.3	134.5	135.6	135.7	135.4
Spaghetti, canned	129.0	131.6	133.4	132.2	134.1	139.1	145.1	150.7	153.3	153.5	156.9	161.7
Mashed potatoes, instant	123.3	125.7	127.1	128.7	132.1	137.2	142.3	145.5	147.7	152.6	154.3	156.3
Potatoes, french fried, frozen	124.1	125.3	129.0	135.5	143.7	146.3	153.1	164.5	169.0	170.1	172.4	170.2
Baby foods, canned	121.6	127.1	130.8	132.0	132.9	136.8	140.5	142.0	143.4	145.0	148.4	155.6
Sweet pickle relish	139.2	140.9	142.1	142.3	141.3	140.7	140.8	146.8	147.2	152.3	159.3	164.5
Pretzels	124.0	127.8	129.3	130.8	137.4	142.0	143.9	151.2	153.8	154.9	155.9	155.6

[1] Discontinued in beginning in 1974

[2] Average for 5 months

[3] average for 3 months

[4] Priced only in season

257

TABLE 114. The Consumer Price Index for Selected Items and Groups Other Than Food, 1967-76

[1967=100 unless otherwise specified]

Item and group	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Housing	100.0	104.2	110.8	118.9	124.3	129.2	135.0	150.6	166.8	177.2
Shelter	100.0	104.8	113.3	123.6	128.8	134.5	140.7	154.4	169.7	179.0
Rent	100.0	102.4	105.7	110.1	115.2	119.2	124.3	130.6	137.3	144.7
Homeownership costs	100.0	105.7	116.0	128.5	133.7	140.1	146.7	163.2	181.7	191.7
Mortgage interest rates	100.0	106.7	120.0	132.1	120.4	117.5	123.2	140.2	142.1	140.9
Property taxes	100.0	105.6	111.9	121.0	131.1	145.7	152.3	151.2	158.8	167.6
Property insurance rates	100.0	104.7	109.3	113.4	119.9	123.2	124.4	124.2	131.4	144.3
Maintenance and repairs	100.0	106.1	115.0	124.0	133.7	140.7	151.0	171.6	187.6	199.6
Commodities	100.0	103.8	110.8	113.7	119.0	124.1	136.2	151.6	160.9	168.2
Exterior house paint	100.0	103.8	108.0	112.4	115.9	117.7	120.0	137.4	155.6	163.0
Interior house paint	100.0	104.8	108.4	111.3	114.5	117.1	120.3	132.3	147.1	151.7
Services	100.0	107.1	116.9	128.4	140.0	147.9	157.3	180.2	199.0	213.2
Repainting living and dining rooms	100.0	107.4	117.9	132.5	148.3	159.4	170.4	189.9	210.2	225.6
Reshingling house roof	100.0	107.9	118.7	129.6	144.8	155.5	164.4	196.0	218.7	233.4
Residing house	100.0	105.6	114.1	122.6	130.6	135.7	144.8	170.9	187.9	200.7
Sink replacement	100.0	107.0	116.2	128.8	140.6	146.4	155.2	176.1	195.9	210.2
Furnace repair	100.0	108.9	120.1	133.6	144.3	153.3	162.7	175.9	192.3	207.1
Fuel and utilities	100.0	101.3	103.6	107.6	115.0	120.1	126.9	150.2	167.8	182.7
Fuel oil and coal	100.0	103.1	105.6	110.1	117.5	118.5	136.0	214.6	235.3	250.8
Fuel oil No. 2	100.0	103.2	105.4	109.3	116.1	116.6	134.5	213.0	230.6	247.2
Gas and electricity	100.0	100.9	102.8	107.3	114.7	120.5	126.4	145.8	169.6	188.8
Gas	100.0	101.0	102.8	108.5	116.2	122.3	127.9	143.9	172.5	200.9
Electricity	100.0	100.9	102.8	106.2	113.2	118.9	124.9	147.5	167.0	177.6
Other utilities										
Residential telephone services	100.0	100.0	101.3	102.5	107.5	113.5	116.5	121.4	125.3	129.8
Residential water and sewerage services	100.0	104.7	111.8	120.4	133.4	138.5	146.1	154.8	169.9	188.7
Household furnishings and operation	100.0	104.4	109.0	113.4	118.1	121.0	124.9	140.5	158.1	168.5
Housefurnishings	100.0	103.9	108.1	111.4	114.3	116.2	119.0	130.8	144.4	150.7
Textiles	100.0	103.7	106.9	109.2	111.6	113.6	116.2	131.5	141.4	148.3
Sheets, percale or muslin	100.0	109.7	111.4	113.6	113.9	115.1	118.6	135.6	147.6	153.4
Curtains, tailored, polyester marquisette	100.0	102.2	106.6	108.5	110.0	112.1	114.9	126.8	134.0	144.3
Bedspreads, chiefly cotton	100.0	102.7	105.8	107.0	107.8	110.5	112.4	134.6	145.2	149.1
Drapery fabric, cotton or rayon acetate	100.0	104.5	110.3	114.5	118.4	122.6	128.5	153.2	168.0	178.2
Pillows, bed, polyester, acrylic, or kapok filling	100.0	103.0	103.5	103.2	107.6	107.2	106.5	112.3	119.4	125.9
Slipcovers, ready made, chiefly cotton	100.0	100.7	103.8	108.0	111.8	114.0	116.3	125.6	133.2	137.7
Furniture and bedding	100.0	105.0	111.1	115.5	119.1	121.1	125.3	136.1	147.0	152.2
Bedroom furniture, chest and dresser	—	—	—	100.9	103.6	105.1	109.6	121.0	128.1	133.3
Living room suites, good and inexpensive quality[1]	100.0	104.3	109.1	113.1	115.7	—	—	—	—	—
Lounge chairs, upholstered[1]	100.0	104.6	111.7	118.2	123.6	—	—	—	—	—
Cocktail tables[2]	—	—	—	—	—	100.7	104.4	115.8	124.5	130.7
Dining room chairs[3]	—	—	—	100.6	103.0	104.3	108.8	120.9	130.2	136.6
Recliners, upholstered[2]	—	—	—	—	—	98.5	99.8	106.4	110.4	112.6
Sofas, upholstered[1]	100.0	103.8	109.1	114.0	117.5	120.4	123.7	131.2	138.9	141.2
Sofas, dual purpose	100.0	103.7	109.4	114.7	116.4	117.1	119.9	128.9	136.4	139.0
Bedding—mattress and box spring[3]	—	—	—	100.3	103.4	104.7	107.6	118.6	130.1	134.3
Cribs	100.0	103.7	109.3	113.6	117.9	118.6	124.1	137.0	148.5	154.0
Floor coverings	100.0	102.4	104.3	105.0	106.3	196.5	108.2	118.9	129.8	136.5
Rugs, soft surface	100.0	102.0	103.5	102.8	102.3	101.5	102.8	111.6	119.1	124.4
Rugs, hard surface	100.0	103.0	105.6	108.7	114.7	118.0	121.5	133.1	152.0	164.1
Tile, vinyl	100.0	104.2	106.8	111.3	116.6	118.0	119.9	138.3	157.2	165.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 114. The Consumer Price Index for Selected Items and Groups Other Than Food, 1967-76—Continued

[1967=100 unless otherwise specified]

Item and group	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Housing—continued										
Household furnishings and operation—continued										
House furnishings—continued										
Appliances[9]	100.0	101.2	102.4	104.1	105.5	105.8	105.5	109.7	118.4	123.3
Appliances, excluding radio and T.V.	100.0	102.1	104.3	106.9	109.1	109.7	109.8	115.6	128.1	135.3
Washing machines, electric, automatic	100.0	102.5	104.6	107.3	109.4	110.5	111.0	117.1	131.9	141.0
Vacuum cleaners, canister type	100.0	100.9	102.6	102.6	103.8	103.8	104.1	107.6	116.7	121.0
Refrigerators or refrigerator-freezer, electric	100.0	101.3	103.1	105.8	108.1	108.1	108.3	114.6	128.7	134.8
Ranges, free standing, gas or electric	100.0	102.7	105.4	108.5	111.0	110.9	110.3	115.8	130.0	138.7
Clothes dryers, electric, automatic	100.0	103.1	105.2	108.4	112.4	114.2	114.4	121.4	136.7	148.6
Garbage disposal units	100.0	102.1	105.2	109.1	110.1	111.0	111.9	117.9	128.6	134.3
Other house furnishings:										
Dinnerware, earthenware	100.0	102.8	106.6	111.5	117.8	124.1	131.0	148.8	174.6	190.6
Flatware, stainless steel	100.0	111.6	116.7	119.1	120.4	124.8	132.0	147.7	173.3	181.3
Table lamps, with shade	100.0	103.2	109.5	116.0	121.0	123.8	128.2	135.7	145.5	148.2
Lawn mowers, power, rotary type	100.0	102.6	110.2	114.0	116.4	119.3	121.7	134.5	151.6	163.6
Electric drills, hand held	100.0	104.2	108.3	107.6	106.7	106.5	106.7	113.4	123.9	128.3
Housekeeping supplies:										
Laundry soaps and detergents	100.0	101.1	102.3	106.0	109.8	111.2	113.4	133.6	161.9	174.9
Paper napkins	100.0	105.4	110.5	118.7	126.7	131.1	138.6	166.8	206.9	219.9
Toilet tissue	100.0	105.1	109.0	117.8	123.6	124.9	128.4	158.3	208.0	234.4
Housekeeping services:										
Domestic service, general housework	100.0	110.0	117.4	126.8	133.8	139.1	147.3	175.7	196.1	211.2
Babysitter service	100.0	108.0	115.7	123.0	130.0	136.3	142.8	165.4	191.5	214.6
Postal charges	100.0	113.7	117.0	117.7	138.1	146.6	146.6	170.5	175.4	222.3
Laundry, flatwork, finished service	100.0	106.5	115.5	124.3	133.3	138.7	148.9	170.1	187.3	203.9
Licensed day care service, preschool child	100.0	105.5	109.6	114.5	118.2	122.5	130.5	142.1	154.2	162.8
Washing machine repairs	100.0	105.7	114.5	123.8	135.3	140.7	148.7	166.4	187.0	200.4
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	105.4	111.5	116.1	119.8	122.3	126.8	136.2	142.3	147.6
Apparel commodities	100.0	105.6	111.9	116.5	120.1	122.7	127.1	136.1	141.2	145.8
Apparel commodities, less footwear	100.0	105.7	111.9	116.3	119.9	122.3	126.5	135.7	140.6	144.9
Men's and boys'	100.0	105.7	112.4	117.1	120.3	121.9	126.4	136.4	142.2	147.2
Men's:										
Topcoats, wool or all-weather coats	100.0	107.1	114.1	119.3	122.3	125.8	132.2	141.2	143.2	149.4
Suits, year round weight	100.0	106.7	116.6	123.9	129.0	130.3	133.1	135.0	139.2	140.8
Sport jackets	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	100.0	101.4	97.6
Jackets, lightweight	100.0	104.7	112.6	113.1	112.5	114.2	118.2	125.9	134.4	139.1
Slacks, wool or wool blends	100.0	105.4	111.4	115.4	116.8	115.7	116.1	116.9	118.5	120.1
Slacks, cotton or manmade blends	100.0	105.9	115.3	124.5	132.3	137.6	140.3	142.2	143.0	145.9
Trousers, work, cotton	100.0	103.8	107.8	109.3	113.0	114.8	120.2	139.2	151.0	161.0
Shirt, work, cotton	100.0	102.3	105.8	109.2	113.3	115.2	120.9	140.7	151.3	159.1
Shirts, business, polyester/cotton	100.0	104.3	107.5	110.5	112.7	112.6	113.9	123.0	127.7	133.1
T shirts, chiefly cotton	100.0	108.4	115.0	118.8	119.0	117.9	122.0	141.4	153.5	159.2
Socks, cotton or stretch nylon	100.0	107.0	112.3	114.9	115.5	115.8	117.3	122.2	129.1	134.7
Handkerchiefs, cotton	100.0	103.4	109.8	113.0	114.9	116.4	120.7	141.2	153.2	161.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 114. The Consumer Price Index for Selected Items and Groups Other Than Food, 1967-76—Continued

[1967=100 unless otherwise specified]

Item and group	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Apparel and upkeep—Continued										
Apparel commodities—Continued										
Men's and boys'—Continued										
Boys':										
Coats, all purpose, cotton or cotton blend	100.0	105.5	108.9	115.5	118.3	119.9	123.6	118.6	115.6	118.9
Sport coats, wool or blend	100.0	105.9	116.9	122.3	122.0	121.1	121.7	124.5	120.6	126.4
Dungarees, cotton or cotton blend	100.0	107.3	113.3	117.1	122.5	127.5	137.0	160.2	173.6	190.0
Undershorts, cotton	100.0	107.3	114.9	118.5	119.5	120.4	123.6	141.7	151.1	156.4
Women's and girls'	100.0	105.9	111.7	116.0	120.1	123.0	127.3	134.9	138.1	141.9
Women's:										
Coats, heavyweight, wool or wool blend	100.0	108.0	114.6	119.9	122.9	130.1	137.0	146.7	142.4	149.3
Carcoats, heavyweight, cotton	100.0	111.0	116.4	121.7	127.2	131.4	139.8	149.0	148.6	156.0
Sweaters, wool or acrylic	100.0	104.9	108.6	114.4	120.8	126.3	130.1	141.7	139.3	139.4
Skirts, wool or wool blends	100.0	106.5	115.0	124.8	131.7	139.4	145.0	157.4	155.2	157.3
Skirts, summer weight	100.0	104.8	112.6	115.6	114.0	117.1	124.3	137.0	147.2	146.8
Blouses, cotton or polyester blend	100.0	105.7	112.4	117.3	121.9	123.1	126.2	134.1	140.2	142.8
Dresses, street, chiefly manmade fiber	100.0	111.9	122.7	129.4	127.6	130.1	135.8	140.8	144.2	149.3
Dresses, street, wool or wool blends[3]	100.0	109.0	119.7	130.4	140.4	....	....	....	....	....
Slips, nylon	100.0	102.5	105.4	109.3	110.7	110.9	111.2	115.6	116.9	125.2
Panties, acetate or nylon tricot	100.0	103.6	107.2	111.8	115.2	117.7	120.0	129.5	140.0	150.3
Girdles, manmade blend	100.0	102.5	109.5	111.9	116.2	117.6	118.7	123.2	127.7	133.5
Brassieres, nylon lace	100.0	104.8	109.5	115.6	120.9	122.4	124.6	132.9	142.6	150.4
Hose, nylon, seamless	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.8	98.9	96.2	94.0	91.8	92.0	92.4
Anklets or knee-length socks	100.0	106.5	112.6	115.7	115.8	114.8	114.1	123.2	131.5	135.2
Gloves, fabric, nylon or cotton	100.0	101.6	105.3	108.2	109.6	110.6	112.3	121.3	127.5	129.0
Handbags, rayon faille or plastic	100.0	107.3	115.9	123.0	132.4	143.7	151.6	163.8	170.4	170.5
Girls':										
Raincoats, vinyl plastic or polyester blends	100.0	105.0	112.9	113.7	116.5	116.3	117.0	126.2	129.9	130.8
Skirts, wool, wool blends or acrylic	100.0	103.9	108.6	109.7	106.8	113.5	121.0	132.1	145.8	156.3
Dresses, cotton or polyester blends	100.0	101.2	108.7	106.1	107.4	119.9	122.9	131.2	131.2	134.3
Slacks, cotton	100.0	110.3	115.5	122.9	131.3	137.5	141.9	166.1	167.1	171.2
Slips, polyester blends	100.0	103.5	107.0	107.6	110.4	110.8	109.6	116.8	127.2	134.6
Handbags, plastic	100.0	111.0	117.9	126.3	129.0	125.7	129.6	145.9	141.2	140.7
Footwear	100.0	105.3	111.8	117.7	121.5	124.9	130.2	138.1	144.2	149.9
Men's:										
Shoes, street, oxford	100.0	104.1	109.5	114.8	119.6	123.6	132.6	141.9	147.6	155.3
Shoes, work, high	100.0	102.8	108.1	113.7	118.7	122.9	135.9	149.0	159.3	170.6
Women's:										
Shoes, street, pump	100.0	107.4	114.8	120.7	123.4	126.3	129.4	135.2	139.0	143.0
Shoes, evening, pump	100.0	104.8	111.5	117.8	120.2	122.2	124.5	128.8	132.3	134.8
Shoes, casual, pump	100.0	106.1	113.3	122.1	124.1	125.6	130.2	138.7	145.9	151.5
Houseslippers, scuff	100.0	106.6	115.0	118.9	121.9	125.2	128.7	134.6	139.8	146.8
Children's:										
Shoe's, oxford	100.0	105.6	111.5	117.2	122.3	126.8	132.7	139.4	144.3	151.9
Sneakers, boy's oxford type	100.0	104.9	108.7	113.5	118.8	123.5	125.9	138.2	149.2	149.4
Dress shoes, girls', strap	100.0	105.3	113.3	119.5	125.8	129.8	133.6	143.4	152.6	159.7

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 114. The Consumer Price Index for Selected Items and Groups Other Than Food, 1967-76—Continued

[1967=100 unless otherwise specified]

Item and group	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Apparel and upkeep—continued										
Apparel commodities—continued										
Miscellaneous apparel:										
Diapers, cotton gauze	100.0	104.4	107.4	109.5	112.0	115.0	118.9	151.6	180.5	190.2
Yard goods, cotton	100.0	105.8	115.0	120.5	122.1	119.2	125.2	154.4	160.1	160.4
Wrist watches, men's and women's	100.0	103.1	109.0	110.8	113.0	115.6	119.7	126.7	135.6	140.2
Apparel services:										
Drycleaning, men's suits and women's dresses	100.0	103.6	108.4	112.9	116.6	117.7	122.0	135.9	150.6	160.6
Automatic laundry service	100.0	103.3	106.8	110.7	113.8	114.9	117.7	124.3	134.3	143.4
Laundry, men's shirts	100.0	103.9	108.8	115.0	119.1	122.0	129.0	143.2	153.0	164.9
Tailoring charges, hem adjustment	100.0	105.5	112.8	119.9	128.5	133.2	138.9	147.3	152.8	161.9
Shoe repairs, women's heel lift	100.0	101.4	102.7	107.5	112.0	116.0	122.1	132.0	140.9	149.6
Transportation	100.0	103.2	107.2	112.7	118.6	119.9	123.8	137.7	150.6	165.5
Private	100.0	103.0	106.5	111.1	116.6	117.5	[illegible]	136.6	149.8	164.6
Automobile, new	100.0	102.8	104.4	107.6	112.0	111.0	111.1	117.5	127.6	135.7
Automobile, used	100.0	....	103.1	104.3	110.2	110.5	117.6	122.6	146.4	167.9
Gasoline, regular and premium	100.0	101.4	104.7	105.6	106.3	107.6	118.1	159.9	170.8	177.9
Motor oil, premium	100.0	104.8	109.4	114.4	120.0	123.6	127.9	145.5	155.3	159.7
Tires, new, tubeless	100.0	105.6	109.7	113.1	116.3	115.9	110.6	118.4	126.3	133.0
Auto repairs and maintenance	100.0	105.5	112.2	120.6	129.2	135.1	142.2	156.8	176.6	189.7
Auto insurance rates	100.0	102.3	111.4	126.7	141.1	140.5	138.0	138.1	145.9	187.9
Auto registration	100.0	105.7	111.8	117.8	123.2	127.4	123.6	128.9	130.7	132.8
Parking fees, private and municipal	100.0	104.8	111.3	124.0	135.3	144.5	152.8	158.9	172.1	183.9
Public	100.0	104.6	112.7	128.5	137.7	143.4	144.8	148.0	158.6	174.2
Local transit fares	100.0	105.9	114.4	134.5	143.4	150.1	150.1	148.0	155.5	173.3
Taxicab fares	100.0	105.4	109.7	116.2	126.5	133.5	137.8	151.8	167.6	176.9
Railroad fares, coach	100.0	101.7	108.1	117.4	126.8	124.5	122.8	135.2	151.5	165.3
Airplane fares, chiefly coach	100.0	102.2	109.7	118.5	126.9	130.3	134.7	145.9	159.0	172.2
Bus fares, intercity	100.0	105.2	110.7	118.4	132.7	140.1	145.7	161.0	186.0	196.9
Health and recreation	100.0	105.0	110.3	116.2	122.2	126.1	130.2	140.3	153.5	163.3
Medical care	100.0	106.1	113.4	120.6	128.4	132.5	137.7	150.5	168.6	184.7
Drugs and prescriptions	100.0	100.2	101.3	103.6	105.4	105.6	105.9	109.6	118.8	126.0
Over-the-counter items	100.0	102.5	103.4	106.2	110.2	111.3	112.4	117.5	130.1	138.9
Multiple vitamin concentrates	100.0	99.8	98.4	98.0	96.6	95.2	94.9	97.3	102.4	105.7
Aspirin compounds	100.0	101.6	102.3	106.8	114.1	116.4	117.7	122.0	132.6	139.0
Liquid tonics	100.0	100.1	100.1	101.0	101.3	101.2	101.6	106.4	115.9	120.5
Adhesive bandages, package	100.0	105.8	108.2	113.8	122.6	124.2	126.6	136.9	164.6	182.8
Cold tablets or capsules	100.0	102.6	104.5	107.8	111.3	113.8	114.5	116.4	124.6	131.1
Cough syrup	100.0	104.7	105.6	107.8	112.4	113.4	115.2	121.3	134.0	145.5
Prescriptions	100.0	98.3	99.6	101.2	101.3	100.9	100.5	102.9	109.3	115.2
Anti-infectives	100.0	92.4	91.8	89.9	80.2	75.0	71.1	68.7	71.1	73.0
Sedatives and hypnotics	100.0	102.7	108.8	116.2	122.9	126.6	129.4	140.7	154.3	163.8
Ataractics	100.0	99.7	99.7	100.4	101.7	103.1	103.8	104.9	106.0	113.2
Antispasmodics	100.0	100.9	101.4	103.1	107.1	107.9	107.8	110.9	124.2	136.1
Cough preparations	100.0	103.4	110.2	119.0	126.0	130.4	136.9	147.5	165.2	181.4
Cardiovasculars and anti-hypertensives	100.0	100.6	103.2	106.6	111.1	111.8	113.0	115.4	118.4	121.1
Analgesics, internal	100.0	100.9	102.5	105.3	107.8	109.5	111.2	112.7	118.9	121.0
Anti-obesity[1]	100.0	99.4	103.0	107.8	114.9	117.4	117.5	121.9	....	....
Hormones	100.0	96.0	94.8	94.8	94.9	93.2	91.6	95.2	103.2	110.5

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 114. The Consumer Price Index for Selected Items and Groups Other Than Food, 1967-76—Continued

[1967=100 unless otherwise specified]

Item and group	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Health and recreation—continued										
Medical care—continued										
Drugs and prescriptions—continued										
Professional services:										
Physicians' fees	100.0	105.6	112.9	121.4	129.8	133.8	138.2	150.9	169.4	188.5
General physician, office visits	100.0	105.8	113.3	122.6	131.4	134.8	139.5	154.3	173.9	193.8
General physician, house visits	100.0	106.5	114.5	122.4	131.0	136.7	141.7	151.3	170.5	189.8
Obstetrical cases	100.0	105.2	113.5	121.8	129.0	138.8	138.1	149.0	167.2	192.1
Pediatric care, office visits	100.0	104.9	114.4	122.7	132.0	136.2	140.5	153.4	172.5	192.7
Psychiatrist, office visits	100.0	105.3	113.5	119.4	124.8	129.2	133.6	141.0	153.0	163.9
Herniorrhaphy, adult	100.0	104.6	108.8	115.0	123.4	128.2	131.3	138.6	152.3	169.3
Tonsillectomy and adenoidectomy	100.0	104.9	110.3	117.1	125.2	129.9	132.8	144.1	163.3	179.2
Dentists' fees	100.0	105.5	112.9	119.4	127.0	132.3	136.4	146.8	161.9	172.2
Fillings, adult, amalgam, one surface	100.0	105.4	113.1	120.3	128.0	133.8	138.7	150.2	166.7	177.4
Extractions, adult	100.0	105.2	112.9	118.6	126.9	132.2	135.4	146.0	160.9	171.5
Dentures, full upper	100.0	106.1	112.3	118.3	124.9	129.3	132.6	140.6	153.0	162.3
Other professional services:										
Examination, prescription, and dispensing of eyeglasses	100.0	103.2	107.6	113.5	120.3	124.9	129.5	138.6	149.6	158.9
Routine laboratory tests	100.0	103.5	107.5	111.4	116.1	120.4	122.8	135.4	151.4	160.5
Hospital service charges[4]	....	....	....	....	....	102.0	105.6	115.1	132.3	148.7
Daily service charges[5]	100.0	113.2	127.9	143.9	160.8	....	....	....	....	....
Semiprivate rooms	100.0	113.6	128.8	145.4	163.1	173.9	182.1	201.5	236.1	268.8
Private rooms[5]	100.0	112.7	126.7	141.7	157.5	....	....	....	....	....
Operating room charges	100.0	111.5	128.7	142.4	156.1	168.6	179.1	201.3	239.4	274.8
X-ray, diagnostic series, upper G.I.	100.0	104.3	109.3	116.3	124.9	129.1	131.8	140.6	156.2	174.6
Laboratory tests urinalysis[4]	....	....	....	....	....	101.9	104.3	112.6	128.1	140.7
Anti-infective, tetracyline, HCL[4]	....	....	....	....	....	99.9	97.6	102.4	111.0	123.2
Tranquilizer, chlordiazepoxide, HCL and meprobate[4]	....	....	....	....	....	101.2	104.3	108.5	118.8	129.3
Electrocardiogram[4]	....	....	....	....	....	102.7	104.7	112.3	125.7	136.6
Intravenous solution, saline[4]	....	....	....	....	....	101.9	103.9	110.2	128.1	144.0
Physical therapy, whirlpool bath[4]	....	....	....	....	....	101.7	106.2	116.3	136.2	148.8
Oxygen, inhalation therapy[4]	....	....	....	....	....	101.7	103.9	111.2	123.3	130.5
Personal care	100.0	104.2	109.3	113.2	116.8	119.8	125.2	137.3	150.7	160.5
Toilet goods	100.0	103.0	107.6	110.4	113.8	116.9	120.0	133.3	150.0	158.5
Toothpaste, standard dentrifice	100.0	100.7	106.3	107.0	107.7	109.8	109.8	114.7	130.7	137.7
Toilet soap, hard milled	100.0	102.1	103.6	106.5	114.1	121.9	128.8	173.2	196.1	193.5
Hand lotion, liquid	100.0	105.4	114.6	116.5	119.5	125.6	126.6	133.0	152.1	163.3
Shaving cream, aerosol	100.0	101.5	101.6	102.2	106.6	107.3	108.7	111.5	125.0	135.0
Face powder, pressed	100.0	106.4	113.2	119.7	123.5	131.6	145.6	153.5	152.5	166.5
Deodorants, cream or rollon	100.0	100.3	103.2	104.6	105.6	105.0	104.8	106.3	117.2	120.3
Cleansing tissues	....	100.0	111.4	118.9	123.3	124.1	126.0	157.3	198.8	217.1
Home permanent refills	100.0	100.7	108.2	108.8	110.9	110.0	109.5	111.2	119.3	128.6
Personal care services	100.0	105.3	110.9	116.0	120.0	122.9	130.6	141.5	151.4	162.5
Men's haircuts	100.0	106.3	112.9	119.0	122.6	125.3	132.9	144.5	153.9	163.3
Beauty shop services	100.0	104.7	109.5	113.9	118.2	121.3	129.1	139.4	149.7	162.0
Women's haircuts	100.0	106.2	110.5	115.0	119.1	122.1	133.9	148.6	163.8	186.6
Shampoo and wave sets, plain	100.0	105.5	111.5	116.5	121.4	125.0	132.7	142.7	152.5	162.5
Permanent waves, cold	100.0	101.6	104.1	107.2	110.2	112.5	116.4	122.9	129.2	135.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 114. The Consumer Price Index for Selected Items and Groups Other Than Food, 1967-76—Continued

[1967=100 unless otherwise specified]

Item and group	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Reading and recreation	100.0	104.7	108.7	113.4	119.3	122.8	125.9	133.8	144.4	151.2
Recreational goods	100.0	101.4	103.1	104.6	106.6	107.9	109.2	115.0	123.2	127.4
TV sets, portable and console	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.1	99.5	98.0	98.9	101.6	102.9
TV replacement tubes	100.0	106.6	112.7	117.4	122.5	130.9	134.7	140.2	157.1	166.1
Radios, portable and table model	100.0	99.6	99.0	98.8	98.5	98.9	99.4	101.9	104.0	105.2
Tape recorders, portable	100.0	96.6	96.1	94.9	94.2	94.3	93.4	95.2	95.4	95.9
Phonograph records, stereophonic	100.0	98.7	99.2	99.9	103.5	107.3	108.5	113.2	122.4	123.7
Movie cameras, super 8, zoom lens	100.0	95.9	94.1	91.4	89.4	88.4	89.5	92.1	94.1	95.5
Film, 35mm, color	100.0	104.7	105.8	106.8	108.3	108.2	107.8	112.4	118.6	125.3
Golf balls, liquid center or solid core	100.0	102.1	102.7	103.2	104.5	105.1	104.0	104.2	104.3	104.0
Basketballs, rubber or vinyl cover	100.0	105.6	113.3	118.5	124.1	126.1	127.3	134.4	144.5	147.4
Fishing rods, fresh water spincasting	100.0	105.4	109.9	110.4	110.1	108.0	109.4	113.3	120.3	124.3
Bowling balls	100.0	102.0	104.2	107.9	111.4	113.8	115.5	120.4	126.1	130.2
Bicycle, boys'	100.0	102.8	106.8	108.7	112.6	116.2	122.2	133.6	143.1	145.2
Tricycles	100.0	102.8	105.5	108.8	111.2	113.9	115.6	124.2	138.1	150.0
Dog food, canned or boxed	100.0	100.8	102.3	104.8	109.0	110.5	122.1	147.8	167.8	171.8
Recreational services	100.0	107.1	112.8	119.0	125.2	128.3	132.3	140.1	149.1	155.3
Indoor movie admissions	100.0	109.5	118.6	130.0	137.6	141.5	147.3	157.2	170.8	177.5
Adult	100.0	109.6	118.3	130.1	137.4	140.4	145.4	154.8	166.7	171.7
Children's	100.0	109.1	119.2	129.3	138.0	144.5	152.8	163.8	182.3	193.8
Drive-in movie admissions, adult	100.0	110.7	121.0	131.0	140.1	145.9	150.0	162.8	173.5	179.8
Bowling fees, evening	100.0	103.4	106.9	111.3	116.3	119.3	123.9	131.0	139.0	146.8
Golf greens fees	100.0	105.2	111.0	121.2	127.5	130.5	136.6	147.7	152.3	166.5
TV repair, picture tube replacement	100.0	101.5	100.3	96.9	98.0	98.3	99.9	101.8	105.2	107.1
Film developing, color	100.0	111.2	111.9	111.4	116.7	117.0	116.0	117.7	122.8	123.9
Newspapers, street sale and delivery	100.0	106.3	111.4	119.4	129.6	132.3	135.8	155.4	174.5	182.1
Magazines, single copy and subscription	100.0	105.0	111.8	117.9	125.1	131.4	135.2	138.0	164.2	185.1
Piano lessons, beginner	100.0	106.2	115.1	116.9	121.0	123.0	126.9	133.9	139.5	145.6
Other goods and services	100.0	104.6	109.1	116.0	120.9	125.5	129.0	137.2	147.4	153.3
Tobacco products	100.0	106.3	111.9	121.2	126.4	133.3	137.0	143.8	153.9	160.5
Cigarettes, nonfilter tip, regular size	100.0	106.9	112.7	122.4	127.9	134.8	138.7	145.5	156.0	162.7
Cigarettes, filter, king size	100.0	106.4	112.3	122.5	128.1	135.4	139.1	145.9	156.5	163.2
Cigars, domestic, regular size	100.0	101.3	104.3	105.4	107.1	110.8	112.9	119.5	124.2	129.9
Alcoholic beverages	100.0	103.5	107.2	112.3	116.9	119.6	122.5	131.8	142.1	146.8
Beer	100.0	102.8	105.4	108.9	112.9	113.9	115.6	126.8	140.3	143.7
Whiskey, spirit blended and straight bourbon	100.0	101.4	102.5	105.0	106.4	108.6	109.2	110.9	114.1	116.0
Wine, dessert and table	100.0	103.8	108.2	116.7	122.3	127.0	135.2	147.3	154.0	157.4
Beer, away from home	100.0	105.5	111.8	115.6	126.4	130.9	135.2	145.8	157.2	165.5
Financial and miscellaneous personal expenses:										
Funeral services, adult	100.0	104.3	108.6	112.9	117.2	121.2	126.4	135.0	143.5	149.8
Bank service charges, checking accounts	100.0	103.2	104.1	107.2	110.6	107.5	106.3	105.0	119.2	127.3
Legal services, short form will	100.0	104.0	112.7	124.7	135.5	148.6	161.8	175.5	187.8	199.9

[1] Discontinued.

[2] December 1971=100.

[3] March 1970=100.

[4] June 1970=100.

[5] Also includes radios and television sets, shown separately under reading and recreation. This index for appliances is a special index and not a component of the "Housing" or "All Items" indexes.

[6] January 1972=100.

263

TABLE 115. Consumer Price Index, by Population Size and Region, 1967-76

[1967=100]

Population size group and region	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
POPULATION SIZE GROUP[1]										
All items:										
3.5 million or more	100.0	104.3	110.2	117.4	122.9	127.5	135.6	150.2	162.5	171.6
1.4 to 3.5 million	100.0	104.4	110.4	116.6	121.7	125.5	133.0	147.0	160.4	169.8
250,000 to 1.4 million	100.0	104.0	109.9	116.2	120.8	124.7	132.4	146.7	160.3	169.4
50,000 to 250,000	100.0	104.3	109.7	115.5	120.1	123.9	131.7	146.8	160.7	169.9
2,500 to 50,000	100.0	104.0	109.1	114.9	119.5	122.9	130.7	146.7	161.3	171.0
Food:										
3.5 million or more	100.0	103.8	109.5	116.2	120.2	125.6	143.1	163.6	176.4	181.7
1.4 to 3.5 million	100.0	103.7	109.4	115.3	118.5	123.2	141.1	161.4	175.1	181.1
250,000 to 1.4 million	100.0	103.3	108.8	114.4	117.5	122.7	140.4	161.0	174.8	180.4
50,000 to 250,000	100.0	103.3	108.8	113.9	117.1	122.3	140.4	160.5	173.5	179.2
2,500 to 50,000	100.0	103.2	108.2	113.9	117.3	122.0	140.1	161.8	174.4	179.7
Housing:										
3.5 million or more	100.0	103.9	110.5	119.0	125.6	131.4	137.8	153.1	166.8	176.2
1.4 to 3.5 million	100.0	104.4	111.1	118.8	124.1	128.9	134.2	148.4	163.6	173.6
250,000 to 1.4 million	100.0	104.3	111.6	120.0	124.5	128.9	134.6	149.1	165.7	176.2
50,000 to 250,000	100.0	104.3	110.5	118.0	122.9	127.7	133.9	150.5	167.9	178.9
2,500 to 50,000	100.0	104.1	110.2	117.7	122.4	126.5	132.1	149.8	169.1	181.4
Apparel and upkeep:										
3.5 million or more	100.0	105.4	111.4	115.7	119.0	121.3	126.2	135.0	139.2	142.7
1.4 to 3.5 million	100.0	105.5	112.0	116	120.9	123.3	127.9	137.5	143.8	148.5
250,000 to 1.4 million	100.0	104.9	111.3	116.2	120.0	123.0	128.6	137.6	144.0	151.1
50,000 to 250,000	100.0	105.9	111.5	116.4	120.3	123.0	127.7	138.0	145.4	151.0
2,500 to 50,000	100.0	105.3	111.1	115.7	119.6	121.8	125.7	135.4	143.3	150.4
Transportation:										
3.5 million or more	100.0	103.5	108.7	117.0	123.3	125.5	129.4	142.1	155.9	173.2
1.4 to 3.5 million	100.0	103.3	108.2	113.3	119.8	121.1	124.2	137.1	150.2	167.2
250,000 to 1.4 million	100.0	102.8	106.2	110.3	116.0	117.4	121.4	136.0	147.7	160.5
50,000 to 250,000	100.0	102.7	106.6	111.1	116.0	116.4	119.8	135.0	148.9	161.8
2,500 to 50,000	100.0	103.1	105.9	109.7	115.2	116.1	120.1	135.3	148.1	161.4
Health and recreation:										
3.5 million or more	100.0	105.2	110.9	117.3	123.8	128.2	132.6	143.7	156.3	167.3
1.4 to 3.5 million	100.0	105.4	110.8	116.9	122.8	126.4	130.4	139.7	153.5	163.6
250,000 to 1.4 million	100.0	104.8	110.1	116.1	121.9	125.9	130.0	139.9	152.9	162.0
50,000 to 250,000	100.0	105.7	110.7	115.9	121.6	125.2	128.9	138.0	150.9	159.9
2,500 to 50,000	100.0	104.5	109.3	114.4	120.1	123.3	127.1	137.5	151.2	160.4
REGION[2]										
All items:										
Northeast	100.0	104.2	110.3	117.6	123.8	128.5	136.7	151.8	164.0	173.3
North Central	100.0	104.3	109.9	116.1	120.4	124.0	131.5	145.7	158.5	167.6
South	100.0	104.3	110.4	116.4	121.1	124.8	133.0	149.0	163.7	172.8
West	100.0	103.7	108.8	114.3	118.3	122.1	129.3	142.9	157.7	167.3
Food:										
Northeast	100.0	103.6	109.5	116.3	121.0	125.8	143.0	163.9	177.0	183.1
North Central	100.0	103.6	109.2	114.7	117.6	122.8	141.2	161.8	173.3	179.9
South	100.0	103.8	109.7	115.3	118.3	123.6	142.9	164.0	178.7	183.1
West	100.0	102.8	107.2	112.0	115.2	120.4	136.7	156.1	169.9	173.7
Housing:										
Northeast	100.0	104.0	110.6	119.0	126.8	133.2	140.4	157.1	170.3	179.7
North Central	100.0	104.3	110.3	118.2	122.0	126.0	130.4	143.9	160.0	169.9
South	100.0	104.5	112.0	120.1	125.1	129.4	135.6	153.4	171.8	183.2
West	100.0	103.9	110.9	118.8	122.7	127.1	133.0	147.1	165.5	177.7
Apparel and upkeep:										
Northeast	100.0	105.9	112.7	117.4	121.0	123.6	127.9	137.5	143.0	147.7
North Central	100.0	105.8	111.5	116.0	119.9	122.4	127.1	136.0	142.2	147.5
South	100.0	105.0	111.2	116.1	119.7	122.3	127.7	137.3	144.0	151.4
West	100.0	105.2	110.2	114.7	118.3	120.9	124.6	133.5	139.2	143.7
Transportation:										
Northeast	100.0	103.0	108.1	116.3	123.1	125.5	128.6	140.7	154.6	173.9
North Central	100.0	103.4	107.8	112.5	118.7	119.4	123.7	138.1	149.3	162.2
South	100.0	103.0	106.5	109.9	115.6	116.4	120.0	136.0	149.2	161.6
West	100.0	102.3	105.4	109.2	114.2	116.1	120.2	134.1	148.6	162.2
Health and recreation:										
Northeast	100.0	105.1	111.1	117.9	124.9	129.4	133.6	143.7	155.8	165.4
North Central	100.0	105.2	110.5	116.6	122.5	126.4	130.6	141.0	154.1	164.0
South	100.0	105.1	110.7	116.5	122.3	125.7	129.8	140.9	154.7	164.2
West	100.0	104.5	108.5	112.7	117.0	120.1	124.1	133.2	147.1	157.8

[1] Based on 1960 Census of Population

[2] Regional data exclude Anchorage, Alaska and Honolulu, Hawaii

TABLE 116. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1967-76

[1967=100]

SMSA/City	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Atlanta, Ga.:										
All items	100.0	104.0	110.2	116.5	121.7	125.5	133.7	148.5	161.7	169.2
Food	100.0	102.6	108.4	114.8	118.1	124.4	144.0	165.6	181.7	185.8
Housing	100.0	104.8	112.9	121.9	127.0	131.8	138.5	151.7	167.0	175.2
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	104.1	108.4	113.0	116.0	118.7	123.5	133.7	138.7	143.9
Transportation	100.0	102.4	105.7	108.5	115.2	113.0	116.6	132.0	142.9	153.9
Health and recreation	100.0	105.3	111.8	116.8	124.5	128.3	133.5	145.1	158.7	167.1
Baltimore, Md.:										
All items	100.0	104.1	110.5	117.0	123.4	126.3	134.9	152.4	165.2	173.9
Food	100.0	104.3	110.7	117.4	121.0	124.7	143.8	164.4	178.2	184.3
Housing	100.0	103.6	110.0	117.7	126.9	130.9	137.5	161.1	176.1	185.9
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	104.6	113.0	119.2	123.4	123.8	130.5	141.3	147.6	154.1
Transportation	100.0	103.5	109.1	112.5	117.5	116.7	120.7	134.6	146.4	159.0
Health and recreation	100.0	104.7	110.5	116.9	124.6	128.4	132.2	143.2	156.3	164.6
Boston, Mass.:										
All items	100.0	104.1	110.0	116.7	122.7	127.1	134.7	148.7	162.1	174.9
Food	100.0	102.8	108.3	114.9	118.5	123.7	140.1	161.3	175.2	183.[illegible]
Housing	100.0	104.1	110.9	118.8	126.8	133.3	139.9	155.2	166.2	175.[illegible]
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	106.0	112.0	117.5	121.8	124.3	128.5	137.8	146.8	153.7
Transportation	100.0	103.1	109.3	113.8	119.4	119.5	122.6	133.9	153.3	193.2
Health and recreation	100.0	105.1	110.4	117.1	124.0	128.0	131.0	137.6	151.9	161.2
Buffalo, N.Y.:										
All items	100.0	104.5	109.6	116.1	121.8	126.6	134.8	149.5	161.8	170.6
Food	100.0	104.2	109.6	116.2	119.7	123.5	141.0	160.1	173.6	178.6
Housing	100.0	104.4	110.0	118.3	125.3	133.1	138.2	154.9	169.9	178.9
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	106.7	113.9	117.7	123.2	126.1	134.7	145.7	154.1	161.5
Transportation	100.0	102.7	106.5	111.8	116.8	117.9	122.9	136.3	147.4	161.3
Health and recreation	100.0	104.6	109.3	114.8	121.1	125.7	129.5	138.7	149.7	157.9
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind.:										
All items	100.0	104.3	109.9	116.3	120.8	124.3	132.0	146.1	157.6	165.1
Food	100.0	104.3	110.2	115.4	118.5	123.9	142.7	161.6	175.1	180.1
Housing	100.0	10[illegible].5	108.7	116.3	120.3	124.3	128.7	143.7	156.2	162.4
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	105.3	110.4	113.3	117.4	119.7	125.5	132.7	136.6	138.2
Transportation	100.0	104.5	111.0	118.5	125.5	124.2	127.8	140.7	151.8	167.3
Health and recreation	100.0	105.0	110.5	117.3	123.0	127.3	131.2	142.2	154.1	164.5
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.:										
All items	100.0	104.8	109.8	115.7	120.7	124.7	132.1	146.3	160.4	170.1
Food	100.0	103.4	108.5	114.9	118.4	124.5	142.9	163.6	177.4	184.0
Housing	100.0	104.8	109.6	116.4	121.2	124.5	128.6	143.1	162.3	173.0
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	107.0	113.9	119.0	122.3	122.9	128.0	136.9	143.6	153.0
Transportation	100.0	105.1	108.2	113.4	120.0	173.8	123.5	133.0	144.1	156.1
Health and recreation	100.0	105.5	110.9	116.1	122.4	126.8	131.8	143.5	156.5	167.1
Cleveland, Ohio:										
All items	100.0	105.9	111.9	119.3	122.8	126.5	134.1	147.8	160.9	169.0
Food	100.0	104.8	110.6	117.5	118.9	123.3	142.1	161.1	175.8	185.9
Housing	100.0	106.4	112.2	120.3	122.4	126.3	130.0	142.2	157.8	164.9
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	106.1	112.3	117.7	121.6	123.8	129.6	141.5	145.1	148.5
Transportation	100.0	104.8	109.2	116.6	124.4	126.0	129.9	145.8	153.5	160.5
Health and recreation	100.0	107.1	114.6	122.5	128.2	132.7	137.3	148.1	163.6	174.7
Dallas, Tex.:										
All items	100.0	104.5	111.3	117.8	121.3	124.9	132.0	145.3	158.2	167.7
Food	100.0	103.6	109.2	114.8	117.8	123.0	140.1	157.9	172.5	176.9
Housing	100.0	105.1	114.0	122.1	125.2	127.9	131.2	143.6	158.0	170.3
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	105.7	112.7	117.9	118.4	121.7	128.7	136.9	141.4	145.6
Transportation	100.0	103.5	106.9	111.0	117.5	119.9	123.4	142.4	156.5	170.3
Health and recreation	100.0	104.7	111.1	118.4	123.1	126.9	131.0	140.7	153.5	163.2
Detroit, Mich.:										
All items	100.0	104.3	110.6	117.4	121.7	126.2	134.5	149.1	160.3	168.8
Food	100.0	103.1	108.9	115.2	117.3	122.9	143.6	164.1	171.6	175.6
Housing	100.0	104.9	113.7	124.2	128.3	133.3	137.4	151.0	163.8	173.0
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	104.3	108.9	112.0	115.5	118.3	122.3	132.4	137.9	142.0
Transportation	100.0	104.0	107.4	109.9	114.6	116.5	123.6	138.7	149.1	160.2
Health and recreation	100.0	104.7	110.4	116.7	123.4	128.7	133.8	145.5	161.1	173.6

TABLE 116. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1967-76—Continued

[1967=100]

SMSA/City	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Honolulu, Hawaii:										
All items	100.0	103.8	108.5	114.2	118.9	122.8	128.3	141.8	154.4	162.8
Food	100.0	103.6	108.4	114.1	118.1	123.2	135.2	158.7	176.7	183.0
Housing	100.0	104.5	109.6	115.7	120.3	124.3	128.8	138.6	147.3	156.4
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	103.8	109.4	115.1	117.6	120.5	124.1	133.3	141.2	146.7
Transportation	100.0	103.7	107.2	112.2	120.6	123.0	123.9	135.1	146.8	153.7
Health and recreation	100.0	103.5	108.1	113.7	118.3	121.2	124.1	134.3	148.8	160.4
Houston, Tex.:										
All items	100.0	104.3	111.0	116.8	120.9	125.2	132.3	147.8	164.9	177.4
Food	100.0	103.4	109.6	115.5	118.8	125.0	143.3	164.9	181.2	187.6
Housing	100.0	105.2	113.3	120.5	124.6	128.7	134.1	149.9	172.3	190.7
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	105.6	114.0	119.9	122.0	125.7	130.5	142.7	152.1	161.0
Transportation	100.0	102.9	106.6	108.6	113.1	114.8	117.0	131.3	144.1	156.8
Health and recreation	100.0	104.2	111.1	117.2	123.2	128.2	132.6	142.8	158.9	168.8
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.:										
All items	100.0	104.0	109.6	115.8	120.5	124.0	130.3	144.2	157.9	166.5
Food	100.0	104.1	109.8	116.1	118.6	123.6	141.4	162.5	177.8	180.8
Housing	100.0	103.7	109.7	118.0	121.7	126.1	128.8	141.6	159.2	170.3
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	107.4	115.0	121.2	124.4	127.5	130.6	138.9	145.7	149.3
Transportation	100.0	102.5	107.2	110.3	118.4	118.4	122.9	136.5	148.5	160.2
Health and recreation	100.0	104.5	109.5	115.0	120.7	124.6	128.6	138.9	150.5	159.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.:										
All items	100.0	103.9	108.8	114.3	118.5	122.3	129.2	142.5	157.6	168.0
Food	100.0	103.0	107.4	112.2	114.9	120.4	136.5	156.3	170.1	173.5
Housing	100.0	103.7	110.4	117.6	122.7	127.1	131.8	144.3	163.7	176.8
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	105.3	109.6	114.5	118.0	120.0	123.1	132.0	136.4	139.3
Transportation	100.0	103.1	106.0	109.6	114.9	117.6	123.1	137.6	152.7	167.8
Health and recreation	100.0	105.3	109.3	113.8	117.6	120.4	124.7	133.9	147.6	160.1
Milwaukee, Wis.:										
All items	100.0	103.5	109.5	115.8	120.1	123.7	131.5	144.1	157.0	167.1
Food	100.0	103.2	109.3	113.1	115.7	120.6	138.4	158.1	171.9	180.0
Housing	100.0	104.0	110.0	117.5	122.6	126.4	130.2	140.2	154.5	165.3
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	104.2	112.9	122.0	124.2	126.8	133.0	141.6	152.7	162.0
Transportation	100.0	101.1	106.4	110.7	117.1	119.3	126.0	140.0	151.6	162.7
Health and recreation	100.0	103.7	109.0	115.9	120.7	123.6	128.1	138.5	150.4	160.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.:										
All items	100.0	104.6	109.9	117.5	121.7	125.5	133.0	148.3	160.9	170.9
Food	100.0	103.8	109.5	116.5	119.2	124.4	142.0	163.6	178.9	186.6
Housing	100.0	105.5	111.9	121.8	126.4	130.9	136.3	153.2	168.4	180.7
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	104.2	110.0	115.3	118.1	119.5	125.1	136.9	139.5	141.4
Transportation	100.0	103.2	105.0	111.6	115.5	116.4	121.1	134.3	142.9	155.8
Health and recreation	100.0	105.0	110.6	116.8	122.1	126.5	131.6	140.7	152.5	162.1
New York, N.Y.-Northeastern N.J.:										
All items	100.0	104.3	110.8	119.0	125.9	131.4	139.7	154.8	166.6	176.3
Food	100.0	103.9	109.9	117.9	123.1	128.6	145.4	166.1	179.6	185.4
Housing	100.0	104.1	110.8	119.5	128.7	136.4	144.4	160.9	172.5	182.2
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	105.7	112.7	117.6	120.5	123.0	126.3	136.2	141.1	144.9
Transportation	100.0	102.6	108.7	122.3	129.0	133.0	135.6	146.2	161.4	184.5
Health and recreation	100.0	105.1	111.6	118.3	126.0	130.9	135.6	147.2	159.1	169.8
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.:										
All items	100.0	104.8	110.4	117.8	123.5	127.0	135.5	151.6	164.2	172.4
Food	100.0	104.5	109.6	115.8	120.1	124.4	142.7	165.2	179.6	186.2
Housing	100.0	103.8	110.0	119.5	125.8	130.6	137.8	156.8	171.2	179.5
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	105.7	111.1	115.8	119.2	120.0	124.7	132.1	135.9	139.4
Transportation	100.0	105.1	110.0	116.0	123.1	125.1	127.6	140.6	152.7	165.4
Health and recreation	100.0	105.8	111.7	119.9	126.9	130.0	134.4	145.2	158.6	167.9
Pittsburgh, Pa.:										
All items	100.0	104.7	110.4	116.4	121.5	125.3	132.9	147.3	160.0	168.3
Food	100.0	104.2	110.1	115.6	118.9	122.8	141.7	164.2	177.4	181.1
Housing	100.0	104.7	111.2	118.9	125.5	129.7	134.2	147.3	163.4	174.3
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	105.8	112.8	115.4	119.6	123.6	127.7	137.7	141.6	144.1
Transportation	100.0	103.5	107.9	113.8	120.0	121.2	124.4	137.3	148.7	163.2
Health and recreation	100.0	106.0	110.9	116.8	121.8	126.0	130.8	141.0	152.7	161.9

TABLE 116. Consumer Price Index, 23 Cities or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, All Items and Major Groups, 1967-76—Continued

[1967=100]

SMSA/City	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
St. Louis, Mo-Ill.:										
All items	100.0	104.0	109.2	115.2	119.6	122.3	129.3	142.2	156.1	165.1
Food	100.0	103.8	108.8	115.4	118.0	122.5	140.2	159.7	174.3	180.5
Housing	100.0	103.7	108.9	114.9	119.5	122.4	125.6	137.9	156.2	166.8
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	105.8	111.0	115.3	119.1	120.3	123.1	129.8	135.2	141.7
Transportation	100.0	102.1	105.4	111.8	119.3	120.1	124.1	134.5	146.0	159.1
Health and recreation	100.0	105.0	110.8	117.0	121.8	123.7	127.4	137.9	150.8	159.7
San Diego, Calif.:										
All items	100.0	104.1	109.5	115.3	119.8	124.4	132.5	147.2	160.8	170.7
Food	100.0	103.4	108.7	113.6	117.3	123.3	139.6	159.6	173.9	179.2
Housing	100.0	105.0	113.3	122.7	127.3	132.8	140.4	155.2	171.9	184.8
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	106.0	110.5	114.9	117.8	122.1	126.8	137.3	140.6	144.4
Transportation	100.0	102.3	104.7	107.7	113.8	117.1	122.2	138.4	152.9	163.7
Health and recreation	100.0	104.1	107.7	112.1	116.1	119.2	123.4	133.1	145.9	156.6
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.:										
All items	100.0	104.5	110.2	115.8	120.1	124.3	131.5	144.4	159.1	168.0
Food	100.0	103.2	107.9	112.5	116.1	121.4	138.0	155.6	171.2	173.9
Housing	100.0	105.5	113.4	121.9	125.1	130.5	136.2	148.8	165.6	176.9
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	105.7	110.8	114.1	119.0	121.7	126.7	136.1	141.7	145.4
Transportation	100.0	102.8	107.4	111.8	118.0	120.4	123.2	136.5	151.8	165.0
Health and recreation	100.0	105.2	108.8	113.2	118.0	121.0	125.6	135.2	149.7	160.1
Seattle, Wash.:										
All items	100.0	104.1	109.2	114.0	116.4	119.7	127.5	141.5	155.8	164.5
Food	100.0	103.7	108.6	113.5	115.9	120.7	136.3	155.8	169.6	175.0
Housing	100.0	105.4	112.2	117.8	119.1	122.6	130.0	146.2	164.0	173.7
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	102.8	106.9	111.7	116.0	117.5	123.0	130.7	139.2	147.2
Transportation	100.0	101.7	102.5	105.1	107.0	109.4	112.1	124.6	136.2	146.6
Health and recreation	100.0	104.0	109.1	113.2	117.2	120.2	123.6	132.8	146.2	155.7
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.:										
All items	100.0	104.7	111.2	117.6	122.7	126.9	135.0	150.0	161.6	171.2
Food	100.0	104.7	111.7	117.3	120.2	125.8	145.5	166.9	180.7	186.5
Housing	100.0	103.6	110.0	116.9	122.6	128.8	134.4	149.6	161.4	173.0
Apparel and upkeep	100.0	107.4	114.5	119.6	123.0	125.0	130.9	140.7	144.8	149.3
Transportation	100.0	103.7	108.8	116.4	123.4	123.6	126.1	139.4	151.9	162.9
Health and recreation	100.0	105.8	112.0	119.1	124.7	128.1	132.1	144.0	156.9	168.4

TABLE 117. Estimated U.S. Average Retail Prices for Selected Foods, 1967-76

[Prices in cents]

Year and month	Flour wheat	Rice	White bread	Round steak	Rib roast	Chuck roast	Pork chops	Bacon sliced	Milk delivered[1]	Butter	Cheese	Potatoes	Sugar	Eggs	Coffee
	10 lbs.	lb	lb	lb	lb	lb	lb	lb	qt	lb	lb	15 lbs.	lb	doz	lb
1967	119.2	18.6	22.2	110.3	94.0	60.7	100.4	83.7	28.7	83.0	87.2	112.1	12.1	49.1	76.9
1968	116.5	18.8	22.4	114.3	98.8	63.5	102.9	81.4	30.3	83.6	88.8	114.5	12.2	52.9	76.4
1969	116.2	18.8	23.0	126.7	109.3	70.4	112.2	87.8	31.5	84.6	94.0	122.4	12.4	62.1	76.5
1970	117.9	19.1	24.3	130.2	111.7	72.5	116.2	94.9	33.0	86.6	100.7	134.5	13.0	61.4	91.1
1971	119.9	19.6	25.0	136.1	118.0	75.0	108.1	80.0	33.9	87.6	105.5	129.2	13.6	52.9	93.4
1972	119.3	19.6	24.7	147.7	129.5	82.1	124.6	96.2	34.5	87.1	108.6	139.0	13.9	52.4	92.7
1973	151.2	26.0	27.6	174.6	152.2	102.8	155.9	132.5	37.6	91.6	120.8	205.4	15.1	78.1	104.0
1974	205.0	44.0	34.5	179.8	158.5	102.1	156.5	132.0	(1)	94.6	72.9	249.6	32.3	78.3	122.9
1975	198.8	41.1	36.0	188.5	179.6	102.8	185.6	175.6	----------	102.5	7[illegible].8	201.6	37.2	77.0	133.4
1976	185.2	37.5	35.3	178.3	177.4	96.9	184.8	171.1	----------	126.1	86.[illegible]	219.0	24.0	84.1	187.3
1976															
January	193.6	39.5	35.5	197.8	193.5	103.4	189.1	176.9	----------	129.8	86.2	209.3	25.8	89.2	152.8
February	189.0	38.5	35.2	185.7	182.9	102.0	192.8	176.1	----------	123.1	86.7	234.3	25.4	90.1	153.2
March	188.4	38.2	35.2	180.4	175.7	99.2	191.8	170.4	----------	117.8	85.6	231.2	25.0	78.2	155.5
April	186.0	37.8	35.1	176.2	171.7	92.5	184.8	170.3	----------	119.8	84.9	239.7	25.1	77.6	163.1
May	186.4	37.6	35.3	179.6	179.6	99.7	187.1	174.4	----------	120.6	85.7	249.0	24.8	75.2	170.9
June	185.4	37.7	35.6	177.5	178.7	98.7	192.0	175.8	----------	121.1	85.8	265.7	24.9	74.4	179.3
July	185.8	37.5	35.4	180.1	178.5	99.1	194.9	182.1	----------	125.9	85.8	243.0	24.5	80.0	191.6
August	185.8	37.4	35.3	174.5	175.7	94.9	191.9	181.1	----------	133.2	86.2	220.1	24.7	85.7	201.8
September	184.0	36.9	35.4	175.0	173.9	94.6	184.8	179.5	----------	135.0	87.7	191.3	22.9	89.0	207.6
October	182.4	36.8	35.3	168.8	171.4	94.1	174.9	168.6	----------	131.0	88.2	179.6	21.8	87.6	211.6
November	180.0	36.6	35.3	172.0	171.2	92.7	170.3	154.3	----------	128.9	87.4	179.9	21.7	87.3	222.9
December	176.2	35.7	35.2	173.1	176.8	92.0	161.6	143.7	----------	127.3	87.7	183.6	21.2	94.6	238.1
1975															
January	209.8	41.3	37.2	172.9	160.7	91.5	160.7	147.1	----------	98.1	73.1	168.1	59.8	84.2	129.4
February	209.8	41.7	37.4	171.5	157.3	92.1	161.4	147.8	----------	94.9	73.6	166.7	53.6	83.9	129.0
March	204.8	41.3	37.3	167.9	154.9	90.6	161.1	149.2	----------	95.2	73.7	156.3	49.5	74.9	128.9
April	205.4	41.2	36.8	171.0	155.9	90.9	161.4	147.5	----------	95.4	73.8	150.5	41.8	77.2	128.7
May	203.6	40.9	36.2	186.7	167.8	100.7	167.2	157.7	----------	95.3	74.2	168.0	36.9	70.6	127.0
June	199.6	40.7	35.6	198.9	184.0	107.6	183.3	165.5	----------	95.7	74.3	202.5	31.4	66.9	126.9
July	193.4	40.4	35.6	207.7	206.2	116.8	204.1	177.9	----------	95.7	75.1	299.0	26.9	70.6	126.9
August	189.0	41.0	35.1	202.2	200.3	112.5	203.9	192.0	----------	101.9	76.5	268.1	30.9	73.7	128.1
September	188.8	41.4	35.0	193.7	194.4	107.7	205.7	211.3	----------	107.1	77.9	204.8	32.1	79.9	133.2
October	192.2	41.2	35.2	199.2	191.8	108.2	211.0	216.1	----------	114.6	80.6	213.8	30.3	77.7	142.5
November	195.0	40.8	35.3	195.5	189.6	107.3	207.2	204.5	----------	117.6	84.0	212.9	27.2	78.1	148.8
December	193.6	40.7	35.1	194.6	192.2	107.6	199.9	190.1	----------	124.6	85.0	208.4	26.3	86.1	151.3

[1] Publication of prices for delivered milk discontinued in December 1973

TABLE 118. Wholesale Price Indexes, 1967-76

[1967=100]

Code number				01	01·1	01·2	01·3	01·4	01·5	01·6	01·7	01·8
Year and month	All commodities	Farm products processed foods and feeds	Industrial commodities	Farm products	Fresh and dried fruits and vegetables	Grains	Livestock	Live poultry	Plant and animal fibers	Fluid milk	Eggs	Hay, hayseeds, and oilseeds
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	102.5	102.4	102.5	102.5	106.6	88.8	103.7	103.7	104.6	105.8	111.4	96.9
1969	106.5	108.0	106.0	109.1	110.0	90.3	117.0	112.8	93.1	110.7	133.9	94.6
1970	110.4	111.6	110.0	111.0	111.6	98.8	116.7	99.5	90.2	115.3	126.8	99.4
1971	114.0	113.9	114.1	112.9	120.1	100.9	118.3	100.1	92.8	118.8	100.8	109.1
1972	119.1	122.4	117.9	125.0	127.6	102.9	142.5	104.0	117.5	122.2	103.7	118.1
1973	134.7	159.1	125.9	176.3	168.1	183.6	190.4	179.5	197.8	145.0	165.7	220.1
1974	160.1	177.4	153.8	187.7	192.3	257.9	170.6	157.4	193.9	172.8	160.6	228.6
1975	174.9	184.2	171.5	186.7	183.7	223.9	187.9	189.8	153.1	180.2	159.8	200.2
1976	182.9	183.1	182.3	191.1	178.7	205.9	173.3	166.9	223.9	201.7	179.1	210.2
1975												
January	171.8	183.8	167.5	179.7	174.9	255.4	156.0	173.6	138.8	172.0	168.7	232.4
February	171.3	179.5	168.4	174.6	169.0	242.8	152.0	176.7	135.4	172.1	162.4	211.4
March	170.4	174.9	168.9	171.1	163.8	223.5	155.4	170.1	138.3	169.9	166.3	194.9
April	172.1	178.8	169.7	177.7	183.4	218.5	173.5	168.3	137.6	167.5	140.0	214.1
May	173.2	181.2	170.3	184.5	183.1	213.0	197.9	177.6	153.1	166.6	145.5	200.2
June	173.7	182.3	170.7	186.2	206.7	203.3	202.4	190.6	145.4	165.5	137.9	190.3
July	175.7	188.2	171.2	193.7	208.6	219.3	211.3	219.1	152.7	168.8	139.7	204.6
August	176.7	189.0	172.2	193.2	179.6	237.8	203.0	202.4	161.1	176.0	156.7	213.3
September	177.7	190.4	173.1	197.1	182.6	232.9	209.9	293.9	164.0	186.0	174.4	198.4
October	178.9	190.5	174.7	197.3	183.3	227.4	207.8	210.8	164.5	197.6	158.4	188.4
November	178.2	186.1	175.4	191.7	179.0	207.9	193.4	203.7	167.0	207.9	175.8	177.2
December	178.7	186.0	176.1	193.8	190.3	205.5	191.6	181.3	179.5	212.7	192.3	177.4
1976												
January	179.3	184.6	177.3	192.8	194.8	210.5	184.7	169.0	193.5	212.3	182.0	181.6
February	179.3	182.0	178.0	191.0	192.6	214.3	179.5	173.1	186.5	207.6	177.0	184.4
March	179.6	180.3	178.9	187.2	184.5	217.8	170.7	182.6	187.9	207.6	159.2	180.6
April	181.3	183.7	180.0	192.9	195.0	209.0	192.3	165.4	187.5	197.0	162.6	180.0
May	181.8	184.9	180.4	192.6	179.0	213.5	186.9	174.3	201.5	194.2	171.5	189.4
June	183.1	187.5	181.3	196.5	160.8	225.1	185.1	174.9	235.9	190.2	165.8	219.5
July	184.3	188.1	182.6	196.9	164.7	224.3	175.9	184.0	269.0	193.1	167.7	238.4
August	183.7	181.7	183.6	189.3	159.3	207.6	166.2	179.0	235.6	200.6	186.8	224.3
September	184.7	182.7	184.7	191.8	180.2	205.5	161.6	164.9	242.3	203.5	188.9	231.1
October	185.2	179.4	186.3	186.6	192.0	186.7	156.1	150.5	249.8	206.7	180.7	218.6
November	182.6	178.4	187.[illegible]	183.6	166.5	175.4	154.4	139.1	257.9	204.4	192.8	231.9
December	187.1	183.9	187.4	191.6	174.4	180.6	166.1	145.7	239.5	202.8	213.6	242.3

	01·9	02	02·1	02·2	02·3	02·4	02·5	02·6	02·71	02·72	02·73	02·74
	Other farm products	Processed foods and feeds	Cereal and bakery products	Meats, poultry, and fish	Dairy products	Processed fruits and vegetables	Sugar and confectionery	Beverages and beverage materials	Animal fats and oils	Crude vegetable oils	Refined vegetable oils	Vegetable oil end products
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	103.5	102.2	100.9	103.1	104.8	106.5	102.8	102.8	83.5	94.2	102.6	98.1
1969	109.6	107.3	102.7	113.8	108.2	108.1	109.9	106.0	120.3	93.0	98.4	101.6
1970	117.3	112.1	107.6	115.8	111.2	110.6	115.8	113.0	140.4	121.0	119.2	111.9
1971	115.6	114.5	111.6	116.0	115.6	114.4	119.4	116.0	130.9	128.8	133.0	121.4
1972	125.0	120.8	114.7	130.0	118.6	119.7	121.6	118.0	127.4	107.5	114.5	121.2
1973	147.4	148.1	134.4	167.5	131.1	129.6	132.3	121.7	230.4	174.6	154.4	143.6
1974	164.4	170.9	171.2	163.5	146.4	154.6	258.9	140.7	327.7	291.1	265.8	224.8
1975	169.7	182.6	178.0	191.0	155.8	169.8	254.3	162.4	341.8	208.1	213.2	211.5
1976	222.9	178.0	172.1	181.6	168.4	170.4	190.9	173.4	210.2	162.5	187.5	174.2
1975												
January	172.4	186.4	182.3	165.6	148.3	171.2	358.2	162.6	407.8	276.4	267.1	247.2
February	174.5	182.6	183.6	164.6	148.5	170.9	347.3	162.2	322.2	249.9	243.8	239.5
March	170.9	177.3	181.9	163.7	148.6	169.5	303.0	162.2	303.2	227.2	226.2	231.1
April	168.0	179.4	179.1	174.4	148.9	170.8	280.1	161.7	323.0	222.6	218.7	223.1
May	165.3	179.0	176.2	190.7	149.6	171.0	239.6	161.0	309.4	186.2	177.9	215.5
June	165.6	179.7	174.4	199.6	150.5	170.9	217.8	160.4	277.4	182.1	17[illegible].6	206.7
July	159.9	184.6	176.7	209.7	153.2	169.4	228.4	159.4	410.4	219.8	213.4	203.8
August	168.1	186.3	175.8	204.5	156.3	168.6	243.2	161.6	401.2	247.7	2[illegible]7.0	207.9
September	169.8	186.1	177.0	209.8	160.8	168.4	219.4	162.5	409.3	195.9	2[illegible]1.4	197.7
October	174.9	186.2	177.6	210.4	165.6	169.3	208.3	165.1	392.9	180.5	204.6	191.1
November	172.4	182.6	177.0	200.8	168.1	169.0	207.6	165.1	324.4	161.0	192.1	190.4
December	174.3	181.0	174.6	198.1	171.3	168.5	199.1	165.4	220.8	148.0	184.8	184.0

TABLE 118. Wholesale Price Indexes, 1967-76—Continued

[1967=100]

Code number	01-9	02	02-1	02-2	02-3	02-4	02-5	02-6	02-71	02-72	02-73	02-74
Year and month	Other farm products	Processed foods and feeds	Cereal and bakery products	Meats, poultry, and fish	Dairy products	Processed fruits and vegetables	Sugar and confectionery	Beverages and beverage materials	Animal fats and oils	Crude vegetable oils	Refined vegetable oils	Vegetable oil end products
1976												
January	177.8	179.4	174.7	193.2	169.7	167.6	202.6	165.1	194.9	148.5	199.0	174.1
February	181.1	176.4	175.1	186.1	163.4	166.7	200.4	167.0	196.8	148.1	198.7	170.9
March	180.1	175.8	174.5	180.6	166.7	166.5	207.5	167.0	203.5	151.2	198.0	170.2
April	193.6	178.0	172.8	189.2	167.7	167.1	202.5	169.3	188.8	144.6	181.9	168.8
May	206.1	179.9	173.4	190.3	167.1	167.9	208.7	172.3	189.2	137.1	160.5	173.4
June	224.4	181.8	173.7	190.0	167.0	170.0	197.4	172.7	189.0	148.6	170.3	170.6
July	218.6	182.6	173.6	185.3	170.0	169.9	201.3	175.7	215.8	186.7	200.3	173.1
August	221.0	176.8	170.9	174.7	173.9	171.3	185.0	175.8	216.7	163.8	179.8	172.7
September	252.7	177.1	169.6	176.0	170.3	172.3	167.3	176.0	243.4	186.9	199.3	179.9
October	256.9	174.9	170.0	168.5	169.5	173.7	176.4	177.2	221.4	170.4	186.4	177.6
November	271.3	174.8	168.7	168.4	168.1	175.9	171.4	178.8	231.5	186.0	190.3	180.6
December	290.6	129.0	168.6	176.8	167.3	175.8	170.5	183.8	230.9	178.4	185.2	178.3

Code number	02-8	02-9	03	03-1	03-2	03-3	03-5	03-6	03-7	04	04-1
Year and month	Miscellaneous processed foods	Manufactured animal feeds	Textile products and apparel	Synthetic fiber	Processed yarns and threads	Gray fabrics	Apparel	Textile housefurnishings	Miscellaneous textile products	Hides, skins, leather, and related products	Hides and skins
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	…	…	…	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	102.6	96.7	103.7	…	…	…	103.6	104.2	98.1	103.2	106.1
1969	107.9	96.6	106.0	…	…	…	107.4	100.8	104.2	108.9	124.1
1970	113.1	103.7	107.1	…	…	…	110.8	103.5	106.8	110.3	104.2
1971	113.3	104.4	109.0	…	…	…	113.6	104.9	117.2	114.1	115.1
1972	114.8	116.0	113.6	…	…	…	114.8	109.2	126.7	131.3	213.7
1973	123.3	198.7	123.8	…	…	…	119.0	113.3	124.7	143.1	253.9
1974	158.6	184.1	139.1	…	…	…	129.5	143.1	170.7	145.1	195.9
1975	178.4	172.1	137.9	…	…	…	133.4	151.9	151.4	148.5	174.5
1976	174.6	194.7	148.0	102.4	99.6	105.4	139.9	159.1	…	167.4	258.1
1975											
January	181.9	185.6	137.5	…	…	…	133.8	150.1	167.2	142.1	124.7
February	181.2	167.6	136.5	…	…	…	133.6	150.9	167.3	141.7	122.3
March	179.8	159.2	134.3	…	…	…	133.3	150.9	166.1	143.2	138.5
April	180.1	171.3	134.4	…	…	…	133.0	151.7	155.5	147.5	173.9
May	178.9	164.7	135.2	…	…	…	132.2	151.7	157.1	147.7	170.6
June	177.5	169.0	135.9	…	…	…	132.5	151.7	153.4	148.7	182.5
July	176.1	169.4	136.8	…	…	…	132.4	151.7	142.9	149.3	186.8
August	178.0	177.4	137.6	…	…	…	132.8	151.7	143.6	149.3	186.6
September	178.4	177.3	138.4	…	…	…	133.1	152.6	141.7	151.3	192.3
October	177.3	177.5	141.3	…	…	…	133.6	153.3	140.0	152.4	201.0
November	176.2	171.7	143.2	…	…	…	134.8	153.3	141.0	154.4	209.1
December	174.9	174.5	144.0	…	…	…	135.1	153.3	141.0	154.6	205.2
1976											
January	172.8	176.7	145.1	101.3	101.5	101.8	136.5	153.8	…	157.5	224.4
February	171.1	175.3	146.3	101.7	101.5	103.0	137.4	156.2	…	159.9	229.4
March	171.0	175.2	146.7	102.1	101.5	103.3	137.8	156.6	…	162.0	236.9
April	173.6	173.6	147.4	102.6	99.9	103.5	138.6	157.1	…	165.4	270.4
May	173.6	181.8	147.0	102.8	98.9	104.8	137.9	157.1	…	169.6	186.4
June	172.6	213.4	148.1	102.8	99.8	106.2	139.4	158.8	…	167.4	260.9
July	172.9	216.8	149.0	102.7	101.4	108.1	140.2	159.5	…	169.8	278.6
August	173.7	197.5	149.2	102.6	100.0	107.7	141.1	160.6	…	171.3	284.8
September	175.4	210.9	149.0	103.3	98.7	106.1	141.7	161.1	…	173.6	292.1
October	177.8	200.4	149.3	103.4	97.8	106.1	142.4	167.3	…	170.8	251.4
November	178.1	200.8	149.8	101.9	97.2	107.9	142.8	163.2	…	169.7	231.8
December	182.8	213.4	149.5	101.8	96.8	106.7	142.9	163.2	…	171.5	250.6

TABLE 118. Wholesale Price Indexes, 1967-76—Continued

[1967=100]

Code number	04-2	04-3	04-4	05	05-1	05-2	05-3	05-4	05-61	05-7	06	06-1
Year and month	Leather	Footwear	Other leather and related products	Fuels and related products and power	Coal	Coke (foundry by-product)	Gas fuels	Electric power	Crude petroleum	Petroleum products, refined	Chemicals and allied products	Industrial chemicals
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	102.1	104.8	99.5	98.9	103.7	103.6	92.7	100.9	100.8	98.1	99.8	101.0
1969	108.7	109.5	103.3	100.9	112.6	108.9	93.3	101.8	105.2	99.6	99.9	100.3
1970	107.7	113.3	106.4	106.2	150.3	127.4	103.6	105.9	106.1	101.0	102.2	100.9
1971	112.7	116.8	108.4	115.2	182.0	148.8	108.5	116.2	114.6	107.2	104.1	102.0
1972	140.3	124.5	117.8	118.6	193.8	155.5	114.1	121.5	113.8	108.9	104.2	101.2
1973	160.1	130.5	129.8	134.3	218.1	166.6	126.7	129.3	126.0	128.7	110.0	103.4
1974	154.3	140.0	136.5	208.3	332.4	247.7	162.2	163.1	211.8	223.4	146.8	151.7
1975	151.5	147.8	141.0	245.1	385.8	330.8	216.7	193.4	245.7	257.5	181.3	206.9
1976	188.1	158.4	152.3	265.5	368.8	346.8	286.8	207.7	253.6	276.4	187.0	219.0
1975												
January	141.1	145.4	140.0	232.2	428.8	330.4	181.0	183.3	223.1	242.3	176.0	196.8
February	138.8	145.9	139.5	232.3	409.9	330.4	188.5	186.5	228.6	240.7	178.1	202.1
March	141.6	146.0	139.0	233.0	388.3	330.4	188.1	191.1	230.2	242.3	181.8	207.5
April	151.5	146.8	139.1	236.5	387.3	332.2	206.9	194.6	232.2	243.6	182.4	207.4
May	153.3	146.9	139.4	238.8	389.3	332.2	219.1	192.9	234.2	246.1	182.1	208.8
June	153.2	146.9	140.4	243.0	385.9	332.2	220.0	190.6	256.0	252.2	181.2	207.0
July	152.6	147.3	141.4	246.6	382.2	329.6	226.4	192.6	250.4	258.8	181.4	206.3
August	151.5	147.5	141.4	252.4	377.9	328.4	226.8	195.2	256.1	268.6	182.1	207.4
September	154.1	149.5	141.7	254.9	373.3	331.1	231.5	197.5	256.1	272.1	182.2	208.2
October	154.9	150.1	142.1	256.5	371.3	331.1	231.6	199.5	257.8	274.2	182.3	209.2
November	162.4	150.2	143.4	257.0	364.6	331.1	235.3	199.3	261.0	275.0	182.9	210.4
December	162.9	150.5	144.3	258.0	371.2	331.1	245.6	197.6	262.6	274.7	183.4	211.1
1976												
January	164.9	151.5	148.1	257.3	370.3	331.1	244.0	198.4	263.2	273.1	184.2	212.6
February	173.2	153.0	149.0	255.7	369.3	345.8	246.7	198.9	242.3	272.9	184.9	215.6
March	178.7	153.9	150.5	255.7	368.3	346.0	254.3	201.5	242.4	269.6	185.6	217.1
April	183.8	155.3	150.8	256.9	367.8	346.0	266.1	204.6	245.3	267.0	187.1	218.4
May	203.3	156.2	151.4	257.2	367.4	346.0	267.8	204.9	246.1	266.8	186.9	218.5
June	191.2	157.8	151.4	260.3	367.2	346.0	275.9	206.5	247.8	270.2	187.1	218.2
July	192.2	160.1	151.6	265.0	368.0	346.0	277.3	210.3	254.3	276.2	187.0	219.2
August	196.3	160.6	152.8	269.1	368.1	346.0	286.6	213.7	254.3	280.5	187.7	220.8
September	197.5	162.6	155.2	270.9	368.0	346.0	289.5	214.6	254.3	283.1	188.5	221.7
October	193.1	162.7	155.2	277.0	368.2	349.7	330.9	213.5	264.4	284.5	188.4	221.6
November	191.4	163.0	155.3	281.8	369.2	349.7	365.0	214.1	264.4	286.1	188.7	222.8
December	191.7	163.9	156.2	278.8	373.9	363.4	337.6	211.8	264.4	287.1	188.4	221.9

	06-21	06-22	06-3	06-4	06-5	06-6	06-7	07	08	08-1	08-2	08-3
	Prepared paint	Paint materials	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fats and oils, inedible	Agricultural chemicals and chemical products	Plastic resins and materials	Other chemicals and allied products	Rubber and plastic products	Lumber and wood products	Lumber	Millwork	Plywood
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	104.8	101.4	99.3	90.9	96.1	91.9	101.6	103.4	113.3	117.4	105.8	115.7
1969	109.1	102.1	99.9	109.1	86.7	90.4	104.2	105.3	125.3	131.6	117.8	122.5
1970	112.4	101.4	101.2	132.8	88.5	90.6	108.6	108.3	113.6	113.7	116.0	108.4
1971	115.6	101.5	102.4	133.6	92.1	88.7	112.0	109.1	127.3	136.0	120.8	114.6
1972	118.0	104.1	103.0	115.8	91.7	88.7	113.5	109.3	144.3	159.4	128.4	130.7
1973	122.2	113.2	104.3	228.3	96.6	92.1	118.1	112.4	177.2	205.2	144.2	155.2
1974	145.7	152.3	112.7	338.2	137.7	143.8	147.5	136.2	183.6	207.1	157.1	161.1
1975	166.9	177.2	126.6	255.2	203.6	180.9	168.6	150.2	176.9	192.5	160.4	161.2
1976	174.2	189.7	134.0	249.9	188.4	193.8	170.5	159.2	205.5	233.0	176.8	186.9

TABLE 118. Wholesale Price Indexes, 1967-76—Continued

[1967=100]

Code number	06-21	06-22	06-3	06-4	06-5	06-6	06-7	07	08	08-1	08-2	08-3
Year and month	Prepared paint	Paint materials	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fats and oils, inedible	Agricultural chemicals and chemical products	Plastic resins and materials	Other chemicals and allied products	Rubber and plastic products	Lumber and wood products	Lumber	Millwork	Plywood
1975												
January	163.7	176.2	123.8	235.3	190.1	183.0	169.5	149.6	164.7	176.5	154.1	146.4
February	164.0	174.7	124.1	231.6	192.9	182.2	170.5	150.0	169.3	181.3	155.0	157.7
March	164.7	180.9	124.5	218.2	211.6	182.1	170.5	149.7	169.6	182.3	155.1	156.7
April	164.7	180.7	125.9	261.5	212.5	182.1	168.1	149.4	174.9	189.3	156.5	165.1
May	166.1	182.0	125.9	250.5	212.1	176.2	167.3	148.9	183.0	200.7	160.5	172.6
June	165.9	176.5	126.4	246.7	211.0	176.1	167.3	148.6	181.0	199.7	161.8	162.3
July	167.1	176.4	127.5	260.4	210.3	177.0	167.1	150.1	179.6	196.8	162.9	161.0
August	167.1	175.5	127.5	285.7	206.5	177.3	167.6	150.0	179.7	197.8	163.1	158.6
September	169.7	177.6	127.4	289.7	201.2	179.1	167.6	150.8	179.9	196.6	163.6	162.1
October	169.7	176.3	128.5	264.3	199.9	184.1	167.7	151.5	179.1	196.0	163.9	159.3
November	170.2	174.8	128.8	260.6	197.7	184.9	169.5	151.8	178.3	193.1	163.9	163.0
December	170.2	174.5	129.3	257.3	197.9	186.4	170.2	151.9	183.1	200.2	164.8	169.6
1976												
January	170.2	173.2	130.0	246.4	199.7	187.3	171.3	152.4	190.5	210.1	166.8	180.1
February	171.6	173.0	131.7	245.3	192.3	190.3	171.1	154.2	196.0	219.4	168.6	183.7
March	171.6	171.7	132.7	256.2	190.8	190.2	171.9	155.5	202.3	230.4	172.1	185.2
April	172.9	190.3	133.0	243.6	190.6	193.9	171.8	156.7	203.3	230.7	174.7	184.9
May	172.9	190.5	133.1	235.5	189.6	194.0	171.9	157.1	202.3	227.3	177.8	183.0
June	173.6	190.5	134.3	243.5	188.0	194.6	172.0	157.2	199.8	224.3	178.0	176.4
July	174.0	194.2	134.6	258.9	184.6	197.1	168.7	158.7	203.7	231.2	177.4	180.8
August	175.8	194.9	135.1	249.4	185.5	196.9	169.1	161.0	207.5	236.2	178.2	187.5
September	176.4	198.8	135.4	262.9	186.6	195.9	169.2	163.6	212.7	244.3	180.2	191.0
October	176.9	198.3	135.8	251.2	186.3	195.6	169.8	164.5	213.6	245.7	181.5	190.2
November	177.3	200.3	135.9	251.2	184.1	195.4	169.9	164.8	214.3	244.3	183.0	194.4
December	177.3	200.6	136.4	254.6	183.2	194.9	169.6	164.6	219.9	252.0	182.9	205.1

Code number	09	09-1	09-2	10	10-1	10-13	10-2	10-3	10-4	10-5	10-6	10-7
Year and month	Pulp, paper, and allied products	Pulp, paper, and products, excluding building paper and board	Building paper and board	Metal and metal products	Iron and steel	Steel mill products	Nonferrous metals	Metal containers	Hardware	Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings	Heating equipment	Fabricated structural metal products
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	101.1	101.2	100.9	102.6	101.9	102.5	103.5	103.7	102.7	103.3	102.7	102.2
1969	104.0	104.1	105.5	108.5	107.0	107.4	113.5	106.9	106.1	107.3	105.4	105.9
1970	108.2	108.5	101.0	116.6	115.1	114.2	124.7	112.6	111.5	111.2	110.6	112.0
1971	110.1	110.4	102.8	118.7	121.8	122.9	114.6	121.8	116.8	116.4	115.3	118.1
1972	113.4	113.7	106.4	123.5	128.4	130.4	116.9	128.9	120.2	119.7	118.2	122.4
1973	122.1	122.5	112.8	132.8	136.2	134.1	135.0	134.7	124.7	125.8	120.4	127.4
1974	151.7	152.8	123.5	171.9	178.6	170.0	187.1	164.7	140.7	149.1	135.0	161.2
1975	170.4	171.9	127.1	185.6	200.9	197.2	171.6	192.1	163.0	162.3	150.7	189.0
1976	179.4	180.8	138.7	195.8	215.8	209.7	181.5	202.3	172.9	174.1	158.1	193.9
1975												
January	169.8	282.6	124.1	185.5	199.4	195.9	178.8	185.2	157.0	162.3	148.3	185.4
February	169.8	282.6	124.4	186.3	200.5	195.6	176.1	197.1	158.4	162.7	149.0	189.4
March	170.0	284.8	123.6	186.1	200.6	195.6	173.9	195.7	161.6	163.5	149.5	189.9
April	169.7	284.1	123.4	185.7	201.1	196.3	172.2	195.6	161.8	162.6	149.8	188.4
May	169.8	284.3	125.7	185.1	200.6	195.6	171.1	191.3	162.9	161.9	150.2	188.8
June	169.8	282.5	126.2	184.5	199.4	195.5	169.1	191.3	163.0	161.6	150.5	188.6
July	170.0	283.6	127.4	183.4	197.3	195.1	167.7	191.1	163.5	160.9	150.2	188.5
August	170.0	283.4	127.7	184.3	198.4	195.0	169.3	191.0	163.7	160.6	150.3	189.1
September	170.3	283.2	128.8	185.5	200.4	195.2	170.8	191.2	164.4	161.2	150.3	189.2
October	170.9	283.2	131.2	187.2	204.7	202.3	170.7	191.1	166.1	163.2	151.9	190.2
November	171.3	283.1	131.4	187.0	204.1	202.2	170.1	192.0	166.8	163.6	152.9	190.0
December	173.1	283.7	131.7	187.1	204.3	202.2	169.4	192.7	167.0	163.5	155.2	190.9
1976												
January	174.8	176.4	131.3	187.7	205.9	202.1	169.0	192.7	168.6	164.4	155.7	190.6
February	175.8	177.3	133.2	189.2	209.6	202.8	169.7	[illegible]	169.0	168.2	155.4	190.3
March	176.9	178.3	134.0	190.6	211.3	202.4	171.5	203.6	170.2	168.7	155.2	190.8
April	178.5	180.0	136.2	192.9	213.2	202.6	177.6	203.6	170.6	169.8	156.0	190.8
May	179.2	180.7	136.4	194.0	213.1	203.3	181.6	203.9	172.0	171.2	156.9	190.8
June	179.5	180.9	139.5	196.4	217.8	210.1	182.9	203.9	172.7	174.9	157.1	192.4
July	180.5	181.8	141.2	198.7	219.7	210.9	187.2	204.7	173.2	177.7	158.5	194.2
August	181.0	182.4	140.7	199.0	219.6	213.8	187.5	204.3	173.4	177.9	159.3	195.1
September	181.6	182.9	141.9	200.0	218.7	214.6	189.9	204.4	174.3	178.9	160.1	197.0
October	181.4	182.8	141.2	199.9	218.8	216.6	188.4	204.5	175.0	178.9	160.1	197.7
November	181.7	183.0	141.8	199.9	218.9	216.4	187.3	204.5	176.6	179.2	160.9	198.2
December	182.0	183.2	144.2	200.8	222.6	220.7	184.8	204.6	178.8	179.2	161.8	199.0

TABLE 118. Wholesale Price Indexes, 1967-76—Continued

[1967=100]

Code number	10-8	11	11-1	11-2	11-3	11-4	11-6	11-7	11-9	12	12-1	12-2
Year and month	Miscellaneous metal products	Machinery and equipment	Agricultural machinery and equipment	Construction machinery and equipment	Metal working machinery and equipment	General purpose machinery and equipment	Special industry machinery and equipment	Electrical machinery and equipment	Miscellaneous machinery	Furniture and household durables	Household furniture	Commercial furniture
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	102.0	103.2	103.9	105.7	104.0	103.3	105.2	101.3	104.3	102.8	103.9	103.9
1969	107.3	106.5	108.5	110.4	108.0	107.0	110.0	102.9	108.1	104.9	108.4	108.0
1970	114.3	111.4	113.2	115.9	114.1	113.7	115.7	106.4	112.8	107.5	111.7	114.5
1971	118.9	115.5	117.5	121.8	117.7	119.3	120.9	109.2	117.4	110.0	114.9	118.2
1972	124.2	117.9	122.3	125.7	120.2	122.4	123.7	110.4	120.2	111.4	117.3	120.2
1973	129.5	121.7	125.9	130.7	125.5	127.0	130.1	112.4	124.0	115.2	123.0	124.9
1974	157.3	139.4	143.8	152.3	146.9	151.2	151.0	125.0	139.5	127.9	136.6	152.4
1975	181.1	161.4	168.6	185.2	171.6	178.5	175.0	140.7	162.3	139.7	146.3	166.7
1976	189.4	170.9	182.6	198.6	182.7	189.7	188.5	146.6	171.9	145.5	153.5	173.3
1975												
January	178.3	156.6	163.6	177.3	164.9	172.6	168.5	138.1	158.1	138.8	145.4	166.7
February	178.7	157.7	164.4	180.4	167.1	173.9	169.6	138.7	158.6	139.1	145.5	166.5
March	180.0	158.8	166.0	182.0	168.8	174.8	172.5	139.1	158.5	138.5	145.3	165.0
April	180.1	159.7	166.7	183.8	169.6	176.1	173.3	139.5	160.3	138.5	145.4	166.0
May	179.4	160.4	167.5	184.0	170.2	177.6	173.4	140.1	161.4	138.6	145.3	166.0
June	181.7	161.0	167.8	184.4	171.9	178.2	174.3	140.4	161.5	139.0	145.3	166.0
July	182.2	161.7	168.5	184.9	172.7	179.6	175.6	140.8	161.9	139.2	145.4	166.0
August	182.2	162.2	168.9	185.4	173.0	180.1	176.4	140.9	163.1	139.8	145.5	167.4
September	182.2	163.1	169.2	187.5	173.1	181.3	176.5	141.8	165.1	140.1	146.1	167.4
October	182.4	164.1	171.3	188.6	175.1	181.8	178.7	142.3	165.9	141.1	147.8	168.8
November	182.6	165.3	174.2	191.2	176.3	182.8	179.6	143.1	166.7	141.5	148.5	166.9
December	182.8	165.8	175.1	192.5	176.9	183.7	181.1	143.1	167.0	142.0	149.6	166.9
1976												
January	183.6	167.0	176.8	193.3	178.5	184.4	183.2	144.0	168.7	143.1	150.8	166.9
February	183.5	167.7	177.3	194.4	178.8	185.4	182.7	144.4	169.5	143.4	150.5	167.9
March	183.2	168.2	178.6	194.7	179.4	186.0	184.6	144.6	170.3	143.9	150.8	169.8
April	183.4	168.9	179.3	195.0	180.5	187.4	186.1	144.9	170.8	144.4	151.0	171.9
May	184.0	169.4	180.7	196.4	181.4	188.3	186.7	145.0	170.9	144.8	151.7	173.4
June	184.7	170.2	181.7	197.9	182.0	189.9	188.3	145.4	171.3	145.3	153.0	174.5
July	186.4	171.0	182.6	199.8	182.5	190.3	190.0	145.7	153.4	174.9		
August	187.2	171.4	183.3	200.0	183.6	190.8	190.4	146.3	172.1	146.1	153.8	175.5
September	189.2	172.9	185.6	200.9	184.4	192.2	190.9	148.5	172.9	146.5	154.9	175.6
October	189.7	174.2	186.2	202.2	185.7	193.6	192.1	149.7	174.5	147.0	156.5	176.4
November	190.5	174.7	188.9	204.2	187.2	193.6	192.2	150.0	174.5	147.4	157.3	176.4
December	191.1	175.5	190.7	204.5	188.6	194.3	194.0	150.4	175.1	147.8	158.6	176.4

Code number	12-3	12-4	12-5	12-6	13	13-11	13-2	13-3	13-4	13-5	13-6	13-7
Year and month	Floor coverings	Household appliances	Home electronic equipment	Other household durable goods	Nonmetallic mineral products	Flat glass	Concrete ingredients	Concrete products	Structural clay products, excluding refractories	Refractories	Asphalt roofing	Gypsum products
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	101.3	101.8	98.1	106.8	103.7	104.4	103.2	102.6	102.6	106.7	103.1	103.6
1969	100.4	102.9	94.6	111.7	107.7	109.6	106.7	106.5	106.2	109.6	102.8	103.6
1970	99.4	105.3	93.3	116.0	112.9	115.6	112.6	112.2	109.9	120.9	102.7	99.7
1971	98.9	107.6	93.4	120.9	122.4	123.2	121.9	120.6	114.6	126.9	125.5	109.3
1972	98.6	107.6	92.7	125.6	126.1	122.4	126.9	125.6	117.3	129.0	131.2	114.7
1973	102.2	108.5	91.9	130.4	130.2	121.4	131.2	131.7	123.3	136.3	135.5	120.9
1974	115.4	117.9	93.1	148.7	153.2	128.8	148.7	151.7	135.2	143.5	196.0	137.6
1975	124.9	132.3	93.5	168.5	174.0	139.2	172.3	170.5	151.2	166.0	225.9	144.0
1976	131.3	139.1	91.2	178.8	186.0	150.0	186.2	179.6	163.4	184.2	238.1	154.2
1975												
January	123.8	130.1	95.4	166.9	168.5	135.0	167.0	167.1	145.4	161.2	216.4	143.7
February	123.6	130.6	95.6	168.2	170.3	135.0	168.6	168.1	146.8	163.3	218.0	143.7
March	123.6	130.1	95.4	166.0	170.8	135.0	169.4	169.0	146.8	163.5	218.0	145.6
April	123.4	130.6	91.9	168.2	173.0	138.5	171.4	169.9	148.7	163.6	228.0	144.0
May	123.1	131.0	91.9	168.2	173.1	138.0	172.0	170.0	149.2	163.7	228.0	143.5
June	123.1	132.2	93.0	168.2	173.3	135.9	172.3	170.3	151.0	163.7	228.0	143.4
July	123.9	132.2	93.3	168.2	174.7	140.2	173.9	171.2	151.3	163.8	[illegible]	140.8
August	126.6	132.4	94.6	167.9	175.8	141.3	174.0	171.3	152.3	164.0	226.8	143.2
September	126.8	133.6	92.8	168.2	176.1	141.3	175.0	171.2	154.0	164.2	228.7	143.8
October	126.9	134.1	92.8	169.9	177.1	143.4	174.7	172.3	155.8	164.3	231.6	145.2
November	126.9	135.4	92.8	170.9	177.7	143.3	174.7	172.6	156.3	177.0	229.2	146.9
December	127.2	135.7	92.8	171.7	178.0	143.3	174.9	173.1	156.3	179.7	229.2	144.3

TABLE 118. Wholesale Price Indexes, 1967-76—Continued

[1967=100]

Code number	12-3	12-4	12-5	12-6	13	13-11	13-2	13-3	13-4	13-5	13-6	13-7
Year and month	Floor coverings	Household appliances	Home electronic equipment	Other household durable goods	Nonmetallic mineral products	Flat glass	Concrete ingredients	Concrete products	Structural clay products, excluding refractories	Refractories	Asphalt roofing	Gypsum products
1976												
January	130.3	136.3	92.3	174.9	181.1	143.3	180.7	177.2	159.0	179.7	229.2	150.2
February	130.8	137.2	91.7	176.1	181.3	143.3	181.3	177.8	159.7	179.7	229.3	148.4
March	130.8	138.2	91.2	176.5	182.5	145.6	181.9	177.7	160.2	179.9	236.4	150.4
April	131.2	138.7	91.2	176.8	185.2	149.6	186.1	178.5	160.9	180.3	239.3	150.9
May	131.2	138.8	91.2	177.6	185.6	149.6	186.6	178.8	161.6	180.2	237.1	153.7
June	131.4	139.0	91.1	177.6	186.0	151.3	186.6	178.9	162.1	180.4	237.1	153.5
July	131.3	139.6	91.1	178.6	186.9	152.9	188.3	180.1	163.1	181.9	237.1	151.7
August	131.6	139.9	91.1	179.8	187.7	152.9	188.2	180.7	164.6	181.7	246.9	155.1
September	131.6	140.0	91.1	181.0	188.2	152.9	188.4	180.1	166.1	189.4	244.9	157.6
October	131.6	140.3	91.2	181.2	189.1	152.9	188.5	180.8	166.2	191.1	245.8	159.1
November	131.6	140.4	90.9	182.6	189.1	152.9	188.6	181.1	168.2	192.7	239.4	160.1
December	131.8	141.0	90.8	183.1	189.5	152.9	188.6	183.0	168.8	193.4	234.8	160.1

Code number	13-8	13-9	14	14-1	14-11	14-4	15	15-1	15-2	15-3	15-4	15-9
Year and month	Glass containers	Other nonmetallic minerals	Transportation equipment (Dec 1968 100)	Motor vehicles and equipment	Motor vehicles	Railroad equipment	Miscellaneous products	Toys, sporting goods, small arms, etc	Tobacco products	Notions	Photographic equipment and supplies	Other miscellaneous products
1967	100.0	100.0	----------	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	107.5	103.2	----------	102.8	102.2	103.1	102.2	102.4	102.0	100.0	102.2	102.6
1969	114.8	107.0	100.8	104.8	103.7	108.8	105.2	105.3	107.1	102.9	102.4	104.7
1970	120.4	112.2	104.6	108.7	107.3	115.1	109.9	109.6	113.6	108.4	104.9	108.7
1971	131.5	124.1	110.3	114.9	113.2	120.9	112.9	112.7	116.6	111.9	106.2	112.6
1972	135.1	127.0	113.7	118.0	116.0	128.7	114.6	114.4	117.5	112.1	106.7	116.0
1973	138.9	128.4	115.1	119.2	116.7	134.7	119.7	117.9	121.9	114.3	108.4	125.4
1974	155.5	188.7	125.5	129.2	125.5	163.8	133.1	132.3	132.8	137.4	116.8	142.1
1975	179.7	220.3	141.5	144.6	137.5	201.2	147.7	146.0	149.6	151.0	130.6	155.5
1976	195.4	232.4	151.1	153.8	146.4	216.7	153.7	150.0	163.0	162.3	136.1	152.9
1975												
January	166.0	213.3	137.1	140.2	134.3	196.3	145.5	144.8	147.2	150.0	126.9	153.4
February	177.0	213.6	138.2	141.5	134.2	197.1	146.4	145.9	147.9	150.0	127.3	155.0
March	177.0	213.5	139.5	143.0	136.0	198.1	146.8	146.1	148.1	150.0	128.6	155.5
April	177.0	218.7	139.9	143.0	136.1	198.2	147.3	145.8	148.7	150.0	129.9	156.0
May	177.0	218.8	139.9	142.9	135.7	199.5	147.5	145.8	148.7	150.0	130.3	156.3
June	177.0	220.1	140.1	143.1	135.8	199.2	147.5	145.9	148.7	150.0	130.8	156.2
July	177.0	223.2	140.1	143.1	135.6	202.3	147.7	146.0	148.7	150.0	131.0	156.5
August	185.8	223.5	140.5	143.5	135.5	201.8	147.8	146.0	148.7	150.0	131.3	156.7
September	185.7	223.2	141.1	143.9	135.7	202.4	148.2	146.0	148.9	150.0	132.1	157.6
October	185.7	225.3	146.6	150.0	143.3	204.7	147.6	146.4	149.1	151.4	133.3	154.0
November	185.7	224.7	147.2	150.6	143.8	206.9	148.6	146.9	151.4	154.3	133.6	154.1
December	185.7	225.1	147.5	150.9	144.1	207.8	151.1	146.8	159.0	156.4	132.0	154.9
1976												
January	185.4	228.5	148.7	151.3	144.2	209.1	151.8	148.2	159.0	156.5	132.6	155.7
February	185.4	228.5	148.8	151.3	144.1	211.9	152.1	148.2	159.1	156.5	134.4	155.1
March	185.4	231.5	149.1	151.7	144.3	211.9	152.6	149.3	159.3	158.1	135.0	155.3
April	195.9	231.1	149.2	151.9	144.5	213.8	152.4	149.1	162.1	158.8	134.9	152.2
May	196.6	232.0	149.0	151.6	144.1	213.9	152.7	149.6	161.9	161.8	135.0	152.2
June	197.4	232.1	149.1	151.6	144.1	215.6	154.4	150.4	161.9	164.5	137.1	154.5
July	197.4	232.4	149.2	151.7	144.3	216.9	153.8	150.7	161.9	164.5	137.0	152.1
August	197.4	232.5	150.2	152.8	144.7	218.9	153.5	150.5	162.0	165.3	137.0	150.9
September	197.4	234.7	151.0	153.5	145.0	219.1	153.9	150.7	162.3	165.3	137.0	151.1
October	202.5	235.1	156.0	159.0	152.5	222.8	154.1	150.9	162.5	165.3	137.0	151.4
November	202.2	235.2	156.2	159.1	152.5	222.8	156.1	151.0	172.2	165.3	137.2	151.5
December	202.2	235.0	157.0	159.5	152.7	223.3	157.0	151.2	172.3	165.7	139.3	152.7

NOTE: For a description of the Wholesale Price Index, see **BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies** (BLS Bulletin 1910), chapter 14

TABLE 119. Wholesale Price Indexes, by Durability of Product, 1967-76

[1967=100]

Year and month	All commodities	Total durable goods	Total nondurable goods	Manufactured goods			Raw or slightly processed goods		
				Total	Durable	Nondurable	Total	Durable	Nondurable
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	102.5	103.4	101.7	102.6	103.5	101.5	102.2	99.6	102.3
1969	106.5	107.9	105.4	106.3	107.7	104.6	108.1	114.2	107.8
1970	110.4	112.4	108.9	110.2	112.0	108.2	111.4	123.6	110.7
1971	114.0	116.9	111.8	113.7	117.0	110.7	114.8	112.3	114.9
1972	119.1	121.1	117.6	117.9	121.1	114.7	124.6	115.0	125.1
1973	134.7	127.9	139.9	129.2	127.4	131.0	162.5	149.6	163.2
1974	160.1	150.1	167.6	154.1	148.6	159.5	189.7	216.7	188.2
1975	174.9	165.8	181.7	171.1	165.6	176.6	193.4	171.6	194.6
1976	182.9	175.9	188.0	178.9	175.5	182.1	202.4	187.9	202.8
1975									
January	171.8	162.4	179.0	168.2	162.0	174.4	189.5	176.8	190.2
February	171.3	163.6	177.1	168.0	163.2	172.8	187.4	181.7	187.7
March	170.4	164.1	175.2	167.8	163.7	171.9	183.2	180.9	183.3
April	172.1	164.8	177.6	168.7	164.4	173.1	188.3	179.9	188.7
May	173.2	165.3	179.1	169.5	164.9	174.1	191.0	178.6	191.6
June	173.7	165.2	180.2	170.1	165.1	175.1	191.5	166.1	192.9
July	175.7	165.1	183.6	171.4	165.2	177.6	196.6	157.0	198.8
August	176.7	165.7	184.9	172.3	165.7	179.1	197.9	164.8	199.7
September	177.7	166.5	186.1	173.0	166.2	179.9	200.6	178.2	201.8
October	178.9	168.2	186.9	174.5	168.2	181.0	199.9	167.5	201.7
November	178.2	168.8	185.3	174.4	168.8	180.1	196.4	162.8	198.3
December	178.7	169.4	185.8	174.7	169.4	180.1	198.3	164.6	200.1
1976									
January	179.3	170.8	185.7	175.3	170.7	179.9	198.8	171.6	200.1
February	179.3	171.7	184.9	175.6	171.4	179.6	197.3	178.8	198.0
March	179.6	172.7	184.6	176.0	172.3	179.4	197.2	187.2	197.2
April	181.3	173.8	186.7	177.0	173.1	180.7	202.4	199.9	201.9
May	181.8	174.2	187.3	177.6	173.6	181.3	207.6	196.6	202.3
June	183.1	175.1	189.0	178.7	174.6	182.7	205.0	195.7	205.0
July	184.3	176.3	190.1	179.7	175.6	183.7	206.9	203.6	206.5
August	183.7	176.9	188.[illegible]	179.7	176.4	182.7	203.0	197.0	202.7
September	184.7	178.1	189.[illegible]	180.8	177.7	183.5	203.9	191.0	204.1
October	185.2	179.7	188.[illegible]	181.5	179.7	182.8	203.1	178.3	204.2
November	185.6	180.0	189.[illegible]	181.9	180.0	183.4	203.0	176.1	204.3
December	187.1	181.1	191.2	183.2	181.0	185.0	205.7	178.6	207.0

NOTE: For description of the series by durability of product, see **Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1957** (BLS Bulletin 1235).

TABLE 120. Wholesale Price Indexes, by Stage of Processing, 1967-76

[1967 = 100]

Year and month	All commodities	Crude materials for further processing				Intermediate materials, supplies, and components						Finished goods (goods to users, including raw foods and fuel)		
		Total	Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	Nonfood materials, except fuel	Fuel	Total	Materials and components for manufacturing	Materials and components for construction	Processed fuels and lubricants	Containers	Supplies	Total	Consumer	Producer
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	102.5	101.6	101.3	102.1	102.3	102.3	102.2	104.9	97.7	102.4	101.2	102.9	102.7	103.5
1969	106.5	108.4	109.3	106.9	106.6	105.9	105.8	110.8	98.7	106.3	102.8	106.6	106.6	106.9
1970	110.4	112.3	112.0	109.8	122.6	109.9	110.0	112.6	105.0	111.4	108.0	110.3	109.9	112.0
1971	114.0	115.1	114.2	110.7	139.0	114.1	112.8	119.7	115.2	116.6	111.0	113.7	112.9	116.6
1972	119.1	127.6	127.5	121.9	148.7	118.7	117.0	126.2	118.9	121.9	115.6	117.2	116.6	119.5
1973	134.7	174.0	180.0	161.5	164.5	131.6	127.7	136.7	131.5	129.2	140.6	127.9	129.2	123.5
1974	160.1	196.1	189.4	205.4	219.4	162.9	162.2	161.6	199.1	152.2	154.5	147.5	149.3	141.0
1975	174.9	196.9	191.8	188.3	271.5	180.0	178.7	176.4	233.0	171.4	168.1	163.4	163.6	162.5
1976	182.9	205.1	190.2	210.2	314.7	189.2	185.4	187.9	250.8	181.5	179.1	170.2	168.9	173.2
1975														
January	171.8	189.3	182.4	184.1	266.7	179.1	180.1	171.9	222.1	166.8	168.4	159.3	159.8	157.4
February	171.3	185.8	177.1	184.7	265.2	178.8	179.7	173.7	221.4	172.1	164.8	159.3	159.4	158.3
March	170.4	182.4	172.9	184.4	256.6	178.1	178.0	173.9	225.3	171.7	164.6	158.9	158.5	159.7
April	172.1	189.4	181.7	186.2	266.3	179.0	177.9	175.2	229.2	171.7	167.4	160.0	159.7	160.7
May	173.2	196.7	190.9	188.1	276.4	178.4	177.0	177.0	227.9	170.5	165.9	161.2	161.1	161.2
June	173.7	197.1	192.1	187.6	274.1	178.4	176.3	177.0	229.7	170.5	167.0	162.5	162.6	161.7
July	175.7	203.0	202.1	183.8	278.0	179.3	177.4	176.9	232.7	170.5	167.7	164.5	165.0	162.4
August	176.7	204.1	201.9	189.6	273.2	180.9	178.8	177.2	238.4	171.9	169.7	164.9	165.3	163.0
September	177.7	207.5	204.9	194.2	275.6	181.0	178.6	177.6	240.2	171.9	169.8	166.2	166.7	164.0
October	178.9	206.8	204.6	192.7	274.8	182.2	180.0	178.4	242.1	172.0	170.6	168.0	168.3	166.5
November	178.2	199.8	195.4	190.6	270.0	182.3	180.1	178.5	243.7	172.5	169.8	168.0	168.1	167.4
December	178.7	201.3	195.1	193.8	281.3	182.6	179.9	179.8	243.3	174.1	171.0	168.5	168.5	168.0
1976														
January	179.3	201.2	193.2	198.7	279.3	183.7	180.6	181.7	242.9	175.0	173.1	168.7	168.3	169.5
February	179.3	199.5	191.6	196.3	278.5	184.5	181.4	182.9	243.8	175.4	173.8	168.2	167.4	169.9
March	179.6	199.1	188.3	200.5	286.2	185.6	182.2	184.6	244.9	179.4	174.3	167.9	166.8	170.5
April	181.3	205.3	194.5	207.0	291.6	186.8	183.6	185.5	246.9	182.5	174.9	169.0	168.0	171.1
May	181.8	205.7	194.1	208.7	293.3	187.5	184.2	186.0	246.8	182.9	176.6	169.3	168.4	171.3
June	183.1	210.2	197.8	214.3	301.8	188.9	185.1	186.5	247.6	183.0	181.2	169.8	168.8	172.0
July	184.3	211.8	196.3	222.8	306.0	190.4	186.6	188.2	250.4	183.2	182.2	170.5	169.5	172.6
August	183.7	205.9	188.6	216.4	315.8	190.8	186.9	189.6	254.3	182.9	180.4	170.0	168.6	173.1
September	184.7	206.4	189.0	217.2	316.0	192.4	188.0	191.5	256.2	182.7	183.4	170.7	169.2	174.2
October	185.2	204.0	182.2	213.1	356.7	192.6	188.3	192.1	257.0	183.7	182.1	172.2	169.9	177.4
November	185.6	204.5	178.8	213.3	390.4	193.0	188.6	192.4	259.2	183.9	182.6	172.4	170.1	177.8
December	187.1	207.9	187.4	213.7	361.2	193.9	189.1	193.6	259.3	183.8	184.7	174.1	172.0	178.9

NOTE: For a description of the series by stage of processing, see **Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes**, January and February 1967.

TABLE 121. Industry-Sector Price Indexes for the Output of Selected Industries, 1967-76

[1967=100 unless otherwise indicated]

1972 SIC code	Industry	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
	MINING INDUSTRIES										
1111	Anthracite	100.0	107.2	117.0	131.5	144.8	151.0	166.8	246.9	372.6	------
1211	Bituminous coal and lignite	100.0	103.5	112.2	151.9	185.2	197.4	222.5	339.6	387.2	367.7
1311	Crude petroleum and natural gas	100.0	101.0	104.8	106.1	114.3	115.4	127.2	199.8	239.4	266.8
1421	Crushed and broken stone	100.0	102.9	106.8	112.4	117.8	120.2	122.7	133.0	147.6	------
1442	Construction sand and gravel	100.0	104.6	108.8	115.3	120.8	123.3	127.6	139.1	157.0	167.9
1475	Phosphate rock	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.9	79.8	79.8	79.8	------	------	------
1476	Rock salt	100.0	100.0	104.7	110.7	118.3	124.4	124.4	------	------	------
1477	Sulfur	100.0	122.9	110.6	67.6	59.8	59.8	59.8	------	------	------
	MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES										
2011	Meat packing plants	100.0	101.6	113.4	115.6	115.5	130.5	168.0	168.4	195.4	176.6
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	100.0	101.2	115.9	118.8	110.8	126.8	169.5	163.1	195.2	184.4
2016	Poultry dressing plants	100.0	105.5	114.4	112.5	111.0	113.8	175.6	157.1	181.5	165.3
2021	Creamery butter	100.0	102.9	105.0	109.9	113.1	116.4	131.7	139.8	158.6	173.9
2022	Natural and processed cheese (12/72=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	112.3	124.1	134.9	148.9
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts (12/72=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	103.3	117.2	127.3	134.9
2026	Fluid milk (12/73=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	105.4	109.0	------
2033	Canned fruits and vegetables	100.0	105.3	104.4	107.7	111.7	115.6	123.6	150.6	169.2	168.5
2034	Dried and dehydrated fruits and vegetables (12/73=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	105.4	100.8	102.8
2041	Flour and other grain mill products (12/71=100)	------	------	------	------	------	103.8	140.5	177.7	163.6	153.6
2042	Prepared animal feeds (12/71=100)	------	------	------	------	------	106.4	162.2	175.0	168.5	------
2044	Rice milling	100.0	100.0	96.9	97.0	98.9	110.9	207.0	285.0	209.9	157.7
2045	Blended and prepared flour (12/74=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	98.5	------
2051	Bread and related products (12/73=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	109.1	118.8	------
2052	Biscuits, crackers, and cookies	100.0	103.1	104.7	113.3	119.3	122.0	129.7	168.0	196.4	------
2061	Raw cane sugar	100.0	103.1	106.3	111.2	116.9	125.1	140.5	395.0	314.6	186.0
2062	Cane sugar refining	100.0	102.2	107.3	113.0	118.3	124.9	136.1	329.0	314.9	------
2063	Beet sugar	100.0	102.4	105.0	111.7	116.8	120.8	128.9	326.0	302.8	176.7
2067	Chewing gum	100.0	100.2	100.4	107.0	123.6	125.9	126.2	144.6	195.1	202.7
2074	Cottonseed oil mills	100.0	103.1	90.1	105.5	111.1	110.6	177.4	197.6	161.9	177.9
2075	Soybean oil mills	100.0	96.0	95.6	110.1	111.4	128.1	258.1	228.7	187.2	196.4
2077	Animal and marine fats and oils	100.0	93.5	111.8	131.6	125.7	132.5	271.8	269.2	222.4	243.2
2079	Shortening and cooking oils	100.0	98.1	101.5	112.5	121.3	120.2	147.1	229.0	211.5	------
2082	Malt liquors	100.0	101.4	103.2	106.0	110.5	110.7	111.6	122.2	136.9	------
2083	Malt	100.0	97.1	97.1	94.6	98.5	94.2	121.3	206.2	266.7	223.9
2084	Wines and brandy	100.0	103.3	104.3	108.0	117.1	125.2	133.5	147.7	156.9	------
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks (12/73=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	119.0	147.7	------
2091	Canned and cured seafoods (12/73=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	107.2	107.0	113.0
2092	Fresh or frozen packaged fish	100.0	107.4	117.7	123.7	141.6	166.6	200.2	202.9	218.5	275.9
2095	Roasted coffee (12/72=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	104.7	120.7	131.4	188.2
2098	Macaroni and noodle products	100.0	100.2	101.4	104.5	106.2	107.3	126.6	168.3	174.1	170.2
2111	Cigarettes	100.0	102.3	107.6	114.5	117.3	118.2	122.9	134.7	152.3	167.0
2121	Cigars	100.0	100.8	103.4	106.4	108.1	109.1	111.6	117.8	123.2	126.2
2131	Chewing and smoking tobacco	100.0	101.1	107.0	114.4	125.0	125.6	129.4	137.6	167.8	183.4
2211	Weaving mills, cotton (12/72=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	110.0	134.8	136.8	162.4
2254	Knit underwear mills	100.0	103.2	105.3	106.6	107.9	110.0	113.8	130.6	135.1	------
2271	Woven carpets and rugs (12/75=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	100.3
2272	Tufted carpets and rugs	100.0	100.4	100.2	98.5	96.2	95.5	100.5	110.5	114.1	117.8
2281	Yarns mills, except wool (12/71=100)	------	------	------	------	------	104.7	124.8	149.4	129.8	162.4
2297	Scouring and combing plants (12/73=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	82.6	70.9	------
2311	Men's and boys' suits and coats	100.0	106.0	114.2	121.4	128.3	132.6	139.2	151.6	160.4	------
2321	Men's dress shirts and nightwear	100.0	103.0	107.8	110.8	112.3	112.7	119.3	136.5	143.8	160.9
2322	Men's and boys' underwear	100.0	102.8	105.9	108.1	110.5	112.2	119.7	147.3	149.2	154.0
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	100.0	102.2	105.1	107.2	110.6	108.5	110.1	120.4	127.2	139.6
2328	Working clothing	100.0	102.9	105.8	110.3	113.8	117.1	124.2	153.3	157.5	------
2337	Women's suits, coats and skirts (12/71=100)	------	------	------	------	------	100.3	101.3	105.5	104.7	------
2341	Women's and children's underwear (12/72=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	102.7	114.1	116.0	122.4
2381	Fabric dress and work gloves	100.0	104.2	108.4	111.9	111.5	120.7	134.8	175.8	172.1	179.3
2421	Sawmills and planing mills (12/71=100)	------	------	------	------	------	111.1	142.8	143.2	133.5	163.1

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 121. Industry-Sector Price Indexes for the Output of Selected Industries, 1967-76—Continued

[1967=100 unless otherwise indicated]

1972 SIC code	Industry	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
	MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—continued										
2426	Hardwood dimension and flooring	100.0	106.6	118.3	113.3	115.6	126.1	168.3	180.7	160.6	------
2431	Millwork plants (12/71=100)	------	------	------	------	------	103.5	116.1	127.1	131.1	------
2432	Veneer and plywood plants (12/71=100)	------	------	------	------	------	112.3	136.8	138.7	140.8	------
2442	Wirebound boxes and crates (12/67=100)	------	104.5	108.1	114.3	117.6	124.2	143.7	171.4	175.4	------
2511	Wood household furniture, not upholstered (12/71=100)	------	------	------	------	------	102.0	107.7	119.4	127.5	134.6
2512	Wood household furniture, upholstered (12/71=100)	------	------	------	------	------	101.1	105.8	116.5	124.1	129.4
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	100.0	102.5	106.9	107.7	108.9	110.7	114.4	124.8	132.7	138.0
2521	Wood office furniture	100.0	103.6	109.0	114.2	117.5	119.8	126.1	147.1	160.1	165.8
2611	Pulp mills (12/73=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	143.2	183.1	186.5
2621	Papermills except building papermills (12/74=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	101.7	106.4
2631	Paper board mills (12/74=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	100.5	103.7
2647	Sanitary paper products	100.0	104.1	108.8	115.0	119.2	120.7	124.7	155.2	193.5	212.6
2652	Set-up paperboard boxes (12/72=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	107.6	130.6	140.0	------
2654	Sanitary food containers	100.0	100.6	100.0	102.2	105.4	107.1	110.2	128.6	146.8	154.3
2812	Alkalies and chlorine (12/71=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	126.5	186.4	198.5
2819	Inorganic chemicals, n.e.c. (12/71=100)	------	------	------	------	------	101.4	105.3	------	------	------
2819	Inorganic chemicals, n.e.c. (12/73=100)[1]	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	124.6	168.9	------
2822	Synthetic rubber	100.0	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.8	132.7	150.8	158.7
2823	Cellulosic man-made fibers	100.0	100.4	100.9	100.9	102.4	106.2	109.0	129.2	145.8	------
2824	Organic fibers, noncellulosic	100.0	98.8	98.7	98.5	98.0	98.0	97.9	100.8	101.5	102.3
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations (12/71=100)	------	------	------	------	------	100.5	101.9	108.4	118.9	------
2841	Soap and other detergents (12/71=100)	------	------	------	------	------	100.1	103.0	122.3	141.2	------
2844	Perfumes, cosmetics, and other toilet preparations (12/71=100)	------	------	------	------	------	99.0	98.7	105.6	114.3	------
2874	Phosphatic fertilizers	100.0	100.0	91.5	87.6	91.8	90.4	96.0	134.7	189.0	157.3
2875	Fertilizers, mixing only	100.0	97.5	91.9	95.2	102.5	103.1	114.0	163.6	195.5	177.3
2892	Explosives	100.0	102.2	104.3	106.3	112.8	114.8	119.5	146.6	174.4	186.5
2911	Petroleum refining	100.0	97.9	98.9	100.1	106.0	107.5	145.1	------	------	------
3011	Tires and inner tubes (12/73=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	114.6	128.0	138.8
3021	Rubber footwear (12/71=100)	------	------	------	------	------	107.0	113.6	128.2	133.0	135.9
3031	Reclaimed rubber (12/73=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	115.7	127.0	136.8
3111	Leather tanning and finishing	100.0	101.9	108.9	108.2	113.1	141.3	161.3	------	------	------
3121	Industrial leather belting and packing	100.0	109.2	114.0	120.3	125.6	132.4	145.3	159.0	173.6	------
3141	Shoes, except rubber (12/71=100)	------	------	------	------	------	106.4	111.4	119.2	126.0	------
3144	Women's footwear, except athletic	100.0	105.2	110.1	114.3	116.9	123.5	125.3	131.7	139.2	145.5
3211	Flat glass (12/71=100)	------	------	------	------	------	99.3	99.8	105.6	113.7	123.7
3221	Glass containers	100.0	107.5	114.8	120.3	131.4	135.1	138.9	155.5	179.6	195.4
3241	Cement, hydraulic	100.0	102.5	105.6	110.7	124.4	131.9	137.2	161.9	193.3	211.2
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	100.0	103.7	108.4	113.2	118.6	123.5	131.9	143.9	160.6	175.8
3255	Clay refractories	100.0	107.3	110.7	122.7	128.7	130.7	138.6	145.3	168.8	188.7
3259	Structural clay products, n.e.c.	100.0	101.0	101.9	105.8	109.1	110.2	112.4	130.0	148.8	155.2
3261	Vitreous plumbing fixtures	100.0	102.9	106.2	106.2	112.4	115.8	121.0	134.9	147.1	159.3
3262	Vitreous china food utensils	100.0	109.1	115.4	124.2	132.4	138.5	146.9	170.8	197.1	213.1
3263	Fine earthware food utensils	100.0	104.2	108.5	112.6	125.5	139.4	143.2	155.6	189.4	195.9
3271	Concrete block and brick	100.0	104.2	107.9	113.3	118.3	123.8	135.1	151.3	166.1	172.0
3273	Ready-mix concrete	100.0	102.7	107.3	113.5	122.4	127.5	133.0	152.8	171.3	182.5
3275	Gypsum products	100.0	103.5	103.6	99.8	109.5	114.7	120.9	137.7	144.4	154.7
3291	Abrasive products (12/71=100)	------	------	------	------	------	102.1	104.7	120[illegible]	138.6	149.4
3297	Nonclay refractories (12/74=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	102.4	113.4
3312	Blast furnace and steel mills	100.0	102.3	107.0	114.2	123.3	130.7	134.3	173.2	204.5	216.7
3315	Steel wire drawing, etc	100.0	101.6	106.5	112.3	120.4	128.0	135.7	182.7	212.1	------
3316	Cold finishing of steel shapes	100.0	104.1	109.4	116.7	124.1	130.3	132.3	162.4	183.6	198.1
3317	Steel pipe and tube	100.0	102.0	106.1	111.9	121.9	129.2	134.5	171.9	203.7	213.9
3321	Gray iron foundries (12/68=100)	------	------	101.3	107.5	115.8	117.9	125.9	154.1	183.9	211.6
3222	Malleable iron foundries (12/73=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	116.6	135.3	------
3333	Primary zinc	100.0	97.7	105.7	112.1	113.3	124.0	150.1	253.9	261.8	256.5
3334	Primary aluminum	100.0	102.6	108.7	112.9	101.4	96.8	101.3	150.9	160.0	175.7
3339	Primary nonferrous metals, n.e.c.	100.0	114.5	117.3	135.8	112.1	120.9	164.4	278.0	277.0	------
3341	Secondary nonferrous metals (12/71=100)	------	------	------	------	------	102.6	126.5	196.5	172.1	------
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	100.0	107.0	118.6	130.3	119.1	124.5	141.0	181.8	152.1	164.8
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing (12/68=100)	------	------	104.6	108.9	107.5	108.7	109.2	143.2	160.2	------
3356	Rolling, drawing, and extruding of metals, except copper and aluminum (12/71=100)	------	------	------	------	------	102.3	110.0	139.6	167.3	------
3411	Metal cans	100.0	103.7	106.8	112.3	122.0	129.1	135.6	165.6	194.0	202.4
3423	Hand and edge tools (12/67=100)	------	102.7	108.1	115.0	121.1	126.5	131.6	151.4	178.9	------
3425	Hand saws and saw blades (12/72=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	100.9	110.7	126.1	130.5
3431	Metal plumbing fixtures	100.0	101.7	106.3	107.4	114.2	119.0	125.2	149.8	174.7	185.2
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers (12/73=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	120.7	140.2	------
3491	Metal barrels, drums, and pails (12/73=100)	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	123.7	140.9	------
3493	Steel springs, except wire	100.0	102.3	106.1	108.9	111.8	118.8	121.5	136.0	158.9	176.2

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 121. Industry-Sector Price Indexes for the Output of Selected Industries, 1967-76—Continued

[1967=100 unless otherwise indicated]

1972 SIC code	Industry	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
	MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—continued										
3494	Valves and pipe fittings (12/71=100)	----	----	----	----	----	100.7	104.9	132.1	156.2	----
3496	Collapsible tubes	100.0	105.4	108.7	113.0	119.2	121.8	127.0	145.2	157.1	----
3498	Fabricated pipe and fittings	100.0	107.4	115.2	120.7	133.1	136.7	143.5	181.6	222.9	236.5
3519	Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	100.0	103.9	108.0	112.7	117.9	121.2	124.0	140.8	167.4	182.1
3522	Farm machinery and equipment (12/74=100)	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	105.6	----
3532	Mining machinery and equipment (12/72=100)	----	----	----	----	----	----	102.7	122.0	155.6	178.3
3533	Oil field machinery and equipment	100.0	106.3	112.4	119.0	123.5	128.1	133.4	159.6	200.5	222.0
3534	Elevators and moving stairways	100.0	102.3	105.8	116.0	121.2	122.1	123.5	141.0	169.8	----
3535	Conveyors and conveying equipment (12/71=100)	----	----	----	----	----	101.7	104.3	117.2	132.8	----
3536	Hoist industrial cranes, and monorail systems (12/74=100)	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	109.4	----
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors	100.0	104.9	110.9	115.8	120.5	123.7	128.0	144.4	169.6	----
3541	Metal cutting machine tools (12/71=100)	----	----	----	----	----	102.0	108.5	128.4	148.4	----
3542	Metal-forming machine tools (12/72=100)	----	----	----	----	----	101.7	108.5	131.4	156.8	173.6
3545	Machine tool accessories and measuring devices (12/74=100)	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	102.9	----
3552	Textile machinery (12/69=100)	----	----	----	102.8	108.9	111.5	116.0	129.2	146.4	157.3
3553	Woodworking machinery (12/72=100)	----	----	----	----	----	----	101.9	114.9	133.3	145.4
3555	Printing trades machinery and equipment (12/72=100)	----	----	----	----	----	----	103.6	115.2	129.2	----
3562	Ball and roller bearings	100.0	101.5	103.4	109.2	114.2	117.0	120.8	139.3	162.2	----
3566	Mechanical power transmission equipment, except bearings (12/74=100)	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	104.1	----
3572	Typewriters	100.0	100.5	101.2	103.3	103.4	104.5	106.3	112.8	121.5	----
3576	Scales and balances	100.0	103.4	109.1	113.0	115.3	118.1	121.7	135.2	151.4	159.5
3612	Transformers	100.0	103.2	98.1	100.1	96.8	95.1	98.5	117.7	138.0	142.3
3613	Switchgear and switchboards	100.0	103.3	103.6	109.6	113.3	111.7	114.1	135.3	159.8	----
3623	Electric Welding apparatus (12/72=100)	----	----	----	----	----	----	103.6	134.9	168.1	160.5
3624	Carbon and graphite products (12/67=100)	----	100.8	102.9	107.7	113.3	113.9	119.4	143.3	188.5	----
3633	Household laundry equipment (12/73=100)	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	106.2	119.7	129.6
3634	Electric housewares and fans (12/71=100)	----	----	----	----	----	99.6	100.1	107.8	116.7	----
3635	Household vacuum cleaners	100.0	101.0	99.6	100.0	100.3	101.7	100.6	107.8	116.2	123.9
3641	Electric lamps	100.0	104.0	100.6	104.6	113.7	117.2	120.2	134.0	165.6	177.7
3642	Lighting fixtures (12/71=100)	----	----	----	----	----	101.8	103.8	121.1	134.5	----
3644	Noncurrent carrying devices (12/72=100)	----	----	----	----	----	----	103.0	134.6	160.2	160.2
3652	Phonograph records	100.0	104.0	106.6	107.4	112.2	112.2	115.2	121.3	132.5	----
3671	Electron tubes, receiving type	100.0	104.9	116.7	125.6	132.2	142.0	144.2	149.4	162.1	170.4
3672	Cathode ray picture tubes	100.0	92.3	88.0	81.6	80.7	83.6	84.2	86.2	86.5	----
3673	Electron tubes, transmitting	100.0	101.0	102.2	104.2	111.7	113.4	115.6	121.6	132.0	----
3674	Semiconductors and related devices	100.0	96.5	96.6	95.7	93.6	91.8	92.4	99.4	102.0	96.7
3692	Primary batteries, dry and wet	100.0	100.1	103.3	105.3	118.9	123.2	123.9	128.6	151.3	157.2
3693	X-ray equipment, apparatus, and tubes (12/67=100)	----	105.3	113.1	120.7	128.3	132.4	129.8	143.5	167.6	----
3717	[1]Motor vehicles and parts	100.0	103.4	105.6	110.0	116.5	119.8	121.2	133.1	152.7	----
3825	Electric measuring instruments and test equipment (12/71=100)	----	----	----	----	----	100.5	100.9	108.2	121.4	----
3861	Photographic equipment (12/71=100)	----	----	----	----	----	100.3	102.2	110.7	124.4	----
3944	Games, toys, and children's vehicles: except dolls and bicycles	100.0	103.4	105.2	110.0	112.6	115.4	118.4	137.1	152.3	156.3

[1] This industry has been reclassified and reweighted since the basis of pricing has been changed from list quotations to transaction prices reported directly by chemical companies.

NOTE: For a description of the series, see **BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies** (BLS Bulletin 1910), chapter 15. See also, "Industry and Sector Price Indexes", **Monthly Labor Review**, August, 1965, pp. 974-982.

The following shows 1963 SIC codes recoded to 1972 SIC codes.

1963 Codes	1972 Codes
2015	2016
2073	2067
2091	2074
2092	2075
2094	2077
2096	2079
2031	2091
2036	2092
2871	2874
2872	2875
31414	3144
3611	3825
3941	3944

TABLE 122. Annual Costs of a Lower Budget for a 4-Person Family,[1] Autumn 1975

[In dollars]

Area	Total budget	Cost of family consumption											Other costs[6]	Social security and disability payments	Personal income taxes
		Total	Food			Housing[3]			Clothing	Personal care	Medical care[4]	Other family consumption[5]			
			Total	At home	Away from home	Total	Renter costs	House furnishings and operations							
Urban United States	9,588	7,795	2,952	2,563	389	1,857	1,391	467	771	248	818	447	436	577	781
Metropolitan areas[7]	9,720	7,883	2,987	2,583	404	1,886	1,427	459	778	255	844	467	439	586	811
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	9,002	7,400	2,793	2,474	319	1,728	1,227	501	738	216	703	362	424	532	645
Northeast:															
Boston, Mass	10,500	8,304	3,089	2,706	383	2,189	1,723	466	791	254	786	497	451	614	1,131
Buffalo, N.Y	9,733	7,865	2,965	2,567	398	1,861	1,368	493	884	256	705	468	433	583	847
Hartford, Conn	10,117	8,346	3,105	2,695	410	2,179	1,725	454	795	296	765	502	452	591	728
Lancaster, Pa	9,494	7,609	3,023	2,641	382	1,810	1,379	431	787	245	680	419	430	556	899
New York-Northeastern N.J	10,266	8,218	3,248	2,792	456	1,966	1,489	477	752	247	904	499	449	625	974
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J	9,847	7,815	3,200	2,752	448	1,719	1,280	439	711	246	848	462	436	583	1,013
Pittsburgh, Pa	9,205	7,410	2,972	2,553	419	1,637	1,201	436	736	246	709	449	424	538	833
Portland, Maine	9,917	8,144	3,096	2,708	388	2,142	1,641	501	804	237	744	476	446	579	748
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	9,487	7,696	2,987	2,655	332	1,789	1,332	457	739	206	718	362	433	577	781
North Central:															
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	9,322	7,543	2,734	2,352	382	1,877	1,425	452	874	268	721	461	428	544	807
Champaign-Urbana, Ill	10,076	8,157	2,956	2,609	347	2,125	1,652	473	933	258	804	442	447	591	881
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind	9,919	8,058	3,020	2,640	380	1,960	1,514	446	762	263	876	480	444	579	838
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind	8,920	7,333	2,947	2,589	358	1,572	1,152	420	772	231	710	469	422	522	643
Cleveland, Ohio	9,489	7,782	2,980	2,519	461	1,732	1,289	443	801	301	798	478	435	556	716
Dayton, Ohio	8,971	7,420	2,940	2,569	371	1,655	1,190	465	757	238	724	474	425	527	599
Detroit, Mich	9,501	7,684	2,949	2,536	413	1,659	1,252	407	784	271	879	463	433	556	828
Green Bay, Wis	9,172	7,346	2,687	2,356	331	1,858	1,343	515	793	259	674	451	422	538	866
Indianapolis, Ind	9,385	7,670	2,904	2,536	368	1,792	1,335	457	747	246	802	477	432	550	733
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans	9,373	7,672	3,019	2,636	383	1,666	1,213	453	780	285	763	455	432	547	722
Milwaukee, Wis	9,729	7,731	2,771	2,406	365	1,942	1,502	440	863	268	769	455	434	567	995
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn	9,593	7,657	2,946	2,556	390	1,809	1,374	435	773	269	748	462	432	562	942
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill	9,201	7,550	3,030	2,650	380	1,659	1,209	450	715	270	722	449	429	538	684
Wichita, Kans	9,379	7,689	2,909	2,540	369	1,840	1,367	473	781	263	798	452	433	550	707
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	9,187	7,498	2,765	2,472	293	1,866	1,399	467	784	219	668	368	427	537	725

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 122. Annual Costs of Lower Budget for a 4-Person Family,[1] Autumn 1975—Continued

[In dollars]

Area	Total budget	Cost of family consumption											Other costs[6]	Social security and disability payments	Personal income taxes
		Total	Food			Housing[2]			Clothing	Personal care	Medical care[4]	Other family consumption[5]			
			Total	At home	Away from home	Total	Renter costs	House furnishings and operations							
South															
Atlanta, Ga	8,924	7,423	2,856	2,484	372	1,681	1,211	470	742	258	788	471	425	521	555
Austin, Tex	8,412	7,091	2,626	2,252	374	1,555	1,082	473	790	250	776	456	415	491	415
Baltimore, Md	9,828	7,781	2,771	2,372	399	1,996	1,496	500	750	256	878	461	435	573	1,039
Baton Rouge, La	8,588	7,207	2,880	2,534	346	1,520	1,069	451	771	259	679	450	418	503	460
Dallas, Tex	8,730	7,333	2,699	2,275	424	1,616	1,169	447	701	260	918	468	422	509	466
Durham, N.C	9,267	7,500	2,768	2,413	355	1,814	1,348	466	726	263	843	469	427	544	796
Houston, Tex	8,968	7,495	2,851	2,420	431	1,636	1,152	484	747	265	888	448	427	527	519
Nashville, Tenn	8,697	7,301	2,736	2,375	361	1,706	1,218	488	795	236	716	461	421	509	466
Orlando, Fla	8,902	7,455	2,617	2,238	379	1,956	1,480	476	683	231	845	460	426	521	500
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va	10,105	8,051	2,960	2,548	412	2,146	1,687	459	707	235	834	476	444	593	1,017
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	8,551	7,127	2,725	2,400	325	1,582	1,054	528	697	216	697	359	416	504	504
West															
Bakersfield, Calif	9,101	7,521	2,819	2,440	379	1,733	1,275	458	715	241	907	418	428	622	530
Denver, Colo	9,319	7,607	2,876	2,495	381	1,664	1,183	481	959	231	766	442	430	544	738
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif	10,009	8,159	2,902	2,480	422	2,026	1,582	444	804	246	999	442	447	675	728
San Diego, Calif	9,682	7,923	2,845	2,423	422	1,905	1,491	414	811	243	968	430	440	657	662
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif	10,509	8,510	3,015	2,633	382	2,219	1,751	468	862	281	942	465	457	704	838
Seattle-Everett, Wash	10,209	8,411	3,098	2,706	392	2,148	1,647	501	876	263	868	468	454	597	747
Honolulu, Hawaii	12,226	9,507	3,667	3,272	395	2,644	2,103	541	793	292	860	489	487	714	1,518
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	9,445	7,664	2,774	2,455	319	1,880	1,374	506	806	221	737	361	432	553	796
Anchorage, Alaska	15,226	11,812	3,715	3,322	393	3,943	3,121	822	986	309	1,285	458	556	868	1,990

---

[1] The family consists of an employed husband, age 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and 13-year-old boy.

[2] All families with the lower budget are assumed to be renters. Renter costs include average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents.

[3] Average budgets for automobile owners and nonowners are weighted by the following proportions of families: Boston, Chicago, New York, and Philadelphia, 50 percent for both automobile owners and nonowners; all other metropolitan areas, 65 percent for automobile owners, 35 percent for nonowners; nonmetropolitan areas, 100 percent for automobile owners.

[4] In total medical care, average budgets for medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost of insurance; 26 percent for families paying half cost; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plans (paid by employer).

[5] Includes average costs for reading, recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, education, and miscellaneous expenditures.

[6] Includes allowances for gifts and contributions, life insurance, and occupational expenses.

[7] As defined in 1960-61. For a detailed description of current and previous geographical boundaries, see the 1967 edition of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, prepared by the Office of Management and Budget.

[8] Places with populations of 2,500 to 50,000.

TABLE 123. Annual Costs of an Intermediate Budget for a 4-Person Family,[1] Autumn 1975

[In dollars]

Area	Total budget	Cost of family consumption														Other costs[6]	Social security and disability payments	Personal income taxes
		Total	Food			Housing[2]					Transportation[3]	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care[4]	Other family consumption[5]			
			Total	At home	Away from home	Total	Shelter			House-furnishings and operations								
							Total	Renter costs	Homeowner costs									
Urban United States	15,318	11,725	3,827	3,242	584	3,533	2,737	1,802	3,048	797	1,279	1,102	331	822	831	701	834	2,057
Metropolitan areas[7]	15,638	11,951	3,875	3,260	615	3,633	2,848	1,870	3,174	785	1,283	1,114	337	848	861	709	841	2,136
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	13,886	10,715	3,610	3,165	445	3,089	2,241	1,498	2,488	848	1,262	1,044	307	707	695	666	803	1,703
Northeast:																		
Boston, Mass	18,090	13,512	4,128	3,532	596	4,865	4,074	2,122	4,725	791	1,330	1,150	332	791				
Buffalo, N.Y.	16,283	12,278	3,915	3,304	611	3,785	2,942	1,953	3,272	843	1,386	1,276	337	709	916	764	825	2,989
Hartford, Conn.	16,314	12,893	4,117	3,467	650	4,120	3,347	2,060	3,776	773	1,405	1,143	407	768	870	721	840	2,444
Lancaster, Pa.	14,939	11,384	3,989	3,415	574	3,186	2,454	1,808	2,669	732	1,251	1,139	322	681	933	742	825	1,854
New York-Northeastern, N.J.	17,498	13,126	4,343	3,590	753	4,353	3,539	2,123	4,011	814	1,181	1,088	331	906	816	689	825	2,041
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	15,689	11,877	4,231	3,549	682	3,384	2,616	1,621	2,947	768	1,204	1,022	321	852	924	750	849	2,773
Pittsburgh, Pa.	14,587	11,106	3,927	3,302	625	2,984	2,228	1,468	2,481	756	1,229	1,075	324	713	863	707	833	2,272
Portland, Maine	15,684	12,219	4,171	3,616	555	3,674	2,830	1,920	3,134	844	1,302	1,155	310	749	854	680	825	1,976
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	15,221	11,639	3,911	3,430	481	3,675	2,900	1,668	3,311	775	1,290	1,030	294	722	858	718	825	1,922
															717	698	846	2,038
North Central:																		
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	15,265	11,524	3,477	2,926	551	3,544	2,790	1,878	3,094	754	1,314	1,249	356	728	856	694	825	2,222
Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	15,721	12,146	3,770	3,262	508	3,739	2,935	2,294	3,149	804	1,313	1,351	343	810	820	716	825	2,034
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind.	15,712	12,139	3,838	3,272	566	3,788	3,019	2,023	3,351	769	1,319	1,106	343	877	868	716	825	2,032
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	14,645	11,284	3,741	3,211	530	3,273	2,548	1,440	2,917	725	1,304	1,107	302	715	842	686	825	1,850
Cleveland, Ohio	15,570	12,078	3,788	3,135	653	3,730	2,945	1,572	3,403	785	1,312	1,151	399	804	894	714	825	1,953
Dayton, Ohio	14,193	11,055	3,741	3,209	532	3,091	2,309	1,521	2,572	782	1,240	1,089	310	727	857	678	825	1,635
Detroit, Mich.	15,701	11,936	3,777	3,161	616	3,680	2,952	1,680	3,376	728	1,255	1,130	360	885	849	709	825	2,231
Green Bay, Wis.	15,111	11,172	3,402	2,918	484	3,530	2,656	1,698	2,976	874	1,264	1,130	334	675	837	682	825	2,432
Indianapolis, Ind.	15,090	11,683	3,719	3,177	542	3,490	2,725	1,733	3,055	765	1,394	1,075	325	804	876	700	825	1,882
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	14,868	11,435	3,824	3,280	544	3,141	2,362	1,613	2,611	779	1,362	1,126	377	766	839	691	825	1,917
Milwaukee, Wis.	16,293	11,969	3,549	2,981	568	3,943	3,179	1,886	3,610	764	1,273	1,237	348	773	846	710	825	2,789
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	15,709	11,548	3,762	3,178	584	3,456	2,711	1,776	3,022	745	1,258	1,110	354	753	855	695	825	2,641
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	14,805	11,405	3,877	3,286	591	3,245	2,447	1,488	2,766	798	1,355	1,032	345	726	825	690	825	1,885
Wichita, Kans.	14,426	11,180	3,644	3,132	512	3,109	2,312	1,715	2,511	797	1,304	1,119	349	802	853	682	825	1,739
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	14,022	10,746	3,515	3,106	409	3,196	2,407	1,748	2,627	789	1,247	1,098	313	674	703	667	815	1,794

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 123. Annual Costs of an Intermediate Budget for a 4-Person Family,[1] Autumn 1975—Continued

[In dollars]

Area	Total budget	Cost of family consumption														Other costs[6]	Social security and disability payments	Personal income taxes
		Total	Food			Housing[2]					Transportation[3]	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care[4]	Other family consumption[5]			
			Total	At home	Away from home	Total	Shelter			Housefurnishing and operations								
							Total	Renter costs	Homeowner costs									
Urban United States—Continued																		
South:																		
Atlanta, Ga.	14,166	10,972	3,748	3,188	560	2,928	2,150	1,506	2,364	778	1,240	1,075	341	795	845	675	825	1,694
Austin, Tex.	13,422	10,658	3,404	2,874	530	2,855	2,070	1,381	2,299	785	1,304	1,140	322	779	854	664	784	1,316
Baltimore, Md.	15,226	11,294	3,694	3,060	634	3,166	2,277	2,014	2,364	889	1,256	1,100	342	882	854	686	825	2,421
Baton Rouge, La.	13,771	10,808	3,795	3,246	549	2,793	2,030	1,306	2,271	763	1,267	1,111	339	680	823	669	807	1,487
Dallas, Tex.	13,924	11,025	3,513	2,903	610	3,035	2,294	1,583	2,531	741	1,334	1,019	343	924	857	677	813	1,409
Durham, N.C.	14,871	11,205	3,642	3,120	522	3,228	2,455	1,791	2,676	773	1,224	1,053	342	847	869	683	825	2,158
Houston, Tex.	14,020	11,095	3,721	3,089	632	2,938	2,137	1,453	2,365	801	1,291	1,085	349	891	820	679	819	1,427
Nashville, Tenn.	14,003	11,078	3,565	3,045	520	3,184	2,369	1,524	2,650	815	1,282	1,154	311	718	854	679	819	1,427
Orlando, Fla.	13,680	10,837	3,410	2,856	554	3,154	2,369	1,807	2,556	785	1,279	992	305	850	847	670	801	1,372
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	15,890	11,929	3,902	3,300	602	3,651	2,838	2,018	3,111	813	1,318	1,018	331	838	871	709	825	2,427
Nonmetropolitan area[8]	13,253	10,331	3,574	3,124	450	2,802	1,909	1,295	2,113	893	1,263	1,004	304	701	683	653	779	1,490
West:																		
Bakersfield, Calif.	14,019	10,820	3,536	3,010	526	2,932	2,163	1,648	2,335	769	1,357	984	316	909	786	670	909	1,620
Denver, Colo.	14,724	11,246	3,623	3,069	554	3,120	2,276	1,513	2,530	844	1,275	1,316	312	774	826	685	825	1,968
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	15,186	11,679	3,656	3,020	636	3,441	2,684	1,920	2,939	757	1,336	1,110	326	1,001	809	700	915	1,892
San Diego, Calif.	15,036	11,580	3,572	2,953	619	3,437	2,743	1,768	3,068	694	1,353	1,117	320	976	805	696	915	1,845
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	16,415	12,589	3,825	3,229	596	4,045	3,221	2,559	3,442	824	1,348	1,190	383	947	851	732	915	2,179
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	15,630	12,358	3,924	3,303	621	3,842	3,011	2,085	3,320	831	1,309	1,196	353	873	861	724	825	1,723
Honolulu, Hawaii	18,694	13,703	4,603	3,967	636	4,415	3,527	2,647	3,820	888	1,438	1,096	385	864	902	771	825	3,395
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	13,801	10,551	3,423	2,995	428	3,027	2,161	1,524	2,373	866	1,234	1,118	319	740	690	660	807	1,783
Anchorage, Alaska	21,229	15,865	4,581	4,018	563	5,838	4,437	3,792	4,652	1,401	1,523	1,330	463	1,286	844	846	868	3,650

---

[1] The family consists of an employed husband, age 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy.

[2] Average budgets for shelter are weighted by the following proportions: 25 percent for rental costs, 75 percent for homeowner costs. Renter costs include average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents. Homeowner costs include interest and principal payments plus taxes; insurance on house and contents; water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity, and specified equipment; and home repair and maintenance costs.

[3] Average budgets for automobile owners and nonowners are weighted by the following proportions: Boston, Chicago, New York, and Philadelphia, 80 percent for owners, 20 percent for nonowners; Baltimore, Cleveland, Detroit, Los Angeles, Pittsburgh, San Francisco, St. Louis, and Washington, with 1.4 million of population or more in 1960, 95 percent for automobile owners, and 5 percent for nonowners; all other areas, 100 percent for automobile owners.

[4] In total medical care, average budgets for medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost of insurance; 26 percent for families paying half costs; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plans (paid by employer).

[5] Includes average costs for reading, recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, education, and miscellaneous expenditures.

[6] Includes allowances for gifts and contributions, life insurance, and occupational expenses.

[7] As defined in 1960-61. For a detailed description of current and previous geographical boundaries, see the 1967 edition of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, prepared by the Office of Management and Budget.

[8] Places with populations of 2,500 to 50,000.

TABLE 124. Annual Costs of a Higher Budget for a 4-Person Family,[1] Autumn 1975

[In dollars]

Area	Total budget	Cost of family consumption															Other costs[6]	Social security and disability payments	Personal income taxes
		Total	Food			Housing[2]					Transportation[3]	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care[4]	Other family consumption[5]				
			Total	At home	Away from home	Total	Shelter			House furnishings and operations									
							Total	Renter costs	Homeowner costs										
Urban United States	22,294	16,141	4,819	3,874	945	5,353	3,687	2,843	3,836	1,508	1,658	1,613	470	857	1,371		1,182	841	4,130
Metropolitan areas[7]	22,940	16,551	4,914	3,895	1,020	5,535	3,858	3,055	4,000	1,497	1,685	1,633	474	884	1,426		1,202	843	4,343
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	19,412	14,312	4,393	3,784	609	4,540	2,922	1,894	3,103	1,554	1,540	1,522	448	739	1,130		1,091	831	3,178
Northeast:																			
Boston, Mass.	27,000	18,942	5,143	4,138	1,005	7,417	5,683	3,300	[illegible]	1,555	1,881	1,709	463	827	1,502		1,322	825	5,911
Buffalo, N.Y.	23,617	16,562	4,855	3,874	981	5,521	3,726	2,680	3,911	1,616	1,650	1,881	477	739	1,439		1,203	840	5,012
Hartford, Conn.	22,864	17,295	4,981	4,065	916	6,054	4,322	2,823	4,586	1,553	1,669	1,692	569	800	1,530		1,240	825	3,504
Lancaster, Pa.	21,098	15,476	4,972	4,003	969	4,728	3,144	2,495	3,259	1,405	1,524	1,690	457	708	1,397		1,149	825	3,648
New York-Northeastern, N.J.	27,071	18,541	5,497	4,195	1,302	6,726	4,938	4,420	5,029	1,609	1,753	1,619	476	945	1,525		1,302	849	6,379
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	22,717	16,463	5,263	4,168	1,095	5,174	3,487	3,578	3,471	1,508	1,727	1,516	448	890	1,445		1,198	833	4,223
Pittsburgh, Pa.	20,998	15,408	4,922	3,893	1,029	4,686	3,047	1,976	3,236	1,460	1,552	1,598	453	744	1,453		1,145	825	3,620
Portland, Maine	21,733	16,194	5,158	4,245	913	5,196	3,448	2,419	3,629	1,569	1,566	1,697	436	770	1,371		1,184	825	3,529
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	20,955	15,314	4,731	4,029	702	5,153	3,647	2,020	3,934	1,442	1,585	1,502	438	751	1,154		1,141	846	3,654
North Central:																			
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	22,119	15,898	4,439	3,521	918	5,375	3,762	2,986	3,899	1,434	1,602	1,818	493	756	1,415		1,170	825	4,226
Champaign-Urban, Ill.	22,822	16,834	4,778	3,946	832	5,762	4,043	3,196	4,192	1,540	1,616	1,984	487	839	1,368		1,217	825	3,946
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern, Ind.	22,592	16,680	4,892	3,961	931	5,513	3,845	3,122	3,973	1,489	1,853	1,616	473	910	1,423		1,209	825	3,878
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	20,480	15,158	4,721	3,894	827	4,742	3,189	1,825	3,430	1,374	1,558	1,615	414	745	1,363		1,133	825	3,364
Cleveland, Ohio	22,200	16,445	4,814	3,792	1,022	5,464	3,791	2,207	4,071	1,494	1,629	1,681	556	840	1,461		1,197	825	3,733
Dayton, Ohio	20,637	15,432	4,741	3,875	866	4,951	3,303	2,598	3,427	1,469	1,551	1,592	433	756	1,408		1,147	825	3,233
Detroit, Mich.	22,947	16,558	4,814	3,849	965	5,677	4,049	2,836	4,263	1,449	1,576	1,654	495	929	1,413		1,203	825	4,361
Green Bay, Wis.	22,510	15,501	4,277	3,526	751	5,362	3,533	2,408	3,732	1,650	1,551	1,647	455	816	1,393		1,150	825	5,034
Indianapolis, Ind.	21,389	15,925	4,746	3,859	887	5,240	3,597	2,176	3,848	1,464	1,662	1,575	459	835	1,408		1,171	825	3,468
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	21,723	15,918	4,956	3,977	979	4,907	3,240	2,323	3,402	1,488	1,705	1,645	529	795	1,381		1,171	825	3,809
Milwaukee, Wis.	23,719	16,202	4,572	3,643	929	5,612	3,989	2,541	4,244	1,444	1,541	1,813	483	801	1,380		1,185	825	5,507
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	22,993	15,799	4,857	3,848	1,009	5,121	3,501	2,594	3,661	1,441	1,529	1,615	490	787	1,400		1,165	825	5,204
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	21,223	15,613	4,976	3,981	995	4,769	3,065	2,013	3,251	1,525	1,763	1,524	463	756	1,362		1,156	825	3,629
Wichita, Kans.	20,676	15,345	4,626	3,786	840	4,703	3,005	2,226	3,142	1,519	1,652	1,639	490	834	1,401		1,142	825	3,364
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	19,741	14,466	4,338	3,777	561	4,713	3,168	2,106	3,355	1,481	1,486	1,634	460	705	1,128		1,098	825	3,352

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 124. Annual Costs of a Higher Budget for a 4-Person Family,[1] Autumn 1975—Continued

[In dollars]

Area	Total budget	Cost of family consumption														Other costs[6]	Social security and disability payments	Personal income taxes
		Total	Food			Housing[2]					Transportation[3]	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care[4]	Other family consumption[5]			
			Total	At home	Away from home	Total	Shelter			Housefurnishings and operations								
							Total	Renter costs	Homeowner costs									
Urban United States—continued																		
South:																		
Atlanta, Ga.	20,362	14,992	4,756	3,822	934	4,413	2,851	2,162	2,973	1,383	1,562	1,598	478	828	1,357	1,125	825	3,420
Austin, Tex.	19,413	14,879	4,379	3,436	943	4,470	2,858	2,114	2,989	1,433	1,651	1,687	447	813	1,432	1,119	825	2,590
Baltimore, Md.	22,204	15,617	4,775	3,678	1,097	4,782	2,974	2,633	3,034	1,629	1,585	1,643	494	920	1,418	1,156	875	4,606
Baton Rouge, La.	20,204	15,260	4,808	3,893	915	4,659	3,108	2,079	3,289	1,372	1,603	1,644	473	706	1,367	1,138	825	2,981
Dallas, Tex.	20,197	15,435	4,486	3,474	1,012	4,870	3,324	3,124	3,359	1,367	1,694	1,521	484	958	1,422	1,147	825	2,790
Durham, N.C.	21,207	15,202	4,608	3,757	851	4,685	3,111	2,171	3,277	1,395	1,554	1,573	478	874	1,430	1,135	825	4,045
Houston, Tex.	20,090	15,357	4,759	3,707	1,052	4,563	2,937	2,129	3,079	[illegible]	1,634	1,617	489	929	1,366	1,143	825	2,765
Nashville, Tenn.	20,038	15,331	4,450	3,637	813	4,919	3,277	2,336	3,443	[illegible]	1,658	1,714	441	749	1,400	1,141	825	2,740
Orlando, Fla.	19,737	15,116	4,270	3,418	852	5,035	3,421	2,048	3,663	1,435	1,635	1,466	433	882	1,395	1,131	825	2,665
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	23,090	16,329	4,920	3,969	951	5,395	3,725	2,914	3,868	1,491	1,723	1,510	490	872	1,419	1,191	825	4,745
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	18,522	13,839	4,342	3,726	616	4,189	2,545	1,719	2,691	1,580	1,559	1,473	438	734	1,104	1,067	829	2,787
West:																		
Bakersfield, Calif.	19,792	14,588	4,419	3,633	786	4,422	2,787	1,997	2,926	1,456	1,648	1,397	448	945	1,309	1,104	915	3,185
Denver, Colo.	21,312	15,459	4,690	3,715	975	4,716	3,026	2,781	3,069	1,511	1,563	1,844	448	806	1,392	1,148	825	3,880
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	22,627	16,117	4,783	3,665	1,118	5,422	3,824	3,311	3,915	1,419	1,761	1,586	462	1,047	1,356	1,194	915	4,099
San Diego, Calif.	22,110	16,091	4,572	3,569	1,003	5,497	4,018	3,176	4,167	1,300	1,630	1,580	442	1,022	1,348	1,180	915	3,924
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	24,073	17,293	4,923	3,906	1,017	5,989	4,227	3,522	4,351	1,583	1,732	1,689	547	992	1,421	1,240	915	4,625
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	22,206	16,855	4,964	3,999	965	5,795	4,086	2,993	4,279	1,530	1,582	1,689	489	905	1,431	1,218	825	3,308
Honolulu, Hawaii	28,302	19,180	5,888	4,759	1,129	6,867	5,097	3,871	5,313	1,591	1,914	1,547	545	901	1,518	1,334	825	6,963
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	19,541	14,116	4,134	3,618	516	4,531	2,764	1,917	2,913	1,703	1,479	1,545	475	771	1,181	1,081	825	3,519
Anchorage, Alaska	30,385	21,112	5,624	4,850	774	8,408	5,731	4,780	5,899	2,613	1,800	1,823	710	1,331	1,416	1,431	868	6,974

[1] The family consists of an employed husband, age 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy.

[2] Housing includes shelter, household operations, housefurnishings, and lodging out of home city. Average budgets for shelters are weighed by the following proportions: 15 percent for rental costs, 85 percent for homeowner costs. Renter costs include average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents. Homeowner costs include interest and principle payments plus taxes; insurance on house and contents; water, refuse disposal, heating fuel gas, electricity, and specified equipment; and home repair and maintenance costs.

[3] All families were assumed to be automobile owners.

[4] In total medical care, average budgets for medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost of insurance; 26 percent for families paying half cost; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plan (paid by employer).

[5] Includes average costs for reading, recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, education, and miscellaneous expenditures.

[6] Includes allowances for gifts and contributions, life insurance, and occupational expense.

[7] As defined in 1960-61. For a detailed description of current and previous geographical boundaries, see the 1967 edition of **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**, prepared by the Office of Management and Budget.

[8] Places with populations of 2,500 to 50,000.

TABLE 125. Indexes of Comparative Costs Based on a Lower Budget for a 4-Person Family,[1] Autumn 1975

[U.S. urban average costs = 100]

Area	Total budget	Cost of family consumption										Personal income taxes
		Total	Food		Housing[2]		Transportation[3]	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care[4]	Other family consumption[5]	
			Total	At home	Total	Renter costs						
Urban United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Metropolitan areas[6]	101	101	101	101	102	103	95	101	103	103	104	104
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	94	95	95	97	93	88	123	96	87	86	81	83
Northeast:												
Boston, Mass	110	107	105	106	118	124	99	103	103	96	111	145
Buffalo, N.Y	102	101	100	100	100	98	103	115	103	86	105	108
Hartford, Conn	106	107	105	105	117	124	100	103	120	93	112	93
Lancaster, Pa	99	98	102	103	97	99	92	102	99	83	94	115
New York-Northeastern, N.J	107	105	110	109	106	107	86	98	100	110	112	125
Philadelphia, Pa-N.J	103	100	108	107	93	92	90	92	99	104	103	130
Pittsburgh, Pa	96	95	101	100	88	86	94	95	99	87	100	107
Portland, Maine	103	104	105	106	115	118	92	104	96	91	106	96
Nonmetropolitan area[7]	99	99	101	104	96	96	128	96	83	88	81	100
North Central:												
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	97	97	93	92	101	102	87	113	108	88	103	103
Champaign-Urbana, Ill	105	105	100	102	114	119	91	121	104	98	99	113
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind	103	103	102	103	106	109	99	99	106	107	107	107
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind	93	94	100	101	85	83	90	100	93	87	105	82
Cleveland, Ohio	99	100	101	98	93	93	99	104	122	98	107	92
Dayton, Ohio	94	95	100	100	89	86	90	98	96	88	106	77
Detroit, Mich	99	99	100	99	89	90	97	102	109	107	103	106
Green Bay, Wis	96	94	91	92	100	97	89	103	105	82	101	111
Indianapolis, Ind	98	98	98	99	96	96	100	97	99	98	107	94
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans	98	98	102	103	90	87	100	101	115	93	102	92
Milwaukee, Wis	101	99	94	94	105	108	95	112	108	94	102	127
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn	100	98	100	100	97	99	93	100	109	91	103	121
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill	96	97	103	103	89	87	100	93	109	88	100	88
Wichita, Kans	98	99	99	99	99	98	92	101	106	98	101	91
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	96	96	94	96	100	101	118	102	88	82	82	93
South:												
Atlanta, Ga	93	95	97	97	91	87	89	96	104	96	105	71
Austin, Tex	88	91	89	88	84	78	91	102	101	95	102	53
Baltimore, Md	102	100	94	93	107	108	95	97	103	107	103	133
Baton Rouge, La	90	92	98	99	82	77	92	100	105	83	101	59
Dallas, Tex	91	94	91	89	87	84	96	91	105	112	105	60
Durham, N.C.	97	96	94	94	98	97	88	94	106	103	105	102
Houston, Tex	94	96	97	94	88	83	94	97	107	109	100	66
Nashville, Tenn	91	94	93	93	92	88	93	103	95	88	103	60
Orlando, Fla	93	96	89	87	105	106	95	89	93	103	103	64
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va	105	103	100	99	116	121	99	92	95	102	106	130
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	89	91	92	94	85	76	121	90	87	85	80	65
West:												
Bakersfield, Calif	95	96	96	95	93	92	98	93	97	111	93	68
Denver, Colo	97	98	97	97	90	85	95	124	93	94	99	95
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif	104	105	98	97	109	114	105	104	99	122	99	93
San Diego, Calif	101	102	96	95	103	107	103	105	98	118	96	85
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif	110	109	102	103	119	126	103	112	113	115	104	107
Seattle-Everett, Wash	106	108	105	106	116	118	98	114	106	106	105	96
Honolulu, Hawaii	128	122	124	128	142	151	109	103	118	105	109	194
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	99	98	94	96	101	99	126	105	89	90	81	102
Anchorage, Alaska	159	152	126	130	212	224	162	125	125	157	102	255

---

[1] The family consists of an employed husband, age 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy.

[2] Housing includes shelter, housefurnishings and household operations. Renter costs include average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents. All families with the lower budget are assumed to be renters.

[3] The average costs of automobile owners and nonowners were weighted by the following proportions of families: Boston, Chicago, New York, Philadelphia, 50 percent for both automobile owners and nonowners; all other metropolitan areas, 65 percent for automobile owners, 35 percent for nonowners; nonmetropolitan areas, 100 percent for automobile owners.

[4] In total medical care, the average budgets of medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost of insurance; 26 percent for families paying half cost; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plans (paid by employer).

[5] Includes average costs for reading, recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, education, and miscellaneous expenditures.

[6] As defined in 1960-61. For a detailed description of current and previous geographical boundaries, see the 1967 edition of **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**, prepared by the Office of Management and Budget.

[7] Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

TABLE 126. Indexes of Comparative Costs Based on an Intermediate Budget for a 4-Person Family,[1] Autumn 1975

[U.S. urban average costs=100]

Area	Total budget	Cost of family consumption											Personal income taxes
		Total	Food		Housing[2]			Transportation[3]	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care[4]	other family consumption[5]	
			Total	At home	Total	Renter costs	Home owner costs						
Urban United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Metropolitan areas[6]	102	102	101	101	103	104	104	100	101	102	103	104	104
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	91	91	94	98	87	83	82	99	95	93	86	84	83
Northeast:													
Boston, Mass	118	115	108	109	138	118	155	104	104	100	96	110	145
Buffalo, N.Y	106	105	102	102	107	108	107	108	116	102	86	105	119
Hartford, Conn	107	110	108	107	117	114	124	110	104	123	93	112	90
Lancaster, Pa	98	97	104	105	90	100	88	98	103	97	83	98	99
New York-Northeastern N.J	114	112	113	111	123	118	132	92	99	100	110	111	135
Philadelphia, Pa-N.J	102	101	111	109	96	90	97	94	93	97	104	104	110
Pittsburg, Pa	95	95	103	102	84	81	81	96	98	98	87	103	96
Portland Maine	102	104	109	112	104	107	103	102	105	94	91	103	93
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	99	99	102	106	104	93	109	101	94	89	88	86	99
North Central:													
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	100	98	91	90	100	104	102	103	113	107	89	103	108
Champaign-Urbana, Ill	103	104	99	101	106	127	103	103	123	103	99	99	99
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind	103	104	100	101	107	112	110	103	100	103	107	104	99
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind	96	96	98	99	93	80	96	102	100	91	87	101	90
Cleveland, Ohio	102	103	99	97	106	87	112	103	104	120	98	108	95
Dayton, Ohio	93	94	98	99	87	84	84	97	99	94	88	103	79
Detroit, Mich	103	102	99	97	104	93	111	98	103	109	108	102	108
Green Bay, Wis	99	95	89	90	100	94	98	99	103	101	82	101	118
Indianapolis, Ind	99	100	97	98	99	96	100	109	98	98	98	105	91
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans	97	98	100	101	89	90	86	106	102	114	93	101	93
Milwaukee, Wis	106	102	93	92	112	105	118	100	112	105	94	102	136
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn	103	98	98	98	98	99	99	98	101	107	92	103	128
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill	97	97	101	101	92	83	91	106	94	104	88	99	92
Wichita, Kans	94	95	95	97	88	95	82	102	102	105	98	103	85
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	92	92	92	96	90	97	86	97	100	94	82	85	87
South:													
Atlanta, Ga	92	94	98	98	83	84	78	97	98	103	97	102	82
Austin, Tex	88	91	89	89	81	77	75	102	103	97	95	103	64
Baltimore, Md	99	96	97	94	90	112	78	98	100	103	107	103	118
Baton Rouge, La	90	92	99	100	79	72	75	99	101	102	83	99	72
Dallas, Tex	91	94	92	90	86	88	83	104	93	103	112	103	69
Durham, N.C	97	96	95	96	91	99	88	96	96	103	103	105	105
Houston, Tex	92	95	97	95	83	81	78	101	99	105	108	99	69
Nashville, Tenn	91	94	93	94	90	85	87	101	105	94	87	103	69
Orlando, Fla	89	92	89	88	89	100	84	100	90	92	103	102	67
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va	104	102	102	102	103	112	102	103	92	100	102	105	118
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	87	88	93	96	79	72	69	99	91	92	85	82	72
West:													
Bakersfield, Calif	92	92	92	93	83	91	77	106	89	95	111	95	79
Denver, Colo	96	96	95	95	88	84	83	100	119	94	94	99	96
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif	99	100	96	93	97	107	96	104	101	98	122	97	92
San Diego, Calif	98	99	93	91	97	98	101	106	101	97	119	97	90
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif	107	107	100	100	114	142	113	105	108	116	115	102	106
Seattle-Everett, Wash	102	105	103	102	109	116	109	102	109	106	106	104	84
Honolulu, Hawaii	122	117	120	122	125	147	125	112	99	116	105	109	165
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	90	90	89	92	86	85	78	96	101	96	90	83	87
Anchorage, Alaska	139	135	120	124	165	210	153	119	121	140	156	102	177

[1] The family consists of an employed husband, age 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy.

[2] Housing includes shelter, housefurnishings and household operations. Renter costs include average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents. Homeowner costs include interest and principal payments plus taxes, insurance on house and contents, water, refuse disposal, heating fuel gas, electricity, and specified equipment, and home repair and maintenance costs.

[3] The average costs of automobile owners and nonownurs were weighted by the following proportions of families: Boston, Chicago, New York, Philadelphia, 80 percent for owners, 20 percent for nonowners; Baltimore, Cleveland, Detroit, Los Angeles, Pittsburgh, San Francisco, St. Louis, and Washington, D.C., 95 percent for automobile owners and 5 percent for nonowners; all other areas, 100 percent for automobile owners.

[4] In total medical care, the average costs of medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost of insurance, 26 percent for families paying half cost, 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plans (paid by employer).

[5] Includes average costs for reading, recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, education, and miscellaneous expenditures.

[6] As defined in 1960-61. For a detailed description of current and previous geographical boundaries, see the 1967 edition of **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**, prepared by the Office of Management and Budget.

[7] Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

TABLE 127. Indexes of Comparative Costs Based on a Higher Budget for a 4-Person Family,[1] Autumn 1975

[U.S. urban average costs=100]

Area	Total budget	Cost of family consumption											Personal income taxes
		Total	Food		Housing[2]			Transportation[3]	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care[4]	Other family consumption[5]	
			Total	At home	Total	Renter costs	Homeowner costs						
Urban United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Metropolitan area[6]	103	103	102	101	103	107	104	102	101	101	103	104	105
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	87	89	91	98	85	67	61	93	94	96	86	82	77
Northeast:													
Boston, Mass	121	117	107	107	139	116	159	113	106	99	96	110	143
Buffalo, N.Y	106	103	101	100	103	94	102	99	117	102	86	105	121
Hartford, Conn	103	107	103	105	113	99	120	101	105	121	93	112	85
Lancaster, Pa	95	96	103	103	88	88	85	92	105	97	83	102	88
New York-Northeastern N.J	121	115	114	108	126	155	131	106	100	101	110	111	154
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J	102	102	109	108	97	126	90	104	94	95	104	105	102
Pittsburgh, Pa	94	95	102	100	88	70	84	94	99	96	87	106	88
Portland, Maine	97	100	107	110	97	85	95	94	105	93	90	100	85
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	94	95	98	104	96	71	103	96	93	93	88	84	88
North Central:													
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	99	98	92	91	100	105	102	97	113	105	88	103	102
Champaign-Urbana, Ill	102	104	99	102	108	112	109	97	123	104	98	100	96
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind	101	103	102	102	103	110	104	112	100	101	106	104	94
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind	92	94	98	101	89	64	89	94	100	88	87	99	81
Cleveland, Ohio	100	102	100	98	102	78	106	98	104	118	98	107	90
Dayton, Ohio	93	96	98	100	92	91	89	94	99	92	88	103	78
Detroit, Mich	103	103	100	99	106	100	111	95	103	105	108	103	106
Green Bay, Wis	101	96	89	91	100	85	97	94	104	97	95	102	122
Indianapolis, Ind	96	99	98	100	98	77	100	100	98	98	97	103	84
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans	97	99	103	103	92	82	89	103	102	113	93	101	92
Milwaukee, Wis	106	100	95	94	105	89	111	93	112	103	93	101	133
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn	103	98	101	99	96	91	95	92	100	104	92	102	126
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill	95	97	103	103	89	71	85	106	95	99	88	99	88
Wichita, Kans	93	95	96	98	88	78	82	100	102	104	97	102	81
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	89	90	90	97	88	74	87	90	101	98	82	82	81
South:													
Atlanta, Ga	91	93	99	99	82	76	78	94	99	102	97	99	83
Austin, Tex	87	92	91	89	84	74	78	100	105	95	95	104	63
Baltimore, Md	100	97	99	95	89	93	79	96	102	105	107	103	112
Baton Rouge, La	91	95	100	100	87	73	86	97	102	101	82	100	72
Dallas, Tex	91	96	93	90	91	110	88	102	94	103	112	104	68
Durham, N.C	95	94	96	97	88	76	85	94	98	102	102	104	98
Houston, Tex	90	95	99	96	85	75	80	99	100	104	108	100	67
Nashville, Tenn	90	95	92	94	92	82	90	100	106	94	87	102	66
Orlando, Fla	89	94	89	88	94	72	95	99	91	92	103	102	65
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va	104	101	102	102	101	103	101	104	94	104	102	103	115
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	83	86	90	96	78	60	70	94	91	93	86	81	67
West:													
Bakersfield, Calif	89	90	92	94	83	70	76	99	87	95	110	95	77
Denver, Colo	96	96	97	96	88	98	80	94	114	95	94	102	94
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif	101	102	99	95	101	116	102	106	98	98	122	99	99
San Diego, Calif	99	100	95	92	103	112	109	98	98	94	119	98	95
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif	108	107	102	101	112	124	113	104	105	116	116	104	112
Seattle-Everett, Wash	100	104	103	103	108	105	112	95	105	104	106	104	80
Honolulu, Hawaii	127	119	122	123	128	136	138	115	96	116	105	111	169
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	88	87	86	93	85	67	76	89	96	101	90	86	85
Anchorage, Alaska	136	131	117	125	157	168	154	109	113	151	155	103	169

---

[1] The family consists of an employed husband, age 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy.

[2] Housing includes shelter, housefurnishings and household operations and an allowance for lodging away from home city. Renter costs include average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents. Homeowner costs include interest and principal payments plus taxes; insurance on house and contents; water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas electricity, and specified equipment, and home repairs and maintenance costs.

[3] All families were assumed to be automobile owners.

[4] In total medical care, the average costs of medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost of insurance; 26 percent for families paying half cost; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plans (paid by employer).

[5] Includes average costs for reading, recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, education, and miscellaneous expenditures.

[6] As defined in 1960-61. For a detailed description of current and previous geographical boundaries, see the 1967 edition of **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**, prepared by the Office of Management and Budget.

[7] Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

TABLE 128. Annual Costs of a Lower Budget for a Retired Couple,[1] Autumn 1975

[In dollars]

Area	Total budget[2]	Cost of family consumption														
		Total	Food			Housing[3]					Transportation[4]	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care	Other family consumption[5]	Other costs[6]
			Total	At home	Away from home	Total	Shelter			House-furnishings and operations						
							Total	Renter costs	Home-owner costs							
Urban United States	4,501	4,308	1,427	1,323	104	1,514	1,131	1,071	1,170	383	297	198	128	552	191	194
Metropolitan areas[7]	4,606	4,407	1,441	1,338	103	1,605	1,211	1,144	1,256	394	269	202	127	557	206	198
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	4,189	4,009	1,385	1,278	108	1,241	889	853	912	352	381	187	134	536	145	180
Northeast:																
Boston, Mass	4,961	4,747	1,514	1,407	107	2,070	1,667	1,344	1,883	403	71	206	121	541	224	214
Buffalo, N.Y	4,910	4,699	1,438	1,334	104	1,777	1,357	1,117	1,517	420	390	233	132	522	207	211
Hartford, Conn	5,065	4,847	1,509	1,399	110	1,840	1,452	1,393	1,492	388	379	210	154	535	220	218
Lancaster, Pa	4,500	4,306	1,464	1,377	87	1,468	1,100	943	1,205	368	333	206	120	539	176	194
New York-Northeastern N.J	5,017	4,801	1,581	1,449	132	2,088	1,631	1,259	1,879	407	75	193	126	569	219	216
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J	4,456	4,264	1,553	1,434	119	1,591	1,213	1,044	1,325	378	65	184	119	544	208	192
Pittsburgh, Pa	4,423	4,233	1,442	1,333	109	1,391	1,021	953	1,066	370	349	192	121	535	203	190
Portland, Maine	4,792	4,586	1,498	1,405	93	1,678	1,253	1,169	1,309	425	345	215	112	522	216	206
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	4,657	4,456	1,511	1,382	129	1,536	1,211	1,215	1,208	325	403	193	129	533	151	201
North Central:																
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	4,472	4,279	1,323	1,225	98	1,539	1,157	1,093	1,200	382	316	228	131	540	202	193
Champaign-Urbana, Ill	4,579	4,382	1,436	1,358	78	1,506	1,105	1,160	1,068	401	332	243	130	550	185	197
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind	4,348	4,161	1,460	1,369	91	1,529	1,142	1,253	1,068	387	71	203	127	560	211	187
Cincinnati, Ohio	4,286	4,101	1,429	1,343	86	1,294	944	852	1,006	350	328	193	112	534	211	185
Cleveland, Ohio	4,624	4,425	1,429	1,313	116	1,543	1,166	1,081	1,222	377	352	211	150	524	216	199
Dayton, Ohio	4,383	4,194	1,428	1,338	90	1,379	984	1,057	935	395	325	200	115	540	207	189
Detroit, Mich	4,506	4,312	1,417	1,319	98	1,441	1,095	1,118	1,080	346	352	206	133	552	211	194
Green Bay, Wis	4,313	4,127	1,302	1,224	78	1,416	978	1,022	949	438	325	217	124	545	198	186
Indianapolis, Ind	4,522	4,327	1,402	1,319	83	1,487	1,100	1,091	1,106	387	368	196	125	544	205	195
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans	4,490	4,297	1,462	1,370	92	1,367	981	925	1,019	386	361	202	141	561	203	193
Milwaukee, Wis	4,553	4,357	1,335	1,250	85	1,575	1,203	1,238	1,180	372	348	228	129	540	202	196
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn	4,561	4,365	1,426	1,330	96	1,523	1,156	1,190	1,113	367	341	208	132	531	204	196
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill	4,416	4,226	1,474	1,377	97	1,347	965	904	1,005	382	371	184	123	529	198	190
Wichita, Kans	4,349	4,162	1,401	1,317	84	1,351	951	1,009	912	400	340	203	128	544	195	187
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	4,235	4,053	1,387	1,287	100	1,285	957	966	951	328	362	209	139	526	145	182

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 128. Annual Costs of a Lower Budget for a Retired Couple,[1] Autumn 1975—Continued

[In dollars]

Area	Total budget[2]	Cost of family consumption														
		Total	Food			Housing[3]					Transportation[4]	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care	Other family consumption[5]	Other costs[6]
			Total	At home	Away from home	Total	Shelter			House furnishings and operations						
							Total	Renter costs	Homeowner costs							
Urban United States—continued																
South:																
Atlanta, Ga	4,084	3,908	1,385	1,294	91	1,113	718	888	605	395	328	189	123	559	211	176
Austin, Tex	4,140	3,962	1,256	1,169	87	1,290	894	882	902	396	342	203	118	558	195	178
Baltimore, Md	4,389	4,200	1,342	1,239	103	1,430	1,008	1,109	941	422	351	190	130	558	199	189
Baton Rouge, La	3,993	3,821	1,412	1,317	95	1,009	618	698	565	391	354	198	122	527	199	172
Dallas, Tex	4,154	3,975	1,273	1,183	90	1,256	880	879	881	376	364	179	128	574	201	179
Durham, N.C	4,416	4,226	1,340	1,259	81	1,466	1,064	930	1,154	402	338	193	126	562	201	190
Houston, Tex	4,256	4,073	1,365	1,256	109	1,263	854	819	878	409	355	187	131	573	199	183
Nashville, Tenn	4,287	4,102	1,319	1,236	83	1,371	957	930	975	414	340	205	115	549	203	185
Orlando, Fla	4,373	4,185	1,250	1,163	87	1,547	1,146	1,406	973	401	350	175	115	550	198	188
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va	4,727	4,523	1,424	1,324	100	1,639	1,248	1,409	1,140	391	364	187	134	569	206	204
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	4,034	3,861	1,358	1,250	108	1,138	763	681	817	375	385	169	130	540	141	173
West:																
Bakersfield, Calif	4,186	4,006	1,347	1,262	85	1,237	844	868	828	393	366	179	116	584	177	180
Denver, Colo	4,371	4,183	1,392	1,295	97	1,346	937	852	994	409	351	241	120	541	192	188
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif	4,553	4,357	1,387	1,279	108	1,454	1,080	1,238	974	374	406	202	122	592	194	196
San Diego, Calif	4,446	4,255	1,356	1,253	103	1,431	1,077	1,142	1,033	354	384	200	118	580	186	191
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif	4,918	4,706	1,453	1,360	93	1,671	1,271	1,324	1,235	400	408	220	147	598	209	212
Seattle-Everett, Wash	5,006	4,790	1,498	1,396	102	1,787	1,361	1,270	1,422	426	377	220	134	562	212	216
Honolulu, Hawaii	5,168	4,945	1,792	1,683	109	1,580	1,117	1,580	809	463	463	196	144	556	214	223
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	4,250	4,067	1,369	1,264	105	1,263	918	920	914	347	394	202	141	546	152	183
Anchorage, Alaska	6,569	6,286	1,858	1,710	148	2,577	2,001	2,356	1,765	576	508	268	212	680	183	283

---

[1] A retired husband age 65 or over and his wife.

[2] Total budget costs do not include personal income taxes.

[3] Average budgets for shelter are weighted by the following proportions: 40 percent for rental costs, 60 percent for homeowner costs. Renter costs include average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on, household contents. Homeowner costs include property taxes, insurance on house and contents, water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity, specified equipment, and home repair and maintenance costs.

[4] Average budgets for automobile owners and nonowners were weighted by the following proportions of families: Boston, Chicago, New York, Philadelphia, 100 percent for nonowners; all other metropolitan areas, 45 percent for car owners, 55 percent for nonowners; nonmetropolitan areas, 55 percent for car owners, 45 percent for nonowners.

[5] Includes average costs for reading, recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, and miscellaneous expenditures.

[6] Includes allowances for gifts and contributions.

[7] As defined in 1960-61. For a detailed description see the 1967 edition of **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**, prepared by the Office of Management and Budget.

[8] Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

TABLE 129. Annual Costs of an Intermediate Budget for a Retired Couple,[1] Autumn 1975

[In dollars]

Area	Total budget[2]	Cost of family consumption														Other cost[6]
		Total	Food			Housing[3]					Transportation[4]	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care	Other family consumption[5]	
			Total	At home	Away from home	Total	Shelter			Housefurnishings and operations						
							Total	Renter costs	Homeowner costs							
Urban United States	6,465	6,076	1,912	1,715	197	2,192	1,398	1,409	1,393	794	577	334	188	555	317	389
Metropolitan areas[7]	6,711	6,307	1,940	1,731	210	2,354	1,499	1,515	1,490	855	584	342	184	560	343	404
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	5,728	5,384	1,828	1,669	159	1,707	1,097	1,090	1,101	610	556	310	200	540	242	345
Northeast:																
Boston, Mass	7,575	7,119	2,081	1,872	209	3,054	2,163	1,884	2,313	891	543	354	174	545	368	456
Buffalo, N.Y	7,101	6,674	1,958	1,751	207	2,586	1,673	1,599	1,713	913	680	393	188	525	344	427
Hartford, Conn	7,255	6,819	2,065	1,833	232	2,607	1,710	1,806	1,659	897	670	350	223	538	366	436
Lancaster, Pa	6,461	6,072	1,985	1,816	169	2,101	1,324	1,272	1,352	777	610	346	177	540	313	389
New York-Northeastern N.J	7,540	7,086	2,178	1,896	282	3,023	2,072	1,816	2,210	951	440	330	186	571	358	454
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J	6,807	6,398	2,131	1,882	249	2,398	1,560	1,500	1,592	838	493	311	171	549	345	409
Pittsburgh, Pa	6,422	6,036	1,973	1,757	216	2,066	1,268	1,201	1,304	798	611	338	172	540	336	386
Portland, Maine	6,894	6,479	2,086	1,914	172	2,382	1,503	1,491	1,509	879	616	359	164	528	344	415
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	6,422	6,036	2,006	1,820	186	2,130	1,537	1,510	1,552	593	589	325	199	537	250	386
North Central:																
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	6,437	6,050	1,737	1,552	185	2,241	1,437	1,356	1,481	804	608	391	192	543	338	387
Champaign-Urbana, Ill	6,706	6,303	1,898	1,731	167	2,284	1,431	1,651	1,312	853	622	416	191	554	338	403
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind	6,464	6,075	1,911	1,734	177	2,199	1,360	1,569	1,247	839	531	348	180	562	344	389
Cincinnati, Ohio	6,137	5,768	1,874	1,704	170	1,929	1,178	1,121	1,208	751	588	338	159	535	345	369
Cleveland, Ohio	6,663	6,262	1,889	1,667	222	2,279	1,452	1,509	1,421	827	634	355	216	529	360	401
Dayton, Ohio	6,161	5,790	1,869	1,703	166	1,936	1,140	1,314	1,047	796	595	336	166	543	345	371
Detroit, Mich	6,515	6,123	1,871	1,676	195	2,185	1,380	1,470	1,332	805	622	352	190	556	347	392
Green Bay, Wis	6,231	5,856	1,692	1,543	149	2,146	1,244	1,351	1,186	902	601	363	173	546	335	375
Indianapolis, Ind	6,490	6,100	1,864	1,691	173	2,190	1,387	1,416	1,371	803	642	334	182	546	342	390
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans	6,398	6,013	1,908	1,735	173	2,013	1,198	1,154	1,221	815	637	347	204	562	342	385
Milwaukee, Wis	6,590	6,194	1,779	1,582	197	2,330	1,507	1,556	1,480	823	628	391	184	544	338	396
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn	6,472	6,083	1,881	1,690	191	2,183	1,362	1,499	1,288	821	603	350	190	533	343	389
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill	6,355	5,973	1,939	1,741	198	2,037	1,188	1,137	1,216	849	653	321	170	532	321	382
Wichita, Kans	6,223	5,849	1,807	1,656	151	2,006	1,117	1,312	1,104	829	619	344	189	547	337	374
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	5,798	5,449	1,801	1,657	144	1,782	1,201	1,250	1,175	581	541	343	208	531	243	349

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 129. Annual Costs of an Intermediate Budget for a Retired Couple,[1] Autumn 1975—Continued

[In dollars]

Area	Total budget[2]	Cost of family consumption														Other costs[6]
		Total	Food			Housing[3]					Transportation[4]	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care	Other family consumption[5]	
			Total	At home	Away from home	Total	Shelter			House-furnishings and operations						
							Total	Renter costs	Homeowner costs							
Urban United States—continued																
South:																
Atlanta, Ga	5,950	5,592	1,901	1,701	200	1,685	907	1,150	776	778	588	325	183	561	349	358
Austin, Tex	5,998	5,637	1,691	1,532	159	1,932	1,138	1,199	1,105	794	615	343	167	562	327	361
Baltimore, Md	6,329	5,948	1,844	1,643	201	2,055	1,153	1,431	1,004	902	623	332	195	563	336	381
Baton Rouge, La	5,758	5,412	1,911	1,732	179	1,514	758	893	685	756	620	335	178	530	324	346
Dallas, Tex	6,032	5,669	1,741	1,548	193	1,875	1,115	1,228	1,054	760	648	308	185	579	333	363
Durham, N.C	6,248	5,872	1,819	1,667	152	2,041	1,244	1,131	1,305	797	608	324	180	565	335	376
Houston, Tex	6,154	5,784	1,862	1,645	217	1,900	1,086	1,085	1,087	814	621	318	188	575	320	370
Nashville, Tenn	6,178	5,806	1,782	1,626	156	1,994	1,175	1,256	1,132	819	616	348	169	552	345	372
Orlando, Fla	6,084	5,718	1,685	1,520	165	2,050	1,256	1,474	1,138	794	627	300	168	553	335	366
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va	6,738	6,333	1,951	1,759	192	2,292	1,410	1,591	1,312	882	651	318	203	573	345	405
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	5,529	5,196	1,824	1,660	164	1,562	934	883	961	628	560	276	192	545	237	333
West:																
Bakersfield, Calif	6,004	5,643	1,756	1,600	156	1,896	1,074	1,113	1,053	822	633	293	172	585	308	361
Denver, Colo	6,219	5,845	1,817	1,634	183	1,985	1,113	1,132	1,102	872	611	391	178	544	319	374
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif	6,488	6,098	1,824	1,608	216	2,166	1,345	1,559	1,229	821	676	331	180	595	326	390
San Diego, Calif	6,302	5,923	1,790	1,563	227	2,082	1,336	1,464	1,267	746	650	329	171	586	315	379
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif	7,009	6,587	1,903	1,715	188	2,467	1,573	1,722	1,493	894	696	361	217	601	342	422
Seattle-Everett, Wash	7,020	6,598	1,978	1,759	219	2,532	1,625	1,654	1,609	907	623	357	192	565	351	422
Honolulu, Hawaii	7,339	6,898	2,334	2,100	234	2,349	1,414	2,184	999	935	765	324	211	560	355	441
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	5,683	5,341	1,735	1,582	153	1,698	1,068	1,119	1,041	630	545	349	216	549	249	342
Anchorage, Alaska	8,807	8,277	2,347	2,124	223	3,460	2,376	2,919	2,083	1,084	687	463	339	682	299	530

---

[1] A retired husband age 65 or over and his wife.

[2] Total budget costs do not include personal income taxes.

[3] Average budgets for shelter are weighted by the following proportions. 35 percent for rental costs, 65 percent for homeowners costs. Renter costs include average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents. Homeowner costs include property taxes, insurance on house and contents, water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity, specified equipment, and home repair and maintenance costs.

[4] Average budgets for automobile owners and nonowners were weighted by the following proportions: New York, 25 percent for car owners, 75 percent for nonowners; Boston, Chicago, Philadelphia, 40 percent for car owners, 60 percent for nonowners; all other metropolitan areas, 60 percent for car owners, 40 percent for nonowners; nonmetropolitan areas, 68 percent for car owners, 32 percent, for nonowners.

[5] Includes average costs for reading, recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, and miscellaneous expenditures.

[6] Includes allowances for gifts and contributions.

[7] As defined in 1960-61. For a detailed description see the 1967 edition of **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**, prepared by the Office of Management and Budget.

[8] Places with populations of 2,500 to 50,000.

TABLE 130. Annual Costs of a Higher Budget for a Retired Couple,[1] Autumn 1975

[In dollars]

Area	Total budget[2]	Cost of family consumption														Other costs[6]
		Total	Food			Housing[3]					Transportation[4]	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care	Other family consumption[5]	
			Total	At home	Away from home	Total	Shelter			Housefurnishings and operations						
							Total	Renter costs	Homeowner costs							
Urban United States	9,598	8,863	2,398	2,050	349	3,430	1,995	2,128	1,938	1,349	1,059	514	275	559	628	736
Metropolitan areas[7]	10,025	9,260	2,438	2,066	372	3,713	2,188	2,364	2,113	1,439	1,080	513	272	564	680	765
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	8,320	7,673	2,281	2,001	280	2,581	1,416	1,420	1,415	1,078	995	516	285	544	472	647
Northeast:																
Boston, Mass.	11,773	10,886	2,568	2,201	367	5,250	3,649	3,033	3,913	1,515	1,032	531	255	548	702	887
Buffalo, N.Y.	10,479	9,682	2,413	2,058	355	4,048	2,426	2,824	2,255	1,536	1,150	583	279	528	681	797
Hartford, Conn.	10,587	9,782	2,459	2,158	301	4,081	2,487	2,483	2,489	1,508	1,141	517	326	541	717	805
Lancaster, Pa.	9,325	8,608	2,459	2,128	331	3,139	1,711	1,763	1,688	1,342	1,027	517	259	543	665	717
New York-Northeastern, N.J.	11,280	10,427	2,686	2,227	459	4,673	3,031	2,908	3,084	1,556	1,016	494	276	576	706	853
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	10,107	9,336	[illegible]	2,217	430	3,775	2,234	2,613	2,072	1,455	956	[illegible]	[illegible]	556	691	771
Pittsburgh, Pa.	9,520	8,790	2,463	2,076	387	3,275	1,810	1,690	1,862	1,379	1,056	[illegible]	[illegible]	542	695	730
Portland, Maine	9,816	9,065	2,564	2,259	305	3,490	1,916	1,928	1,911	1,488	1,056	530	244	529	652	751
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	9,249	8,538	2,485	2,145	340	3,198	2,091	1,737	2,242	1,021	1,042	508	281	540	484	711
North Central:																
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	9,662	8,922	2,205	1,855	350	3,517	2,062	2,037	2,047	1,369	1,094	594	284	546	682	740
Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	9,876	9,121	2,395	2,082	313	3,480	1,932	2,030	1,890	1,452	1,108	656	282	558	642	755
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern, Ind.	9,691	8,949	2,426	2,089	337	3,492	1,976	2,542	1,734	1,430	987	539	267	563	675	742
Cincinnati, Ohio	8,977	8,285	2,349	2,058	291	2,936	1,559	1,402	1,626	1,291	1,042	516	236	540	666	692
Cleveland, Ohio	9,827	9,075	2,363	2,004	359	3,492	1,997	2,208	1,983	1,409	1,101	552	322	535	710	752
Dayton, Ohio	9,236	8,526	2,349	2,047	302	3,158	1,683	1,980	1,555	1,389	1,031	523	245	546	674	710
Detroit, Mich.	10,077	9,308	2,376	2,034	342	3,792	2,318	2,569	2,211	1,388	1,060	546	282	561	691	769
Green Bay, Wis.	9,500	8,771	2,122	1,856	266	3,563	1,911	2,129	1,817	1,566	1,048	561	257	548	672	729
Indianapolis, Ind.	9,527	8,796	2,379	2,044	335	3,361	1,845	1,666	1,921	1,430	1,068	515	267	551	655	731
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	9,702	8,959	2,492	2,098	394	3,267	1,773	1,783	1,768	1,408	1,133	532	302	565	668	743
Milwaukee, Wis.	9,764	9,017	2,284	1,922	362	3,611	2,143	2,124	2,151	1,382	1,046	602	271	545	658	747
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	9,521	8,791	2,420	2,031	389	3,292	1,823	1,955	1,766	1,383	1,045	538	280	539	677	730
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	9,360	8,641	2,476	2,105	371	3,038	1,509	1,382	1,563	1,443	1,200	491	251	537	648	719
Wichita, Kans.	9,241	8,531	2,266	1,995	271	3,121	1,584	1,764	1,507	1,451	1,103	533	279	553	676	710
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	8,349	7,700	2,266	2,002	264	2,608	1,502	1,507	1,500	1,020	956	565	296	536	473	649

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 130. Annual Costs of a Higher Budget for a Retired Couple,[1] Autumn 1975 —Continued

[In dollars]

Area	Total budget[2]	Cost of family consumption														Other costs[6]
		Total	Food			Housing[3]					Transportation[4]	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care	Other family consumption[5]	
			Total	At home	Away from home	Total	Shelter			Housefurnishings and operations						
							Total	Renter costs	Homeowner costs							
Urban United States—Continued																
South																
Atlanta, Ga	8,842	8,159	2,402	2,042	360	2,720	1,230	1,625	1,203	1,304	1,041	492	270	566	668	683
Austin, Tex	9,055	8,357	2,183	1,837	346	3,045	1,615	1,813	1,530	1,344	1,119	514	247	565	684	698
Baltimore, Md	9,405	8,683	2,375	1,974	401	3,188	1,582	1,876	1,456	1,520	1,088	505	288	567	672	722
Baton Rouge, La	8,594	7,928	2,403	2,084	319	2,465	1,102	1,318	1,009	1,277	1,108	498	266	531	657	666
Dallas, Tex	9,284	8,570	2,240	1,854	386	3,165	1,760	2,361	1,503	1,319	1,157	468	272	582	686	714
Durham, N.C	9,010	8,315	2,298	2,010	288	2,957	1,549	1,458	1,588	1,322	1,058	485	265	568	684	695
Houston, Tex	9,430	8,706	2,382	1,975	407	3,220	1,770	2,294	1,546	1,364	1,104	489	279	579	653	724
Nashville, Tenn	9,140	8,436	2,213	1,943	270	3,125	1,668	2,018	1,518	1,371	1,104	522	247	555	670	704
Orlando, Fla	8,868	8,183	2,105	1,822	283	3,066	1,627	1,644	1,620	1,353	1,098	449	248	558	660	685
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va	9,952	9,192	2,437	2,110	327	3,569	2,050	2,213	1,980	1,433	1,161	478	300	577	670	760
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	8,096	7,465	2,270	1,984	286	2,418	1,215	1,257	1,197	1,117	1,018	472	273	548	466	631
West																
Bakersfield, Calif	8,926	8,237	2,206	1,936	270	2,995	1,528	1,701	1,454	1,381	1,139	429	254	589	625	689
Denver, Colo	9,355	8,636	2,365	1,983	382	3,161	1,638	1,860	1,543	1,437	1,065	568	265	548	664	719
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif	9,999	9,235	2,391	1,955	436	3,635	2,185	3,171	1,762	1,364	1,218	482	264	597	648	764
San Diego, Calif	9,486	8,758	2,291	1,900	391	3,373	2,041	2,450	1,865	1,246	1,125	477	253	594	645	728
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif	10,350	9,562	2,431	2,081	350	3,772	2,156	2,336	2,079	1,530	1,223	525	325	605	681	788
Seattle-Everett, Wash	10,182	9,406	2,477	2,131	346	3,764	2,204	2,249	2,185	1,474	1,096	521	284	570	694	776
Honolulu, Hawaii	10,726	9,912	2,993	2,525	468	3,656	2,044	2,988	1,639	1,525	1,188	469	309	566	732	814
Nonmetropolitan areas[8]	8,243	7,602	2,153	1,921	232	2,568	1,356	1,565	1,267	1,126	951	588	309	554	479	641
Anchorage, Alaska	12,525	11,585	2,957	2,575	382	4,995	3,067	3,626	2,828	1,842	1,166	748	479	684	556	940

---

[1] A retired husband age 65 or over and his wife.

[2] Total budget costs do not include personal income taxes.

[3] Housing includes shelter, household operation, housefurnishings, and lodging out-of-home city. Average budgets for shelter are weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for rental costs, 70 percent for homeowner costs. Renter costs include average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents. Homeowner costs include property taxes, insurance on house and contents, water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity, specified equipment, and home repair and maintenance costs.

[4] Average budgets for automobile owners and nonowners were weighted by the following proportions of families: Boston, Chicago, New York, Philadelphia, 75 percent for car owners, 25 percent for nonowners; all other metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, 100 percent for car owners.

[5] Includes average costs for reading recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, and miscellaneous expenditures.

[6] Includes allowances for gifts and contributions and life insurance.

[7] As defined in 1960-61. For detailed description see the 1967 edition of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, prepared by the Office of Management and Budget.

[8] Places with populations of 2,500 to 50,000.

TABLE 131. Indexes of Comparative Costs Based on a Lower Budget for a Retired Couple,[1] Autumn 1975

[U.S. urban average costs=100]

Area	Total budget[2]	Cost of family consumption										
		Total	Food		Housing[3]			Transportation[4]	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care	Other family consumption[5]
			Total	At home	Total	Renter costs	Homeowner costs					
Urban United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Metropolitan areas[6]	102	102	101	101	106	107	107	91	102	99	101	108
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	93	93	97	97	82	80	78	128	94	105	97	76
Northeast:												
Boston, Mass	110	110	106	106	137	125	161	24	104	95	98	117
Buffalo, N.Y	109	109	101	101	117	104	130	131	118	103	95	108
Hartford, Conn	113	113	106	106	122	130	128	128	106	120	97	115
Lancaster, Pa	100	100	103	104	97	88	103	112	104	94	98	92
New York-Northeastern N.J	111	111	111	110	135	118	161	25	97	98	103	115
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J	99	99	109	108	105	97	113	22	93	93	99	109
Pittsburgh, Pa	98	98	101	101	92	89	91	118	97	95	97	106
Portland, Maine	106	106	105	106	111	105	112	116	109	88	95	113
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	103	103	106	104	101	113	103	136	97	101	97	79
North Central:												
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	99	99	93	93	102	102	103	106	115	102	98	106
Champaign-Urbana, Ill	102	102	101	103	99	108	91	112	123	102	100	97
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind	97	97	102	103	101	117	91	24	103	99	101	110
Cincinnati, Ohio	95	95	100	102	85	80	86	110	97	88	97	110
Cleveland, Ohio	103	103	100	99	102	101	104	119	107	117	95	113
Dayton, Ohio	97	97	100	101	91	99	80	109	101	90	98	108
Detroit, Mich	100	100	99	100	95	104	92	119	104	104	100	110
Green Bay, Wis	96	96	91	93	94	95	81	109	110	97	99	104
Indianapolis, Ind	100	100	98	100	98	102	95	124	99	98	99	107
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans	100	100	102	104	90	86	87	122	102	110	102	106
Milwaukee, Wis	101	101	94	94	104	116	101	117	115	101	98	106
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn	101	101	100	101	101	111	97	115	105	103	96	107
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill	98	98	103	104	89	84	86	125	93	96	96	104
Wichita, Kans	97	97	98	100	89	94	78	114	103	100	99	102
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	94	94	97	97	85	90	81	122	106	109	95	76
South:												
Atlanta, Ga	91	91	97	98	74	83	52	110	95	96	101	110
Austin, Tex	92	92	88	88	85	82	77	115	103	92	101	102
Baltimore, Md	98	97	94	94	94	104	80	118	96	102	101	104
Baton Rouge, La	89	89	99	100	67	65	48	119	100	95	95	104
Dallas, Tex	92	92	89	89	63	82	75	123	90	100	134	105
Durham, N.C	98	98	94	95	97	87	99	114	97	98	102	105
Houston, Tex	95	95	96	96	83	76	75	120	94	102	104	104
Nashville, Tenn	95	95	92	93	91	87	83	114	104	90	99	106
Orlando, Fla	97	97	88	88	102	131	83	118	88	90	100	104
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va	105	105	100	100	108	132	97	123	94	105	103	108
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	90	90	95	94	75	64	70	130	85	102	98	74
West:												
Bakersfield, Calif	93	93	94	95	82	81	71	123	90	91	106	93
Denver, Colo	97	97	98	98	89	80	85	118	122	94	98	101
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif	101	101	97	97	96	116	83	137	102	95	107	102
San Diego, Calif	99	99	95	95	95	107	88	129	101	92	105	97
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif	109	109	102	103	110	124	106	137	111	115	108	109
Seattle-Everett, Wash	111	111	105	106	118	119	122	127	111	105	102	111
Honolulu, Hawaii	115	115	126	127	104	148	69	156	99	113	101	112
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	94	94	96	96	83	86	78	133	102	110	99	80
Anchorage, Alaska	146	146	130	129	170	220	151	171	135	166	123	96

---

[1] The family consists of a retired husband and wife, age 65 years or over

[2] Total budget costs do not include personal income taxes

[3] Housing includes shelter, housefurnishings and household operation. Renter costs include average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment and insurance on household contents. Homeowner costs include property taxes, insurance on house and contents, water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas, electricity, specified equipment, and home repair and maintenance costs

[4] The average costs for transportation are weighted by the following proportions of families: New York, Boston, Philadelphia and Chicago, 100 percent for nonowners of automobile; all other metropolitan areas, 45 percent for automobile owners, 55 percent for nonowners; nonmetropolitan areas, 55 percent for owners, 45 percent for nonowners.

[5] Includes average costs for reading, recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, and miscellaneous expenditures

[6] As defined in 1960-61. For a detailed description of current and previous geographical boundaries, see the 1967 edition of **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**, prepared by the Office of Management and Budget

[7] Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000

TABLE 132. Indexes of Comparative Costs Based on an Intermediate Budget for a Retired Couple,[1] Autumn 1975

[U.S. urban average costs=100]

Area	Total budget[2]	Cost of family consumption: Total	Food: Total	Food: At home	Housing[3]: Total	Housing[3]: Renter costs	Housing[3]: Homeowner costs	Transportation[4]	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care	Other family consumption[5]
Urban United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Metropolitan areas[6]	104	104	102	101	108	111	109	102	100	99	101	108
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	87	87	95	98	75	67	73	94	100	104	97	75
Northeast												
Boston, Mass	123	123	107	107	153	143	202	97	103	93	98	112
Buffalo, N.Y	109	109	101	100	118	133	116	109	113	101	94	108
Hartford, Conn	110	110	103	105	119	117	128	108	101	119	97	114
Lancaster, Pa	97	97	103	104	92	83	87	97	101	94	97	106
New York-Northeastern N.J	118	118	112	109	136	137	159	96	96	100	103	112
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J	105	105	110	108	110	123	107	90	89	92	99	110
Pittsburgh, Pa	99	99	103	101	95	79	96	100	98	93	97	111
Portland, Maine	102	102	107	110	102	91	99	100	103	89	95	104
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	96	96	104	105	93	82	116	98	99	102	97	77
North Central												
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	101	101	92	90	103	99	106	103	116	103	98	109
Champaign-Urbana, Ill	103	103	100	102	101	95	98	105	128	103	100	102
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind	101	101	101	102	102	119	89	93	105	97	101	107
Cincinnati, Ohio	94	93	98	100	86	66	84	98	100	86	97	106
Cleveland, Ohio	102	102	99	98	102	95	102	104	107	117	96	113
Dayton, Ohio	96	96	98	100	92	93	80	97	102	89	98	107
Detroit, Mich	105	105	99	99	111	121	114	100	106	103	100	110
Green Bay, Wis	99	99	88	91	104	100	94	99	109	93	98	107
Indianapolis, Ind	99	99	99	100	98	78	99	101	100	97	99	104
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans	101	101	104	102	95	84	91	107	104	110	101	106
Milwaukee, Wis	102	102	95	94	105	100	111	99	117	99	97	105
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn	99	99	101	99	96	92	91	99	105	102	96	108
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill	98	97	103	103	89	65	81	113	96	91	96	103
Wichita, Kans	96	96	94	97	91	83	78	104	104	101	99	108
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	87	87	94	98	76	71	77	90	110	108	96	75
South												
Atlanta, Ga	92	92	100	100	79	76	62	98	96	98	101	106
Austin, Tex	94	94	91	90	89	85	79	106	100	90	101	109
Baltimore, Md	98	98	99	96	93	88	75	103	98	105	101	107
Baton Rouge, La	90	89	100	102	72	62	52	105	97	97	95	105
Dallas, Tex	97	97	93	90	92	111	78	109	91	99	104	109
Durham, N.C	94	94	96	98	86	69	82	100	94	96	102	109
Houston, Tex	98	98	99	96	94	108	80	104	95	101	104	104
Nashville, Tenn	95	95	92	95	91	95	78	104	102	90	99	107
Orlando, Fla	92	92	88	89	89	77	84	104	87	90	100	105
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va	104	104	102	103	104	104	102	110	93	109	103	107
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	84	84	95	97	70	59	62	96	92	99	98	74
West												
Bakersfield, Calif	93	93	92	94	87	80	75	108	83	92	106	100
Denver, Colo	97	97	99	97	92	87	80	101	111	96	98	106
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif	104	104	100	95	106	149	91	115	94	96	107	103
San Diego, Calif	99	99	96	93	98	115	96	106	93	92	106	103
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif	108	108	101	102	110	110	107	115	102	118	108	108
Seattle-Everett, Wash	106	106	103	104	110	106	113	103	101	103	102	111
Honolulu, Hawaii	112	112	175	123	107	140	85	112	91	112	101	117
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	86	86	90	94	75	74	65	90	114	112	99	76
Anchorage, Alaska	130	131	123	126	146	170	146	110	146	174	122	89

---

[1] The family consists of a retired husband and wife, age 65 years or over.

[2] Total budget costs do not include personal income taxes.

[3] Housing includes shelter, housefurnishings and household operations. Renter costs include average contract rent plus the costs of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents. Homeowner costs include property taxes, insurance on house and contents, water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas electricity, specified equipment, and home repair and maintenance costs.

[4] The average costs for transportation are weighted by the following proportions: New York, 25 percent for automobile owners, 75 percent for non-owners; Boston, Philadelphia and Chicago, 40 percent for owners, 60 percent for nonowners; all other metropolitan area, 60 percent for owners, 40 percent for nonowners; nonmetropolitan areas, 68 percent for owners, and 32 percent for nonowners.

[5] Includes average costs for reading, recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, and miscellaneous expenditures.

[6] As defined in 1960-61. For a detailed description of current and previous geographical boundaries, see the 1967 edition of **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**, prepared by the Office of Management and Budget.

[7] Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

TABLE 133. Indexes of Comparative Costs Based on a Higher Budget for a Retired Couple,[1] Autumn 1975

[U.S. urban average costs=100]

Area	Total budget[2]	Cost of family consumption										
		Total	Food		Housing[3]			Transportation[4]	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care	Other family consumption[5]
			Total	At home	Total	Renter costs	Homeowner costs					
Urban United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Metropolitan areas[6]	104	104	102	101	108	111	109	102	100	99	101	108
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	87	87	95	98	75	67	73	94	100	104	97	75
Northeast:												
Boston, Mass	123	123	107	107	153	140	202	97	100	93	98	112
Buffalo, N.Y	109	109	101	100	118	133	116	109	113	101	94	108
Hartford, Conn	110	110	103	105	119	117	128	108	101	119	97	114
Lancaster, Pa	97	97	103	104	92	83	87	97	101	94	97	106
New York-Northeastern N.J	118	118	112	109	136	137	159	96	96	100	100	112
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J	105	105	110	108	110	123	107	98	89	92	99	110
Pittsburgh, Pa	99	99	103	101	95	79	95	100	98	93	97	111
Portland, Maine	102	102	107	110	102	91	99	100	100	89	95	104
Nonmetropolitan areas[5]	96	96	104	105	93	82	116	98	99	102	97	77
North Central:												
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	101	101	92	90	103	99	106	103	116	100	98	109
Champaign-Urbana, Ill	103	103	100	102	101	95	98	105	128	100	100	108
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind	101	101	101	102	102	119	89	93	105	97	101	107
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind	94	93	98	100	86	66	84	98	100	86	97	106
Cleveland, Ohio	102	102	99	98	102	95	102	104	107	117	96	113
Dayton, Ohio	96	96	98	100	92	93	80	97	102	89	98	107
Detroit, Mich	105	105	99	99	111	121	114	100	106	100	100	110
Green Bay, Wis	99	99	88	91	104	100	94	99	109	93	98	107
Indianapolis, Ind	99	99	99	100	98	78	99	101	100	97	99	104
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans	101	101	104	102	95	84	91	107	104	110	101	106
Milwaukee, Wis	102	102	95	94	105	100	111	99	117	99	97	105
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn	99	99	101	99	96	92	91	98	105	102	96	108
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill	98	97	103	103	89	65	81	113	96	91	96	103
Wichita, Kans	96	96	94	97	91	83	78	104	104	101	99	108
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	87	87	94	98	76	71	77	90	110	108	96	75
South:												
Atlanta, Ga	92	92	100	100	79	76	62	98	96	98	101	106
Austin, Tex	94	94	91	90	89	85	79	106	100	90	101	109
Baltimore, Md	98	98	99	96	93	88	75	103	98	105	101	107
Baton Rouge, La	90	89	100	102	72	62	52	105	97	97	95	105
Dallas, Tex	97	97	93	90	92	111	78	109	91	99	104	109
Durham, N.C	94	94	96	98	86	69	82	100	94	96	102	109
Houston, Tex	98	98	99	96	94	108	80	104	95	101	104	104
Nashville, Tenn	95	95	92	95	91	95	78	104	102	90	99	107
Orlando, Fla	92	92	88	89	89	77	84	104	87	90	105	105
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va	104	104	102	103	104	104	102	110	93	109	103	107
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	84	84	95	97	70	59	62	96	92	99	98	74
West:												
Bakersfield, Calif	93	93	92	94	87	80	75	108	83	92	105	100
Denver, Colo	97	97	99	97	92	87	80	101	111	96	98	106
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif	104	104	100	95	106	149	91	115	94	96	107	100
San Diego, Calif	99	99	96	93	98	115	96	106	90	92	106	100
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif	108	108	101	102	110	110	107	115	102	118	108	108
Seattle-Everett, Wash	106	106	103	104	110	106	113	103	101	103	102	111
Honolulu, Hawaii	112	112	125	123	107	140	85	112	91	112	101	117
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	86	86	90	94	75	74	85	90	114	112	99	76
Anchorage, Alaska	130	131	123	126	146	170	146	110	146	174	122	89

---

[1] The family consists of a retired husband and wife, age 65 years or over.

[2] Total budget costs do not include personal taxes.

[3] Housing includes shelter, housefurnishings and household operations, and an allowance for lodging away from home city. Renter costs include average contract rent plus the cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, specified equipment, and insurance on household contents. Homeowner costs include property taxes, insurance on house and contents, water, refuse disposal, heating fuel, gas electricity, specified equipment, and home repair and maintenance costs.

[4] The average costs for transportation are weighted by the following proportions: New York, Boston, Philadelphia and Chicago, 75 percent for automobile owners, 25 percent for nonowners; all other areas 100 percent for owners.

[5] Includes average costs for reading, recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, and miscellaneous expenditures.

[6] As defined in 1960-61. For a detailed description of current and previous geographical boundaries, see the 1967 edition of **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**, prepared by the Office of Management and Budget.

[7] Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

TABLE 134. Distribution of National and International Unions, by Industry and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1968-74

Industry group	All unions			Union affiliation					
				AFL-CIO			Unaffiliated		
	Number[1]	Members[2]		Number[1]	Members[2]		Number[1]	Members[2]	
		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent
	1968								
All unions	189	20,210	100.0	126	15,560	100.0	63	4,650	100.0
Manufacturing	103	9,218	45.6	77	6,754	43.4	26	2,464	53.0
Ordnance and accessories	12	169	0.8	7	139	0.9	5	30	0.6
Food and kindred products (including beverages)	26	880	4.4	17	526	3.4	9	354	7.6
Tobacco manufactures	8	39	.2	6	38	.2	2	1	(6)
Textile mill products	9	191	1.0	3	179	1.2	5	12	.3
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials	13	870	4.3	10	861	5.5	3	9	.2
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	17	310	1.5	12	305	2.0	5	5	(6)
Furniture and fixtures	15	157	.8	12	144	.9	3	12	.3
Paper and allied products	16	448	2.2	10	388	2.5	6	61	1.3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	19	375	1.9	15	363	2.3	4	12	.3
Chemicals and allied products	25	382	1.9	18	242	1.6	7	140	3.0
Petroleum refining and related industries	13	96	.5	8	87	.6	5	9	.2
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	16	246	1.2	11	232	1.5	5	14	.3
Leather and leather products	10	131	.6	7	124	.8	3	7	.1
Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products	20	295	1.5	17	261	1.7	3	34	.7
Primary metals industries	17	773	3.8	10	690	4.4	7	83	1.8
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment	33	543	2.7	21	429	2.8	12	113	2.4
Machinery, except electrical	19	692	3.4	11	420	2.7	8	272	5.9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	16	1,014	5.0	9	816	5.2	7	198	4.3
Transportation equipment	21	1,333	6.6	14	323	2.1	7	1,010	21.7
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments, photographic and optical goods, watches and clocks	12	62	.3	8	44	.3	4	18	.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	36	212	1.0	26	143	.8	10	69	1.5
Nonmanufacturing	106	8,837	43.7	77	7,124	45.8	29	1,713	36.8
Mining and quarrying (including crude petroleum and natural gas production)	16	342	1.7	9	134	0.9	7	208	4.5
Contract construction (building and special trade)	26	2,541	12.6	19	2,452	15.8	7	89	1.9
Transportation services[4]	48	2,503	12.4	37	1,511	9.7	11	992	21.3
Telephone and telegraph	8	476	2.4	6	423	2.7	2	53	1.1
Electric, gas, and sanitary services (including water)	15	324	1.6	12	282	1.8	3	42	.9
Wholesale and retail trade	21	1,392	6.9	15	1,209	7.8	6	183	3.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5	50	.2	3	46	.3	2	4	.1
Service industries[5]	38	1,093	5.4	24	977	6.3	14	116	2.5
Agriculture and fishing	5	26	.1	1	4	(6)	4	22	.5
Nonmanufacturing (classification not available)	11	90	.4	7	86	.6	4	4	.1
Government	59	2,155	10.7	35	1,682	10.8	24	473	10.1
Federal	57	1,351	6.7	34	892	5.7	23	459	9.8
State and local	18	804	4.0	15	790	5.1	3	14	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

310

TABLE 134. Distribution of National and International Unions, by Industry and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1968-74—Continued

Industry group	All unions			Union affiliation					
				AFL-CIO			Unaffiliated		
	Number[1]	Members[2]		Number[1]	Members[2]		Number[1]	Members[2]	
		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent
	1970								
All unions	185	20,690	100.0	120	15,916	100.0	65	4,773	100.0
Manufacturing	100	9,173	44.3	73	6,666	41.9	27	2,507	52.5
Ordnance and accessories	16	157	0.8	9	130	0.8	7	26	0.6
Food and kindred products (including beverages)	25	906	4.4	17	588	3.7	8	317	6.6
Tobacco manufactures	8	38	.2	5	37	.2	3	1	(⁹)
Textile mill products	10	191	.9	4	177	1.1	6	14	.3
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials	16	852	4.1	11	836	5.3	5	16	.3
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	13	215	1.0	8	208	1.3	5	7	.1
Furniture and fixtures	17	214	1.0	13	187	1.2	4	27	.6
Paper and allied products	20	453	2.2	12	391	2.5	8	62	1.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	18	370	1.8	15	357	2.2	3	13	.3
Chemicals and allied products	26	361	1.7	19	151	.9	7	211	4.4
Petroleum refining and related industries	12	80	.4	7	69	.4	5	10	.2
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	19	272	1.3	13	248	1.6	6	23	.5
Leather and leather products	13	140	.7	10	134	.8	3	6	.1
Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products	22	284	1.4	17	234	1.5	5	50	1.0
Primary metals industries	16	788	3.8	11	667	4.2	5	120	2.5
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment	33	918	4.4	21	719	4.5	12	198	4.2
Machinery, except electrical	23	550	2.7	16	278	1.7	7	272	5.7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	19	1,034	5.0	11	793	5.0	8	240	5.0
Transportation equipment	21	1,109	5.4	15	291	1.8	6	818	17.1
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks	13	49	.2	6	21	.1	7	28	.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	43	194	.9	31	147	.9	12	46	1.0
Nonmanufacturing	104	9,198	44.5	73	7,390	46.4	31	1,808	37.9
Mining and quarrying (including crude petroleum and natural gas production)	15	369	1.8	8	154	1.0	7	214	4.5
Contract construction (building and special trade)	28	2,576	12.4	21	2,476	15.6	7	100	2.1
Transportation services[4]	44	2,441	11.8	34	1,425	9.0	10	1,016	21.3
Telephone and telegraph	10	533	2.6	7	483	3.0	3	50	1.1
Electric, gas, and sanitary services (including water)	17	312	1.5	12	268	1.7	5	44	
Wholesale and retail trade	24	1,549	7.5	15	1,315	8.3	9	234	4.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7	55	.3	5	51	.3	2	4	.9
Service industries[5]	48	1,287	6.2	31	1,166	7.3	17	120	2.1
Agriculture and fishing	5	24	.1	2	4	(⁹)	3	20	.5
Nonmanufacturing (classification not available)	11	53	.3	6	47	.3	5	6	.4
									.1
Government	60	2,318	11.2	34	1,860	11.7	26	458	9.6
Federal	56	1,370	6.6	31	927	5.8	25	443	9.3
State and local	19	948	4.6	16	933	5.9	3	15	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

311

TABLE 134. Distribution of National and International Unions, by Industry and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1968-74—Continued

Industry group	All unions			Union affiliation					
				AFL-CIO			Unaffiliated		
	Number[1]	Members[2]		Number[1]	Members[2]		Number[1]	Members[2]	
		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent
	1972								
All unions	177	20,838	100.0	113	16,451	100.0	64	4,386	100.0
Manufacturing	98	8,920	42.8	71	6,733	40.9	27	2,187	49.9
Ordnance and accessories	13	85	0.4	6	68	0.4	7	16	0.4
Food and kindred products (including beverages)	22	933	4.5	15	616	3.7	7	318	7.2
Tobacco manufactures	8	40	.2	5	38	.2	3	1	(9)
Textile mill products	10	176	.8	5	165	1.0	5	12	.3
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials	12	788	3.8	9	775	4.7	3	13	.3
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	17	228	1.1	11	222	1.4	6	6	.1
Furniture and fixtures	15	205	1.0	11	179	1.1	4	26	.6
Paper and allied products	16	470	2.3	12	433	2.6	4	37	.8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	19	353	1.7	13	340	2.1	6	13	.3
Chemicals and allied products	23	284	1.4	18	245	1.5	5	38	.9
Petroleum refining and related industries	11	77	.4	7	66	.4	4	11	.3
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	21	270	1.3	14	248	1.5	7	22	.5
Leather and leather products	15	131	.6	11	128	.8	4	3	.1
Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products	20	317	1.5	16	277	1.7	4	40	.9
Primary metals industries	16	794	3.8	13	675	4.1	3	119	2.7
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment	27	671	3.2	18	473	2.9	9	198	4.5
Machinery, except electrical	20	608	2.9	13	365	2.2	7	244	5.6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	17	1,052	5.0	12	817	5.0	5	235	5.4
Transportation equipment	15	1,032	5.0	11	268	1.6	4	764	17.4
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods, watches and clocks	15	53	.3	9	27	.2	6	26	.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	40	353	1.7	31	307	1.9	9	46	1.0
Nonmanufacturing	104	9,458	45.4	73	7,713	46.9	31	1,745	39.8
Mining and quarrying (including crude petroleum and natural gas production)	15	331	1.6	9	114	0.7	6	216	4.9
Contract construction (building and special trade)	31	2,752	13.2	21	2,652	16.1	10	100	2.3
Transportation services[4]	33	2,358	11.3	27	1,375	8.4	6	983	22.4
Telephone and telegraph	8	549	2.6	6	499	3.0	2	50	1.1
Electric, gas, and sanitary services (including water)	14	304	1.5	12	296	1.8	2	8	.2
Wholesale and retail trade	23	1,284	6.2	14	1,024	6.2	9	260	5.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	34	.2	4	32	.2	2	2	(9)
Service industries[5]	46	1,649	7.9	28	1,547	9.4	18	102	2.3
Agriculture and fishing	9	39	.2	5	16	.1	4	23	.5
Nonmanufacturing (classification not available)	15	159	.8	12	157	1.0	3	2	(9)
Government	51	2,460	11.8	28	2,006	12.2	23	454	10.4
Federal	47	1,369	6.6	25	941	5.7	22	428	9.8
State	10	270	1.3	8	244	1.5	2	26	.6
Local	15	821	3.9	14	821	5.0	1	(9)	(9)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 134. Distribution of National and International Unions, by Industry and Affiliation, Selected Years, 1968-74—Continued

Industry group	All unions			Union affiliation					
				AFL-CIO			Unaffiliated		
	Number[1]	Members[2]		Number[1]	Members[2]		Number[1]	Members[2]	
		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent		Number (thousands)	Percent
	1974								
All unions	175	21,585	100.0	111	16,879	100.0	64	4,705	100.0
Manufacturing	98	9,144	37.8	70	6,746	40.0	28	2,398	51.0
Ordinance and accessories	14	102	0.4	7	91	0.5	7	11	0.2
Food and kindred products (including beverages)	26	908	3.8	17	570	3.4	9	338	7.2
Tobacco manufactures	6	43	.2	4	42	.2	2	1	(3)
Textile mill products	11	169	.7	6	158	.9	5	11	.2
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials	14	750	3.1	11	734	4.3	3	16	.3
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	18	261	1.1	10	254	1.5	8	7	.1
Furniture and fixtures	13	220	.9	8	190	1.1	5	29	.6
Paper and allied products	21	366	1.5	16	324	1.9	5	41	.9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	19	359	1.5	13	339	2.0	6	20	.4
Chemicals and allied products	22	268	1.1	17	232	1.4	5	36	.8
Petroleum refining and related industries	10	82	.3	7	71	.4	3	11	.2
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	24	275	1.1	17	248	1.5	7	27	.6
Leather and leather products	16	128	.5	13	125	.7	3	4	.1
Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products	17	325	1.3	14	281	1.7	3	43	.9
Primary metals industries	14	817	3.4	11	691	4.1	3	126	2.7
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment	28	726	3.0	19	516	3.1	9	210	4.5
Machinery, except electrical	16	726	3.0	11	425	2.5	5	302	6.4
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	14	1,074	4.4	10	820	4.9	4	254	5.4
Transportation equipment	16	1,144	4.7	10	319	1.9	6	825	17.5
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments	12	65	.3	7	37	.2	5	28	.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	40	328	1.4	30	282	1.7	10	56	1.2
Nonmanufacturing	101	9,520	44.1	73	7,687	45.5	28	1,833	39.0
Mining and quarrying (including crude petroleum and natural gas production)	17	372	1.5	10	141	.8	7	231	4.9
Contract construction (building and special trade)	28	2,738	11.3	21	2,634	15.6	7	103	2.2
Transportation services[4]	37	2,343	9.7	28	1,297	7.7	9	1,046	22.2
Telephone and telegraph	11	672	2.8	9	606	3.6	2	65	1.4
Electric, gas, and sanitary services (including water)	11	243	1.0	9	234	1.4	2	8	.2
Wholesale and retail trade	22	1,329	5.5	13	1,066	6.3	9	263	5.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5	32	.1	4	31	.2	1	1	(3)
Service industries[5]	48	1,850	7.6	27	1,571	9.3	18	94	2.0
Agriculture and fishing	9	36	.1	5	18	.1	4	18	.4
Nonmanufacturing (classification not available)	7	91	.4	6	88	.5	1	3	.1
Government	64	2,920	13.5	39	2,447	14.5	25	474	10.1
Federal	48	1,392	6.4	26	955	5.7	23	437	9.3
State	16	444	2.1	13	438	2.6	3	6	.1
Local	21	1,085	5.0	18	1,054	6.2	2	31	.7

[1] These columns are nonadditive; many unions have membership in more than one industrial classification.

[2] Number of members computed by applying reported percentage figures to total membership, including membership outside the United States. Total membership, moreover, may include retired and unemployed workers.

[3] Less than 0.05 percent.

[4] Includes railroads, air, bus, truck, and water transporation and allied services.

[5] Includes hotels, laundries, and other personal services; repair services, motion pictures, amusement, and related services hospitals, educational institutions, and non-profit membership organizations.

[6] Less than 500.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 135. Membership Reported[1] by National and International Unions, by Geographic Area and Affiliation, Selected Years 1968-74

Geographic area	All unions			Union affiliation			
	Number	Members		AFL-CIO		Unaffiliated	
		Numbers (thousands)	Percent	Union	Members (thousands)	Union	Members (thousands)
				1968			
Total membership reported[1]	189	20,210	100.0	126	15,560	63	4,650
In the United States	189	18,774	92.9	126	14,369	63	4,405
Outside the United States	130	1,436	7.1	107	1,191	23	244
Canada	111	1,342	6.6	94	1,110	17	232
Puerto Rico	40	66	.3	31	58	9	8
Canal Zone	19	14	(²)	18	14	1	(³)
Other	18	14	(²)	13	9	5	4
				1970			
Total membership reported[1]	185	20,690	100.0	120	15,916	65	4,773
In the United States	185	19,220	92.9	120	14,696	65	4,524
Outside the United States	127	1,470	7.1	102	1,220	25	249
Canada	108	1,371	6.6	92	1,136	16	235
Puerto Rico	40	71	.3	31	58	9	13
Canal Zone	19	16	.1	17	16	2	(³)
Other	15	11	.1	9	9	6	2
				1972			
Total membership reported[1]	177	20,838	100.0	113	16,451	64	4,386
In the United States	177	19,259	92.4	113	15,098	64	4,160
Outside the United States	113	1,579	7.6	92	1,353	21	226
Canada	99	1,458	7.0	84	1,254	15	205
Puerto Rico	41	85	.4	31	65	10	20
Canal Zone	16	15	.1	15	15	1	(³)
Other	15	21	.1	11	20	4	1
				1974			
Total membership reported[1]	175	21,585	100.0	111	16,879	64	4,705
In the United States	175	20,034	92.8	111	15,580	64	4,453
Outside the United States	111	1,551	7.2	88	1,299	23	252
Canada	98	1,444	6.7	81	1,203	17	241
Puerto Rico	42	71	.3	31	61	11	9
Canal Zone	17	14	.1	16	14	1	(²)
Other	19	22	.1	14	21	5	1

[1] Based on reports from national and international unions that were asked to report their average dues-paying membership for the period indicated. Members of Federal labor unions and local industrial unions directly affiliated with the AFL-CIO are not accounted for in these estimates. Also excluded are members of single-firm and local unaffiliated unions. Membership figures for areas outside the United States were compiled primarily from union reports to the Bureau. For unions which did not report Canadian membership, data were secured from **Labour Organizations in Canada**, various editions (Ottawa, Canada, Department of Labour, Economics and Research Branch).

[2] Less than 0.05 percent

[3] Less than 500 members

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 136. Membership of National and International Labor Unions, 1967-74[1]

Year	AFL-CIO Number of affiliated unions	AFL-CIO Total membership[2] (thousands)	Independent or unaffiliated national unions total membership[3] (thousands)	All unions total membership (thousands)
1967	128	16,638	3,074	19,712
1968	126	15,608	4,650	20,258
1969	120	15,642	4,740	20,382
1970	120	15,978	4,773	20,752
1971	115	16,183	4,399	20,582
1972	113	16,507	4,386	20,894
1973	111	16,726	4,568	21,294
1974	111	16,938	4,705	21,643

[1] Includes members outside of the United States, primarily in Canada.
[2] Includes members at local unions directly affiliated with the AFL-CIO.
[3] Excludes members of single-firm and local unaffiliated unions.

TABLE 137. Union Membership as a Proportion of the Labor Force, 1967-74[1]

Year	Total union membership	Canadian union membership	Total union membership exclusive of Canada[2]	Membership exclusive of Canada as a percentage of— Total labor force		Employees in nonagricultural establishments	
	(Thousands)			Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent
1967	19,712	1,345	18,367	80,793	22.7	65,857	27.9
1968	20,258	1,342	18,916	82,272	23.0	67,951	27.8
1969	20,382	1,346	19,036	84,240	22.6	70,442	27.0
1970	20,752	1,371	19,381	85,903	22.6	70,920	27.3
1971	20,582	1,371	19,211	86,929	22.1	71,222	27.0
1972	20,895	1,458	19,435	88,991	21.8	73,714	26.4
1973	21,294	1,443	19,851	91,040	21.8	76,896	25.8
1974	21,643	1,444	20,199	93,240	21.7	78,413	25.8

[1] Includes members of local unions directly affiliated with the AFL-CIO but excludes members of single-firm and local unaffiliated unions.
[2] Includes a relatively small number of trade union members in areas outside the United States.

TABLE 138. Work Stoppages in the United States, 1967-75

Year	Stoppages beginning in year				Days idle during year			
	Number	Average duration (calendar days)[2]	Workers involved[1]		Number (thouands)	Percent of estimated total working time		Per worker involved
			Number (thousands)	Percent		Total economy	Private nonagricultural	
1967	4,595	22.8	2,870	4.3	42,100	0.25	0.30	14.7
1968	5,045	24.5	2,649	3.8	49,018	.28	.32	18.5
1969	5,700	22.5	2,481	3.5	42,869	.24	.28	17.3
1970	5,716	25.0	3,305	4.7	66,414	.37	.44	20.1
1971	5,138	27.0	3,280	4.6	47,589	.26	.32	14.5
1972	5,010	24.0	1,714	2.3	27,066	.15	.17	15.8
1973	5,353	24.0	2,251	2.9	27,948	.14	.16	12.4
1974	6,074	27.1	2,778	3.5	47,991	.24	.24	17.3
1975	5,031	26.8	1,746	2.2	31,237	.16	.16	17.9
1974								
January	379	---	109.2	---	1,362.9	.08	---	---
February	377	---	126.5	---	1,370.1	.09	---	---
March	484	---	157.9	---	2,118.6	.13	---	---
April	607	---	189.6	---	2,944.8	.17	---	---
May	795	---	404.6	---	6,050.4	.34	---	---
June	677	---	488.1	---	6,940.1	.43	---	---
July	683	---	364.0	---	8,953.8	.51	---	---
August	509	---	250.5	---	5,881.8	.33	---	---
September	514	---	187.5	---	3,027.9	.19	---	---
October	513	---	145.5	---	2,854.2	.17	---	---
November	353	---	250.9	---	3,807.4	.24	---	---
December	183	---	103.5	---	2,678.9	.16	---	---
1975								
January	340	---	132.3	---	1,604.9	.09	---	---
February	339	---	108.6	---	1,557.3	.11	---	---
March	375	---	100.9	---	1,774.3	.11	---	---
April	491	---	131.3	---	2,177.0	.13	---	---
May	555	---	186.6	---	3,319.0	.20	---	---
June	533	---	174.3	---	3,362.0	.20	---	---
July	518	---	230.8	---	4,464.5	.26	---	---
August	420	---	171.7	---	3,376.7	.20	---	---
September	495	---	216.8	---	3,683.8	.22	---	---
October	426	---	143.4	---	2,327.0	.14	---	---
November	300	---	62.8	---	1.736.8	.11	---	---
December	239	---	86.1	---	1,853.7	.11	---	---

[1] In these tables, workers are counted more than once if they were involved in more than 1 stoppage during the year.

[2] Figures are simple averages; each stoppage is given equal weight regardless of its size.

TABLE 139. Work Stoppages, by Size of Stoppage, 1967-75

Size of stoppage (number of workers involved)	Stoppages beginning in year				Days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year				Days idle during year (all stoppages)	
			Workers involved						Workers involved			
	Number	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent
	1967						1968					
All sizes	4,595	100.0	2,870	100.0	42,100	100.0	5,045	100.0	2,649	100.0	49,018	100.0
6 and under 20	678	14.8	8.0	0.3	142	0.3	603	12.0	7.3	0.3	141.0	0.3
20 and under 100	1,621	35.3	79.6	2.8	1,350	3.2	1,805	35.8	90.8	3.4	1,622.6	3.3
100 and under 250	974	21.2	153.0	5.3	2,540	6.0	1,142	22.6	177.0	6.7	3,061.4	6.2
250 and under 500	565	12.3	194.0	6.7	3,020	7.2	695	13.8	238.2	9.0	3,675.8	7.5
500 and under 1,000	376	8.2	252.0	8.8	3,790	9.0	408	8.1	280.3	10.6	4,949.4	10.1
1,000 and under 5,000	319	6.9	634.0	22.0	7,270	17.3	330	6.5	664.9	25.1	10,988.6	22.4
5,000 and under 10,000	34	.7	218.0	7.6	2,650	6.3	30	.6	196.1	7.4	4,065.2	8.3
10,000 and over	28	.6	1,340.0	46.5	21,400	50.7	32	.6	994.1	37.5	20,513.5	41.8
	1969						1970					
All sizes	5,700	100.0	2,481	100.0	42,869	100.0	5,716	100.0	3,305	100.0	66,414	100.0
6 and under 20	707	12.4	8.5	0.3	158.1	0.4	769	13.5	9.2	0.3	185.3	0.3
20 and under 100	2,005	35.2	100.5	4.0	1,717.1	4.0	2,138	37.4	107.9	3.3	2,083.6	3.1
100 and under 250	1,335	23.4	211.1	8.5	3,273.9	7.6	1,316	23.0	207.5	6.3	3,309.0	5.0
250 and under 500	771	13.5	264.8	10.7	3,909.0	9.1	725	12.7	248.1	7.5	3,640.4	5.5
500 and under 1,000	470	8.2	320.7	12.9	4,414.7	10.3	387	6.8	264.9	8.0	4,434.2	6.7
1,000 and under 5,000	352	6.2	662.7	26.7	7,997.2	18.7	316	5.5	605.7	18.3	10,835.9	16.3
5,000 and under 10,000	35	.6	244.9	9.9	3,546.0	8.3	31	.5	209.0	6.3	6,485.5	9.8
10,000 and over	25	.4	668.2	26.9	17,853.4	41.6	34	.6	1,652.9	50.0	35,440.0	53.4
	1971						1972					
All sizes	5,138	100.0	3,280	100.0	47,589	100.0	5,010	100.0	1,714	100.0	27,066	100.0
6 and under 20	673	13.1	8.2	0.3	185.3	0.4	670	13.4	8.2	0.5	186.6	0.7
20 and under 100	1,943	37.8	96.8	3.0	1,992.2	4.2	1,873	37.4	94.0	5.5	1,690.6	6.2
100 and under 250	1,194	23.2	189.1	5.8	3,071.0	6.5	1,223	24.4	195.1	11.4	2,679.1	9.9
250 and under 500	701	13.6	243.8	7.4	3,596.9	7.6	687	13.7	235.4	13.7	2,781.0	10.3
500 and under 1,000	329	6.4	225.9	6.9	3,206.2	6.7	307	6.1	206.2	12.0	2,965.2	11.0
1,000 and under 5,000	241	4.7	450.5	13.7	8,875.2	18.6	209	4.2	424.6	24.8	6,604.2	24.4
5,000 and under 10,000	26	.5	163.8	5.0	3,509.9	7.4	23	.5	160.3	9.4	2,660.9	9.8
10,000 and over	29	.6	1,901.4	58.0	23,152.4	48.7	18	.4	389.8	22.7	7,498.7	27.7
	1973						1974					
All sizes	5,353	100.0	2,251	100.0	27,948	100.0	6,074	100.0	2,778	100.0	47,991	100.0
6 and under 20	583	10.9	7.1	0.3	163.1	0.6	592	9.7	7.3	0.3	189.2	0.4
20 and under 100	1,934	36.1	100.0	4.4	1,872.9	6.7	2,128	35.0	110.1	4.0	2,102.7	4.4
100 and under 250	1,354	25.3	220.6	9.8	2,975.2	10.6	1,581	26.0	251.2	9.0	4,342.4	9.0
250 and under 500	817	15.3	282.3	12.5	3,323.7	11.9	923	15.2	320.5	11.5	4,493.8	9.4
500 and under 1,000	348	6.5	240.8	10.7	3,354.0	12.0	426	7.0	292.9	10.5	5,053.7	10.5
1,000 and under 5,000	271	5.1	553.8	24.6	9,300.2	33.3	355	5.8	682.6	24.6	12,896.5	26.9
5,000 and under 10,000	21	.4	132.5	5.9	897.3	3.2	42	.7	277.4	10.0	5,998.3	12.5
10,000 and over	25	.5	713.5	31.7	6,062.0	21.7	27	.4	835.7	30.1	12,914.3	26.9
	1975											
All sizes	5,031	100.0	1,745.6	100.0	31,237.0	100.0						
6 and under 20	614	12.2	7.7	0.4	178.5	0.6						
20 and under 100	1,882	37.4	98.0	5.6	1,919.3	6.1						
100 and under 250	1,236	24.6	197.3	11.3	3,157.5	10.1						
250 and under 500	743	14.8	259.6	14.9	3,716.8	11.9						
500 and under 1,000	321	6.4	218.3	12.5	4,701.5	15.1						
1,000 and under 5,000	198	3.9	382.3	21.9	7,268.1	23.3						
5,000 and under 10,000	17	.3	108.3	6.2	2,813.1	9.0						
10,000 and over	20	.4	474.0	27.2	7,482.0	24.0						

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

317

TABLE 140. Duration of Work Stoppages Ending in 1967-75

Duration (calendar days)	Stoppages		Workers involved		Days idle		Stoppages		Workers involved		Days idle	
	Number	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent
	1967						1968					
All periods	4,583	100.0	2,860	100.0	38,400	100.0	5,045	100.0	2,657.0	100.0	53,575.0	100.0
1 day	579	12.6	254	8.9	254	0.7	540	10.7	202.3	7.6	202.3	0.4
2 and less than 4 days	659	14.4	746	26.1	1,240	3.2	685	13.6	250.7	9.4	510.5	1.0
4 and less than 7 days	651	14.2	223	7.8	726	1.9	692	13.7	284.3	10.7	945.8	1.8
7 and less than 15 days	953	20.8	461	16.1	2,710	7.1	1,047	20.8	511.3	19.2	3,486.0	6.5
15 and less than 30 days	715	15.6	268	9.4	3,680	9.6	847	16.8	285.9	10.8	4,150.6	7.7
30 and less than 60 days	570	12.4	522	18.3	9,600	25.0	690	13.7	753.6	28.4	17,011.7	31.8
60 and less than 90 days	224	4.9	262	9.2	11,000	28.7	283	5.6	179.2	6.7	8,147.6	15.2
90 days and over	232	5.1	120	4.2	9,200	24.0	261	5.2	190.1	7.2	19,120.8	35.7
	1969						1970					
All periods	5,690	100.0	2,362.0	100.0	37,312.0	100.0	5,664	100.0	3,072.0	100.0	51,721.0	100.0
1 day	726	12.8	237.3	10.1	237.3	0.6	743	13.1	685.6	22.3	685.6	1.3
2 and less than 4 days	807	14.2	300.7	12.8	596.3	1.6	692	12.2	261.1	8.5	548.8	1.1
4 and less than 7 days	756	13.3	324.5	13.7	1,038.3	2.7	739	13.0	376.3	12.2	1,265.7	2.4
7 and less than 15 days	1,111	19.6	415.6	17.6	2,651.7	7.0	1,024	18.1	445.1	14.5	2,563.5	5.0
15 and less than 30 days	952	16.4	383.8	16.3	5,196.3	14.0	966	17.1	390.9	12.7	5,433.9	10.5
30 and less than 60 days	792	14.0	372.0	15.7	10,154.2	27.2	807	14.2	417.9	13.6	10,302.5	19.9
60 and less than 90 days	272	4.9	139.6	5.8	6,235.5	16.6	359	6.3	173.0	5.6	8,128.0	15.7
90 days and over	274	4.7	188.2	7.9	11,202.8	30.1	334	5.9	322.2	10.5	22,792.8	44.1
	1971						1972					
All periods	5,152	100.0	3,287.1	100.0	62,266.4	100.0	5,065	100.0	1,763.6	100.0	31,575.4	100.0
1 day	673	13.1	185.3	5.6	185.3	0.3	789	15.6	198.5	11.3	198.5	0.6
2 and less than 4 days	688	13.4	768.7	23.4	1,373.6	2.2	836	16.5	271.5	15.4	542.3	1.7
4 and less than 7 days	642	12.5	251.8	7.7	895.1	1.4	645	12.7	223.2	12.6	722.1	2.3
7 and less than 15 days	886	17.2	740.8	22.5	4,099.2	6.6	892	17.6	308.3	17.5	1,852.9	5.9
15 and less than 30 days	788	15.3	614.0	18.7	7,191.8	11.6	682	13.5	290.9	16.5	3,573.9	11.3
30 and less than 60 days	735	14.2	397.0	12.1	11,143.9	17.9	640	12.6	232.1	13.2	5,709.0	18.1
60 and less than 90 days	365	7.1	176.6	5.4	7,582.4	12.2	268	5.3	90.4	5.1	3,479.3	11.0
90 days and over	375	7.3	152.8	4.6	29,796.1	47.8	313	6.2	148.7	8.4	15,497.2	49.1
	1973						1974					
All periods	5,320	100.0	2,247.6	100.0	27,187.3	100.0	6,031	100.0	2,796.0	100.0	49,881.0	100.0
1 day	833	15.7	275.5	12.3	275.5	1.0	818	13.6	215.6	7.7	215.6	0.4
2 and less than 4 days	793	14.9	287.9	12.8	589.4	2.2	684	11.3	218.6	7.8	429.0	.9
4 and less than 7 days	657	12.3	395.2	17.6	1,070.4	3.9	625	10.4	257.6	9.2	914.3	1.8
7 and less than 15 days	950	17.9	491.1	21.8	2,971.6	10.9	1,093	18.1	656.3	23.5	4,431.3	8.9
15 and less than 30 days	851	16.0	416.8	18.5	5,281.5	19.4	1,055	17.5	481.1	17.2	7,286.6	14.6
30 and less than 60 days	666	12.5	199.9	8.9	5,829.3	21.4	1,011	16.8	722.3	25.8	18,668.7	37.4
60 and less than 90 days	261	4.9	91.5	4.1	3,888.1	14.3	351	5.8	120.6	4.3	5,901.2	11.8
90 days and over	309	5.8	89.8	4.0	7,281.6	26.8	394	6.5	122.8	4.4	12,034.2	24.1
	1975											
All periods	4,998	100.0	1,731.8	100.0	29,604.3	100.0						
1 day	936	18.7	223.3	12.9	223.3	0.8						
2 and less than 4 days	652	13.0	217.0	12.5	411.9	1.4						
4 and less than 7 days	521	10.4	161.2	9.3	497.1	1.7						
7 and less than 15 days	739	14.8	266.3	15.4	1,776.5	6.0						
15 and less than 30 days	730	14.6	348.4	20.1	3,892.9	13.1						
30 and less than 60 days	742	14.8	279.3	16.1	6,376.3	21.5						
60 and less than 90 days	325	6.5	81.5	4.7	3,880.6	13.1						
90 days and over	353	7.1	154.9	8.9	12,545.5	42.4						

[1] The totals in this table relate to stoppages ending during the year, including any idleness in these strikes in the prior year.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 141. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1967-75

Major issue	Stoppages beginning in 1967				Days idle during 1967 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved			
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All issues	4,595	100.0	2,870,000	100.0	42,100,000	100.0
General wage changes	2,116	46.1	1,850,000	64.5	30,300,000	71.9
General wage increase	690		699,000		4,460,000	
General wage increase plus supplementary benefits	1,166		997,000		22,800,000	
General wage increase, hour decrease	48		9,730		103,000	
General wage decrease	3		920		42,000	
Escalation, cost-of-living increase	5		1,400		9,170	
Wages and working conditions	204		146,000		2,890,000	
Supplementary benefits	62	1.3	15,800	.5	238,000	.6
Pensions insurance, and other welfare programs	21		10,500		173,000	
Severance or dismissal pay, other payments on layoff or separation	3		940		4,440	
Premium pay	6		580		13,600	
Other	32		3,790		46,200	
Wage adjustments	248	5.4	99,000	3.4	830,000	2.0
Incentive pay rates or administration	81		36,900		402,000	
Job classification or rates	72		22,700		281,000	
Downgrading	1		1,500		4,500	
Retroactivity	16		2,340		8,930	
Method of computing pay	78		35,500		133,000	
Hours of work	7	2	1,560	.1	4,840	(4)
Increase						
Decrease	7		1,560		4,840	
Other contractual matters	47	1.0	40,600	1.4	321,000	.8
Duration of contract	4		190		103,000	
Unspecified	43		40,500		218,000	
Union organization and security	586	12.8	114,000	4.0	6,450,000	15.3
Recognition (certification)	271		23,100		566,000	
Recognition and job security issues					3,020	
Recognition and economic issues	108		12,600		522,000	
Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues	102		62,700		5,210,000	
Union security	30		3,590		74,300	
Refusal to sign agreement	16		2,890		17,600	
Other union organization matters	59		8,760		54,200	
Job security	232	5.0	105,000	3.7	1,150,000	2.7
Seniority and/or layoff	133		60,400		615,000	
Division of work	4		1,190		34,000	
Subcontracting	26		9,960		86,300	
New machinery or other technological issues	9		13,500		216,000	
Job transfers, bumping, etc	12		4,110		24,600	
Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods	2		(5)	290		
Other	46		16,300		174,000	
Plant administration	701	15.3	488,000	17.0	1,660,000	3.9
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc	40		46,300		92,500	
Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc	45		38,000		136,000	
Supervision	29		7,160		18,800	
Shift work	28		5,870		71,000	
Work assignments	49		36,900		115,000	
Speedup (workload)	55		30,100		201,000	
Work rules	22		16,600		112,000	
Overtime work	20		55,700		79,400	
Discharge and discipline	286		208,000		669,000	
Other	127		43,600		163,000	
Other working conditions	104	2.3	50,700	1.8	281,000	.7
Arbitration	8		7,740		131,000	
Grievance procedures	62		31,900		108,000	
Unspecified contract violations	34		11,000		42,600	
Interunion or intraunion matters	470	10.2	102,000	3.6	892,000	2.1
Union rivalry[1]	13		4,040		22,800	
Jurisdiction—representation of workers[2]	7		920		2,500	
Jurisdictional—work assignment	374		68,400		734,000	
Union administration[3]	9		6,230		62,700	
Sympathy	67		22,700		69,600	
Other						
Not reported	22	.5	3,460	.1	13,500	(4)

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 141. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1967-75—Continued

Major issue	Stoppages beginning in 1968				Days idle during 1968 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved			
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All issues	5,045	100.0	2,649,000	100.0	49,018,000	100.0
General wage changes	2,544	50.4	1,549,800	58.5	35,851,600	73.1
General wage increase	848		422,900		10,888,300	
General wage increase plus supplementary benefits	1,410		1,009,400		21,904,300	
General wage increase, hour decrease	33		9,100		185,200	
General wage decrease	2		100		2,300	
Escalation, cost-of-living increase	11		3,800		74,209	
General wage increase and escalation	3		4,800		179,500	
Wages and working conditions	237		99,700		2,617,800	
Supplementary benefits	93	1.8	39,600	1.5	487,300	1.0
Pensions, insurance, and other welfare programs	44		27,600		310,100	
Severance or dismissal pay, other payments on layoff or separation	9		1,300		29,500	
Premium pay	11		4,100		91,700	
Other	29		6,600		56,000	
Wage adjustments	248	4.9	86,100	3.3	512,800	1.0
Incentive pay rates or administration	83		24,500		209,400	
Job classification or rates	58		14,800		151,400	
Downgrading	5		800		1,900	
Retroactivity	5		100		700	
Method of computing pay	97		45,800		149,400	
Hours of work	6	.1	600	(4)	5,800	(4)
Increase	1		(4)		800	
Decrease	5		600		5,000	
Other contractual matters	89	1.8	48,200	1.8	760,100	1.6
Duration of contract	11		5,500		179,600	
Unspecified	78		42,700		580,500	
Union organization and security	513	10.2	111,700	4.2	4,150,900	8.5
Recognition (certification)	192		21,100		352,600	
Recognition and job security issues	2		(4)		1,300	
Recognition and economic issues	152		36,300		349,400	
Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues	85		24,000		3,140,100	
Union security	32		23,700		254,100	
Refusal to sign agreement	11		1,900		29,300	
Other union organization matters	39		4,500		24,000	
Job security	180	3.6	143,400	5.4	1,570,100	3.2
Seniority and/or layoff	102		50,800		817,300	
Division of work	1		(4)		1,500	
Subcontracting	13		12,000		108,900	
New machinery or other technological issues	9		49,100		512,700	
Job transfers, bumping, etc.	11		7,800		11,800	
Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods	3		400		3,400	
Other	41		23,300		114,500	
Plant administration	726	14.4	461,400	17.4	4,507,500	9.2
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc	56		54,900		471,600	
Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc	52		27,700		105,600	
Supervision	30		9,500		23,700	
Shift work	27		10,400		50,500	
Work assignments	58		21,900		184,800	
Speedup (workload)	48		71,600		532,100	
Work rules	28		37,500		258,700	
Overtime work	16		3,400		38,000	
Discharge and discipline	275		170,600		2,381,500	
Other	136		53,900		461,000	
Other working conditions	142	2.8	67,900	2.6	460,500	.9
Arbitration	12		5,500		69,900	
Grievance procedures	54		33,600		269,800	
Unspecified contract violations	76		28,900		120,700	
Interunion or intraunion matters	475	9.4	136,400	5.2	697,400	1.4
Union rivalry[1]	15		1,700		27,600	
Jurisdiction—representation of workers[2]	13		1,100		8,600	
Jurisdiction—work assignment	379		43,900		258,300	
Union administration[3]	16		6,800		48,300	
Sympathy	52		83,000		354,700	
Other						
Not reported	29	.6	3,500	.1	13,700	(4)

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 141. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1967-75—Continued

Major issue	Stoppages beginning in 1969				Days idle during 1969 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved			
			Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent
All issues	5,700	100.0	2,481.0	100.0	42,869.0	100.0
General wage changes	2,829	49.6	1,264.2	50.9	27,473.2	64.1
General wage increase	956	16.8	312.9	12.6	5,476.1	12.8
General wage increase plus supplementary benefits	1,447	25.4	733.9	29.6	16,871.6	39.4
General wage increase, hour decrease	44	.8	13.0	.5	138.9	.3
General wage decrease	1	(4)	(4)	(4)	.1	(4)
Escalation, cost-of-living increase	14	.2	9.3	.4	438.8	1.0
General wage increase and escalation	12	.2	6.5	.3	202.6	.5
Wages and working conditions	355	6.2	188.5	7.6	4,345.0	10.1
Supplementary benefits	71	1.2	15.8	.6	320.3	.7
Pensions, insurance, and other welfare programs	33	.6	9.4	.4	227.5	.5
Severance or dismissal pay, other payments on layoff or separation	6	.1	.7	(4)	27.7	.1
Premium pay	10	.2	1.2	(4)	14.4	(4)
Other	22	.4	4.5	.2	50.6	.1
Wage adjustments	292	5.1	144.0	5.8	1,256.1	2.9
Incentive pay rates or administration	69	1.2	29.6	1.2	168.9	.4
Job classification or rates	80	1.4	70.7	2.9	880.8	2.1
Downgrading	2	(4)	.9	(4)	3.4	(4)
Retroactivity	6	.1	.7	(4)	2.8	(4)
Method of computing pay	135	2.4	42.0	1.7	200.3	.5
Hours of work	7	.1	1.0	(4)	15.5	(4)
Increase	1	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Decrease	6	.1	1.0	(4)	15.4	(4)
Other contractual matters	88	1.5	15.4	.6	259.2	.6
Duration of contract	8	.1	1.3	.1	39.1	.1
Unspecified	80	1.4	14.1	.6	220.0	.5
Union organization and security	593	10.4	250.4	10.1	7,466.3	17.4
Recognition (certification)	226	4.0	29.4	1.2	579.3	1.4
Recognition and job security issues	11	.2	.6	(4)	15.6	(4)
Recognition and economic issues	162	2.8	18.6	.7	329.6	.8
Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues	101	1.8	191.7	7.7	6,449.3	15.0
Union security	18	.3	1.1	(4)	31.2	.1
Refusal to sign agreement	8	.1	1.0	(4)	9.6	(4)
Other union organization matters	67	1.2	8.1	.3	51.8	.1
Job security	190	3.3	76.1	3.1	2,272.7	5.3
Seniority and/or layoff	93	1.6	40.5	1.6	269.5	.6
Division of work	5	.1	1.1	(4)	2.9	(4)
Subcontracting	24	.4	10.5	.4	68.5	.2
New machinery or other technological issues	9	.2	3.5	.1	1,844.4	4.3
Job transfers, bumping, etc	11	.2	4.3	.2	17.4	(4)
Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods	2	(4)	1.0	(4)	14.3	(4)
Other	46	.8	15.3	.6	55.9	.1
Plant administration	882	15.5	513.0	20.7	2,848.1	6.6
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc	69	1.2	64.0	2.6	495.7	1.2
Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc	78	1.4	48.9	2.0	357.2	.8
Supervision	40	.7	15.0	.6	66.1	.2
Shift work	22	.4	10.4	.4	31.0	.1
Work assignments	82	1.4	34.5	1.4	91.8	.2
Speedup (workload)	52	.9	71.0	2.9	515.0	1.2
Work rules	25	.4	19.7	.8	432.8	1.0
Overtime work	22	.4	5.3	.2	53.7	.1
Discharge and discipline	322	5.6	146.2	5.9	500.2	1.2
Other	170	3.0	98.1	4.0	304.7	.7
Other working conditions	226	4.0	98.8	4.0	443.2	1.0
Arbitration	13	.2	11.7	.5	65.4	.2
Grievance procedures	79	1.4	47.4	1.9	212.8	.5
Unspecified contract violations	134	2.4	39.6	1.6	165.0	.4
Interunion or intraunion matters	500	8.8	101.4	4.1	499.0	1.2
Union rivalry[3]	7	.1	9.6	.4	48.7	.1
Jurisdiction—representation of workers[3]	20	.4	1.8	1	10.4	(4)
Jurisdiction—work assignment	403	7.1	54.5	2.2	277.5	.6
Union administration[3]	8	.1	2.0	.1	6.2	(4)
Sympathy	62	1.1	33.4	1.3	156.3	.4
Other						
Not reported	22	.4	1.3	.1	15.9	(4)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 141. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1967-75—Continued

Major issue	Stoppages beginning in 1970				Days idle during 1970 (all stoppages)	
			Workers involved			
	Number	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent
All issues	5,716	100.0	3,305.2	100.0	66,413.8	100.0
General wage changes	2,851	49.9	1,843.0	55.8	36,159.1	54.4
General wage increase	945	16.5	635.5	19.2	8,214.2	12.4
General wage increase plus supplementary benefits	1,469	25.7	826.9	25.0	16,853.3	25.4
General wage increase, hour decrease	37	.6	5.3	.2	135.7	.2
General wage decrease						
Escalation, cost-of-living increase	18	.3	4.0	.1	75.2	.1
General wage increase and escalation	17	.3	4.6	.1	98.3	.1
Wages and working conditions	365	6.4	366.7	11.1	10,782.4	16.2
Supplementary benefits	56	1.0	63.1	1.9	473.3	.7
Pensions, insurance, and other welfare programs	34	.6	59.7	1.8	422.6	.6
Severance or dismissal pay, other payments on layoff or separation	2	(4)	.1	(4)	2.8	(4)
Premium pay	9	.2	2.5	.1	40.2	.1
Other	11	.2	.7	(4)	7.7	(4)
Wage adjustments	219	3.8	239.5	7.2	1,130.2	1.7
Incentive pay rates or administration	55	1.0	15.6	.5	155.6	.2
Job classification or rates	46	.8	27.1	.8	145.7	.2
Downgrading	3	.1	1.4	(4)	7.7	(4)
Retroactivity	14	.2	157.5	4.8	694.3	1.0
Method of computing pay	101	1.8	37.9	1.1	127.0	.2
Hours of work	6	.1	1.4	(4)	25.7	(4)
Increase						
Decrease	6	.1	1.4	(4)	25.7	(4)
Other contractual matters	107	1.9	379.8	11.5	18,346.7	27.6
Duration of contract	11	.2	4.2	.1	58.4	.1
Local issues supplementing national contract	3	.1	354.9	10.7	17,844.2	26.9
Unspecified	93	1.6	20.6	.6	444.1	.7
Union organization and security	587	10.3	105.7	3.2	6,107.3	9.2
Recognition (certification)	204	3.6	18.6	.6	322.4	.5
Recognition and job security issues	4	.1	.3	(4)	21.0	(4)
Recognition and economic issues	166	2.9	26.8	.8	650.2	1.0
Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues	114	2.0	35.0	1.1	4,887.2	7.4
Union security	33	.6	15.3	.5	106.9	.2
Refusal to sign agreement	16	.3	1.9	.1	51.2	.1
Other union organization matters	50	.9	7.9	.2	68.0	.1
Job security	170	3.0	51.4	1.6	375.8	.6
Seniority and/or layoff	83	1.5	20.7	.6	169.1	.3
Division of work	2	(4)	2.8	.1	9.0	(4)
Subcontracting	19	.3	5.9	.2	45.0	.1
New machinery or other technological issues	12	.2	8.3	.3	107.8	.2
Job transfers, bumping, etc	15	.3	5.3	.2	13.5	(4)
Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods	4	.1	1.9	.1	8.1	(4)
Other	35	.6	6.6	.2	23.3	(4)
Plant administration	921	16.1	400.8	12.1	1,718.7	2.6
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc	61	1.1	15.4	.5	41.5	.1
Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc	92	1.6	52.3	1.6	146.2	.2
Supervision	49	.9	18.5	.6	44.4	.1
Shift work	36	.6	8.7	.3	47.6	.1
Work assignments	77	1.3	37.2	1.1	110.8	.2
Speedup (workload)	41	.7	50.5	1.5	191.0	.3
Work rules	20	.3	20.4	.6	74.5	.1
Overtime work	26	.5	5.0	.2	22.8	(4)
Discharge and discipline	289	5.1	123.2	3.7	610.7	.9
Other	230	4.0	69.5	2.1	429.3	.6
Other working conditions	175	3.1	59.3	1.8	418.3	.6
Arbitration	15	.3	10.6	.3	207.2	.3
Grievance procedures	31	.5	6.6	.2	29.8	(4)
Unspecified contract violations	129	2.3	42.1	1.3	181.4	.3
Interunion or intraunion matters	566	9.9	149.4	4.5	1,577.4	2.4
Union rivalry[1]	16	.3	15.6	.5	283.3	.4
Jurisdiction—representation of workers[2]	27	.5	6.5	.2	172.9	.3
Jurisdiction—work assignment	421	7.3	55.0	1.7	427.1	.6
Union administration[3]	16	.3	36.0	1.1	557.5	.8
Sympathy	86	1.5	36.3	1.1	136.6	.2
Other						
Not reported	58	1.0	11.9	.4	81.2	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

322

TABLE 141. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1967-75—Continued

Major issue	Stoppages beginning in 1971				Days idle during 1971 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved			
			Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent
All issues	5,138	100.0	3,279.6	100.0	47,589.1	100.0
General wage changes	2,600	50.6	2,137.0	65.2	31,754.8	66.7
General wage increase	652	12.7	136.1	4.2	2,351.5	4.9
General wage increase plus supplementary benefits	1,539	30.0	1,726.5	52.6	22,448.6	47.2
General wage increase, hour decrease	18	.4	3.5	.1	64.4	.1
General wage decrease	2	(9)	.3	(9)	.7	(9)
Escalation, cost-of-living increase	12	.2	7.4	.2	109.5	.2
General wage increase and escalation	19	.4	5.2	.2	92.0	.2
Wages and working conditions	358	7.0	257.9	7.9	6,688.2	14.1
Supplementary benefits	40	.8	77.3	2.4	2,800.1	5.9
Pensions, insurance, and other welfare programs	26	.5	20.2	.6	940.5	2.0
Severance or dismissal pay, other payments on layoff or separation	3	.1	51.7	1.6	1,750.9	3.7
Premium pay	4	.1	1.2	(9)	21.8	(9)
Other	7	.1	4.2	.1	87.0	.2
Wage adjustments	159	3.1	94.0	2.9	574.8	1.2
Incentive pay rates or administration	33	.6	13.7	.4	188.6	.4
Job classification or rates	32	.6	10.6	.3	110.5	.2
Downgrading	3	.1	2.1	.1	5.9	(9)
Retroactivity	14	.3	4.5	.1	46.4	.1
Method of computing pay	77	1.5	63.1	1.9	223.5	.5
Hours of work	5	.1	1.6	(9)	3.8	(9)
Increase	2	(9)	1.2	(9)	2.3	(9)
Decrease	3	.1	.4	(9)	1.5	(9)
Other contractual matters	116	2.3	49.6	1.5	5,048.0	10.6
Duration of contract	17	.3	2.9	.1	50.5	.1
Local issues supplementing national contract	11	.2	19.9	.6	4,773.2	10.0
Unspecified	88	1.7	26.9	.8	224.3	.5
Union organization and security	482	9.4	178.6	5.4	3,326.8	7.0
Recognition (certification)	198	3.9	12.4	.4	322.2	.7
Recognition and job security issues	12	.2	1.7	.1	158.4	.3
Recognition and economic issues	71	1.4	15.8	.5	740.4	1.6
Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues	98	1.9	15.8	.5	398.4	.8
Union security	27	.5	122.5	3.7	1,585.4	3.3
Refusal to sign agreement	35	.7	6.6	.2	106.7	.2
Other union organization matters	41	.8	3.8	.1	15.3	(9)
Job security	210	4.1	104.7	3.2	1,007.2	2.1
Seniority and/or layoff	98	1.9	37.4	1.1	303.7	.6
Division of work	9	.2	.8	(9)	9.2	(9)
Subcontracting	19	.4	10.9	.3	223.6	.5
New machinery or other technological issues	8	.2	1.2	(9)	77.8	.2
Job transfers, bumping, etc	13	.3	3.2	.1	16.4	(9)
Transfers of operations or prefabricated goods	9	.2	3.6	.1	58.7	.1
Other	54	1.1	47.6	1.5	317.9	.7
Plant administration	905	17.6	519.4	15.8	2,410.7	5.1
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc	72	1.4	14.5	.4	46.4	.1
Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc	75	1.5	27.3	.8	86.7	.2
Supervision	39	.8	7.7	.2	19.0	(9)
Shift work	15	.3	3.7	.1	50.9	.1
Work assignments	85	1.6	43.8	1.3	227.8	.5
Speedup (workload)	33	.6	12.8	.4	56.8	.1
Work rules	18	.4	144.7	4.4	977.6	2.1
Overtime work	27	.5	7.4	.2	17.7	(9)
Discharge and discipline	257	5.0	79.9	2.4	392.6	.8
Other	284	5.5	177.5	5.4	535.2	1.1
Other working conditions	155	3.0	40.8	1.2	266.8	.6
Arbitration	10	.2	7.1	.2	146.1	.3
Grievance procedures	24	.5	5.0	.2	24.4	.1
Unspecified contract violations	121	2.4	28.7	.9	96.2	.2
Interunion or intraunion matters	415	8.1	72.1	2.2	350.4	.7
Union rivalry[7]	5	.1	1.7	.1	85.8	.2
Jurisdiction—representation of workers[8]	9	.2	.8	(9)	4.5	(9)
Jurisdiction—work assignment	316	6.2	28.2	.9	124.9	.3
Union administration[9]	12	.2	5.1	.2	10.4	(9)
Sympathy	70	1.4	36.1	1.1	113.4	.2
Other	3	.1	.2	(9)	11.4	(9)
Not reported	51	1.0	4.3	.1	45.6	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

323

TABLE 141. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1967-75—Continued

Major issue	Stoppages beginning in 1972				Days idle during 1972 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved			
			Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent
All issues	5,010	100.0	1,713.6	100.0	27,066.4	100.0
General wage changes	2,018	40.3	692.6	40.4	17,094.3	63.2
General wage increase	448	8.9	99.5	5.8	1,086.0	4.0
General wage increase plus supplementary benefits	1,199	23.9	310.6	18.1	8,194.7	30.3
General wage increase, hour decrease	11	.2	3.9	.2	54.0	.2
General wage decrease	6	.1	.8	(4)	2.6	(4)
Escalation, cost-of-living increase	11	.2	1.8	.1	39.0	.1
General wage increase and escalation	14	.3	4.4	.3	184.8	.7
Wages and working conditions	329	6.6	271.6	15.8	7,533.2	27.8
Supplementary benefits	89	1.8	38.8	2.3	569.2	2.1
Pensions, insurance, and other welfare programs	53	1.1	17.1	1.0	242.7	.9
Severance or dismissal pay, other payments on layoff or separation	10	.2	6.6	.4	78.5	.3
Premium pay	10	.2	7.7	.5	224.0	.8
Other	16	.3	7.5	.4	24.0	.1
Wage adjustments	250	5.0	63.1	3.7	330.6	1.2
Incentive pay rates or administration	38	.8	9.1	.5	89.5	.3
Job classification or rates	84	1.7	27.3	1.6	95.8	.4
Downgrading	2	(4)	.6	(4)	2.0	(4)
Retroactivity	32	.6	5.6	.3	34.8	.1
Method of computing pay	94	1.9	20.4	1.2	108.6	.4
Hours of work	6	.1	.5	(4)	4.6	(4)
Increase	2	(4)	.1	(4)	2.1	(4)
Decrease	4	.1	.3	(4)	2.5	(4)
Other contractual matters	93	1.9	26.7	1.6	1,540.8	5.7
Duration of contract	34	.7	4.7	.3	162.0	.6
Local issues supplementing national contract	5	.1	3.1	.2	1,202.5	4.4
Unspecified	54	1.1	18.8	1.1	176.3	.7
Union organization and security	511	10.2	97.9	5.7	2,280.7	8.4
Recognition (certification)	182	3.6	10.1	.6	293.0	1.1
Recognition and job security issues	13	.3	1.8	.1	27.9	.1
Recognition and economic issues	107	2.1	14.1	.8	986.0	3.6
Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues	113	2.3	21.9	1.3	393.2	1.5
Union security	26	.5	30.3	1.8	393.1	1.5
Refusal to sign agreement	28	.6	2.7	.2	35.6	.1
Other union organization matters	47	.8	17.0	1.0	151.8	.6
Job security	232	4.6	100.0	5.8	1,243.4	4.6
Seniority and/or layoff	75	1.5	19.7	1.1	316.9	1.2
Division of work	7	.1	4.4	.3	240.7	.9
Subcontracting	15	.3	6.0	.3	43.4	.2
New machinery or other technological issues	5	.1	2.4	.1	72.8	.3
Job transfers, bumping, etc.	16	.3	7.5	.4	49.6	.2
Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods	2	(4)	.3	(4)	15.9	.1
Job security and economic issues	45	.9	35.4	2.1	412.9	1.5
Other	67	1.3	24.2	1.4	91.2	.3
Plant administration	1,170	23.4	542.9	31.7	3,450.3	12.7
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc	88	1.8	15.1	.9	28.9	.1
Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc	120	2.4	33.7	2.0	178.4	.7
Supervision	43	.9	11.0	.6	25.6	.1
Shift work	28	.6	5.3	.3	48.2	.2
Work assignments	86	1.7	24.6	1.4	71.4	.3
Speedup (workload)	47	.9	56.7	3.3	151.7	.6
Work rules	29	.6	146.4	8.5	1,518.5	5.6
Overtime work	42	.8	10.0	.6	50.1	.2
Discharge and discipline	290	5.8	117.1	6.8	359.3	1.3
Other	397	7.9	122.9	7.2	1,018.1	3.8
Other working conditions	217	4.3	61.2	3.6	227.7	.8
Arbitration	12	.2	7.4	.4	61.2	.2
Grievance procedures	43	.9	13.3	.8	56.1	.2
Unspecified contract violations	162	3.2	40.4	2.4	110.4	.4
Interunion or intraunion matters	392	7.9	87.2	5.1	279.1	1.0
Union rivalry[1]						
Jurisdiction—representation of workers[2]	24	.5	2.2	.1	44.7	.2
Jurisdiction—work assignment	261	5.2	34.2	2.0	112.5	.4
Union administration[3]	17	.3	6.6	.4	18.5	.1
Sympathy	90	1.8	44.3	2.6	103.4	.4
Other						
Not reported	32	.6	2.9	.2	45.8	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 141. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1967-75—Continued

Major issue	Stoppages beginning in 1973				Days idle during 1973 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved			
			Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent
All issues	5,353	100.0	2,250.7	100.0	27,948.4	100.0
General wage changes	2,576	48.1	1,127.3	50.1	16,714.6	59.8
General wage increase	583	10.9	140.1	6.2	1,865.0	6.7
General wage increase plus supplementary benefits	1,481	27.7	446.8	19.9	9,162.5	32.8
General wage increase, hour decrease	21	.4	34.0	1.5	136.0	.5
General wage decrease	4	.1	.4	(4)	5.3	(4)
Escalation, cost-of-living increase	20	.4	5.4	.2	52.3	.2
General wage increase and escalation	53	1.0	18.8	.8	338.1	1.2
Wages and working conditions	414	7.7	481.9	21.4	5,155.4	18.4
Supplementary benefits	81	1.5	43.1	1.9	1,067.2	3.8
Pensions, insurance, and other welfare programs	47	.9	32.6	1.4	942.4	3.4
Severance or dismissal pay, other payments on layoff or separation	9	.2	8.3	.4	88.5	.3
Premium pay	13	.2	.9	(4)	12.4	(4)
Other	12	.2	1.2	.1	23.8	.1
Wage adjustments	180	3.4	83.8	3.7	400.4	1.4
Incentive pay rates or administration	24	.4	10.5	.5	106.1	.4
Job classification or rates	62	1.2	42.7	1.9	171.4	.6
Downgrading						
Retroactivity	13	.2	8.5	.4	27.3	.1
Method of computing pay	81	1.5	22.2	1.0	95.7	.3
Hours of work	7	.1	1.0	(4)	13.5	(4)
Increase	1	(4)	.1	(4)	2.4	(4)
Decrease	6	.1	.9	(4)	11.1	(4)
Other contractual matters	92	1.7	51.4	2.3	639.1	2.3
Duration of contract	15	.3	4.7	.2	49.6	.2
Local issues supplementing national contract	13	.2	25.7	1.1	297.2	1.1
Unspecified	64	1.2	21.0	.9	292.3	1.0
Union organization and security	446	8.3	116.8	5.2	3,378.4	12.1
Recognition (certification)	162	3.0	16.7	.7	290.2	1.0
Recognition and job security issues	4	.1	.5	(4)	9.6	(4)
Recognition and economic issues	59	1.1	8.7	.4	1,102.8	3.9
Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues	142	2.7	66.0	2.9	1,716.2	6.1
Union security	39	.7	18.2	.8	214.7	.8
Refusal to sign agreement	11	.2	3.5	.2	19.6	.1
Other union organization matters	29	.5	3.3	.1	25.3	.1
Job security	264	4.9	173.9	7.7	2,445.4	8.7
Seniority and/or layoff	58	1.1	16.7	.7	89.3	.3
Division of work	4	.1	.6	(4)	99.2	.4
Subcontracting	17	.3	4.4	.2	15.5	.1
New machinery or other technological issues	10	.2	14.1	.6	42.4	.2
Job transfers, bumping, etc	7	.1	3.5	.2	8.3	(4)
Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods	3	.1	.5	(4)	2.4	(4)
Other	165	3.1	134.0	6.0	2,188.2	7.8
Plant administration	1,216	22.7	535.0	23.8	2,770.5	9.9
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc	120	2.2	35.3	1.6	711.8	2.5
Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc	155	2.9	57.0	2.5	236.2	.8
Supervision	53	1.0	25.1	1.1	60.9	.2
Shift work	34	.6	22.1	1.0	57.0	.2
Work assignments	92	1.7	32.2	1.4	77.7	.3
Speedup (workload)	49	.9	85.4	3.8	136.0	.5
Work rules	21	.4	12.7	.6	136.6	.5
Overtime work	54	1.0	51.5	2.3	488.0	1.7
Discharge and discipline	292	5.5	108.2	4.8	307.6	1.1
Other	346	6.5	105.7	4.7	558.8	2.0
Other working conditions	143	2.7	39.2	1.7	167.4	.6
Arbitration	10	.2	4.6	.2	73.3	.3
Grievance procedures	45	.8	12.3	.5	27.9	.1
Unspecified contract violations	88	1.6	22.3	1.0	66.2	.2
Interunion or intraunion matters	283	5.3	73.4	3.3	314.9	1.1
Union rivalry[1]	6	.1	3.0	.1	132.3	.5
Jurisdiction—representation of workers[2]	26	.5	6.5	.3	15.2	.1
Jurisdiction—work assignment	133	2.5	15.8	.7	47.3	.2
Union administration[3]	19	.4	11.1	.5	22.7	.1
Sympathy	99	1.8	37.0	1.6	97.3	.3
Other						
Not reported	65	1.2	5.8	.3	37.2	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 141. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1967-75—Continued

Major issue	Stoppages beginning in 1974				Days idle during 1974 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved			
			Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent
All issues	6,074	100.0	2,777.7	100.0	47,990.9	100.0
General wage changes	3,638	59.9	1,951.7	70.3	38,924.4	81.1
General wage increase	1,204	19.8	510.8	18.4	8,206.1	17.1
General wage increase plus supplementary benefits	1,487	24.5	788.7	28.4	15,839.0	33.0
General wage increase, hour decrease	17	.3	2.2	.1	80.6	.2
General wage decrease						
Escalation, cost-of-living increase	86	1.4	44.1	1.6	716.9	1.5
General wage increase and escalation	463	7.6	288.4	10.4	6,723.5	14.0
Wages and working conditions	381	6.3	317.5	11.4	7,358.3	15.3
Supplementary benefits	70	1.2	37.6	1.4	1,104.3	2.3
Pensions, insurance, and other welfare programs	33	.5	22.1	.8	897.2	1.9
Severance or dismissal pay, other payments on layoff or separation	7	.1	8.1	.3	99.3	.2
Premium pay	7	.1	1.1	(4)	23.1	(4)
Other	23	.4	6.3	.2	84.7	.2
Wage adjustments	148	2.4	66.1	2.4	445.2	.9
Incentive pay rates or administration	27	.4	11.5	.4	164.4	.3
Job classification or rates	68	1.1	41.5	1.5	227.7	.5
Downgrading						
Retroactivity	3	(4)	1.1	(4)	5.0	(4)
Method of computing pay	50	.8	12.0	.4	48.1	.1
Hours of work	7	.1	8.2	.3	143.8	.3
Increase	3	(4)	2.1	.1	114.3	.2
Decrease	4	.1	6.1	.2	329.4	.7
Other contractual matters	97	1.6	84.7	3.1	818.6	1.7
Duration of contract	10	.2	2.2	.1	46.2	.1
Local issues supplementing national contract	13	.2	49.1	1.8	484.4	1.0
Unspecified	74	1.2	33.5	1.2	287.9	.6
Union organization and security	348	5.7	46.5	1.7	1,841.4	3.8
Recognition (certification)	115	1.9	12.9	.5	735.4	1.5
Recognition and job security issues	5	.1	.2	(4)	9.5	(4)
Recognition and economic issues	40	.7	5.4	.2	298.7	.6
Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues	109	1.8	16.9	.6	631.6	1.3
Union security	30	.5	2.7	.1	65.8	.1
Refusal to sign agreement	17	.3	3.3	.1	44.2	.1
Other union organization matters	32	.5	5.1	.2	56.1	.1
Job security	248	4.1	99.7	3.6	1,543.0	3.2
Seniority and/or layoff	47	.8	20.4	.7	177.8	.4
Division of work	4	.1	3.2	.1	3.4	(4)
Subcontracting	10	.2	2.7	.1	18.0	(4)
New machinery or other technological issues	3	(4)	1.1	(4)	15.7	(4)
Job transfers, bumping, etc	12	.2	4.9	.2	19.7	(4)
Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods	1	(4)	.5	(4)	2.0	(4)
Job security and economic issues	97	1.6	43.6	1.6	1,258.0	2.6
Other	74	1.2	23.3	.8	48.5	.1
Plant administration	1,120	18.4	375.7	13.5	2,340.8	4.9
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc	111	1.8	21.6	.8	41.4	.1
Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc	153	2.5	43.8	1.6	152.4	.3
Supervision	50	.8	23.8	.9	64.3	.1
Shift work	31	.5	7.3	.3	81.2	.2
Work assignments	115	1.9	31.5	1.1	379.5	.8
Speedup (workload)	33	.5	22.0	.8	150.6	.3
Work rules	29	.5	30.3	1.1	370.8	.8
Overtime work	28	.5	14.2	.5	266.0	.6
Discharge and discipline	234	3.9	88.3	3.2	372.7	.8
Other	336	5.5	92.9	3.3	455.8	.9
Other working conditions	91	1.5	27.0	1.0	256.4	.5
Arbitration	9	.1	4.1	.1	182.9	.4
Grievance procedures	14	.2	7.6	.3	25.0	.1
Unspecified contract violations	68	1.1	15.3	.6	48.5	.1
Interunion or intraunion matters	240	4.0	74.2	2.7	188.1	.4
Union rivalry[1]	3	(4)	8.2	.3	25.5	.1
Jurisdiction—representation of workers[2]	7	.1	1.2	(4)	5.7	(4)
Jurisdiction—work assignment	134	2.2	26.3	.9	61.9	.1
Union administration[3]	10	.2	2.8	.1	3.8	(4)
Sympathy	82	1.4	34.4	1.2	87.4	.2
Other	4	.1	1.3	(4)	3.7	(4)
Not reported	67	1.1	6.3	.2	84.7	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 141. Work Stoppages, by Major Issues, 1967-75—Continued

Major issue	Stoppages beginning in 1975				Days idle during 1975 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved			
			Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent
All issues	5,031	100.0	1,745.6	100.0	31,237.0	100.0
General wage changes	2,619	52.1	810.4	46.4	22,221.7	71.1
General wage increase	938	18.6	287.5	16.5	6,024.0	19.3
General wage increase plus supplementary benefits	1,111	22.1	317.9	18.2	10,776.3	34.5
General wage increase, hour decrease	6	.1	.7	(4)	10.4	(4)
General wage decrease	1	(4)	.1	(4)	.1	(4)
Escalation, cost-of-living increase	39	.8	8.6	.5	224.8	.7
General wage increase and escalation	254	5.0	55.8	3.2	2,016.3	6.5
Wages and working conditions	270	5.4	139.7	8.0	3,169.7	10.1
Supplementary benefits	53	1.1	23.0	1.3	277.8	.9
Pensions, insurance, and other welfare programs	29	.6	18.1	1.0	186.6	.6
Severance or dismissal pay; other payments on layoff or separation	5	.1	1.4	.1	18.4	.1
Premium pay	4	.1	.6	(4)	16.5	.1
Other	15	.3	2.9	.2	56.2	.2
Wage adjustments	126	2.5	38.5	2.2	364.3	1.2
Incentive pay rates or administration	22	.4	13.2	.8	191.2	.6
Job classification or rates	52	1.0	13.7	.8	144.2	.5
Downgrading	2	(4)	.7	(4)	2.4	(4)
Retroactivity	2	(4)	.1	(4)	.3	(4)
Method of computing pay	48	1.0	10.9	.6	26.2	.1
Hours of work	7	.1	.3	(4)	9.8	(4)
Increase	3	.1	.2	(4)	6.1	(4)
Decrease	4	.1	.1	(4)	3.7	(4)
Other contractual matters	75	1.5	23.6	1.4	405.8	1.3
Duration of contract	14	.3	6.0	.3	144.4	.5
Local issues supplementing national contract	4	.1	6.7	.4	52.6	.2
Unspecified	57	1.1	11.0	.6	208.8	.7
Union organization and security	268	5.3	92.3	5.3	1,488.0	4.8
Recognition (certification)	114	2.3	5.5	.3	168.0	.5
Recognition and job security issues	5	.1	.3	(4)	17.1	.1
Recognition and economic issues	16	.3	1.9	.1	49.1	.2
Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues	78	1.6	13.6	.8	599.6	1.9
Union security	15	.3	63.2	3.6	603.0	1.9
Refusal to sign agreement	12	.2	.5	(4)	24.7	.1
Other union organization matters	28	.6	7.2	.4	26.5	.1
Job security	257	5.1	205.7	11.8	3,153.6	10.1
Seniority and/or layoff	40	.8	17.3	1.0	227.7	.7
Division of work	3	.1	.3	(4)	.6	(4)
Subcontracting	14	.3	3.3	.2	25.5	.1
New machinery or other technological issues	2	(4)	.4	(4)	3.1	(4)
Job transfers, bumping, etc.	4	.1	1.1	.1	4.1	(4)
Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods	---	---	---	---	---	---
Job security and economic issues	122	2.4	167.5	9.6	2,838.9	9.1
Other	72	1.4	15.7	.9	53.6	.2
Plant administration	1,142	22.7	431.6	24.7	2,883.7	9.2
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc.	152	3.0	24.9	1.4	47.5	.2
Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc.	165	3.3	56.7	3.2	561.9	1.8
Supervision	26	.5	7.1	.4	24.7	.1
Shift work	37	.7	22.1	1.3	120.0	.4
Work assignments	108	2.1	29.2	1.7	169.8	.5
Speedup (workload)	25	.5	74.6	4.3	406.4	1.3
Work rules	37	.7	52.2	3.0	980.1	3.1
Overtime work	45	.9	9.2	.5	28.1	.1
Discharge and discipline	211	4.2	67.2	3.8	237.1	.8
Other	336	6.7	88.5	5.1	308.0	1.0
Other working conditions	137	2.7	40.0	2.3	197.9	.6
Arbitration	10	.2	9.3	.5	39.1	.1
Grievance procedures	41	.8	10.8	.6	124.6	.4
Unspecified contract violations	86	1.7	19.9	1.1	34.1	.1
Interunion or intraunion matters	317	6.3	77.7	4.5	200.9	.6
Union rivalry[1]	3	.1	6.0	.3	8.0	(4)
Jurisdiction—representation of workers[2]	2	(4)	.4	(4)	.4	(4)
Jurisdiction—work assignment	231	4.6	35.4	2.0	113.1	.4
Union administration[3]	18	.4	15.0	.9	30.4	.1
Sympathy	62	1.2	20.4	1.2	46.6	.1
Other	1	(4)	.5	(4)	2.4	(4)
Not reported	30	.6	2.5	.1	33.5	.1

[1] Includes disputes between unions of different affiliation, such as those between AFL-CIO affiliates and independent organizations.

[2] Includes disputes between unions, usually of the same affiliation or 2 locals of the same union, over representation of workers.

[3] Includes disputes within a union over the administration of union affairs or regulations.

[4] Less than 0.05 percent.

[5] Fewer than 100 workers.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 142. Work Stoppages, by Industry Group, 1967-75

Industry group	Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time[1]	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time[1]
	1967				1968			
All industries	[2]4,595	2,870,000	42,100,000	0.30	[2]5,045	2,649,000	45,018,000	0.32
Manufacturing	[3]2,328	1,350,000	27,800,000	0.57	[3]2,664	1,180,000	24,000,000	0.47
Ordnance and accessories	15	18,800	224,000	0.30	20	31,300	334,000	0.28
Food and kindred products	227	63,700	770,000	.17	209	68,100	1,170,000	.26
Tobacco manufactures	5	6,620	84,600	.39	3	9,100	170,000	.77
Textile mill products	54	15,900	328,000	.14	48	14,400	404,000	.16
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials	96	21,200	238,000	.07	82	13,100	205,000	.06
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	60	11,700	273,000	.18	61	10,200	218,000	.14
Furniture and fixtures	76	16,000	361,000	.31	77	18,000	393,000	.32
Paper and allied products	109	37,200	776,000	.45	95	24,200	456,000	.26
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	58	18,100	286,000	.11	56	20,000	1,270,000	.47
Chemicals and allied products	124	36,700	1,100,000	.44	134	32,400	904,000	.34
Petroleum refining and related industries	23	9,570	116,000	.24	19	1,900	61,000	.13
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	94	101,000	3,730,000	2.85	87	24,500	393,000	.27
Leather and leather products	30	11,700	109,000	.12	20	5,100	73,900	.08
Stone, clay, and glass products	157	29,900	621,000	.39	133	72,800	2,120,000	1.30
Primary metal industries	215	118,000	4,070,000	1.23	282	137,000	4,790,000	1.44
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery and transportation equipment	274	107,000	2,270,000	.66	349	78,400	2,040,000	.57
Machinery, except electrical	260	177,000	4,010,000	.80	414	180,000	3,940,000	.79
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	207	191,000	2,630,000	.54	234	160,000	1,760,000	.35
Transportation equipment	165	347,000	5,530,000	1.13	241	255,000	2,990,000	.58
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods, watches and clocks	24	2,700	51,200	.04	37	13,200	84,400	.07
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	56	8,290	240,000	.22	63	10,500	216,000	.19
Nonmanufacturing	[3]2,267	1,530,000	14,300,000	[3].15	[3]2,396	1,470,000	25,000,000	.20
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18	7,730	70,400	(4)	17	6,700	147,000	0.04
Mining	254	102,000	3,030,000	1.95	301	213,000	2,550,000	1.60
Contract construction	867	305,000	5,160,000	.62	912	364,000	8,720,000	1.05
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services	345	866,000	3,450,000	.32	303	571,000	9,310,000	.84
Wholesale and retail trade	431	87,200	994,000	.03	417	75,100	972,000	.03
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19	10,700	91,800	.01	17	8,000	360,000	.04
Services	154	15,200	266,000	.01	175	31,200	432,000	.02
Government[5]	181	132,000	1,250,000	.04	254	202,000	2,550,000	.08
Federal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(4)
State	12	4,670	16,300	(4)	16	9,300	42,800	(4)
Local	169	127,000	1,230,000	(4)	235	190,900	2,492,800	(4)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 142. Work Stoppages, by Industry Group, 1967-75—Continued

Industry group	Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time[1]	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time[1]
	1969				1970			
All industries	[3]5,700	2,481,000	42,869,000	0.24	[3]5,716	3,305,200	66,413,800	0.37
Manufacturing	[3]2,822	1,308,000	24,107,000	0.47	[3]2,481	1,128,100	38,006,400	0.77
Ordnance and accessories	18	19,300	480,900	0.57	8	7,400	103,600	0.16
Food and kindred products	222	74,000	1,516,700	.33	212	50,800	985,500	.22
Tobacco manufactures	2	4,100	8,500	.04	3	3,700	15,500	.08
Textile mill products	41	17,590	138,500	.06	43	8,200	151,200	.06
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials	102	19,100	165,000	.05	80	8,700	162,600	.05
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	76	15,400	296,440	.19	63	8,800	306,300	.21
Furniture and fixtures	82	17,700	350,500	.28	85	22,600	409,200	.35
Paper and allied products	126	35,800	473,900	.26	129	37,700	763,500	.42
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	89	43,500	464,100	.17	92	22,800	414,500	.15
Chemicals and allied products	156	49,800	1,355,500	.51	150	38,000	1,336,500	.50
Petroleum refining and related industries	32	44,500	1,034,900	2.21	17	1,700	27,300	.06
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products		32,000	353,300	.24	132	81,300	2,322,700	1.60
Leather and leather products	24	4,700	63,100	.07	21	4,800	59,800	.07
Stone, clay, and glass products	194	46,200	679,100	.40	164	32,800	830,000	.51
Primary metal industries	241	106,800	1,633,200	.48	214	81,000	2,300,300	.69
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment	381	73,600	1,377,500	.37	323	117,500	3,444,200	.97
Machinery, except electrical	361	147,900	3,167,600	.62	292	118,500	3,602,900	.72
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	264	268,800	5,478,900	1.05	191	133,200	6,208,100	1.27
Transportation equipment	202	263,900	4,500,499	.87	158	326,800	14,033,900	3.02
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments, photographic and optical goods, watches and clocks	26	8,700	314,200	.26	31	10,100	233,300	.10
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	71	14,500	224,700	.20	73	11,700	305,500	.28
Nonmanufacturing	[3]2,893	1,174,000	18,763,000	.14	[3]3,240	2,177,100	28,407,400	.21
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	16	14,600	228,500	0.08	27	11,200	250,300	0.09
Mining	495	220,400	1,156,900	.72	544	211,400	849,600	.54
Contract construction	963	433,100	10,385,800	1.19	1,137	621,000	15,240,400	1.79
Transportation, communication, electric gas, and sanitary services	320	212,000	4,030,900	.36	400	858,500	7,212,800	.63
Wholesale and retail trade	470	92,600	1,309,900	.04	487	73,600	1,875,800	.05
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	6,490	199,900	.02	23	18,800	282,000	.03
Services	186	34,600	705,100	.02	210	49,000	673,200	.02
Government[5]	411	160,000	745,700	.02	412	333,500	2,023,300	.06
Federal	2	600	1,100	(4)	3	155,800	648,300	(4)
State	37	20,500	152,400	(4)	23	8,800	44,600	(4)
Local	372	139,000	592,200	(4)	386	168,800	1,330,400	(4)

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 142. Work Stoppages, by Industry Group, 1967-75—Continued

Industry group	Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time[1]	Number	Workers involved (thousands)	Number (thousands)	Percent of estimated total working time[1]
	1971				1972			
All industries	[5]5,138	3,279,600	47,589,100	0.26	[5]5,010	1,713.6	27,066.4	0.15
Manufacturing	[5]2,391	862,700	18,484,800	0.39	[5]2,056	645.9	12,282.6	0.26
Ordnance and accessories	5	2,700	41,600	0.08	6	8.3	266.8	0.56
Food and kindred products	215	85,400	868,000	.19	199	75.0	1,282.9	.29
Tobacco manufactures	5	9,200	347,600	1.85	2	(4)	1.8	.01
Textile mill products	36	5,000	70,300	.03	47	13.8	107.0	.04
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials	75	19,300	197,400	.06	70	12.0	694.0	.21
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	66	7,300	194,800	.13	76	13.9	211.1	.14
Furniture and fixtures	73	10,900	316,200	.27	76	14.3	229.4	.18
Paper and allied products	98	34,900	1,006,200	.58	74	14.5	273.3	.16
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	81	28,700	793,700	.29	65	13.3	271.7	.10
Chemicals and allied products	132	21,300	687,500	.27	98	19.6	726.6	.29
Petroleum refining and related industries	13	7,500	99,900	.21	11	4.5	126.8	.26
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	88	27,900	426,400	.29	95	23.4	272.4	.17
Leather and leather products	16	6,500	95,600	.12	14	2.9	45.8	.06
Stone, clay, and glass products	156	29,900	544,900	.34	140	23.2	376.0	.23
Primary metal industries	235	100,900	2,622,600	.84	165	53.0	1,310.9	.42
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment	350	95,200	2,028,200	.60	286	51.1	1,122.4	.32
Machinery, except electrical	332	124,100	3,293,200	.72	281	79.9	2,287.8	.49
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	174	109,100	1,549,400	.34	161	95.4	695.4	.15
Transportation equipment	168	119,600	2,742,900	.62	133	116.8	1,734.2	.39
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments, photographic and optical goods, watches and clocks	29	9,300	402,000	.37	22	4.9	134.3	.12
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	44	7,700	156,400	.15	44	6.0	111.9	.10
Nonmanufacturing	[5]2,762	2,416,800	29,104,300	.22	[5]2,954	1,067.7	14,783.8	.11
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	1,500	4,200	(4)	12	5.3	90.9	0.03
Mining	657	383,200	4,934,400	3.23	1,000	267.1	724.3	.47
Contract construction	751	451,300	6,849,600	.83	701	454.2	7,843.7	.88
Transportation, communication, electric gas, and sanitary services	316	1,266,700	13,419,900	1.18	256	114.6	3,245.0	.29
Wholesale and retail trade	502	134,000	2,086,400	.05	389	52.3	1,131.6	.03
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23	2,100	61,700	.01	23	2.7	52.7	.01
Services	177	25,700	847,100	.03	198	29.3	438.4	.01
Government[5]	329	152,600	901,400	.03	375	142.1	1,257.3	.04
Federal	2	1,000	8,100	(4)				
State	23	14,500	81,800	(4)	40	27.4	273.7	—
County	—	—	—	—	30	8.8	50.3	—
City	[6]304	[6]137,100	[6]811,500	(4)	128	19.9	135.6	
School district					171	85.6	796.0	
Other local government					6	.4	1.6	

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 142. Work Stoppages, by Industry Group, 1967-75—Continued

Industry group	Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved (thousands)	Number (thousands)	Percent of estimated total working time[1]	Number	Workers involved (thousands)	Number (thousands)	Percent of estimated total working time[1]
	1973				1974			
All industries	[4]5,353	2,250.7	27,948.4	0.14	[6]6,074	2,777.7	47,990.9	0.24
Manufacturing	[2]2,282	963.4	14,318.5	0.29	[2]2,823	1,145.3	23,598.8	0.47
Ordnance and accessories	5	4.4	222.2	0.46	6	2.4	153.2	0.33
Food and kindred products	186	69.5	1,007.9	.23	265	68.2	1,539.1	.35
Tobacco manufacturers	3	6.0	68.2	.35				
Textile mill products	46	9.4	268.0	.10	45	22.7	756.4	.30
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials	45	11.2	999.4	.30	66	100.8	893.2	.26
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	65	16.8	248.6	.16	87	19.5	332.4	.21
Furniture and fixtures	82	14.7	290.9	.22	88	20.0	309.0	.23
Paper and allied products	98	23.9	410.3	.23	136	35.8	685.2	.38
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	83	23.2	281.1	.10	69	23.5	545.0	.19
Chemicals and allied products	132	32.1	501.1	.19	156	41.5	1,599.8	.60
Petroleum refining and related industries	15	9.1	536.8	1.14	25	5.5	148.1	.30
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	143	102.3	1,743.0	1.01	126	38.2	971.1	.57
Leather and leather products	10	2.1	22.7	.03	15	6.0	122.8	.17
Stone, clay, and glass products	176	28.5	629.5	.36	167	35.2	1,003.9	.58
Primary metal industries	171	56.6	760.5	.23	225	73.3	1,585.9	.47
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment	295	76.7	1,239.9	.34	423	87.6	2,101.9	.56
Machinery, except electrical	323	167.0	2,006.4	.39	401	170.4	3,026.1	.55
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	173	87.1	1,234.2	.25	220	182.8	3,643.0	.72
Transportation equipment	160	206.2	1,437.9	.31	197	181.0	3,739.3	.83
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments, photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks	35	13.8	278.3	.22	41	14.0	165.3	.12
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	43	8.9	200.0	.18	69	10.7	209.7	.19
Nonmanufacturing	[2]3,072	1,287.3	13,629.9	.09	3,253	1,632.4	24,392.1	.16
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11	23.2	479.0	0.15	13	21.5	459.7	0.14
Mining	1,079	301.0	865.4	.55	1,050	501.3	4,061.0	2.40
Contract construction	538	366.9	3,658.8	.40	688	629.8	12,721.0	1.27
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services	324	192.7	3,296.5	.28	320	140.2	3,225.5	.27
Wholesale and retail trade	499	136.0	2,123.6	.05	549	137.0	1,757.8	.04
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	3.5	80.2	.01	29	2.6	62.9	.01
Services	210	67.7	822.5	.03	220	39.2	700.1	.02
Government[5]	387	196.4	2,303.9	.07	384	160.7	1,404.2	.04
Federal	1	.5	4.6		2	.5	1.4	
State	29	12.3	133.0		34	24.7	86.4	
County	40	13.4	89.2		32	14.6	96.5	
City	95	17.2	102.8		116	36.5	227.7	
School district	210	149.2	1,920.4		(4)	(4)	(4)	
Other local government	14	3.9	53.9		(4)	(4)	(4)	
Special districts[7]	(4)	(4)	(4)		200	84.3	992.1	(4)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 142. Work Stoppages, by Industry Group, 1967-75—Continued

Industry group	Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved (thousands)	Number (thousands)	Percent of estimated total working time[1]
	1975			
All industries	5,031	1,745.6	31,237.0	0.16
Manufacturing	1,897	463.8	14,876.1	0.32
Ordnance and accessories	9	6.9	193.7	0.45
Food and kindred products	166	29.1	838.4	.20
Tobacco manufacturers	—	—	—	—
Textile mill products	21	2.2	27.3	.01
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials	55	10.0	109.5	.04
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	61	17.2	282.6	.20
Furniture and fixtures	57	11.6	354.4	.31
Paper and allied products	68	12.2	622.2	.38
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	47	13.5	237.6	.09
Chemicals and allied products	109	17.7	747.4	.29
Petroleum refining and related industries	30	20.4	613.3	1.23
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	57	10.4	238.1	.16
Leather and leather products	9	1.0	9.3	.01
Stone, clay and glass products	140	17.6	484.3	.31
Primary metal industries	161	42.6	1,168.9	.39
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment	309	48.6	1,779.3	.53
Machinery, except electrical	274	74.4	2,370.8	.45
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	120	34.0	850.7	.19
Transportation equipment	137	77.9	3,404.9	.82
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks	32	10.7	287.9	.23
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	37	5.8	255.6	.25
Nonmanufacturing	3,134	1,281.8	16,360.9	.11
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	0.7	35.9	0.01
Mining	1,165	391.6	1,642.8	.88
Contract construction	600	308.0	7,307.3	.84
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services	268	166.8	3,089.0	.27
Wholesale and retail trade	371	63.4	1,126.0	.03
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	3.0	169.0	.02
Services	228	29.9	486.6	.01
Government[6]	478	318.5	2,204.4	.06
Federal	—	—	—	—
State	32	66.6	300.5	—
County	44	15.0	78.8	—
City	252	192.3	1,419.4	—
School district	(4)	(4)	(4)	—
Other local government	(4)	(4)	(4)	—
Special districts[7]	150	44.7	405.7	(4)

[1] Agricultural and government employees are included in the total employed and total working time; private household, forestry, and fishery employees are excluded. An explanation of the measurement of idleness as a percentage of the total employed labor force and of the total time worked is found in "Total Economy Measure of Strike Idleness," *Monthly Labor Review*, Oct. 1968.

[2] Stoppages extending into 2 industry groups or more have been counted in each industry affected; workers involved and days idle were allocated to the respective groups.

[3] Excludes government and agriculture.

[4] Not available.

[5] For statistical purposes, the stoppages reported have been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition at a work stoppage. The decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

[6] For all government except Federal and State.

[7] Includes all strikes that occur in specially created districts that do not conform to pre-existing boundary lines.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 143. Work Stoppages, by State, 1967-75

State[1]	1967				1968			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during 1967 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during 1968 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time, private nonfarm	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time, private nonfarm
United States	[2]4,595	2,870,000	42,100,000	0.30	[2]5,045	2,649,000	49,018,000	0.32
Alabama	84	33,900	625,000	0.32	75	32,100	646,200	0.32
Alaska	12	1,610	13,800	.11	13	2,100	25,[illegible]00	.21
Arizona	15	15,900	1,320,000	1.53	21	4,400	707,100	.77
Arkansas	25	9,440	125,000	.12	34	11,000	133,500	.12
California	300	146,000	2,070,000	.16	354	134,800	2,403,800	.17
Colorado	19	7,980	42,800	.03	45	9,300	153,600	.12
Connecticut	81	67,400	1,480,000	.58	100	49,000	1,280,500	.48
Delaware	25	13,300	59,600	.14	22	9,600	104,200	.23
District of Columbia	15	5,620	26,900	.03	20	19,206	89,600	.10
Florida	108	36,400	313,000	.07	93	55,600	672,200	.08
Georgia	63	31,500	280,000	.10	73	36,900	477,800	.16
Hawaii	40	11,100	86,900	.20	14	8,200	251,600	.32
Idaho	18	6,290	64,000	.17	7	3,500	87,800	.23
Illinois	289	239,000	2,980,000	.32	317	186,000	4,001,900	.42
Indiana	166	141,000	2,100,000	.55	236	114,600	1,725,800	.44
Iowa	88	63,400	861,000	.49	88	29,900	451,200	.25
Kansas	28	20,400	113,000	.09	36	6,100	78,600	.06
Kentucky	104	51,200	528,000	.30	148	76,700	649,700	.37
Louisiana	68	45,100	1,030,000	.50	62	31,300	293,700	.14
Maine	21	5,870	45,600	.06	15	2,400	107,300	.16
Maryland	64	35,200	285,000	.12	64	33,300	530,300	.20
Massachusetts	157	43,500	527,000	.11	169	69,300	1,703,700	.35
Michigan	283	284,000	5,180,000	.81	354	261,100	7,752,700	1.22
Minnesota	71	50,600	704,000	.28	61	18,300	297,700	.11
Mississippi	20	7,410	151,000	.14	28	8,100	115,000	.11
Missouri	155	90,400	973,000	.29	147	76,600	1,186,700	.34
Montana	28	25,800	885,000	2.52	26	4,700	487,900	1.35
Nebraska	17	14,100	84,200	.09	20	15,900	194,100	.21
Nevada	19	5,590	152,000	.45	22	2,800	115,000	.32
New Hampshire	24	4,700	76,400	.14	17	4,600	133,500	.24
New Jersey	214	72,700	1,400,000	.26	217	97,300	2,003,100	.36
New Mexico	20	6,200	169,090	.35	18	5,300	124,700	.22
New York	484	288,000	3,460,000	.18	488	329,900	4,953,500	.21
North Carolina	45	23,100	132,000	.04	44	15,100	168,700	.05
North Dakota	6	4,110	6,560	.02	10	2,500	33,200	.12
Ohio	536	345,000	6,020,000	.76	573	253,200	4,593,200	.55
Oklahoma	40	14,600	151,000	.11	35	20,700	179,900	.12
Oregon	42	14,000	108,000	.08	51	15,200	242,800	.18
Pennsylvania	480	243,000	2,460,000	.27	472	198,500	2,670,700	.28
Rhode Island	38	10,300	182,000	.25	34	6,400	214,600	.28
South Carolina	22	10,900	68,800	.04	23	8,700	186,500	.11
South Dakota	4	9[illegible]0	1,860	.01	10	3,100	35,200	.10
Tennessee	96	59,[illegible]00	895,000	.35	92	43,600	976,900	.33
Texas	146	64,400	833,000	.12	149	60,400	1,289,100	.18
Utah	19	15,700	835,000	1.43	9	4,500	467,300	.77
Vermont	11	2,490	12,600	.04	11	2,400	70,600	.24
Virginia	84	50,500	382,000	.14	92	46,700	329,100	.12
Washington	80	26,000	366,000	.17	74	57,200	1,338,500	.60
West Virginia	151	46,300	505,000	.48	170	95,700	862,200	.81
Wisconsin	109	54,300	937,000	.31	123	61,200	1,353,600	.43
Wyoming	9	4,250	10,600	.06	6	2,000	12,600	.07

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 143. Work Stoppages, by State, 1967-75—Continued

State[1]	1969				1970			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during 1969 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during 1970 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time, private nonfarm	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time, private nonfarm
United States	[4]5,700	2,481,000	42,869,000	0.28	[4]5,716	3,305,200	66,413,800	0.44
Alabama	83	24,300	366,200	0.18	98	53,600	1,913,400	0.94
Alaska	18	3,600	46,700	.35	17	1,500	35,400	.24
Arizona	76	4,400	40,000	.04	32	11,700	222,600	.20
Arkansas	29	4,700	114,600	.19	30	12,100	320,100	.29
California	368	159,500	2,993,600	.21	343	288,200	3,665,300	.22
Colorado	63	13,300	143,400	.09	43	15,800	193,500	.12
Connecticut	99	47,200	765,100	.28	91	39,400	620,700	.21
Delaware	24	9,100	237,200	.52	29	14,400	279,300	.60
District of Columbia	19	10,900	169,200	.21	25	7,700	82,500	.09
Florida	107	59,500	1,157,500	.26	130	30,700	626,700	.14
Georgia	64	[illegible]	593,300	.19	72	44,900	1,606,800	.49
Hawaii	26	18,000	204,600	.03	22	6,800	152,700	.26
Idaho	16	1,200	17,700	.05	15	5,600	35,500	.09
Illinois	448	174,300	2,389,300	.24	413	255,200	4,860,800	.50
Indiana	214	100,000	1,408,900	.34	220	117,600	3,328,700	.82
Iowa	98	27,500	490,400	.27	89	27,600	501,100	.28
Kansas	33	12,700	288,800	.21	49	30,800	574,700	.43
Kentucky	184	91,900	1,218,300	.65	161	103,900	1,072,600	.50
Louisiana	75	23,000	668,000	.31	55	21,600	446,500	.21
Maine	16	2,100	33,900	.05	21	7,700	125,700	.18
Maryland	81	38,200	594,600	.22	91	43,100	782,000	.28
Massachusetts	172	85,400	1,956,900	.39	184	53,500	1,419,200	.28
Michigan	305	90,200	1,614,500	.22	313	323,600	11,143,500	1.75
Minnesota	75	11,000	155,800	.06	114	58,800	1,514,800	.53
Mississippi	22	4,900	117,600	.10	35	11,600	211,500	.19
Missouri	190	135,700	5,046,900	1.42	169	123,400	4,618,200	1.32
Montana	15	2,900	30,400	.08	18	6,300	28,100	.07
Nebraska	29	6,600	207,200	.22	36	15,800	248,200	.26
Nevada	22	11,700	66,100	.16	23	29,500	269,100	.64
New Hampshire	23	3,100	88,400	.15	22	3,600	37,000	.06
New Jersey	225	68,300	1,099,200	.19	280	136,900	2,156,400	.34
New Mexico	19	4,400	29,200	.06	28	6,200	43,900	.08
New York	521	248,500	4,389,100	.29	570	358,000	5,872,700	.36
North Carolina	48	11,000	224,100	.06	45	12,500	116,200	.10
North Dakota	7	600	8,900	.01	12	3,000	17,200	.06
Ohio	672	272,100	3,205,700	.37	632	333,400	7,457,600	.86
Oklahoma	34	10,300	229,500	.15	28	8,800	155,300	.10
Oregon	60	12,200	182,200	.13	39	21,900	244,200	.17
Pennsylvania	655	255,400	3,447,100	.35	636	278,200	3,695,100	.37
Rhode Island	52	15,700	382,100	.48	39	16,300	270,100	.36
South Carolina	[illegible]	3,800	95,200	.04	14	4,500	65,600	.04
South Dakota	10	800	9,800	.03	21	2,200	24,100	.08
Tennessee	133	37,800	597,000	.21	107	45,800	1,261,300	.45
Texas	141	90,100	2,652,700	.35	141	59,200	789,700	.10
Utah	19	5,800	41,400	.06	22	10,100	31,600	.04
Vermont	9	2,400	64,400	.21	21	6,100	188,500	.60
Virginia	133	41,000	454,400	.16	127	48,000	316,800	.11
Washington	72	29,700	416,900	.18	57	17,300	310,700	.14
West Virginia	245	114,500	881,500	.78	313	117,000	1,067,300	1.00
Wisconsin	116	58,000	1,176,200	.36	119	49,200	1,362,700	.41
Wyoming	9	2,200	53,500	.27	8	2,700	6,100	.03

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 143. Work Stoppages, by State, 1967-75—Continued

State[1]	1971				1972			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during 1971 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during 1972 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time, private nonfarm	Number	Workers involved (thousands)	Number (thousands)	Percent of estimated total working time, private nonfarm
United States	[5]5,138	3,279,600	47,589,100	0.32	[5]5,010	1,713.6	27,066.4	0.17
Alabama	79	44,500	777,200	0.38	91	23.5	303.7	0.13
Alaska	8	400	11,400	.08	11	2.1	13.6	.08
Arizona	37	30,400	461,200	.40	34	7.6	109.7	.08
Arkansas	25	9,700	78,900	.07	21	2.2	60.4	.05
California	315	387,900	5,135,900	.37	301	113.3	2,149.7	.14
Colorado	54	24,400	193,800	.13	35	13.7	298.3	.19
Connecticut	71	29,400	471,300	.18	72	21.0	250.0	.10
Delaware	36	12,600	292,900	.64	28	6.7	46.5	.08
District of Columbia	31	16,700	126,600	.16	20	20.1	202.2	.21
Florida	82	44,300	445,400	.10	83	15.4	283.2	.06
Georgia	56	35,800	389,800	.12	68	27.5	263.2	.07
Hawaii	21	3,700	32,200	.05	21	9.3	73.7	.12
Idaho	20	9,700	66,200	.16	13	1.6	28.9	.07
Illinois	356	228,800	2,419,400	.25	345	162.2	1,758.8	.19
Indiana	197	96,600	1,467,900	.38	181	56.0	1,066.7	.24
Iowa	84	45,600	710,600	.40	79	16.5	259.0	.14
Kansas	32	30,900	238,500	.18	28	6.5	57.4	.03
Kentucky	150	112,400	1,228,500	.65	156	73.9	489.5	.24
Louisiana	52	35,100	396,500	.19	46	5.6	133.8	.06
Maine	14	6,500	154,700	.23	10	.8	12.4	.02
Maryland	79	46,300	558,400	.21	65	21.0	289.1	.10
Massachusetts	154	47,200	675,200	.14	155	31.4	393.9	.08
Michigan	282	126,300	2,942,800	.46	167	54.2	851.3	.13
Minnesota	75	58,400	557,200	.21	53	59.7	1,749.5	.63
Mississippi	25	23,100	240,900	.21	18	3.6	83.4	.07
Missouri	171	73,700	824,400	.24	120	56.0	746.9	.21
Montana	25	14,000	428,500	1.12	28	2.6	37.5	.08
Nebraska	37	28,800	204,100	.21	14	2.4	43.1	.04
Nevada	22	7,600	59,700	.14	21	3.4	149.8	.33
New Hampshire	17	1,900	21,800	.04	18	2.4	40.4	.07
New Jersey	281	114,000	1,910,800	.32	186	43.3	1,023.7	.18
New Mexico	24	11,800	108,700	.20	14	1.5	31.0	.05
New York	399	253,200	7,256,400	.49	392	159.9	4,510.5	.30
North Carolina	28	26,600	276,500	.07	50	15.0	78.8	.02
North Dakota	12	6,600	25,500	.09	11	.5	12.4	.04
Ohio	524	250,500	3,872,600	.47	521	162.5	2,465.1	.29
Oklahoma	31	13,100	139,700	.09	35	3.2	57.9	.04
Oregon	43	38,100	512,900	.35	46	8.8	186.1	.12
Pennsylvania	674	336,200	5,056,600	.52	616	171.7	2,691.1	.23
Rhode Island	29	3,800	47,500	.06	35	6.9	84.3	.09
South Carolina	13	9,400	103,500	.06	19	3.5	38.7	.02
South Dakota	10	5,600	53,200	.17	12	1.7	51.9	.16
Tennessee	97	46,700	589,500	.21	111	40.6	494.6	.16
Texas	134	110,100	922,500	.12	99	50.0	1,378.1	.17
Utah	19	19,900	238,800	.35	26	4.1	59.3	.08
Vermont	5	600	19,700	.06	9	2.2	226.2	.72
Virginia	120	76,500	777,600	.26	192	36.3	163.4	.05
Washington	67	66,000	1,071,500	.53	58	13.0	362.0	.17
West Virginia	426	202,900	2,244,100	2.09	516	137.8	517.1	.46
Wisconsin	116	52,100	695,900	.21	88	27.9	381.0	.11
Wyoming	16	8,100	53,800	.26	7	1.2	7.1	.03

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 143. Work Stoppages, by State, 1967-75—Continued

State[1]	1973				1974			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during 1973 (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during 1974 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved (thousands)	Number (thousands)	Percent of estimated total working time, private nonfarm	Number	Workers involved (thousands)	Number (thousands)	Percent of estimated total working time, private nonfarm[2]
United States	[5]5,353	2,250.7	27,948.4	0.16	6,074	2,777.7	47,990.9	0.24
Alabama	90	26.4	385.2	0.13	106	34.6	856.2	0.29
Alaska	8	.7	27.8	.10	24	9.2	61.9	.20
Arizona	37	8.3	53.5	.03	28	25.0	558.8	.30
Arkansas	26	7.0	121.3	.08	53	17.6	229.5	.14
California	323	165.6	2,758.5	.12	462	340.1	6,544.2	.33
Colorado	44	15.8	263.3	.12	40	10.5	134.5	.06
Connecticut	61	26.8	806.3	.26	65	11.1	242.8	.08
Delaware	24	11.8	106.0	.18	25	14.8	79.1	.13
District of Columbia	13	3.0	70.3	.04	30	10.6	93.1	.05
Florida	74	16.3	385.5	.06	77	45.9	1,250.1	.17
Georgia	77	24.5	228.8	.05	52	16.2	166.2	.04
Hawaii	11	9.6	97.1	.12	24	17.9	462.7	.55
Idaho	16	3.8	54.3	.09	21	11.6	343.9	.52
Illinois	372	287.0	1,755.1	.16	416	211.6	3,792.9	.34
Indiana	190	85.2	923.7	.18	206	92.3	1,937.3	.38
Iowa	73	24.8	263.7	.11	105	32.4	571.7	.23
Kansas	26	2.8	30.7	.02	48	5.7	107.3	.05
Kentucky	205	84.3	710.3	.27	207	95.7	1,059.1	.39
Louisiana	54	16.7	501.1	.17	69	45.4	773.2	.26
Maine	12	2.3	18.3	.02	10	2.3	24.0	.03
Maryland	69	19.8	250.1	.07	69	36.3	487.2	.14
Massachusetts	142	34.7	480.3	.08	160	65.9	1,128.1	.19
Michigan	262	210.7	1,788.8	.22	346	121.7	3,130.8	.38
Minnesota	76	10.6	335.6	.09	87	19.9	401.1	.11
Mississippi	25	11.5	114.9	.07	27	25.8	517.3	.30
Missouri	130	62.2	1,016.3	.23	179	88.5	2,439.9	.54
Montana	18	4.9	26.3	.05	23	13.1	343.7	.58
Nebraska	19	4.8	366.4	.27	21	11.7	343.4	.25
Nevada	19	4.5	33.4	.05	33	10.2	215.9	.33
New Hampshire	16	1.1	34.6	.05	18	1.6	27.7	.04
New Jersey	202	77.0	1,098.9	.16	226	62.5	846.7	.12
New Mexico	18	3.9	140.9	.16	27	5.8	96.1	.11
New York	386	149.1	1,608.3	.09	377	132.1	1,664.7	.09
North Carolina	45	9.5	62.6	.01	51	18.1	542.4	.11
North Dakota	13	.7	10.0	.02	7	.8	4.7	.01
Ohio	502	216.7	2,647.5	.25	560	205.4	3,335.1	.32
Oklahoma	28	6.2	169.8	.08	47	14.8	380.5	.17
Oregon	64	37.8	821.7	.35	72	25.9	430.5	.20
Pennsylvania	623	201.8	3,031.8	.27	721	293.2	3,944.7	.35
Rhode Island	30	13.3	198.5	.22	32	6.1	112.7	.12
South Carolina	15	1.7	78.8	.03	14	4.7	160.6	.06
South Dakota	12	.6	6.2	.01	13	4.3	79.3	.15
Tennessee	104	35.8	796.4	.21	112	41.9	918.0	.23
Texas	97	24.0	1,451.1	.14	136	44.9	1,003.6	.09
Utah	8	1.1	9.1	.01	31	17.7	161.5	.15
Vermont	3	.7	4.8	.01	5	.4	2.8	.01
Virginia	234	55.6	261.9	.06	204	88.3	1,055.8	.23
Washington	62	13.6	262.8	.09	150	105.1	2,113.5	.70
West Virginia	614	172.7	607.5	.43	563	197.4	1,598.1	1.11
Wisconsin	110	40.6	670.2	.16	117	60.6	1,195.5	.22
Wyoming	6	.5	2.0	.01	9	2.7	20.5	.06

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 143. Work Stoppages, by State, 1967-75—Continued

State[1]	1975			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during 1975 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved (thousands)	Number (thousands)	Percent of estimated total working time, private nonfarm
United States	5,031	1,745.6	31,237.0	0.16
Alabama	63	15.1	239.6	0.08
Alaska	18	5.7	37.0	.09
Arizona	27	10.4	137.2	.08
Arkansas	13	3.0	85.7	.05
California	313	98.8	1,713.0	.06
Colorado	47	15.2	204.7	.09
Connecticut	69	24.9	1,309.1	.43
Delaware	33	12.8	140.5	.25
District of Columbia	31	32.8	807.6	.50
Florida	54	21.5	637.8	.09
Georgia	46	20.6	255.9	.06
Hawaii	13	1.9	32.4	.04
Idaho	18	3.1	23.1	.03
Illinois	382	151.5	2,351.3	.21
Indiana	173	38.6	718.5	.15
Iowa	66	15.7	293.7	.12
Kansas	28	3.4	114.7	.06
Kentucky	171	57.3	666.0	.25
Louisiana	49	18.2	535.7	.18
Maine	9	.7	12.7	.01
Maryland	58	22.9	590.9	.16
Massachusetts	109	34.1	876.4	.15
Michigan	189	35.0	934.6	.12
Minnesota	91	41.7	672.1	.18
Mississippi	18	2.9	87.8	.05
Missouri	108	31.4	1,608.7	.37
Montana	30	5.6	84.8	.14
Nebraska	17	7.2	100.6	.07
Nevada	17	1.8	13.2	.02
New Hampshire	15	1.6	25.6	.03
New Jersey	191	65.3	1,039.7	.15
New Mexico	13	1.8	47.0	.05
New York	338	169.7	2,227.6	.13
North Carolina	13	2.7	172.6	.03
North Dakota	10	1.5	37.7	.06
Ohio	432	130.3	2,232.7	.22
Oklahoma	29	3.9	164.8	.07
Oregon	46	12.9	166.2	.08
Pennsylvania	654	245.1	2,851.8	.26
Rhode Island	49	13.6	365.0	.42
South Carolina	7	1.5	51.6	.02
South Dakota	11	.7	67.5	.13
Tennessee	73	15.4	468.9	.11
Texas	113	73.6	3,705.3	.33
Utah	24	10.0	109.3	.08
Vermont	7	1.1	6.5	.02
Virginia	238	54.3	287.6	.07
Washington	94	25.5	392.7	.13
West Virginia	560	151.6	890.7	.63
Wisconsin	72	28.0	658.6	.16
Wyoming	8	1.7	44.1	.12

[1] Stoppages extending across State lines have been counted separately in each State affected; workers involved and days idle were allocated among the States.

[2] Beginning in 1974 includes government workers.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE 144. Labor-Management Agreement Coverage,[1] All Metropolitan Areas, 1967-74

[In percent]

Region	All industries	Manufacturing	Nonmanufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Selected services
				Plant				
ALL METROPOLITAN AREAS								
1967-68	68	76	56	93	55	37	—	53
1969-70	67	76	53	92	55	35	—	50
1971-72	65	76	51	91	57	33	—	48
1972-74[2]	63	75	49	90	55	31	—	46
NORTHEAST								
1967-68	73	77	66	97	68	47	—	60
1969-70	72	78	62	97	67	44	—	54
1971-72	71	78	61	96	66	42	—	55
1972-74[2]	69	77	59	95	64	41	—	54
SOUTH								
1967-68	46	57	32	81	24	13	—	24
1969-70	45	59	31	81	26	13	—	23
1971-72	45	59	31	80	28	14	—	21
1972-74[2]	43	58	29	79	25	13	—	19
NORTH CENTRAL								
1967-68	78	85	61	98	66	41	—	66
1969-70	77	86	59	97	67	39	—	64
1971-72	75	86	57	97	72	36	—	61
1972-74[2]	75	86	56	96	74	36	—	59
WEST								
1967-68	71	73	68	96	64	57	—	62
1969-70	68	72	64	95	63	50	—	61
1971-72	64	70	60	93	65	44	—	57
1972-74[2]	63	68	58	92	62	43	—	58
				Office				
ALL METROPOLITAN AREAS								
1967-68	15	13	17	61	8	14	2	8
1969-70	15	13	16	61	7	13	2	7
1971-72	15	13	16	63	8	12	2	8
1972-74[2]	14	12	15	61	7	12	2	8
NORTHEAST								
1967-68	16	15	16	63	9	19	2	10
1969-70	14	13	15	64	10	18	2	7
1971-72	16	13	17	71	11	16	2	9
1972-74[2]	16	14	17	70	10	15	2	10
SOUTH								
1967-68	13	14	13	56	(3)	3	(3)	2
1969-70	13	13	13	55	(3)	4	(3)	3
1971-72	12	12	12	54	(3)	4	(3)	4
1972-74[2]	11	9	11	53	1	4	(3)	4
NORTH CENTRAL								
1967-68	15	10	19	68	9	15	2	2
1969-70	14	10	18	68	8	12	3	3
1971-72	15	10	18	67	8	12	3	4
1972-74[2]	14	11	16	64	7	13	2	2
WEST								
1967-68	18	19	18	54	13	25	2	17
1969-70	17	17	17	53	11	20	2	17
1971-72	16	18	16	53	11	17	2	13
1972-74[2]	15	16	15	50	9	17	3	13

---

[1] Data relate to percentage of workers employed in establishments in which a contract or contracts covered a majority of workers in the respective categories.

[2] Prior to 1972-74, the survey was conducted on a 2-year cycle. The data for 1972-74 relate to a 3-year time period.

[3] Less than 0.5 percent.

338

TABLE 145. Intake and Disposition of Cases by the National Labor Relations Board, Fiscal Years 1967-76

Cases	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Number of cases filed:										
Total	30,425	30,705	31,303	33,581	37,212	41,039	41,077	42,373	44,923	49,335
Unfair labor practices:										
Number	17,040	17,816	18,651	21,038	23,770	26,852	26,487	27,726	31,253	34,509
Percent of total	56.0	58.0	59.6	62.6	63.9	65.4	64.5	65.4	69.6	70.0
Representation cases:										
Number	12,957	12,307	12,107	12,077	12,965	13,711	14,032	14,082	13,083	14,189
Percent of total	42.6	40.1	38.7	36.0	34.8	33.4	34.2	33.2	29.1	28.7
Union shop deauthorization:										
Number	125	152	173	158	168	172	213	203	209	235
Percent of total	.4	.5	.6	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5
Amendments to certification:										
Number	86	194	134	107	86	83	78	121	61	64
Percent of total	.3	.6	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.1	.1
Unit clarification:										
Number	217	236	238	201	223	221	267	241	317	338
Percent of total	.7	.8	.7	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7
Number of cases closed:										
Total	29,494	30,750	31,597	32,353	37,200	39,747	41,566	41,100	43,707	46,136
Unfair labor practices	16,360	17,777	18,939	19,851	23,840	25,555	26,989	27,016	29,808	32,406
Percent closed before formal action	85.1	85.8	85.2	86.4	87.4	86.9	86.6	85.8	88.4	88.8
Percent closed after formal action	14.9	14.2	14.8	13.6	12.6	12.1	13.4	14.2	11.6	11.2
Representation cases	12,724	12,409	12,116	12,000	12,896	13,438	14,059	13,542	13,325	13,184
Percent closed before hearing	81.0	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.9	82.2	82.2	82.9	80.9	82.9
Percent closed after hearing	19.0	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.1	17.8	17.8	17.1	19.1	17.1
Union shop deauthorization	132	143	170	165	163	180	202	192	203	209
Percent closed before hearing	58.3	67.8	62.9	60.0	77.9	68.9	68.8	68.8	66.9	71.3
Percent closed after hearing	41.7	32.2	37.1	40.0	22.1	31.1	31.2	31.2	33.1	28.7
Amendments to certification	81	186	143	116	84	80	66	116	66	58
Percent closed before hearing	79.0	44.6	75.5	92.2	83.3	87.5	83.3	90.0	69.7	77.6
Percent closed after hearing	21.0	55.4	24.5	7.8	16.7	12.5	16.7	10.0	30.3	22.4
Unit clarification	197	235	229	221	217	221	250	234	305	279
Percent closed before hearing	62.9	56.6	57.6	60.2	62.2	58.8	62.8	75.6	56.1	56.1
Percent closed after hearing	37.1	43.4	42.4	39.8	37.8	41.2	37.2	24.4	43.9	43.9
Cases pending at end of year:										
Total	10,331	10,286	9,992	11,220	11,232	12,797	12,308	13,581	14,797	17,996
Unfair labor practices:										
Number	7,338	7,377	7,089	8,276	8,206	9,503	9,001	9,711	11,156	13,259
Percent of total	71.0	71.6	70.9	73.8	73.1	74.3	73.2	71.5	75.4	73.6
Representation cases:										
Number	2,892	2,790	2,781	2,858	2,927	3,200	3,173	3,713	3,471	4,476
Percent of total	28.0	27.1	27.8	25.5	26.1	25.0	25.8	27.3	23.5	24.9
Union shop deauthorization:										
Number	28	37	40	33	38	30	41	52	58	84
Percent of total	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5
Amendments to certification:										
Number	19	27	18	9	11	14	26	31	26	32
Percent of total	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
Unit clarification:										
Number	54	55	64	44	50	50	67	74	86	145
Percent of total	.5	.5	.7	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.8

TABLE 146. Investigation Findings Under the Fair Labor Standards, Equal Pay, Government Contracts, and Age Discrimination in Employment Acts, and Title III (Restriction on Garnishment) of the Consumer Credit Protection Act, by Fiscal Year, 1967-76

Fiscal year	Number of establishments investigated	Number of employees found underpaid						
		Total[2]	Minimum wages[3]	Overtime compensation[3]	Equal pay[4]	Government Contracts Act[5]	Age Discrimination in Employment Act[6]	Wage garnishment[7]
1967	58,159	368,582	139,533	288,105	5,931	3,522		
1968	75,022	421,916	169,344	296,037	6,622	11,987	—	—
1969	72,520	477,482	205,269	304,740	16,100	19,554	48	—
1970	68,787	465,392	207,381	284,542	17,719	27,531	131	—
1971	[8]65,064	[8]459,362	209,375	256,020	29,992	23,437	655	56
1972	[8]60,525	[8]480,910	221,812	267,035	29,022	12,328	964	48
1973	74,364	364,553	151,135	200,410	29,618	9,775	1,031	115
1974	63,035	357,278	120,044	208,983	32,792	23,755	1,648	91
1975	58,758	472,404	217,420	250,952	31,843	14,806	2,450	107
1976	59,991	563,278	296,799	262,971	24,610	26,126	1,908	61

Fiscal year	Amount of underpayment disclosed							Illegally withheld wages that employer agreed to pay[1]	
	Total	Minimum wages[3]	Overtime compensation[3]	Equal pay[4]	Government Contracts Act[5]	Age Discrimination in Employment Act[6]	Wage garnishment[7]	Amount	Number of employees involved
1967	$76,092,726	$18,839,742	$53,737,920	$3,252,319	$262,745			$26,693,123	194,496
1968	80,009,717	20,437,008	54,507,347	2,488,405	2,576,957	—	—	26,723,836	228,213
1969	89,112,399	27,127,308	54,653,115	4,585,344	2,706,757	$39,875	—	31,683,361	275,334
1970	93,050,885	29,410,934	53,921,420	6,119,265	3,469,752	129,514	—	35,516,324	264,657
1971	[8]98,477,658	29,106,651	51,032,291	14,842,994	2,757,648	738,074	$49,311	38,583,962	278,895
1972	[8]99,681,114	28,967,314	53,292,610	14,030,889	1,740,262	1,650,039	33,016	49,967,865	352,704
1973	84,566,436	21,223,785	41,973,823	18,005,582	1,474,090	1,866,226	22,930	40,125,537	259,692
1974	96,570,183	18,340,991	46,469,324	20,623,830	4,792,879	6,315,484	27,675	49,926,350	261,632
1975	108,856,805	27,545,085	45,171,455	26,484,860	3,036,953	6,574,409	44,043	58,187,769	380,254
1976	120,794,382	38,003,135	51,356,806	17,952,212	4,813,743	8,631,432	37,054	70,460,354	447,236

[1] Includes a few cases for which data do not relate to the same year in which the underpayment disclosures were reported.

[2] The figure shown is an unduplicated count of employees found underpaid.

[3] Includes disclosures under the Fair Labor Standards and Public Contracts Acts.

[4] Equal pay Act of 1963, amending the Fair Labor Standards Act, became effective June 11, 1964.

[5] Includes the Contract Work Hours and Safety Standards Act, Davis-Bacon and related acts, Service Contract Act, except Public Contracts Act which is included in FLSA.

[6] The Age Discrimination in Employment Act became effective June 12, 1968.

[7] Wage Garnishment refers to Title III of the Consumer Credit Protection Act which became effective July 1, 1970.

[8] Excludes 5,314 establishments with 13,965 employees underpaid $991,706 and 14,042 establishments with 36,232 employees underpaid $2,905,533 in fiscal years 1971 and 1972 respectively, in which compliance was conciliated by other than formal investigation.

TABLE 147. Occupational Injury and Illness Incidence Rates,[1] by Industry, 1973-75

Industry[2]	SIC code[3]	1973			1974			1975		
		Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays	Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays	Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays
Private sector	—	11.0	3.4	53.3	10.4	3.5	54.6	9.1	3.3	56.1
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	11.6	4.6	68.0	9.9	4.5	73.8	8.5	3.7	64.0
Agricultural production	01	10.9	4.3	63.6	9.1	4.3	70.1	7.9	3.5	61.2
Agricultural services and hunting	07	13.7	5.5	77.7	12.3	5.3	83.2	10.6	4.5	70.9
Miscellaneous agricultural services	071	16.0	6.2	114.1	12.8	5.3	95.7	12.8	5.2	85.1
Animal husbandry services	072	9.5	3.1	45.0	7.8	2.5	34.6	6.3	2.5	44.0
Horticultural services	073	16.2	7.1	90.0	15.1	7.3	108.9	12.6	5.7	83.8
Foresty	08	20.7	6.5	99.0	17.4	6.1	97.7	19.5	6.5	135.1
Mining	—	12.5	5.8	119.6	10.2	5.1	94.7	11.0	5.7	113.0
Metal mining	10	8.0	4.6	77.1	7.5	4.8	70.3	6.5	4.4	69.2
Anthracite mining	11	26.3	10.9	204.4	22.3	8.9	115.9	28.4	10.2	211.3
Bituminous coal and lignite mining	12	18.8	7.8	139.2	10.6	5.7	96.4	10.8	6.4	101.5
Oil and gas extraction	13	12.8	5.8	129.8	11.9	5.5	117.7	14.0	6.3	154.0
Crude petroleum and natural gas	131	5.0	1.9	47.2	4.4	1.6	39.0	6.6	2.6	54.4
Oil and gas field services	138	20.1	9.4	207.4	18.6	8.9	188.8	19.4	9.2	229.6
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	14	7.0	3.7	58.2	6.8	3.7	50.8	6.0	3.5	45.6
Contract construction	—	19.8	6.1	98.1	18.3	5.9	99.8	16.0	5.5	100.8
General building contractors	15	20.7	6.1	94.1	19.1	5.7	93.2	16.1	5.2	92.2
Heavy construction contractors	16	19.3	6.1	107.6	18.1	6.0	112.7	16.6	6.0	116.2
Highway and street construction	161	17.1	5.7	100.5	15.8	5.4	93.2	14.8	5.2	102.3
Heavy construction, n.e.c.	162	21.1	6.5	113.1	19.9	6.4	127.2	18.1	6.6	127.3
Special trade contractors	17	19.4	6.2	96.3	17.8	6.0	97.9	15.7	5.5	99.3
Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning	171	20.6	5.2	72.4	19.2	5.4	90.5	16.2	4.7	71.4
Painting, paper hanging, and decorating	172	13.8	5.0	105.	11.6	4.6	79.5	8.6	3.6	78.5
Electrical work	173	16.3	4.2	55.1	15.8	4.3	73.6	14.4	4.2	91.0
Masonry, stonework, and plastering	174	18.0	6.6	97.6	16.7	6.4	93.3	14.4	5.7	99.4
Carpentering and flooring	175	18.8	7.5	132.4	14.1	5.8	109.8	13.4	5.7	94.5
Roofing and sheet metal work	176	27.7	11.6	174.7	26.2	11.5	218.4	23.1	10.2	197.0
Concrete work	177	18.2	6.9	98.2	16.7	7.1	103.5	15.4	5.9	108.7
Water well drilling	178	16.9	7.7	129.8	18.0	7.2	131.3	15.2	6.8	118.3
Miscellaneous special trade contractors	179	21.8	7.5	131.5	19.4	6.7	105.5	17.6	6.4	116.9
Manufacturing	—	15.3	4.5	68.2	14.6	4.7	72.7	13.0	4.5	75.4
Durable goods	—	17.1	4.8	72.4	16.0	5.1	77.2	14.1	4.8	80.5
Ordnance and accessories	19	7.6	1.8	33.8	7.7	2.1	35.7	6.3	2.2	39.2
Ammunition, except for small arms	192	6.9	1.5	30.3	5.6	1.3	22.5	5.0	1.8	32.7
Complete guided missiles and space vehicles	1925	4.5	.7	12.6	4.2	.8	12.3	3.5	1.2	19.3
Ammunition, exc. for small arms, n.e.c.	1929	12.2	3.2	69.3				10.5	4.0	81.3
Small arms	195	12.3	3.9	63.7	13.2	4.3	70.3	11.4	4.2	80.8
Small arms ammunition	196	6.7	1.8	28.5	5.2	1.4	24.7	6.1	2.3	38.3
Lumber and wood products	24	24.1	9.2	150.7	22.2	9.0	156.5	20.4	8.5	157.8
Logging camps and logging contractors	241	32.0	16.5	307.8	29.2	15.8	296.2	26.1	14.5	281.3
Sawmills and planing mills	242	24.9	9.8	161.4	22.7	9.1	164.8	21.4	9.2	173.2
Sawmills and planing mills, general	2421	24.8	9.8	164.7	22.4	9.0	162.9	21.6	9.3	178.7
Hardwood dimension and flooring mills	2426	21.0	7.5	115.1	21.1	8.2	148.9	17.4	6.6	115.1
Millwork, plywood and related products	243	23.3	7.6	111.8	20.4	7.2	118.5	19.1	6.8	124.8
Millwork	2431	7.5	15.3	87.2	21.1	7.5	102.9	19.5	6.9	102.4
Veneer and plywood	2432	21.1	6.9	125.2	16.5	5.9	132.7	16.4	6.0	152.3
Prefabricated wood structures	2433	29.6	9.6	139.0	27.3	9.3	122.5	24.5	8.5	119.0
Wooden containers	244	20.9	6.9	132.2	21.2	7.1	118.3	18.1	7.2	137.9
Nailed wooden boxes and shook	2441	20.5	7.0	120.1				17.4	7.1	132.6
Miscellaneous wood products	249	20.0	7.6	117.2	19.5	7.5	118.0	17.3	6.6	105.4
Wood preserving	2491	23.3	7.6	117.2	21.9	8.4	131.3	22.4	8.3	162.0
Wood products, n.e.c.	2499	19.6	7.6	117.2	19.2	7.3	115.9	16.5	6.3	96.6
Furniture and fixtures	25	19.6	5.5	75.2	17.8	5.3	78.6	16.1	5.1	83.1
Household furniture	251	18.8	5.4	71.9	16.6	4.9	75.0	15.1	4.9	77.3
Wood household furniture	2511	18.9	5.6	75.6	16.8	5.0	81.9	14.7	4.8	77.6
Upholstered wood household furniture	2512	17.1	4.4	54.2	15.5	4.2	57.4	14.9	4.4	68.0
Metal household furniture	2514	20.8	5.8	86.4	18.7	5.9	82.0	16.5	5.3	87.8
Mattresses and bedsprings	2515	20.2	6.7	83.9	17.2	5.9	78.9	16.6	6.1	91.7
Office furniture	252	22.7	5.2	72.0	22.6	6.5	94.2	18.2	5.7	92.0
Wood office furniture	2521	21.8	5.6	65.3	21.9	6.5	114.0	16.9	5.8	107.1
Metal office furniture	2522	23.0	5.1	74.3	22.9	6.5	86.5	18.7	5.6	86.2
Public building furniture	253	21.2	6.2	117.3	21.3	6.2	101.0	19.2	5.9	105.7
Partitions and fixtures	254	23.9	6.4	86.3	21.4	6.6	87.6	19.1	6.2	101.4
Wood partitions and fixtures	2541	19.1	5.3	63.6	18.3	6.0	73.4	16.7	5.4	83.8
Metal partitions and fixtures	2542	28.8	7.7	113.5	25.1	7.2	104.0	22.0	7.2	122.7
Miscellaneous furniture and fixtures	259	16.8	4.5	60.6	15.9	4.7	62.4	15.9	4.6	86.7
Venetian blinds and shades	2591	14.6	4.2	57.5	13.6	4.2	61.5	12.1	3.7	69.9
Furniture and fixtures, n.e.c.	2599				20.4	5.7	64.4	22.4	6.0	115.3
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	18.2	5.9	96.2	18.2	6.3	107.3	15.9	5.8	109.1
Flat glass	321	17.2	4.6	63.7	18.0	4.3	74.0	14.9	3.5	81.8
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	322	17.8	4.7	89.2	17.1	4.9	98.5	14.5	5.2	102.9
Glass containers	3221	20.9	5.9	115.8	18.9	6.0	126.7	16.8	6.6	129.1
Pressed and blown glass, n.e.c.	3229	13.8	3.3	55.6	15.0	3.6	64.9	11.3	3.3	65.6
Products of purchased glass	323	21.8	5.4	68.1	18.8	5.4	66.2	16.1	5.3	76.3
Cement, hydraulic	324	14.0	2.3	68.3	14.5	2.6	71.6	12.6	2.8	82.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 147. Occupational Injury and Illness Incidence Rates,[1] by Industry, 1973-75—Continued

Industry[2]	SIC code[3]	1973			1974			1975		
		Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays	Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays	Total cases	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays
Stone, clay and glass products—continued										
Structural clay products	325	19.3	7.2	109.8	18.4	7.3	110.8	17.5	6.9	120.8
Brick and structural clay tile	3251	19.3	7.8	111.0	19.4	8.3	120.3	19.1	8.1	125.1
Ceramic wall and floor tile	3253	16.9	4.4	69.2	14.6	4.7	86.6	12.8	4.0	88.0
Clay refractories	3255	18.4	6.1	86.8	17.5	5.8	82.4	17.8	6.4	117.7
Structural clay products, n.e.c.	3259	---	---	---	22.2	10.1	162.8	18.1	8.1	156.4
Pottery and related products	326	18.1	6.5	85.3	18.0	6.7	99.0	15.3	6.3	114.5
Vitreous plumbing fixtures	3261	29.4	12.4	135.7	26.5	11.7	149.3	22.5	10.0	153.8
Vitreous china food utensils	3262	11.6	5.4	72.9	11.6	4.5	66.0	10.1	4.6	96.1
Fine earthenware food utensils	3263	13.9	5.9	112.4	14.4	6.9	136.3	15.7	8.1	166.6
Porcelain electrical supplies	3264	17.4	5.1	66.1	18.1	5.8	130.1	13.2	4.7	95.8
Pottery products, n.e.c.	3269	14.1	3.6	51.9	15.1	4.4	51.2	14.8	5.4	97.2
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	327	19.8	7.3	108.4	19.1	7.5	123.3	17.0	6.5	118.1
Concrete block and brick	3271	20.1	8.1	98.3	20.1	8.4	131.9	16.6	6.7	124.6
Concrete products, n.e.c.	3272	25.6	9.6	127.5	23.9	10.0	156.0	21.7	8.6	146.7
Ready-mixed concrete	3273	17.3	6.3	106.9	16.5	6.1	103.4	14.7	5.5	103.8
Gypsum products	3275	9.2	2.3	58.6	8.4	2.3	57.9	7.6	1.8	44.5
Cut stone and stone products	328	19.2	6.7	114.6	21.0	7.4	121.8	14.4	5.5	103.7
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	329	16.0	5.2	101.0	18.2	6.5	115.3	16.2	6.0	114.9
Abrasive products	3291	---	---	---	23.4	8.3	113.7	17.9	6.6	128.2
Asbestos products	3292	14.2	4.3	87.0	15.5	6.1	105.1	14.0	5.2	121.7
Gaskets and insulations	3293	17.3	4.1	73.3	17.4	5.6	102.9	14.3	4.3	67.6
Minerals ground or treated	3295	17.7	6.2	156.8	18.6	6.6	133.3	17.9	7.7	149.5
Mineral wool	3296	16.7	5.8	121.2	15.6	5.6	122.3	17.3	6.6	115.9
Nonclay refractories	3297	19.2	7.8	120.2	20.8	8.1	136.8	17.9	7.6	136.9
Nonmetallic mineral products, n.e.c.	3299	---	---	---	12.6	3.6	72.5	13.3	3.0	56.3
Primary metal industries	33	20.8	6.3	107.1	19.7	6.8	110.8	17.3	6.3	116.5
Blast furnace and basic steel products	331	16.3	4.3	82.4	15.0	4.4	80.9	12.3	3.8	76.5
Blast furnaces and steel mills	3312	15.0	3.6	75.6	13.4	3.6	72.3	11.1	3.2	69.6
Electrometallurgical products	3313	---	---	---	20.1	6.9	127.5	17.3	5.8	113.4
Steel wire and related products	3315	23.6	9.1	140.7	23.0	10.0	149.2	20.4	9.4	132.8
Cold finishing of steel shapes	3316	29.7	9.3	144.2	27.4	8.8	127.5	22.6	7.2	125.6
Steel pipe and tubes	3317	27.3	8.8	121.6	27.3	10.1	129.4	20.7	8.1	110.4
Iron and steel foundries	332	32.0	10.3	156.7	30.4	11.6	163.1	28.6	11.4	191.1
Gray iron foundries	3321	33.8	11.3	165.5	32.0	12.3	165.8	28.9	11.2	186.9
Malleable iron foundries	3322	36.0	9.1	128.3	32.0	12.6	178.7	24.7	9.4	151.6
Steel foundries	3323	25.5	8.3	147.6	26.2	9.8	150.9	29.1	12.4	212.9
Primary nonferrous metals	333	13.1	4.4	102.7	15.2	5.2	116.5	15.1	5.9	140.0
Primary copper	3331	10.6	4.0	119.4	12.2	4.8	156.4	12.5	4.6	168.9
Primary aluminum	3334	12.0	3.8	83.7	15.0	4.6	95.1	13.7	5.0	103.7
Primary nonferrous metals, n.e.c.	3339	18.9	5.6	108.6	18.4	5.8	90.1	20.0	10.1	194.3
Secondary nonferrous metals	334	30.5	12.8	203.8	31.4	12.8	202.3	28.1	11.6	228.4
Nonferrous rolling and drawing	335	17.1	5.1	93.2	16.1	5.5	97.0	13.0	4.7	92.2
Copper rolling and drawing	3351	14.2	4.9	98.4	15.4	6.1	117.0	12.8	5.0	107.0
Aluminum rolling and drawing	3352	18.4	4.5	82.4	15.8	4.7	93.7	11.8	3.4	76.0
Nonferrous rolling and drawing, n.e.c.	3356	18.8	5.6	107.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	3357	17.1	5.8	96.0	16.3	5.9	97.8	14.2	5.8	101.2
Nonferrous foundries	336	29.0	9.9	134.9	27.6	11.1	151.8	21.7	7.9	138.9
Aluminum castings	3361	31.5	10.7	152.9	28.8	11.9	161.0	21.2	7.8	143.0
Brass, bronze, and copper castings	3362	29.2	10.7	121.3	28.9	11.6	141.0	23.9	9.1	155.3
Nonferrous castings, n.e.c.	3369	---	---	---	23.1	8.5	140.1	20.4	7.0	111.3
Miscellaneous primary metal products	339	26.4	8.9	132.3	23.8	8.5	137.7	24.0	10.5	168.6
Iron and steel forgings	3391	26.8	9.4	143.0	26.1	9.2	157.2	26.8	12.1	193.6
Primary metal products, n.e.c.	3399	23.3	7.7	104.6	20.7	7.7	104.1	18.7	7.7	128.9
Fabricated metal products	34	22.7	6.4	92.0	21.2	6.8	99.0	19.1	6.5	102.8
Metal cans	341	19.9	4.8	88.9	19.1	5.6	98.0	18.3	5.5	100.8
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	342	17.7	5.0	74.4	18.0	5.6	82.3	16.1	5.6	89.2
Cutlery	3421	15.4	4.2	56.8	16.3	4.1	50.5	13.1	3.8	61.2
Hand and edge tools, n.e.c.	3423	21.7	6.3	97.9	22.4	7.1	98.9	18.8	6.8	101.9
Hardware, n.e.c.	3429	16.0	4.4	65.9	15.8	4.9	78.4	15.0	5.2	85.7
Plumbing and heating, except electric	343	23.1	6.1	80.8	19.2	5.5	85.2	17.9	5.6	84.6
Metal sanitary ware	3431	27.4	8.4	97.7	23.0	6.9	103.4	20.6	5.0	86.9
Plumbing fittings and brass goods	3432	19.4	5.2	70.5	16.4	4.9	69.3	13.7	4.3	72.1
Heating equipment, except electric	3433	24.0	5.9	81.6	19.6	5.4	88.7	19.4	6.4	90.4
Fabricated structural metal products	344	26.6	7.9	111.9	29.4	7.9	114.5	22.9	8.3	126.8
Fabricated structural steel	3441	27.5	9.2	140.0	25.6	9.8	143.8	26.6	10.9	159.3
Metal doors, sash, and trim	3442	25.7	7.6	103.0	24.9	7.3	115.1	21.8	6.7	111.9
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	3443	24.6	6.5	93.3	22.7	6.6	96.9	21.3	7.8	118.6
Sheet metal work	3444	29.2	8.1	116.1	24.6	7.8	103.5	22.9	7.1	107.8
Architectural metal work	3446	24.6	7.6	96.1	23.3	7.6	102.4	21.8	8.4	137.1
Miscellaneous metal work	3449	28.2	9.3	114.4	26.3	9.0	126.6	21.0	8.4	124.9
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	345	18.7	5.0	67.7	18.6	5.5	72.6	15.9	4.6	76.3
Screw machine products	3451	20.5	4.9	61.6	18.6	4.8	53.6	14.7	3.7	64.4
Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	3452	17.1	5.0	72.5	18.6	6.1	88.4	16.8	5.4	86.5
Metal stampings	346	23.2	5.9	88.5	20.5	6.7	99.2	16.4	5.3	87.9
Metal services, n.e.c.	347	22.4	6.6	80.8	19.8	6.9	93.7	17.4	6.1	97.0
Plating and polishing	3471	22.6	6.8	77.3	19.7	7.2	97.3	16.2	5.8	89.5
Metal coating and allied services	3479	21.9	6.2	88.5	20.0	6.2	85.6	20.0	6.8	113.9
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	348	21.6	6.8	80.4	20.3	7.2	96.9	17.1	5.5	89.7
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	349	20.2	6.0	95.1	20.8	6.4	99.2	19.3	6.5	98.9
Metal barrels, drums, and pails	3491	---	---	---	23.6	8.2	150.1	22.3	6.5	114.8
Valves and pipe fittings	3494	18.8	5.5	93.4	21.5	6.3	95.8	18.3	6.3	93.0
Metal foil and leaf	3497	22.0	6.5	76.1	20.5	6.6	111.4	16.5	6.3	80.7
Fabricated pipe and fittings	3498	25.9	7.4	113.5	22.4	6.6	99.7	23.2	7.7	118.9
Fabricated metal products, n.e.c.	3499	20.0	6.1	85.2	18.9	5.8	82.9	19.1	6.2	95.8

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 147. Occupational Injury and Illness Incidence Rates,[1] by Industry, 1973-75—Continued

Industry[2]	SIC code[3]	1973			1974			1975		
		Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays	Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays	Total cases	Lost workday cases[4]	Lost workdays
Machinery, except electrical	35	17.7	4.3	60.5	16.8	4.8	13.4	14.9	4.6	69.7
Engines and turbines	351	16.0	3.2	54.7	14.1	3.2	49.4	11.3	3.3	53.6
Steam engines and turbines	3511	---	---	---	15.3	2.8	43.7	10.3	2.5	40.6
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	3519	15.8	3.2	57.9	13.4	3.5	52.9	11.9	3.8	61.4
Farm machinery	352	21.7	7.2	80.4	20.5	7.3	86.1	21.0	7.0	84.7
Construction and related machinery	353	21.2	5.4	75.9	20.8	6.6	95.5	19.1	6.5	98.4
Construction machinery	3531	21.8	5.1	69.8	19.8	6.2	93.8	18.7	6.2	92.4
Mining machinery	3532	22.4	5.7	84.0	24.3	7.9	101.1	22.5	7.9	115.7
Oil field machinery	3533	22.9	6.3	92.2	21.8	7.6	111.6	20.5	8.1	123.9
Elevators and moving stairways	3534	14.6	3.6	57.4	17.0	4.5	61.7	18.2	3.4	61.6
Conveyors and conveying equipment	3535	19.3	5.3	77.3	24.7	7.9	97.1	20.6	6.3	86.1
Hoists, cranes, and monorails	3536	19.8	6.1	92.8	20.6	6.8	100.9	17.6	5.6	91.1
Industrial trucks and tractors	3537	20.9	6.1	73.7	19.8	5.8	87.0	14.4	5.0	85.2
Metalworking machinery	354	15.8	3.1	46.1	16.3	3.9	54.7	13.9	3.6	60.0
Machine tools, metal cutting types	3541	13.2	3.0	53.9	11.2	4.8	63.3	13.6	3.9	54.8
Machine tools, metal farming types	3542	---	---	---	17.3	3.8	89.8	17.6	5.8	88.0
Special dies, tools, jigs and fixtures	3544	17.1	2.6	38.2	16.5	3.2	42.3	13.3	2.8	50.9
Machine tool accessories	3545	15.3	2.8	34.1	14.0	3.3	46.2	13.6	3.7	58.6
Metalworking machinery, n.e.c.	3548	16.3	3.7	55.1	16.7	4.5	66.6	14.4	4.1	76.5
Special industry machinery	355	19.6	4.5	59.5	18.9	5.2	69.4	17.4	4.7	72.7
Food products machinery	3551	20.5	5.3	54.3	20.9	7.1	66.5	18.4	5.5	73.8
Textile machinery	3552	18.2	4.0	48.5	16.5	4.4	56.8	15.3	3.5	58.6
Woodworking machinery	3553	21.5	5.7	94.5	23.2	6.5	102.8	19.6	5.8	88.9
Paper industries machinery	3554	20.5	5.0	80.6	21.5	4.9	79.6	20.4	5.2	87.5
Printing trades machinery	3555	16.2	3.0	48.8	15.1	3.5	53.4	13.6	3.2	59.6
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	3559	21.1	4.6	61.0	19.1	5.0	77.4	18.0	5.1	77.5
General industrial machinery	356	18.0	4.4	70.3	17.3	4.9	74.0	15.8	4.9	74.3
Pumps and compressers	3561	16.0	3.9	65.4	16.8	4.8	72.4	15.1	5.1	77.4
Ball and roller bearings	3562	13.6	3.0	50.2	13.1	3.4	52.7	11.3	3.3	61.1
Blowers and fans	3564	21.0	5.8	79.6	20.0	6.2	92.1	18.8	6.3	111.3
Power transmission equipment	3566	21.2	5.3	111.5	18.9	5.1	69.7	17.4	5.4	75.4
Industrial furnaces and ovens	3567	22.2	5.2	48.2	19.4	5.4	58.8	18.9	5.3	68.2
General industrial machinery, n.e.c.	3569	19.3	4.8	59.2	18.9	5.2	65.7	18.1	4.8	59.2
Office and computing machines	357	6.2	1.6	20.3	5.4	1.6	20.8	4.8	1.5	23.3
Typewriters	3572	3.9	1.2	19.2	4.1	1.5	11.6	4.1	1.6	26.8
Electronic computing equipment	3573	5.4	1.4	17.2	4.6	1.4	18.0	3.9	1.2	20.2
Office machines, n.e.c.	3579	8.8	1.9	29.0	9.7	2.4	33.5	10.5	3.0	43.6
Service industry machines	358	23.8	5.6	65.9	20.2	5.5	72.9	16.1	4.6	82.4
Automatic merchandising machines	3581	16.6	3.5	40.7	---	---	---	14.2	4.7	61.8
Refrigeration machinery	3585	24.4	6.1	71.5	20.5	5.7	78.6	15.6	4.8	91.6
Measuring and dispensing pumps	3586	22.4	4.5	52.0	18.6	5.2	61.7	21.5	4.9	69.2
Service industry machines, n.e.c.	3589	---	---	---	11.9	4.8	58.4	16.8	4.1	62.2
Miscellaneous machinery, except electrical	359	21.0	5.4	80.8	19.7	5.7	65.2	15.7	5.1	75.1
Electrical equipment and supplies	36	10.8	2.7	37.3	10.2	2.8	43.3	8.5	2.5	41.5
Electrical test and distributing equipment	361	10.7	2.7	37.4	10.0	2.9	45.8	9.1	2.3	40.0
Electric measuring instruments	3611	6.6	1.8	18.8	5.7	1.8	24.0	7.8	2.0	33.0
Transformers	3612	14.1	3.6	52.5	13.2	4.0	54.2	10.4	3.0	49.6
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	3613	12.3	3.0	44.9	11.7	3.1	59.6	9.4	2.1	39.6
Electrical industrial apparatus	362	12.8	3.2	46.0	12.2	3.4	52.8	11.1	3.5	56.2
Motors and generators	3621	13.6	3.5	51.2	13.6	3.9	57.5	12.6	3.8	62.4
Industrial controls	3622	10.3	2.2	30.7	8.5	2.1	31.6	8.0	2.6	37.7
Welding apparatus	3623	16.6	4.3	52.3	18.0	5.6	61.9	17.9	6.5	73.5
Carbon and graphite products	3624	12.3	4.7	76.4	11.3	4.8	101.7	8.4	3.8	90.2
Electrical industrial apparatus, n.e.c.	3629	13.5	2.7	33.1	12.2	2.9	54.8	9.9	2.5	47.9
Household appliances	363	15.6	3.1	45.2	15.0	3.6	51.2	13.4	3.7	50.0
Household cooking equipment	3631	16.7	3.1	55.2	15.6	3.7	52.7	13.6	3.4	51.9
Household refrigerators and freezers	3632	14.9	2.6	35.7	17.5	3.9	111.7	14.8	4.9	52.1
Household laundry equipment	3633	12.9	2.4	33.7	12.3	2.5	40.3	---	---	---
Electrical housewares and fans	3634	14.3	3.7	52.0	12.4	3.6	58.4	11.1	3.3	54.2
Household vacuum cleaners	3635	16.9	2.7	39.7	17.2	2.9	59.3	11.1	3.0	61.5
Household appliances, n.e.c.	3639	25.7	6.0	83.1	19.6	5.9	69.9	21.4	6.2	78.2
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	364	14.1	3.6	52.8	14.2	4.0	65.5	11.8	3.4	59.8
Electric lamps	3641	7.9	1.8	27.6	6.9	1.5	26.4	6.5	1.9	30.8
Lighting fixtures	3642	18.1	4.0	62.0	17.7	4.4	75.8	14.0	3.6	65.0
Current-carrying wiring devices	3643	11.2	3.1	45.6	11.3	3.3	54.3	9.7	2.5	50.0
Noncurrent-carrying wiring devices	3644	22.7	7.0	90.1	27.4	9.7	144.4	22.8	8.7	132.5
Radio and TV receiving equipment	365	9.7	2.4	35.3	8.3	2.2	37.8	7.3	2.1	40.1
Radio and TV receiving sets	3651	10.0	2.4	33.6	8.6	2.1	36.7	7.5	2.1	40.0
Phonograph records	3652	7.7	2.5	44.5	7.1	2.7	42.9	6.1	2.2	40.8
Communication equipment	366	6.1	1.6	22.7	5.9	1.6	26.4	5.0	1.5	28.0
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	3661	8.5	2.5	37.6	7.6	2.4	41.9	6.4	2.3	46.3
Radio and TV communication equipment	3662	4.9	1.0	14.9	4.9	1.1	17.4	4.3	1.1	19.1
Electronic components and accessories	367	8.4	2.0	23.9	8.4	2.3	31.3	6.7	1.8	28.9
Electron tubes, receiving type	3671	3.6	1.1	17.2	---	---	---	4.0	.9	33.9
Cathode ray picture tubes	3672	10.7	2.5	31.8	8.8	2.9	50.4	9.8	3.1	79.7
Electron tubes, transmitting	3673	6.0	1.5	20.4	5.8	1.6	19.9	5.1	1.8	34.0
Semiconductors	3674	7.1	1.6	20.7	6.0	1.8	25.2	4.7	1.5	24.7
Electronic components, n.e.c.	3679	9.6	2.3	26.1	10.3	2.7	35.1	8.0	2.0	26.8
Misc. electrical equipment and supplies	369	17.0	4.7	66.7	13.9	4.5	68.4	11.0	3.8	66.6
Storage batteries	3691	25.3	9.7	131.7	24.3	10.8	156.7	23.5	10.0	176.0
Primary batteries, dry and wet	3692	8.7	1.8	29.6	7.5	1.8	39.8	6.0	1.4	27.2
X-Ray apparatus and tubes	3693	9.9	1.7	22.7	7.2	1.6	29.4	7.2	1.5	24.8
Engine electrical equipment	3694	17.6	4.5	65.1	13.2	3.9	59.1	8.1	2.4	43.3
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	3699	12.6	3.4	42.3	13.4	3.6	44.6	9.3	3.2	43.8

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 147. Occupational Injury and Illness Incidence Rates,[1] by Industry, 1973-75—Continued

Industry[2]	SIC code[3]	1973			1974			1975		
		Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays	Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays	Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays
Transportation equipment	37	16.7	4.6	67.3	15.1	4.7	69.5	13.3	4.7	79.5
Motor vehicles and equipment	371	17.0	4.7	61.5	15.7	4.8	66.3	13.7	4.6	69.6
Motor vehicles	3711	15.7	4.4	52.1	13.0	4.2	53.3	11.5	4.0	54.6
Passenger car bodies	3712	11.1	2.9	37.6	7.4	2.7	26.1	11.6	1.9	65.8
Truck and bus bodies	3713	32.7	9.7	106.0	29.8	9.2	131.9	24.4	8.1	110.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3714	16.5	4.6	66.4	16.0	4.7	69.5	14.2	4.7	77.3
Truck trailers	3715	33.6	8.9	114.9	33.6	10.1	133.8	25.2	8.6	131.1
Aircraft and parts	372	7.4	1.6	25.0	7.2	1.9	27.7	6.2	2.0	33.3
Aircraft	3721	6.2	1.1	21.1	5.9	1.3	21.2	4.5	1.2	23.0
Aircraft engines and engine parts	3722	7.4	1.8	27.6	7.2	2.3	33.3	6.8	2.6	40.9
Aircraft equipment, n.e.c.	3729	11.2	2.7	32.9	10.9	3.1	38.5	10.6	3.4	51.8
Ship and boat building and repairing	373	25.3	7.0	152.6	24.5	8.8	154.9	23.1	10.0	215.6
Ship building and repairing	3731	24.5	6.7	171.3	24.1	8.5	162.6	22.8	10.3	236.0
Boat building and repairing	3732	28.2	7.9	93.1	25.7	9.7	128.4	24.1	8.8	137.7
Railroad equipment	374	21.2	5.4	116.2	20.3	6.7	114.9	16.7	5.9	119.2
Locomotives and parts	3741	16.9	2.5	33.5	11.8	2.5	36.3	6.1	1.8	31.8
Railroad and street cars	3742	23.7	7.1	165.4	26.1	9.6	169.1	24.6	9.0	184.2
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts	375	20.2	5.4	166.4	21.4	5.1	60.5	13.2	3.9	58.0
Miscellaneous transportation equipment	379	35.5	10.6	119.3	29.8	9.5	126.7	29.0	9.2	131.3
Trailer coaches	3791	36.4	10.7	121.6	30.5	9.5	129.1	29.4	9.1	128.7
Transportation equipment, n.e.c.	3799	27.4	9.4	97.2	22.7	9.5	101.4	24.7	10.2	156.8
Instruments and related products	38	8.6	2.0	26.6	8.0	2.2	31.6	7.1	2.2	36.6
Engineering and scientific instruments	381	7.4	1.5	21.0	6.6	1.8	23.8	6.3	1.6	22.1
Mechanical measuring and control devices	382	8.9	1.9	27.4	8.9	2.4	37.7	8.5	2.3	42.5
Mechanical measuring devices	3821	8.3	1.7	21.8	8.6	2.3	34.5	8.7	2.3	39.4
Automatic temperature controls	3822	9.9	2.3	37.7	9.5	2.7	44.0	8.2	2.5	49.6
Optical instruments and lenses	383	------	------	------	6.7	1.9	22.0	6.8	1.8	29.0
Medical instruments and supplies	384	8.7	2.2	28.4	9.1	2.4	33.6	8.1	2.4	44.0
Surgical and medical instruments	3841	9.7	2.4	29.2	9.4	2.7	34.4	8.7	2.4	35.6
Surgical appliances and supplies	3842	------	------	------	8.3	2.2	33.5	7.6	2.6	49.6
Dental equipment and supplies	3843	11.4	2.5	33.1	12.0	3.1	32.4	8.6	2.2	43.3
Ophthalmic goods	385	8.4	1.9	22.1	7.5	2.1	25.5	5.7	1.7	24.2
Photographic equipment and supplies	386	9.8	2.2	29.4	7.7	2.2	32.1	6.3	2.2	37.0
Watches, clocks and watchcases	387	6.1	1.5	26.9	7.1	2.0	32.9	5.8	1.9	38.7
Watches and clocks	3871	5.6	1.3	23.3	------	------	------	5.7	1.8	35.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39	13.5	3.7	54.3	12.6	3.8	58.9	11.5	3.6	57.4
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	391	8.4	2.5	35.1	7.8	2.7	41.4	7.6	2.4	43.6
Jewelry, precious metal	3911	------	------	------	5.7	1.5	18.0	6.5	1.7	25.8
Silverware and plated ware	3914	12.6	4.8	82.9	12.7	5.7	99.0	10.3	4.2	86.4
Musical instruments and parts	393	17.1	4.0	52.9	16.1	4.6	66.6	13.4	3.9	55.3
Toys and sporting goods	394	15.6	4.5	60.9	14.8	4.5	75.5	12.4	4.3	70.3
Games and toys	3941	14.0	4.4	60.0	12.9	4.4	80.3	11.2	4.7	71.0
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	3949	17.3	4.6	64.0	16.6	4.5	67.9	14.2	4.3	71.7
Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	395	12.2	3.8	51.4	11.5	3.8	52.4	10.6	3.7	54.7
Pens and mechanical pencils	3951	10.5	2.7	43.3	7.7	2.4	33.0	8.3	3.3	51.7
Lead pencils and art goods	3952	------	------	------	13.7	4.9	69.6	14.9	5.0	71.6
Costume jewelry and notions	396	9.1	2.5	33.6	8.6	2.5	41.8	8.8	2.6	37.3
Costume jewelry	3961	------	------	------	6.4	1.9	42.4	5.3	1.7	29.3
Needles, pins, and fasteners	3964	10.7	2.9	43.2	10.5	2.9	42.6	------	------	------
Miscellaneous manufactures	399	15.4	3.9	66.1	13.6	3.8	56.1	12.7	3.8	61.1
Brooms and brushes	3991	14.2	4.1	55.8	13.5	4.5	52.3	13.0	4.4	63.9
Signs and advertising displays	3993	16.1	3.9	76.3	15.1	4.2	66.3	14.3	4.3	69.7
Morticians goods	3994	18.3	3.8	53.1	16.2	4.3	65.9	16.8	5.1	60.0
Hard surface floor coverings	3996	------	------	------	11.7	2.2	59.3	11.3	3.3	61.2
Manufactures, n.e.c.	3999	13.2	3.7	55.7	12.1	3.4	45.5	10.5	3.1	53.6
Nondurable goods	------	12.8	3.9	62.2	12.6	4.1	65.9	11.4	4.0	68.0
Food and kindred products	20	19.2	6.8	98.6	19.6	7.4	107.7	18.2	7.3	113.0
Meat products	201	27.2	10.2	127.8	28.2	11.3	142.4	26.8	10.9	147.4
Meat packing plants	2011	30.5	11.9	136.6	32.5	13.6	167.3	30.6	13.3	174.0
Sausages and other prepared meats	2013	20.2	7.9	122.2	22.8	8.9	113.0	23.9	9.3	131.6
Poultry dressing plants	2015	25.7	8.7	115.9	34.2	8.8	117.3	22.1	8.0	112.7
Dairy products	202	14.7	5.6	84.8	14.8	5.8	89.4	13.7	5.5	91.1
Cheese, natural and processed	2022	14.9	4.9	68.2	15.5	5.8	74.4	13.9	5.1	79.1
Condensed and evaporated milk	2023	12.4	4.8	79.2	11.1	4.4	60.4	11.5	4.5	50.4
Ice cream and frozen desserts	2024	15.9	6.4	70.8	17.0	7.0	98.0	14.7	5.9	83.2
Fluid milk	2026	14.7	5.7	91.0	14.7	5.7	93.8	13.6	5.5	97.8
Canned, cured, and frozen foods	203	18.7	6.2	100.3	19.1	6.9	106.6	18.1	6.9	113.2
Canned and cured sea foods	2031	20.9	8.6	121.7	21.1	9.2	139.5	18.0	7.6	143.6
Canned specialties	2032	13.5	4.0	70.7	12.7	4.4	62.8	10.4	3.9	72.2
Canned fruits and vegetables	2033	------	------	------	20.3	7.2	104.3	20.5	7.0	108.7
Dehydrated food products	2034	15.6	4.9	76.7	19.5	6.4	87.3	17.9	7.4	118.2
Pickles, sauces and salad dressings	2035	18.4	6.5	81.4	18.8	6.7	101.6	16.4	6.3	108.3
Fresh or frozen packaged fish	2036	19.7	7.8	103.9	17.9	7.0	94.4	18.8	8.0	103.6
Frozen fruits and vegetables	2037	19.6	7.1	125.3	19.8	7.2	131.8	17.8	7.7	134.2
Grain mill products	204	16.4	5.6	95.3	16.3	5.9	102.7	15.5	5.9	110.3
Flour and other grain mill products	2041	------	------	------	13.5	5.3	94.2	15.9	5.9	123.1
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	2042	17.2	6.2	96.1	18.3	6.9	110.8	15.6	5.9	102.6
Cereal preparations	2043	17.8	4.1	95.2	17.7	4.5	106.9	17.4	6.3	143.7
Blended and prepared flour	2045	------	------	------	12.8	4.7	81.4	16.8	7.6	99.0
Wet corn milling	2046	11.9	3.7	77.0	10.6	3.7	76.2	9.8	3.6	70.0
Bakery products	205	13.2	5.0	81.5	13.5	5.0	89.0	12.9	5.4	90.5
Bread, cake, and related products	2051	13.0	5.1	81.2	13.4	5.1	90.6	12.7	5.4	90.6
Cookies and crackers	2052	13.8	4.5	83.2	13.9	4.4	81.7	13.8	4.9	89.6

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 147. Occupational Injury and Illness Incidence Rates,[1] by Industry 1973-75—Continued

Industry[2]	SIC code[3]	1973			1974			1975		
		Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays	Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays	Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays
Food and kindred products—Continued										
Sugar	206	21.4	7.9	129.9	21.7	8.6	120.2	19.4	9.5	120.9
Raw cane sugar	2061	22.8	8.5	113.0	23.4	8.3	107.9	21.4	10.4	115.7
Cane sugar refining	2062	12.4	5.2	142.4	12.8	5.6	139.9	11.2	5.6	135.4
Beet sugar	2063	27.5	9.5	133.0	26.3	10.6	119.8	23.7	11.6	114.5
Confectionery and related products	207	13.8	4.6	69.7	14.3	4.8	81.8	12.6	4.7	82.4
Confectionery products	2071	14.8	5.0	73.4	15.3	5.2	89.3	13.6	5.0	89.5
Chocolate and cocoa products	2072	9.4	2.9	51.2	10.9	3.0	54.1	10.6	3.9	63.1
Beverages	208	23.1	7.2	88.4	23.2	8.0	104.6	19.6	7.5	110.5
Malt liquors	2082	20.9	5.4	97.8	21.4	6.2	119.6	20.7	6.5	136.5
Wines, brandy, and brandy spirits	2084	19.2	7.7	99.3	20.0	7.6	82.5	19.2	8.1	128.0
Distilled liquor, except brandy	2085	14.8	3.8	69.2	16.0	4.7	80.5	14.7	4.9	88.3
Bottled and canned soft drinks	2086	26.7	8.7	89.7	26.3	9.7	107.7	20.7	8.6	106.8
Flavoring extracts and sirups, n.e.c.	2087	11.8	3.8	52.3	13.1	4.6	61.5	9.5	3.5	46.9
Miscellaneous foods and kindred products	209	18.1	6.3	106.4	17.9	6.8	105.9	16.0	6.5	117.3
Soybean oil mills	2092	----	----	----	16.6	5.1	72.5	13.3	4.4	81.0
Animal and marine fats and oils	2094	29.8	12.7	174.0	28.8	13.5	189.5	26.5	12.5	165.8
Roasted coffee	2095	----	----	----	13.0	4.9	78.2	13.3	5.1	95.4
Shortening and cooking oils	2096	18.5	5.4	107.7	17.9	5.8	100.7	19.2	6.8	117.3
Food preparations, n.e.c.	2099	16.6	5.7	96.5	15.5	5.8	78.1	14.3	5.6	96.4
Tobacco manufactures	21	8.4	2.5	33.0	8.5	2.8	39.9	11.0	4.0	57.3
Cigarettes	211	7.3	2.0	28.5	6.8	2.3	35.6	8.8	3.9	60.7
Cigars	212	5.7	2.2	31.1	5.8	2.1	28.0	6.7	2.3	37.5
Tobacco stemming and redrying	214	14.2	4.2	50.0	16.7	5.3	69.8	18.7	5.2	62.2
Textile mill products	22	11.7	2.6	47.2	11.1	2.5	49.3	10.0	2.4	47.4
Weaving mills, cotton	221	10.8	1.4	38.4	10.6	1.4	37.2	10.3	1.4	40.1
Weaving mills, synthetics	222	10.1	1.8	39.8	9.9	1.9	45.2	8.8	1.8	42.5
Weaving and finishing mills, wool	223	13.4	4.7	90.4	13.0	4.6	91.1	11.4	4.2	79.6
Narrow fabric mills	224	11.7	3.1	36.5	12.2	3.6	67.1	10.4	3.1	55.1
Knitting mills	225	8.4	2.2	31.2	8.6	2.2	34.9	7.1	2.1	32.5
Women's hosiery, except socks	2251	4.8	1.3	16.2	4.8	1.3	17.0	4.1	1.3	18.1
Hosiery, n.e.c.	2252	5.8	1.9	26.5	6.4	1.9	25.8	5.2	1.9	30.8
Knit outerwear mills	2253	7.0	1.9	26.0	7.6	2.0	34.2	5.7	1.7	27.2
Knit underwear mills	2254	9.2	2.6	35.3	9.4	2.6	31.1	8.3	2.3	27.7
Knit fabric mills	2256	13.7	3.1	48.5	12.2	2.7	50.8	10.0	2.8	47.5
Textile finishing, except wool	226	14.6	3.9	65.0	13.4	3.8	74.3	13.3	3.8	71.8
Finishing plants, cotton	2261	13.1	3.5	66.7	11.8	3.3	70.5	13.1	3.7	85.5
Finishing plants, synthetics	2262	16.5	4.1	64.9	15.4	3.7	75.2	14.4	4.1	63.9
Finishing plants, n.e.c.	2269	----	----	----	13.1	4.9	79.9	11.6	3.5	58.7
Floor covering mills	227	14.9	3.3	62.3	14.0	3.3	68.7	11.7	2.8	61.5
Woven carpets and rugs	2271	13.8	2.2	47.5	12.4	3.5	62.1	11.6	2.5	49.5
Tufted carpets and rugs	2272	15.1	3.5	65.3	14.3	3.3	68.4	11.2	2.5	59.7
Yarn and thread mills	228	14.3	2.9	48.7	12.2	2.5	45.7	11.1	2.5	45.2
Yarn mills, except wool	2281	14.7	2.7	48.0	12.8	2.6	47.2	11.7	2.4	44.3
Throwing and winding mills	2282	15.0	2.7	45.5	12.2	2.2	39.9	10.5	2.2	37.0
Wool yarn mills	2283	14.2	4.0	61.4	11.1	3.1	55.8	10.0	3.6	64.4
Thread mills	2284	10.0	2.3	41.7	9.7	1.9	34.3	9.9	2.3	39.8
Miscellaneous textile goods	229	15.3	4.8	87.6	14.8	4.5	82.6	14.2	4.4	81.0
Coated fabrics, not rubberized	2295	----	----	----	18.4	6.5	113.4	14.0	4.8	85.8
Tire cord and fabric	2296	9.7	1.7	49.8	11.7	1.3	43.4	9.9	2.8	58.0
Cordage and twine	2298	17.1	5.3	93.0	17.7	6.3	76.9	17.2	4.7	73.3
Textile goods, n.e.c.	2299	14.2	3.2	60.3	13.1	3.4	65.6	12.3	3.5	76.0
Apparel and other textile products	23	7.7	1.9	26.1	7.1	1.8	26.6	5.9	1.6	27.9
Men's and boys' suits and coats	231	7.1	1.8	30.3	6.9	2.2	39.2	6.2	1.8	37.0
Men's and boys' furnishings	232	8.7	2.2	31.3	7.6	2.1	32.5	7.0	2.1	34.8
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	2321	6.6	1.6	23.7	5.9	1.5	25.7	5.5	1.5	21.0
Men's and boys' underwear	2322	7.8	2.1	33.0	8.6	2.6	50.2	7.9	2.5	41.8
Men's and boys' neckwear	2323	3.8	.9	10.7	----	----	----	2.6	.4	5.6
Men's and boys' separate trousers	2327	10.2	2.5	34.5	7.8	2.2	32.0	7.8	2.5	49.5
Men's and boys' work clothing	2328	10.1	2.9	41.9	9.2	2.7	45.3	8.6	2.7	45.7
Men's and boys' clothing, n.e.c.	2329	9.8	2.3	29.7	8.3	1.9	25.6	6.5	1.8	25.7
Women's and misses' outerwear	233	5.5	1.2	15.4	5.6	1.2	16.1	4.4	1.0	17.1
Women's and misses' blouses and waists	2331	----	----	----	5.0	.8	9.7	4.3	.9	16.7
Women's and misses' suits and coats	2337	4.5	1.1	26.7	5.2	1.2	16.7	4.6	1.2	18.6
Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	2339	8.2	2.0	18.9	7.6	1.9	22.0	5.8	1.5	22.0
Women's and children's undergarments	234	6.7	1.4	18.1	6.0	1.4	17.9	5.3	1.2	19.5
Women's and children's underwear	2341	6.9	1.4	17.1	6.2	1.4	17.7	5.3	1.2	18.0
Corsets and allied garments	2342	6.0	1.2	20.8	5.4	1.3	18.5	5.3	1.4	24.2
Hats, caps, and millinery	235	8.5	2.1	40.4	8.9	2.2	30.1	6.9	1.8	25.3
Hats, and caps, except millinery	2352	9.4	2.3	46.7	10.0	2.5	35.1	7.8	2.2	29.4
Children's outerwear	236	6.4	1.3	17.3	5.7	1.2	19.0	4.5	1.0	13.1
Children's outerwear, n.e.c.	2369	7.2	1.6	19.6	6.4	1.4	17.4	----	----	----
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories	238	6.8	2.0	26.5	6.2	1.6	18.3	5.6	1.7	23.6
Fabric dress and work gloves	2381	5.2	2.4	22.0	----	----	----	3.7	1.6	31.1
Robes and dressing gowns	2384	6.6	1.7	19.7	----	----	----	5.7	1.3	13.8
Waterproof outer garments	2385	7.1	2.2	22.1	----	----	----	5.5	1.5	22.3
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	239	11.4	3.0	41.5	10.9	2.8	40.4	8.0	2.5	45.8
Curtains and draperies	2391	9.5	2.4	27.3	7.9	2.2	32.6	7.1	1.6	15.7
Housefurnishings, n.e.c.	2392	10.8	2.9	48.7	10.1	2.5	34.6	8.6	2.4	62.5
Textile bags	2393	----	----	----	17.1	4.4	75.6	13.5	4.4	118.4
Canvas products	2394	15.4	5.1	92.9	14.7	4.1	50.1	----	----	----
Automotive and apparel trimmings	2396	13.3	3.2	27.9	----	----	----	6.5	2.6	54.7
Fabricated textile products, n.e.c.	2399	13.0	3.2	42.8	12.2	3.5	47.1	9.7	2.9	47.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 147. Occupational Injury and Illness Incidence Rates,[1] by Industry, 1973-75—Continued

Industry[2]	SIC code[3]	1973			1974			1975		
		Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays	Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays	Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays
Paper and allied products	26	15.8	4.3	87.1	15.1	4.4	85.8	13.4	4.1	86.7
Pulp mills	261	17.6	3.1	115.0	18.7	3.1	72.1	17.5	3.4	99.8
Pulp mills, except building paper	262	12.9	3.0	90.3	11.8	3.3	78.9	10.0	3.2	78.7
Paperboard mills	263	16.2	4.1	111.6	14.7	4.0	93.4	14.3	4.1	105.9
Miscellaneous converted paper products	264	15.5	4.9	72.2	15.7	5.0	79.8	13.8	4.8	78.9
Envelopes	2642	17.2	5.1	80.5	16.8	5.5	86.8	14.9	5.6	80.8
Bags, except textile bags	2643	16.2	4.5	72.7	16.3	5.3	87.8	14.2	4.8	80.5
Wallpaper	2644	17.7	8.5	115.1	14.9	4.9	104.6	16.0	6.4	101.2
Die cut paper and board	2645	13.5	4.7	81.8	14.2	4.8	78.6	10.6	3.5	57.1
Sanitary paper products	2647	—	—	—	12.6	3.4	60.0	14.6	5.3	80.7
Converted paper products, n.e.c.	2649	17.5	6.3	75.9	16.2	5.8	74.2	13.9	4.9	78.4
Paperboard containers and boxes	265	18.2	4.9	84.7	17.1	5.0	93.0	15.3	4.5	90.0
Folding paperboard boxes	2651	16.6	4.4	82.9	16.1	4.7	76.8	14.5	3.7	77.1
Set-up paperboard boxes	2652	13.1	4.4	54.5	13.5	4.7	83.9	11.2	3.7	69.0
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	2653	20.0	5.5	88.8	19.1	5.7	108.1	17.0	5.0	101.7
Sanitary food containers	2654	14.3	3.7	72.7	13.0	3.5	64.3	12.0	3.4	71.0
Fiber cans, drums, and related material	2655	20.7	5.2	103.9	17.5	5.1	99.4	16.7	5.3	102.5
Building paper and board mills	266	17.6	4.0	128.6	17.8	4.2	128.2	13.0	4.2	136.7
Printing and publishing	27	7.4	2.3	31.9	7.5	2.4	33.5	6.7	2.4	38.6
Newspapers	271	6.2	2.1	32.2	6.4	2.2	34.7	5.8	2.1	37.4
Periodicals	272	3.6	1.1	16.9	3.2	1.0	12.2	3.0	1.1	14.9
Books	273	6.5	1.9	25.3	6.9	2.2	28.9	6.6	2.0	30.5
Book publishing	2731	4.7	1.5	19.0	4.9	1.6	20.3	4.4	1.6	20.4
Book printing	2732	11.4	2.8	43.1	—	—	—	11.6	3.1	53.3
Miscellaneous publishing	274	4.2	1.5	18.6	3.6	1.4	21.6	—	—	—
Commercial printing	275	9.0	2.8	36.9	9.0	2.9	37.1	8.2	3.0	46.2
Commercial printing, except lithographic	2751	8.8	2.8	38.1	8.9	3.0	38.5	8.4	3.3	48.3
Commercial printing, lithographic	2752	9.4	2.9	35.5	9.3	2.8	36.0	8.2	2.7	43.8
Engraving and plate printing	2753	7.3	2.5	28.8	7.5	2.4	26.5	6.3	2.6	38.4
Manifold business forms	276	13.1	3.5	43.1	13.4	4.3	47.5	10.9	3.8	57.1
Greeting card publishing	277	—	—	—	6.8	1.8	24.4	5.8	1.9	24.2
Blankbooks and bookbinding	278	11.4	3.3	45.2	11.4	3.5	47.8	10.1	3.3	54.7
Blankbooks and looseleaf binders	2782	11.0	3.4	42.1	11.1	3.6	44.1	10.2	3.2	48.4
Bookbinding and related work	2789	11.8	3.2	49.0	11.8	3.4	52.5	10.0	3.4	62.7
Print trade services	279	—	—	—	3.7	1.1	16.9	3.1	1.0	21.8
Chemical and allied products	28	9.7	3.0	48.6	9.5	2.9	48.3	8.3	2.8	48.2
Industrial chemicals	281	9.2	2.7	48.7	8.6	2.5	47.3	7.6	2.5	50.6
Alkalies and chlorine	2812	12.2	2.3	60.3	8.5	2.0	41.6	7.4	2.1	52.7
Industrial gases	2813	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cyclic intermediates and crudes	2815	9.2	2.6	51.6	8.6	2.6	44.8	9.0	2.7	52.9
Inorganic pigments	2816	13.7	4.8	87.6	14.1	3.7	66.2	10.4	3.3	85.8
Industrial organic chemicals	2818	—	—	—	6.3	2.1	33.8	6.4	2.2	36.6
Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c.	2819	10.6	2.7	53.6	10.9	3.1	64.9	8.1	2.6	53.0
Plastics materials and synthetics	282	7.7	2.1	37.8	7.6	2.1	42.7	6.2	2.0	34.8
Plastics materials and resins	2821	10.8	2.8	48.1	10.7	2.7	58.0	8.8	2.8	43.5
Synthetic rubber	2822	9.6	3.9	71.3	10.9	5.3	95.9	9.4	4.7	83.7
Cellulosic man-made fibers	2823	7.1	2.4	51.6	7.5	2.7	51.1	—	—	—
Organic fibers, noncellulosic	2824	4.1	1.0	17.1	4.3	.9	19.5	3.0	.8	17.5
Drugs	283	7.7	2.6	34.8	7.7	2.7	35.7	6.4	2.5	39.2
Biological products	2831	6.8	2.5	60.0	6.8	2.6	46.7	4.9	2.3	43.1
Medicinals and botonicals	2833	8.7	2.9	48.9	9.9	3.2	56.2	9.2	3.0	57.3
Phamaceutical preparations	2834	7.7	2.6	29.8	7.5	2.7	31.8	6.3	2.5	36.4
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	284	11.2	3.9	65.5	11.1	3.9	57.1	10.1	3.6	56.5
Soap and other detergents	2841	12.8	4.9	104.7	13.1	4.6	75.3	10.1	3.7	65.7
Polishes and sanitation goods	2842	12.2	4.1	55.6	12.0	3.8	45.1	10.0	3.6	45.1
Toilet preparations	2844	9.1	3.0	43.5	8.9	3.2	49.1	9.8	3.4	49.5
Paints and allied products	285	14.1	4.2	48.2	14.1	4.3	57.3	13.0	4.1	57.5
Gum and wood chemicals	286	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural chemicals	287	12.4	3.4	68.5	12.8	5.8	60.6	12.7	4.0	61.4
Fertilizers	2871	11.8	2.5	70.6	11.9	3.1	68.3	12.2	3.2	62.1
Fertilizers, mixing only	2872	—	—	—	14.9	4.9	61.7	12.9	4.4	63.9
Agricultural chemicals, n.e.c.	2879	13.1	4.2	57.3	12.2	3.7	50.6	13.0	4.6	59.3
Miscellaneous chemical products	289	12.6	4.1	58.0	12.3	4.0	59.8	11.5	3.7	58.3
Adhesives and gelatin	2891	20.7	5.6	83.3	17.8	5.0	62.1	14.4	5.0	64.3
Explosives	2892	—	—	—	6.8	1.8	45.9	6.5	1.9	47.0
Printing ink	2893	15.6	5.5	52.4	15.2	5.7	69.5	11.0	3.7	65.0
Carbon, black	2895	—	—	—	15.0	4.4	56.2	14.1	4.1	113.3
Chemical preparations, n.e.c.	2899	12.9	4.3	58.9	13.0	4.5	65.1	13.2	4.3	54.9
Petroleum and coal products	29	9.7	2.7	57.1	9.3	3.0	59.0	9.1	3.1	63.0
Petroleum and refining	291	7.1	1.9	44.5	7.2	2.3	49.4	7.0	2.5	52.1
Paving and roofing materials	295	19.4	5.3	103.7	17.6	5.1	92.7	16.8	5.2	103.0
Paving mixtures and blocks	2951	16.8	5.1	99.8	—	—	—	13.0	3.9	86.4
Asphalt felts and coatings	2952	20.7	5.4	105.2	19.0	5.4	118.6	19.1	5.9	112.9
Misc. petroleum and coal products	299	—	—	—	16.7	7.6	101.9	15.5	6.4	96.1
Rubber and plastics products, n.e.c.	30	17.8	6.5	103.1	18.0	7.1	117.2	16.0	6.9	117.2
Tires and inner tubes	301	16.6	10.3	182.5	17.3	11.6	192.9	16.6	11.8	220.4
Rubber footwear	302	15.2	3.7	66.1	12.6	5.0	78.5	10.3	4.3	94.6
Fabricated rubber products, n.e.c.	306	18.1	6.8	107.6	17.7	6.8	109.6	16.1	6.9	117.1
Miscellaneous plastics products	307	18.4	5.1	72.0	18.7	5.8	94.6	16.1	5.1	78.0
Leather and leather products	31	12.4	3.6	50.9	11.3	3.6	53.0	11.2	3.8	55.4
Leather tanning and finishing	311	21.6	9.2	121.3	20.6	8.8	131.9	23.3	10.3	148.1
Industrial leather belting	312	—	—	—	13.9	2.8	39.9	14.4	2.6	85.2
Footwear cut stock	313	14.3	4.5	73.5	15.6	5.5	82.8	14.7	5.4	85.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 147. Occupational Injury and Illness Incidence Rates,[1] by Industry, 1973-75—Continued

Industry[2]	SIC code[3]	1973			1974			1975		
		Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays	Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays	Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays
Footwear, except rubber	314	11.7	3.2	43.6	10.5	3.1	46.5	10.1	3.2	44.0
Shoes, except rubber	3141	11.7	3.1	43.3	10.6	3.1	46.4	10.2	3.2	43.8
Houseslippers	3142				9.1	2.9	46.9	8.1	2.5	47.9
Luggage	316	15.1	4.3	47.9	12.0	3.7	46.4	10.1	3.6	50.3
Handbags and personal leather goods	317	9.3	2.4	40.6	8.4	2.4	35.6	7.7	2.0	39.7
Women's handbags and purses	3171	10.3	2.2	35.2	8.6	2.2	31.5	8.0	1.7	30.6
Personal leather goods	3172	—	—	—	8.1	2.7	41.5	7.3	2.6	52.2
Transportation and public utilities	—	10.3	4.4	82.5	10.5	4.8	89.8	9.4	4.6	88.2
Railroad transportation	40	8.8	3.2	109.4	8.5	4.0	99.9	8.5	4.9	78.3
Railroads	401	8.6	3.1	109.2	8.4	3.9	99.6	—	—	—
Local and interurban passenger transit	41	8.1	4.1	73.5	8.2	4.2	74.4	8.6	4.3	80.9
Local and suburban transportation	411	8.5	4.4	76.7	10.3	5.7	94.1	10.6	5.6	93.7
Taxicabs	412	8.3	4.5	77.5	7.2	3.7	68.9	7.6	4.0	68.5
Intercity highway transportation	413	9.4	4.0	75.0	9.5	4.8	86.5	10.0	4.6	133.3
School buses	415	4.6	2.1	47.2	5.1	2.3	41.5	5.4	2.3	37.6
Trucking and warehousing	42	17.2	7.9	139.8	18.0	8.4	152.2	14.8	7.5	144.7
Trucking, local and long distance	421	17.1	8.0	143.6	17.9	8.6	156.0	14.7	7.6	146.3
Public warehousing	422	18.0	6.8	89.9	18.4	7.0	106.9	15.5	6.4	123.4
Water transportation	44	16.2	8.0	205.5	15.5	7.9	266.9	15.0	7.8	277.2
Water transportation services	446	26.2	13.0	396.3	26.2	14.0	506.1	25.7	13.7	520.8
Transportation by air	45	11.7	6.0	67.3	14.4	6.9	77.6	15.0	7.4	85.1
Certificated air transportation	451	11.8	6.3	70.6	15.1	7.3	79.2	15.8	7.9	88.4
Noncertified air transportation	452	—	—	—	7.5	3.8	36.7	7.7	2.9	71.9
Air transportation services	458	—	—	—	11.2	4.9	75.5	10.8	4.7	61.1
Pipeline transportation	46	5.9	1.7	30.6	5.1	1.6	27.9	4.7	1.5	75.3
Transportation services	47	6.6	2.6	33.3	6.4	2.6	33.1	6.2	2.9	53.2
Freight forwarding	471	10.5	4.8	53.9	9.4	4.3	54.9	9.0	4.2	69.7
Miscellaneous transportation services	478	19.8	6.7	100.9	22.5	8.1	91.2	20.8	9.3	150.0
Communication	48	2.9	1.3	23.8	3.1	1.4	25.8	3.0	1.5	31.9
Telephone communication	481	2.7	1.3	25.0	2.9	1.4	27.6	2.7	1.5	34.5
Telegraph communication	482	5.1	2.3	44.3	4.9	2.3	44.5	5.5	2.4	53.9
Radio and television broadcasting	483	2.2	.6	8.5	—	—	—	2.3	.6	7.7
Communication services, n.e.c.	489	—	—	—	8.3	3.0	30.7	13.6	4.5	50.9
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	11.1	3.4	52.1	10.1	3.5	56.8	9.5	3.7	69.7
Electric companies and systems	491	10.6	2.4	44.9	9.6	2.7	48.7	9.2	3.1	62.3
Gas companies and systems	492	8.8	2.6	34.8	9.0	3.0	46.1	8.2	3.5	56.1
Combination companies and systems	493	10.3	3.7	58.3	8.7	3.3	51.4	7.8	3.1	64.6
Water supply	494	15.1	5.7	67.8	13.8	6.0	71.4	11.7	5.3	64.1
Sanitary services	495	28.6	12.2	145.3	23.2	11.5	175.7	22.5	11.4	193.1
Wholesale and retail trade	—	8.6	2.7	37.6	8.4	2.8	37.4	7.3	2.6	39.6
Wholesale trade	50	9.8	3.3	45.5	9.3	3.4	46.3	8.0	3.2	48.2
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	501	9.8	3.2	39.8	8.7	3.0	39.1	8.8	3.2	49.0
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	502	8.8	3.0	42.0	7.6	2.5	32.9	6.4	2.3	40.7
Dry goods and apparel	503	3.4	1.2	13.4	4.2	1.2	13.7	—	—	—
Groceries and related products	504	12.8	5.1	65.5	12.5	5.3	69.6	12.2	5.6	78.9
Farm product raw materials	505	11.1	4.4	62.6	8.8	3.7	61.1	8.6	3.5	66.5
Electrical goods	506	5.3	1.5	17.4	4.9	1.7	20.1	4.0	1.4	17.8
Hardware, plumbing, and heating equipment	507	10.1	2.8	30.1	9.8	2.9	31.1	6.6	2.3	37.1
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	508	8.6	2.4	32.8	8.0	2.4	31.8	7.0	2.5	36.2
Miscellaneous wholesalers	509	11.0	3.9	58.1	10.9	4.2	61.3	8.5	3.4	54.4
Building materials and farm equipment	52	12.3	4.0	61.4	11.1	3.6	54.6	9.7	3.6	58.2
Lumber and other building materials	521	14.4	4.9	71.8	12.7	4.3	66.3	11.3	4.2	66.5
Plumbing and heating equipment dealers	522	14.2	4.5	54.3	14.4	4.3	55.4	11.4	4.9	75.8
Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	523	9.5	2.2	35.4	8.5	2.1	35.6	7.5	2.3	47.3
Hardware and farm equipment	525	10.0	3.3	50.6	9.4	2.9	43.8	8.0	2.9	49.2
Retail general merchandise	53	8.6	2.6	32.3	8.5	2.7	33.5	7.4	2.5	35.8
Department stores	531	9.7	2.9	36.0	9.3	3.0	36.8	8.3	2.9	38.8
Mail order houses	532	8.9	2.6	25.5	—	—	—	6.1	2.4	28.5
Variety stores	533	8.0	2.3	26.5	8.2	2.4	26.1	7.1	2.3	38.2
Merchandising machine operators	534	9.2	2.7	51.9	8.9	3.2	41.2	6.7	2.2	41.1
Food stores	54	12.0	3.9	51.3	11.6	3.7	52.4	10.2	3.5	52.3
Grocery stores	541	12.8	4.2	54.9	12.3	3.9	54.7	10.9	3.8	54.7
Meat and fish (sea food) markets	542	—	—	—	8.2	2.6	38.4	6.8	2.6	37.6
Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	544	—	—	—	4.3	1.5	16.6	—	—	—
Dairy products stores	545	10.1	3.4	32.7	11.3	3.0	44.0	7.3	2.5	34.8
Retail bakeries	546	2.7	1.1	22.4	2.9	1.4	25.7	3.0	1.1	34.0
Miscellaneous food stores	549	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.7	2.6	36.3
Automotive dealers and service stations	55	9.2	2.6	36.9	9.0	2.6	34.6	8.2	2.5	38.9
New and used car dealers	551	11.4	2.7	31.1	11.4	2.7	31.5	10.5	2.5	30.6
Used car dealers	552	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	553	12.3	4.0	51.4	11.2	3.9	54.0	9.5	3.6	57.7
Gasoline service stations	554	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.9	2.0	41.5
Miscellaneous automotive dealers	559	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.0	2.9	43.6
Apparel and accessory stores	56	2.2	.6	11.7	2.0	.7	9.7	1.9	.6	13.8
Women's ready-to-wear stores	562	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	.5	—
Family clothing stores	565	4.4	1.3	23.0	3.2	1.1	14.5	3.6	1.1	17.5
Furniture and home furnishings store	57	6.4	2.2	32.6	6.0	2.2	29.6	4.8	1.9	3.6
Furniture and home furnishings	571	7.4	2.5	35.0	7.2	2.6	33.2	5.5	2.2	43.7
Radio, television, and music stores	573	3.2	1.2	24.5	2.6	.8	14.8	2.7	.9	16.0
Eating and drinking places	58	7.2	2.0	27.5	7.8	2.4	27.1	6.8	2.3	29.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 147. Occupational Injury and Illness Incidence Rates,[1] by industry, 1973-75—Continued

Industry[2]	SIC code[3]	1973			1974			1975		
		Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays	Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays	Total cases[4]	Lost workday cases	Lost workdays
Miscellaneous retail stores	59	4.2	1.4	22.9	4.1	1.5	24.5	3.6	1.4	27.2
Drug stores and proprietary stores	591	2.8	.7	11.8	2.8	.9	14.6	2.6	.9	23.8
Book and stationery stores	594	3.1	.9	12.9	2.8	1.0	11.2	2.4	1.0	14.2
Farm and garden supply stores	596	10.0	3.9	60.5	9.3	3.5	51.1	8.1	3.5	58.0
Fuel and ice dealers	598	9.1	3.6	61.2	8.3	3.8	83.8	7.6	3.4	52.0
Retail stores	599	—	—	—	3.0	.9	13.8	2.6	1.0	16.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	2.4	.8	10.2	2.4	.8	10.2	2.2	.8	11.4
Banking	60	1.5	0.5	5.1	1.6	0.5	4.8	1.8	.6	9.0
Commercial and stock savings bank	602	1.4	.5	5.1	1.6	.5	4.5	1.8	.6	8.9
Mutual savings banks	603	1.6	.5	5.7	2.0	.6	6.6			
Functions closely related to banking	605	1.7	.4	3.8	1.4	.5	5.3	1.3	.4	5.8
Credit agencies other than banks	61	.8	.3	3.4	—	—	—	1.0	.3	3.3
Savings and loan associations	612	1.4	.4	4.3	—	—	—	1.4	.4	4.9
Business credit institutions	615	.9	.2	1.7	—	—	—			
Security, commodity brokers, and services	62	.8	.3	6.4	1.1	.5	4.7	1.0	.4	3.9
Security brokers and dealers	621	—	—	—	.7	.2	3.0	.8	.2	2.1
Security and commodity services	628	—	—	—	1.8	.9	15.3	1.8	.8	12.4
Insurance carriers	63	1.8	.6	7.2	1.8	.6	8.1	1.7	.6	8.2
Life insurance	631	1.5	.5	7.2	1.5	.6	9.5	1.5	.5	7.4
Accident and health insurance	632	2.4	.8	8.1	2.1	.8	7.8	1.8	.8	8.4
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	633	2.2	.6	7.0	2.2	.7	7.1	1.9	.6	9.4
Title insurance	636	—	—	—	1.3	.4	2.4			
Insurance carriers n.e.c.	639	—	—	—	1.4	.5	4.2	1.0	.4	8.2
Real estate	65	7.1	2.2	31.2	6.6	2.1	28.9	5.4	2.1	32.1
Real estate operators and lessors	651	7.2	2.3	33.6	—	—	—	5.5	2.1	33.0
Agents brokers, and managers	653	3.7	1.1	14.0	3.3	1.0	15.6	3.4	1.3	18.4
Subdividers and developers	655	10.3	3.4	50.4	10.7	3.2	38.7	7.5	2.9	41.3
Operative builders	656	14.2	4.0	44.8	12.8	4.3	58.5	9.7	4.3	73.0
Holding and other investment companies	67	2.0	.7	12.7	—	—	—			
Trusts	673	3.5	2.0	24.9	—	—	—			
Services[5]	—	6.2	1.9	27.5	5.8	1.9	28.3	5.4	2.0	32.4
Hotels and other lodging places	70	8.7	2.8	42.8	8.3	2.6	38.4	7.9	2.5	43.0
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	701	8.9	2.9	43.3	8.4	2.6	36.4	8.1	2.6	44.2
Trailer parks and camps	703	—	—	—	12.3	2.8	40.5	9.9	2.8	39.9
Membership–basis organization hotels	704	7.3	2.2	25.2	8.7	3.2	51.3	11.8	3.6	59.8
Personal services	72	4.1	1.5	26.3	3.6	1.4	21.2	3.3	1.3	21.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	721	7.3	2.6	46.0	6.4	2.4	34.5	6.2	2.4	36.3
Photographic studios	722	2.5	1.9	11.0	—	—	—	2.1	.6	7.1
Miscellaneous business services	73	5.6	1.9	25.6	5.4	1.8	29.8	5.2	2.1	33.8
Credit reporting and collection	732	—	—	—	1.0	.3	2.4	.8	.3	7.5
Duplicating, mailing, and stenographic	733	4.9	1.4	13.4	4.7	1.5	20.4	4.5	1.8	22.5
Services in buildings	734	6.6	2.4	36.3	7.6	2.8	41.2	7.6	3.3	48.6
Miscellaneous business services	739	5.9	2.0	26.0	5.4	1.8	29.6	5.0	2.0	34.6
Auto repair, services, and garages	75	9.8	3.0	48.2	10.5	3.5	45.4	8.7	3.3	63.4
Automobile rentals, without drivers	751	8.7	2.8	31.8	—	—	—	8.2	3.2	63.6
Automobile repair shops	753	11.5	3.4	57.9	—	—	—	10.6	3.9	73.5
Automobile services except repair	754	8.4	3.0	52.1	—	—	—	4.8	2.1	45.2
Miscellaneous repair services	76	13.1	3.9	51.1	12.4	4.1	59.9	9.8	3.7	65.5
Electrical repair shops	762	9.6	2.8	42.4	8.9	2.6	39.5	7.3	2.5	44.3
Miscellaneous repair shops	769	17.1	5.1	62.9	16.5	5.6	80.3	12.4	4.7	84.8
Motion pictures	78	3.9	1.1	21.2	3.9	1.1	21.0	3.4	1.1	21.1
Motion picture filming and distributing	781	5.4	1.5	34.8	—	—	—	3.9	1.5	31.1
Motion picture production services	782	6.4	1.5	35.5	—	—	—			
Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.	79	8.7	2.8	53.7	8.3	2.8	57.9	8.3	2.7	39.4
Miscellaneous amusement, recreation services	794	10.5	3.4	68.6	9.6	3.3	71.5	9.7	3.2	48.0
Medical and other health services	80	7.5	2.2	31.4	7.2	2.3	34.8	6.8	2.5	40.2
Hospitals	806	9.4	2.6	36.0	9.2	2.7	41.2	8.8	3.1	49.8
Medical and dental laboratories	807	2.9	.7	10.3	2.7	0.5	9.4	3.1	.7	11.1
Health and allied services n.e.c.	809	9.2	3.3	47.0	9.0	3.2	49.8	8.0	3.3	52.5
Educational services	82	4.8	1.3	15.0	4.1	1.2	14.6	3.5	1.4	19.9
Elementary and secondary schools	821	3.0	.9	9.4	2.4	.8	12.6	2.4	.9	[illegible]
Colleges and universities	822	6.0	1.6	18.6	5.2	1.4	16.0	4.4	1.8	25.1
Museums, botanical, zoological gardens	84	6.9	2.4	20.3	9.1	3.2	38.3	8.5	2.9	43.7
Museums and art galleries[7]	841	—	—	—	5.5	2.2	14.0	5.3	1.8	38.5
Nonprofit membership organizations	86	4.5	1.5	17.8	—	—	—	3.6	1.4	24.3
Professional organizations	862	1.3	.5	7.9	—	—	—	1.6	.5	—
Civic and social associations	864	4.1	1.2	13.7	—	—	—	3.9	1.3	22.2
Miscellaneous services	89	2.2	.7	7.4	2.3	.7	6.5	2.2	.7	7.8
Engineering and architectural services	891	3.0	.9	8.9	3.0	.9	7.3	2.8	.8	9.3

[1] The incidence rates represent the number of injuries and illnesses, or lost workdays, per 100 full-time employees, and were calculated as: (N/EH)X 200,000, where

N=Number of injuries and illnesses, or lost workdays

EH=Total hours worked by all employees during calendar year.

200,000=Base for 100 full-time equivalent workers (workine 40-hours per week, 50 weeks per year).

[2] Industry totals (Division, 2- and 3-digit SIC codes) include data for industries not shown separately.

[3] **Standard Industrial Classification Manual**, 1967 Edition.

[4] Includes fatalities. Because of rounding, the difference between the total and the sum of the rates for lost workday cases and nonfatal cases without lost workdays may not reflect the fatality rate.

[5] 1972 includes agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries (SIC 07-09). Beginning with data for 1973, these industries are included in the agriculture, forestry, and fisheries division.

TABLE 148. Population and Labor Force, Selected Countries and Selected Years, 1950-76

Region and country	Year	Population[1] (thousands)	Labor force		Percent of labor force engaged[3] in—		Source of labor force data[4]
			Total (thousands)	Percent wage and salary workers[2]	Agriculture[3]	Manufacturing	
Africa:							
Ghana	1960	6,777	2,725	19.9	58.0	8.6	A
	1970	8,630	3,332	22.5	....	....	A
Morocco	1960	[5]11,626	3,254	34.7	56.3	8.2	A
	1971	15,830	3,981	37.2	50.6	9.7	A
South Africa	1951	12,708	4,593	....	32.8	10.9	A
	1960	15,925	5,721	....	29.5	11.3	A
	1970	21,830	7,986	....	28.0	12.8	A
U.A.R. (Egypt)	1960	25,832	7,782	49.3	56.6	9.0	A
	1966	30,140	8,334	53.9	53.4	12.9	A
America:							
Argentina	1947	15,932	6,446	70.1	25.2	22.1	A
	1960	20,850	7,424	69.9	17.8	25.1	A[6]
	1970	23,210	9,011	70.8	14.8	19.7	A
Brazil	1950	[5]51,944	17,117	50.6	60.6	13.0	A[7]
	1960	69,730	22,651	48.0	54.1	12.4	A[7]
	1970	93,320	29,557	54.8	44.3	11.0	A
	1973	101,430	37,750	....	....	....	B
Canada	1950	13,712	5,163	68.2	19.7	25.5	B[8]
	1960	17,909	6,411	75.5	10.7	22.9	B[8]
	1965	19,680	7,141	80.7	8.3	22.9	B[8]
	1970	21,320	8,374	81.7	6.1	21.4	B[8]
	1975	22,831	10,060	82.6	4.8	18.8	B[8]
	1976	....	10,308	90.1	4.6	18.9	B[8]
Chile	1952	6,295	2,155	71.4	29.6	18.7	A
	1960	7,683	2,389	72.8	27.7	18.0	A
	1970	9,720	2,607	70.1	21.2	15.9	A
Colombia	1951	11,589	3,756	52.5	53.9	12.3	A[9]
	1964	17,462	5,134	57.3	47.2	12.8	B
	1970	21,120	6,226	....	38.6	15.4	B
	1973	22,270	5,975	49.8	25.9	11.4	A
Dominican Republic	1960	3,036	821	44.1	61.4	8.2	A
	1970	4,060	1,241	38.2	44.3	8.1	A
Guatemala	1964	4,305	1,317	45.9	65.4	11.4	A
	1973	5,540	1,546	48.0	57.0	13.7	A
Jamaica	1960	1,629	655	54.6	36.1	13.7	B
	1975	2,030	869	44.6	29.0	10.4	B[10]
Mexico	1950	25,826	8,345	45.9	57.8	11.6	A[11]
	1960	36,046	11,332	64.1	54.2	13.7	A
	1970	50,690	12,955	62.2	39.5	16.7	A[12]
	1975	60,150	16,597	62.3	40.9	17.8	C
Peru	1961	10,320	3,125	48.1	49.7	13.2	A[13]
	1970	13,590	4,269	36.4	45.1	14.5	B[13]
	1972	14,460	3,786	48.2	40.6	12.7	A[13]
Puerto Rico	1950	2,211	597	80.8	36.8	17.2	A
	1960	2,362	594	80.2	23.0	17.2	A
	1970	2,720	684	....	....	....	A[14]
	1975	3,090	870	84.6	7.8	18.8	B
	1976	....	898	84.8	7.7	18.5	B
United States	1950	152,271	63,859	76.2	11.2	23.9	B[15]
	1960	180,671	72,143	80.0	7.6	23.3	B[15]
	1965	194,303	77,175	83.1	5.7	23.4	B[15]
	1970	204,878	85,903	85.9	4.0	22.5	B[15]
	1975	213,631	94,793	83.2	3.8	19.4	B[15]
	1976	214,955	96,917	84.1	3.4	19.6	B[15]
Venezuela	1950	4,976	1,706	54.0	41.3	10.1	A[16]
	1961	10,780	3,258	....	20.3	18.6	A[16]
	1971	10,620	3,258	....	20.3	18.6	B
	1975	11,990	3,172	62.3	18.6	15.4	B
Asia:							
China (Taiwan)	1956	9,240	2,993	33.1	50.1	10.9	A[17]
	1965	12,443	3,760	41.4	45.4	16.5	B[17]
	1970	14,512	4,654	50.0	36.1	20.0	B[17]
	1975	[illegible]6,040	5,656	55.9	29.2	26.5	B[17]
	1976	[illegible]6,343	5,748	57.5	28.7	28.0	B[17]
India	1951	[5]355,628	101,775	....	70.6	9.0	A[18]
	1961	[5]439,235	188,676	12.8	72.9	9.5	A[19]
	1971	551,830	180,373	17.0	72.1	9.5	A[19]
Indonesia	1961	95,655	34,578	....	68.0	5.4	A
	1965	104,880	36,543	27.1	67.2	5.6	B
	1971	117,890	40,100	31.7	62.2	7.4	A
Israel	1956	1,813	620	59.2	16.1	19.0	B[20]
	1961	2,185	752	64.3	12.8	21.9	A[20]
	1966	2,630	948	66.8	11.5	24.0	B[20]
	1970	2,910	1,001	70.8	8.6	23.8	B[20]
	1975	3,370	1,138	73.9	6.3	24.0	B[10, 20]

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 148. Population and Labor Force, Selected Countries and Selected Years, 1950-76—Continued

Region and country	Year	Population[1] (thousands)	Labor force: Total (thousands)	Labor force: Percent wage and salary workers[2]	Percent of labor force engaged[2] in— Agriculture[3]	Percent of labor force engaged[2] in— Manufacturing	Source of labor force data[4]
Asia—Continued							
Japan	1955	89,000	41,940	41.5	34.3	17.9	B
	1960	93,210	45,110	51.9	27.6	21.0	B
	1965	97,952	47,870	59.9	21.6	24.0	B
	1970	104,340	51,530	64.2	16.3	26.7	B
	1975	110,570	53,230	68.4	11.6	25.3	B[21]
	1976	112,770	53,780	68.9	11.2	25.0	B
Korea, Republic of	1955	[9]21,526	8,073	12.1			A[14]
	1960	24,695	7,543	21.3	61.9	6.5	A[22]
	1965	28,327	8,859	29.7	54.3	8.7	B[22]
	1970	31,300	10,378	38.0	49.6	13.9	A[22]
	1975	34,660	12,340	38.9	44.0	17.9	B[22]
Pakistan	1951	76,602	22,393	15.9	76.5	6.3	A[23]
	1961	94,647	30,206	20.2	75.0	8.1	A[23]
	1965	102,876	39,591	34.8	67.6	9.6	B[23]
	1974	68,210	20,093	17.9	57.3	12.5	C[24]
Philippines	1948	19,144	7,416	40.3	65.7	6.1	A
	1960	27,410	8,536	27.2	60.5	9.8	A[17]
	1965	32,345	11,491	32.0	52.7	10.6	B[17]
	1970	36,850	12,297	39.9	51.5	11.4	A[17]
	1975	42,520	15,161	38.5	52.0	11.3	B[17]
Thailand	1954	19,925	10,249	6.7	88.0	2.1	C
	1960	26,392	13,837	11.8	82.0	3.4	A
	1970	36,210	16,850	15.4	78.2	4.1	A
	1973	39,790	17,117	19.9	71.8	7.0	B
Europe:							
Austria	1951	[5]6,934	3,347	61.9	32.3	28.3	A[25]
	1961	7,087	3,370	70.8	22.8	30.1	A
	1965	7,255	3,357		20.3	31.8	C
	1970	7,391	3,031	71.6	19.0	29.2	B
	1975	7,520	2,969	80.6	12.5	30.4	B
Belgium	1950	8,639	3,545	68.5	10.4	31.8	C
	1960	9,153	3,675	72.3	8.1	32.4	C
	1965	9,464	3,787	77.1	6.1	32.7	C
	1975	9,800	4,003	79.1	3.4	28.3	C
Czechoslovakia	1950	12,389	5,812	62.9	38.0	28.3	A
	1961	13,780	6,483	80.7	24.9	33.2	A
	1970	14,330	6,983	87.3	16.4	35.3	A[26]
Denmark	1950		2,063	75.6	25.1	26.1	A
	1955		2,136	73.8	22.9	25.7	A[10]
	1960	4,581	2,094	77.8	17.5	28.5	A
	1965	4,760	2,252	77.7	15.0	28.2	A[27]
	1970	4,930	2,313	80.2	10.6	25.9	B[27]
	1975	5,060	..486	82.6	9.3	23.1	B[27]
France	1954	42,951	19,613	64.7	25.5	22.2	C
	1960	45,685	19,792	69.9	21.2	26.5	C
	1965	48,758	20,381	71.1	17.0	26.5	C
	1970	50,770	21,331	74.5	13.6	26.6	C
	1975	52,790	21,834	79.6	10.8	26.5	C
Germany, Democratic Republic	1971	17,060	8,214		11.7	37.6	A[28]
Germany, Federal Republic	1950	47,847	21,960	63.6	22.9	29.3	C
	1960	53,224	25,460	76.3	14.2	36.6	C

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 148. Population and Labor Force, Selected Countries and Selected Years, 1950-76—Continued

Region and country	Year	Population[1] (thousands)	Labor force: Total (thousands)	Labor force: Percent wage and salary workers[2]	Percent of labor force engaged[2] in—: Agriculture[3]	Percent of labor force engaged[2] in—: Manufacturing	Source of labor force data[4]
Europe—continued:							
Germany, Federal Republic and West Berlin	1960	55,433	26,518	75.6	13.7	37.2	C
	1965	59,040	27,034	78.8	10.6	37.4	C
	1970	[29]60,650	26,817	81.1	8.4	38.4	C
	1975	61,830	26,424	79.1	6.9	34.8	C
	1976		26,164	79.3	6.8	34.7	C
Greece	1951	7,646	2,840	36.8	48.2	15.9	A
	1961	8,398	3,639	33.5	53.9	13.4	A
	1971	8,850	3,284	41.8	40.5	16.4	A
Hungary	1960	9,984	4,876	63.7	38.4	24.3	A
	1970	10,340	4,989	77.8	24.5	32.6	A
	1975	10,540	5,086	78.8	22.7	35.7	C[30]
Italy	1951	46,996	19,693		43.9	22.6	C[31]
	1960	49,642	20,972	56.4	31.3	25.3	B
	1965	51,940	19,717	61.7	24.9	27.5	B
	1970	53,570	19,302	66.5	18.8	30.3	B
	1975	55,810	19,650	71.4	15.1	31.2	B
	1976	56,190	19,858	71.5	14.8	31.0	B
Netherlands	1947	9,629	3,866	68.4	19.3	23.9	A
	1960	11,480	4,232	74.8	11.0	27.4	C
	1965	12,292	4,538	78.4	8.6	28.2	C
	1970	13,030	4,752	80.4	6.9	25.3	C
	1973	13,439	4,790	80.0	6.5	23.4	C
Norway	1950	3,279	1,388	71.1	25.9	25.8	A
	1960	3,581	1,406	78.0	19.5	25.5	A
	1965	3,723	1,448	76.4	17.4	25.7	C
	1970	3,880	1,509	79.7	13.8	26.5	A
	1975	4,010	1,734	82.4	9.9	24.9	B[32]
Poland	1950	24,824	12,404	45.6	57.2	18.8	A[33]
	1960	29,703	13,907	51.9	47.7	23.3	A[33]
	1970	32,530	16,944	64.9	38.6	24.9	A[33]
	1974	33,690	17,507	69.0	34.6	30.2	A[33]
Portugal	1950	8,405	3,289	69.8	48.4	18.8	A
	1960	8,826	3,424	71.9	42.3	20.3	A
	1970	[29]8,630	3,299	69.7	29.2	24.0	C[34]
Spain	1950	27,868	10,793	65.7	48.8	17.6	A
	1960	30,303	11,817	59.3	41.1	22.1	A
	1965	32,060	12,177	59.5	32.6	25.2	C
	1970	33,780	12,732	62.6	28.8	26.5	C
	1975	35,470	13,388		22.3	25.8	B
Sweden	1950	7,014	3,105	76.8	20.3	31.5	A[35]
	1960	7,480	3,244	83.3	13.8	34.2	A[35]
	1965	7,734	3,742	84.8	11.1	32.1	B[35]
	1970	8,040	3,913	87.7	8.0	28.3	B
	1975	8,200	4,129	90.0	6.3	27.6	B
	1976	8,220	4,155	90.3	6.1	26.5	B

See footnotes at end of table.

351

TABLE 148. Population and Labor Force, Selected Countries and Selected Years, 1950-76—Continued

Region and country	Year	Population[1] (thousands)	Labor force		Percent of labor force engaged[2] in—		Source of labor force data[4]
			Total (thousands)	Percent wage and salary workers[2]	Agriculture[3]	Manufacturing	
Europe—continued							
Switzerland	1950	4,694	2,156	74.5	16.5	38.2	A
	1960	5,362	2,675	85.6	13.2	38.3	A[36]
	1970	6,190	2,996	85.0	7.7	37.7	A
	1974	6,440	2,943		7.6		C
Turkey	1955	[5]24,065	12,205	13.3	77.4	6.0	A
	1960	[5]27,755	12,993	18.8	75.0	6.8	A
	1965	31,150	13,614	22.5	71.8	7.1	A
	1970	35,605	15,119	27.6	67.6	8.5	A
U.S.S.R.	1959	210,484	108,995	60.4	35.2	33.6	A[37]
	1970	242,760	117,028	82.8	26.3	45.1	A[37]
United Kingdom	1951	50,562	22,610	87.8	5.1	37.4	A[38]
	1961	52,816	25,346	90.0	3.8	35.9	A[38]
	1965	54,218	25,504	90.5	3.7	34.0	C
	1970	55,421	25,293	88.8	3.1	33.4	C
	1975	55,962	25,834	87.9	2.6	29.8	C
	1976		26,084	86.2	2.5	28.7	C
Yugoslavia	1953	17,048	7,849	31.6	66.8	10.7	A[39]
	1961	18,607	8,340	42.3	56.9	11.9	A[39]
	1971	20,570	8,890	49.5	44.6	17.7	A[40]
Oceania:							
Australia	1954	[5]8,987	3,702	79.9	13.4	28.0	A[41]
	1961	[5]10,508	4,225	79.3	10.9	27.0	A[41]
	1965	11,390	4,745	81.6	9.7	29.5	B[42]
	1970	12,510	5,488	83.0	8.0	27.9	B[42]
	1975	13,500	5,991	81.9	6.6	22.0	B[29]
	1976		6,075	81.3	6.3	21.7	B
New Zealand	1951	[5]1,939	740	78.0	18.4	24.0	A[43]
	1961	2,420	895	83.9	14.4	25.0	A[43]
	1971	2,850	1,119	85.7	11.5	25.1	A[43]
	1975	3,070	1,199		12.0	23.5	C[43]

[1] Midyear estimates.

[2] Either experienced labor force or employed persons as percent of the total labor force. Data taken from population censuses usually relate to the experienced labor force; data taken from other sources, to employed persons.

[3] Includes forestry, hunting and fishing unless otherwise noted.

[4] Code:
A—population census
B—labor force sample survey
C—official estimate

[5] Population census.

[6] Labor force excludes 99,445 persons 14 years of age.

[7] Indian jungle population (estimated at 150,000 persons in 1956) excluded. Agriculture includes mining and quarrying. Manufacturing includes construction in 1950 and 1960 and public utilities in 1950. Construction accounted for 3.5 percent of the labor force in 1960.

[8] Labor force excludes the Armed Forces (92,000 persons in 1970) and populations of the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

[9] Indian jungle population (128,000 persons) and the population of certain areas where the census was not carried out (191,500 persons) excluded.

[10] Manufacturing includes mining and quarrying.

[11] Percentages exclude 73,000 persons unemployed for 13 weeks or more.

[12] Labor force refers to persons who worked during 1969, regardless of the duration of work.

[13] Indian jungle population (estimated at 100,900 persons in 1961) excluded. Also, the population census data (1961 and 1972) do not include any adjustments for underenumeration (estimated at 412,800 persons in 1961).

[14] Labor Force excludes the unemployed.

[15] Alaska and Hawaii excluded in 1950. Agriculture excludes forestry and fishing. Manufacturing data are from an establishment survey and include wage and salary workers only.

[16] Indian jungle population (56,700 persons in 1950 and 31,800 persons in 1961) excluded.

[17] Armed Forces excluded.

[18] Kashmir-Jammu, the Jullundur area, and the tribal areas of Assam excluded. Labor force figures exclude family workers (37,937,200 persons).

[19] Parts of the North East Frontier Agency and Sikkim excluded. Labor force figures exclude unemployed persons.

[20] Armed forces excluded. In 1956, Bedouins in Negev also excluded. From 1970 onward, data include territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.

[21] Beginning with 1973, data for Japan includes Okinawa (population of 990,000 persons and labor force of 370,000 persons in 1973).

[22] Military personnel in barracks excluded.

[23] Armed forces and persons living in certain frontier regions excluded. Data include Bangladesh.

[24] Persons living in Bangladesh, formerly a part of Pakistan, and certain frontier regions, and the unemployed excluded.

[25] Agriculture excludes hunting and fishing in 1951.

[26] Unpaid family workers excluded.

[27] Labor force excludes persons aged 75 years and over.

[28] Including East Berlin.

[29] Data not comparable with those for previous years.

[30] Labor force excludes persons seeking work for the first time. Manufacturing includes mining, quarrying, electricity, gas, and water.

[31] Military conscripts and unemployed excluded; permanent residents of institutions (300,000 persons) included. Percent engaged in manufacturing is not entirely comparable with 1960 and later data.

[32] Labor force excludes persons on compulsory military service [and persons aged 75 years and over]. Manufacturing includes mining, quarrying, electricity, gas, and water.

[33] Agriculture excludes sea fishing; manufacturing includes mining and quarrying, electricity and gas production, and sea fishing.

[34] Labor force relates to persons who worked at least 15 hours during the week preceeding the data of the census and include the Azores and Madeira Islands.

[35] Labor force excludes military conscripts in 1950 and 1960. Beginning in 1965, labor force data refer to persons age 16-74 years.

[36] Wage and salary workers include unpaid family workers.

[37] Manufacturing includes construction, transportation, and communications.

[38] Northern Ireland excluded. Wage and salary workers exclude the Armed Forces and unemployed.

[39] Residents of institutions included. For 1961, agriculture excludes hunting and fishing.

[40] Labor force excludes unemployed who at the date of the census declared themselves as being dependants.

[41] Full-blooded aborigines excluded.

[42] Manufacturing includes mining, electricity, gas, and water.

[43] Includes Maoris and excludes armed forces overseas.

NOTE: In so far as possible, the population estimates include national Armed Forces and diplomatic personnel and their dependents stationed outside the territory, and exclude alien Armed Forces, enemy prisoners of war, and alien diplomatic personnel and their dependents stationed inside the country.

The labor force data refer to the total of employed persons (including self-employed persons, wage and salary workers, and unpaid family workers) and unemployed persons, to the extent data are available. However, the figures are often not comparable because of differences between countries in the definitions used and methods of collection, e.g., differences in the minimum age for inclusion in the labor force; the extent to which family workers are included; the extent to which unemployed persons are included (particularly inexperienced new entrants into the labor force, who are frequently excluded from census data); and whether the count of persons in the labor force is based on usual employment status or actual status as of a particular day or other brief time period. The count of workers in agriculture is especially affected by the extent to which family workers are included and whether the count is based on usual or actual status. For similar reasons, the data for individual countries may not be comparable from one period to another, especially when the data are based on different sources, such as a census and a labor force survey.

SOURCE: **Demographic Yearbook** and **Monthly Bulletin of Statistics** (New York, Statistical Office of the United Nations), various issues; **Year Book of Labour Statistics** (Geneva, International Labour Office), various issues; Organization of Economic Co-operation and Development; and various individual country publications.

TABLE 149. Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment in Selected Industrial Countries, 1967-76

Year	United States[1]	Australia[1]	Canada[1]	Adjusted to U.S. concepts						As published					
				France	Germany, F.R. and West Berlin	Great Britain	Italy	Japan	Sweden	France	Germany, F.R. and West Berlin	Great Britain	Italy	Japan	Sweden
	Civilian labor force[2] (in thousands)														
1967	77,347	4,958	7,748	20,160	25,850	24,600	19,290	48,810	3,743	20,118	26,409	24,542	19,525	49,830	3,774
1968	78,737	5,070	7,952	20,460	25,700	24,460	19,220	49,680	3,803	20,176	26,291	24,465	19,484	50,610	3,822
1969	80,734	5,213	8,195	20,720	25,970	24,400	19,030	50,140	3,815	20,434	26,535	24,468	19,266	50,980	3,840
1970	82,715	5,381	8,399	21,040	26,240	24,270	19,090	50,730	3,884	20,750	26,817	24,393	19,302	51,530	3,913
1971	84,113	5,486	8,644	21,270	26,350	24,020	19,010	51,030	3,932	20,958	26,910	24,160	19,254	51,780	3,961
1972	86,542	5,589	8,920	[3]21,490	26,300	24,240	18,800	51,140	3,939	21,155	26,901	24,414	19,028	51,820	3,969
1973	88,714	5,723	9,322	[3]21,710	26,410	24,530	18,930	52,580	3,952	21,388	26,985	24,686	19,169	53,260	3,977
1974	91,011	5,869	9,706	[3]21,900	26,210	[3]24,610	19,230	52,440	4,013	21,601	26,797	24,772	19,458	53,100	4,043
1975	92,613	5,991	10,060	[3]21,950	[3]25,840	[3]24,860	19,450	52,530	4,097	21,649	26,424	25,012	19,650	53,230	4,129
1976	94,773	6,075	10,308	[3]22,000	[3]25,570	[3]25,120	19,660	53,100	4,123	[3]21,630	26,164	[3]25,148	19,858	53,780	4,155
	Employment[2] (in thousands)														
1967	74,372	4,879	7,451	19,740	25,510	23,770	18,560	48,180	3,664	19,753	25,950	24,021	18,846	49,200	3,695
1968	75,920	4,992	7,593	19,880	25,300	23,660	18,480	49,080	3,718	19,749	25,968	23,916	18,800	50,020	3,737
1969	77,902	5,133	7,832	20,180	25,730	23,660	18,320	49,570	3,743	20,093	26,356	23,924	18,611	50,400	3,768
1970	78,627	5,306	7,919	20,460	26,040	23,520	18,430	50,140	3,830	20,394	26,668	23,811	18,693	50,940	3,854
1971	79,120	5,398	8,107	20,640	26,130	23,090	18,350	50,390	3,831	20,521	26,725	23,402	18,645	51,140	3,860
1972	81,702	5,464	8,363	[3]20,840	26,080	23,230	18,050	50,410	3,832	20,663	26,655	23,570	18,331	51,090	3,862
1973	84,409	5,615	8,802	[3]21,090	26,190	23,750	18,210	51,910	3,854	20,938	26,712	24,088	18,500	52,320	3,879
1974	85,936	5,736	9,185	[3]21,220	25,760	[3]23,830	18,630	51,700	3,933	21,100	26,215	24,176	18,898	52,370	3,963
1975	84,783	5,725	9,363	[3]21,010	[3]24,870	[3]23,690	18,740	51,530	4,030	20,764	25,350	24,042	18,996	52,230	4,062
1976	87,485	5,807	9,572	[3]20,980	[3]24,540	[3]23,510	18,870	52,020	4,057	[3]20,636	25,104	[3]23,843	19,127	52,700	4,089
	Unemployment[4] (in thousands)														
1967	2,975	79	297	420	340	830	730	630	79	365	459	521	679	630	79
1968	2,817	78	359	580	400	800	740	590	85	427	323	549	684	590	85
1969	2,832	80	364	540	240	740	710	570	72	340	179	544	655	570	72
1970	4,088	75	480	580	200	750	660	590	59	356	149	582	609	590	59
1971	4,993	87	538	630	220	930	660	640	101	446	185	758	609	640	101
1972	4,840	125	557	[3]650	220	1,010	750	730	107	492	246	844	697	730	107
1973	4,304	108	520	[3]620	220	780	720	670	98	450	273	598	668	670	98
1974	5,076	133	521	[3]680	450	[3]780	610	740	80	501	582	596	560	740	80
1975	7,830	266	697	[3]940	[3]970	[3]1,170	710	1,000	67	885	1,074	970	654	1,000	67
1976	7,288	268	736	[3]1,020	[3]1,030	[3]1,610	790	1,080	66	[3]994	1,060	1,305	732	1,080	66
	Unemployment rate[5]														
1967	3.8	1.6	3.8	2.1	1.3	3.4	3.5	1.3	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.2	3.5	1.3	2.1
1968	3.6	1.5	4.5	2.8	1.6	3.3	3.9	1.2	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.4	3.5	1.2	2.2
1969	3.5	1.5	4.4	2.6	.9	3.0	3.7	1.1	1.9	1.7	.9	2.4	3.4	1.1	1.9
1970	4.9	1.4	5.7	2.8	.8	3.1	3.5	1.2	1.5	1.7	.7	2.5	3.2	1.2	1.5
1971	5.9	1.6	6.2	3.0	.8	3.9	3.5	1.3	2.6	2.1	.8	3.4	3.2	1.2	2.5
1972	5.6	2.2	6.2	[3]3.0	.8	4.2	4.0	1.4	2.7	2.3	1.1	3.7	3.7	1.4	2.7
1973	4.9	1.9	5.6	[3]2.9	.8	3.2	3.8	1.3	2.5	2.1	1.2	2.6	3.5	1.3	2.5
1974	5.6	2.3	5.4	[3]3.1	1.7	[3]3.2	3.2	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.9	1.4	2.0
1975	8.5	4.4	6.9	[3]4.3	[3]3.8	[3]4.7	3.7	1.9	1.6	4.1	4.8	4.1	3.3	1.9	1.6
1976	7.7	4.4	7.1	[3]4.6	[3]4.0	[3]6.4	4.0	2.0	1.6	[3]4.6	4.6	5.6	3.7	2.0	1.6

[1] Published and adjusted data for the United States, Australia, and Canada are identical.

[2] Published figures for Germany, Italy, Japan, and Sweden include military personnel.

[3] Preliminary estimates based on incomplete data.

[4] Published figures for the United States, Australia, Canada, Italy, Japan, and Sweden refer to unemployment as recorded by sample labor force surveys; for France, to annual estimates of unemployment; and for Germany and Great Britain to the registered unemployed.

[5] Adjusted figures: as a percent of the civilian labor force. Published figures: for France, unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force; for Italy, Japan, and Sweden, unemployment as a percent of the civilian labor force plus career military personnel; for Germany and Great Britain, registered unemployed as a percent of employed wage and salary workers plus the unemployed. With the exception of France, which does not publish an unemployment rate, these are the usually published rates for each country. Published rates shown for Germany and Great Britain cannot be computed from the data contained in this table.

NOTE: The adjusted statistics, insofar as possible have been adapted to the age at which compulsory schooling ends in each country. Therefore, the data for the United States and the adjusted data for France, Sweden, and beginning in 1973, Great Britain relate to the population 16 years of age and over; the data for Australia, Canada, Germany, Japan, and, prior to 1973, Great Britain relate to the population 15 years of age and over; and the data for Italy relate to the population 14 years of age and over.

TABLE 150. Indexes of Output Per Hour, Hourly Compensation, and Unit Labor Costs in Manufacturing,[1] Selected Countries, 1967-75

[1967=100]

Item and country	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Output per hour:									
United States	100.0	103.6	104.9	104.5	110.3	116.0	119.4	114.7	114.9
Belgium	100.0	109.2	118.8	129.5	136.9	153.2	166.7	175.2	190.0
Canada	100.0	107.3	113.3	115.2	122.9	127.4	132.2	132.3	134.4
Denmark	100.0	109.8	120.3	129.3	138.8	150.7	159.8	166.9	177.3
France	100.0	111.4	115.4	121.2	127.8	137.0	144.1	149.8	148.9
Germany, F.R. and West Berlin	100.0	107.6	113.8	116.6	122.5	130.3	138.6	145.6	150.4
Italy	100.0	108.4	112.2	117.8	123.5	132.9	147.8	155.6	151.0
Japan	100.0	112.6	130.0	146.5	151.7	163.9	184.3	187.5	181.7
Netherlands	100.0	112.2	122.6	134.4	143.4	154.8	168.4	178.9	174.7
Sweden	100.0	110.1	118.3	124.5	129.0	137.9	147.4	152.1	152.8
United Kingdom	100.0	107.1	108.4	109.1	114.5	121 1	128.2	127.9	124.3
Switzerland	100.0	105.2	116.1	125.5	131.3	137.9	147.7	150.7	144.8
Hourly compensation in national currency:									
United States	100.0	107.0	114.0	121.7	129.8	137.0	147.0	161.7	179.8
Belgium	100.0	106.3	116.4	131.2	150.2	174.5	200.0	244.3	298.3
Canada	100.0	107.3	115.3	124.3	133.1	142.6	155.2	174.4	203.0
Denmark	100.0	111.2	124.1	145.0	157.2	176.1	203.4	244.9	293.6
France	100.0	113.3	120.0	134.7	150.6	168.4	190.0	231.2	272.6
Germany, F.R. and West Berlin	100.0	105.9	115.5	133.0	151.5	169.4	191.8	221.9	247.8
Italy	100.0	107.2	117.6	141.1	165.9	189.2	237.6	297.4	383.8
Japan	100.0	116.3	137.9	164.2	190.2	219.5	267.9	352.2	404.9
Netherlands	100.0	111.7	126.6	146.2	167.1	191.5	228.4	271.1	313.2
Sweden	100.0	109.7	119.3	131.4	147.7	168.8	184.7	216.6	265.2
United Kingdom	100.0	107.2	115.8	132.8	151.7	168.0	192.9	236.3	306.2
Switzerland	100.0	105.2	112.2	124.7	141.1	157.4	177.9	201.4	216.0
Unit labor cost in national currency:									
United States	100.0	103.3	108.7	116.5	117.6	118.1	123.2	140.9	156.4
Belgium	100.0	97.4	98.0	101.3	109.7	113.9	120.0	139.4	157.0
Canada	100.0	99.9	101.7	107.9	108.3	111.9	117.4	131.8	151.1
Denmark	100.0	101.3	103.2	112.2	113.3	116.8	127.3	146.7	165.6
France	100.0	101.7	104.0	111.1	117.8	122.9	131.9	154.3	183.1
Germany, F.R. and West Berlin	100.0	98.5	101.4	114.0	123.7	130.0	138.4	152.4	164.7
Italy	100.0	98.9	104.8	119.8	134.3	142.4	160.8	191.2	254.2
Japan	100.0	103.4	106.1	112.1	125.4	134.0	145.4	187.8	222.8
Netherlands	100.0	99.6	103.3	108.8	116.5	123.7	135.6	151.5	179.3
Sweden	100.0	99.6	100.9	105.6	114.5	122.4	125.2	142.4	173.6
United Kingdom	100.0	100.1	106.8	121.7	132.5	138.8	150.5	184.8	246.4
Switzerland	100.0	100.0	96.7	99.4	107.4	114.2	120.4	133.7	149.2
Unit labor cost in U.S. dollars:[2]									
United States	100.0	103.3	108.7	116.5	117.6	118.1	123.2	140.9	156.4
Belgium	100.0	96.9	97.1	101.4	112.3	128.6	153.6	178.2	212.7
Canada	100.0	100.1	101.9	111.5	115.7	121.9	126.6	145.4	160.3
Denmark	100.0	101.5	95.8	104.4	106.8	117.3	147.6	168.4	201.6
France	100.0	101.1	98.8	98.9	105.2	119.9	146.3	158.0	210.4
Germany, F.R. and West Berlin	100.0	98.3	103.1	124.6	141.8	162.5	208.3	235.3	267.5
Italy	100.0	99.0	104.3	119.2	135.6	152.2	172.5	183.4	243.2
Japan	100.0	103.8	107.2	113.3	130.7	160.1	194.3	233.4	272.0
Netherlands	100.0	99.1	102.7	108.4	120.3	138.8	175.8	203.4	256.0
Sweden	100.0	99.5	100.7	105.1	115.8	132.8	148.5	165.9	216.3
United Kingdom	100.0	87.1	92.8	106.0	117.8	126.2	134.1	157.2	199.0
Switzerland	100.0	100.3	97.1	99.7	113.1	129.5	165.2	194.9	250.2

[1] The data relate to all employed persons in the United States and Canada, wage earners only in Switzerland, and all employees in other countries.

[2] Indexes in national currency adjusted for changes in exchange rates.

SOURCE: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, estimates based on national and international publications.

Table 151. Estimated Compensation Per Hour Worked of Production Workers in Manufacturing, Selected Countries, 1967-76.

Item and country	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976[1]
Average hourly earnings in national currency:[2] [3]										
United States	2.83	3.01	3.19	3.36	3.57	3.81	4.08	4.41	4.81	5.19
Belgium	51.95	54.65	59.67	66.05	75.01	85.25	98.09	118.4	140.4	157.4
Canada	2.40	2.58	2.79	3.01	3.28	3.54	3.85	4.37	5.06	5.76
France	4.25	4.70	5.30	5.97	6.65	7.35	8.38	9.98	11.61	13.22
Germany	4.60	4.79	5.28	5.96	6.66	7.24	8.04	8.95	9.71	10.36
Italy	526	551	612	757	891	1,018	1,263	1,600	2,031	2,455
Japan	192	225	267	314	363	422	523	687	791	852
Netherlands	3.65	3.95	4.39	4.93	5.67	6.33	7.23	8.52	9.75	10.68
Sweden	9.28	9.85	10.60	12.01	12.90	14.83	16.05	17.81	20.45	24.08
United Kingdom	40.6	43.6	47.3	53.8	61.2	69.1	78.7	92.4	119.2	138.4
Total compensation per hour worked in national currency:[3] [4]										
United States	3.44	3.68	3.93	4.19	4.49	4.82	5.24	5.73	6.32	6.84
Belgium	78.08	82.90	91.35	103.2	119.2	140.1	164.0	199.6	242.9	273.4
Canada	2.84	3.07	3.33	3.60	3.95	4.29	4.69	5.37	6.26	7.22
France	6.98	7.73	8.47	9.57	10.71	11.93	13.68	16.39	19.37	22.21
Germany	6.36	6.68	7.42	8.48	9.66	10.72	12.13	13.93	15.38	16.66
Italy	744	780	868	1,054	1,244	1,412	1,742	2,246	2,886	3,506
Japan	217	255	303	355	411	480	592	778	904	974
Netherlands	5.50	6.09	6.86	7.73	8.99	10.14	11.92	14.26	16.36	17.80
Sweden	11.41	12.22	13.43	15.34	16.63	19.12	21.54	25.08	29.84	36.07
United Kingdom	45.8	47.3	53.8	61.9	70.9	81.2	93.2	110.5	144.6	168.3
Total compensation per hour worked in U.S. dollars:[4] [5]										
United States	3.44	3.68	3.93	4.19	4.49	4.82	5.24	5.73	6.32	6.84
Belgium	1.57	1.66	1.82	2.08	2.46	3.18	4.22	5.13	6.62	7.09
Canada	2.63	2.85	3.09	3.45	3.91	4.33	4.69	5.49	6.16	7.32
France	1.42	1.56	1.63	1.73	1.94	2.37	3.08	3.41	4.52	4.65
Germany	1.60	1.67	1.89	2.33	2.78	3.36	4.58	5.40	6.26	6.62
Italy	1.19	1.25	1.38	1.68	2.01	2.42	2.99	3.45	4.42	4.22
Japan	.60	.71	.84	.99	1.18	1.58	2.19	2.67	3.05	3.29
Netherlands	1.53	1.68	1.89	2.14	2.58	3.16	4.29	5.31	6.48	6.74
Sweden	2.21	2.36	2.60	2.96	3.26	4.02	4.95	5.66	7.20	8.27
United Kingdom	1.26	1.18	1.29	1.48	1.73	2.03	2.28	2.59	3.21	3.04

[1] Preliminary.

[2] Published average hourly earnings do not include the same items of labor compensation in each country. Earnings generally include basic time and piece rates, overtime pay and shift differentials, regular bonuses and premiums, and cost of living adjustments. In some countries, earnings also include bonuses not paid regularly each pay period, private or contractual family allowances paid by the employer, and pay in kind. In general earnings are computed per hour paid and include pay for time not worked or else are computed per hour worked and exclude pay for time not worked. For Italy and Japan, however, earnings include pay for time not worked and are computed per hour worked. For all countries, earnings refer to gross payments made to the worker before payroll deductions for taxes and employee social insurance contributions.

[3] National currency units: United States, dollar; Belgium, franc; Canada, dollar; France, franc; Germany, mark; Italy, lira; Japan, yen; Netherlands, guilder; Sweden, Krona; and United Kingdom, pence.

[4] Total compensation includes all direct payments made to the worker (pay for time worked, pay for vacations, holidays, and other leave, all bonuses, and pay in kind) before payroll deductions of any kind, plus employer expenditures for legally-required insurance programs and contractual and private plans for the benefit of employees. In addition, compensation includes other significant taxes on payrolls or employment that are regarded as labor costs.

[5] Converted to U.S. dollars using the average daily exchange rate for the reference period.

SOURCE: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Based on data from national and international statistical publications.

TABLE 152. Indexes of Average Hourly Earnings[1] of Production Workers in Manufacturing, Selected Countries, 1967-76

[1967=100]

Country	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976[2]
United States	100.0	106.4	112.7	118.7	126.1	134.6	144.2	155.8	170.0	183.4
Argentina[3]	100.0	103.9	114.2	134.9	185.6	270.6	475.8	612.3	1661.9	5249.7
Austria[4]	100.0	105.7	112.2	126.6	145.0	165.0	188.0	217.5	262.1	281.5
Belgium	100.0	105.2	114.9	127.2	144.4	164.1	188.8	227.9	270.3	303.0
Brazil[5]	100.0	122.9	148.6	178.3	214.9	256.0	297.1	358.9	507.4	732.2
Canada	100.0	107.5	116.3	125.4	136.7	147.5	160.4	182.1	210.8	240.0
Denmark[6]	100.0	113.7	124.7	139.0	158.6	176.7	207.2	258.0	303.2	340.3
France	100.0	110.7	124.8	140.5	156.6	173.0	197.3	234.9	273.3	311.2
Germany, F.R.[7]	100.0	104.1	114.8	129.6	144.8	157.4	174.8	194.6	211.1	225.2
Italy	100.0	104.5	114.8	142.3	165.0	185.0	226.8	283.8	359.4	442.7
Japan[8]	100.0	117.2	139.8	163.7	189.2	220.1	274.5	364.5	422.3	478.8
Korea[9]	100.0	126.5	169.7	213.1	261.3	302.8	336.3	455.0	578.0	777.2
Mexico[10]	100.0	105.2	110.4	116.0	126.1	133.2	150.0	191.8	233.2	279.1
Netherlands	100.0	108.4	120.5	135.2	155.3	173.5	198.1	233.4	267.1	292.6
Norway[11]	100.0	108.0	118.2	132.3	148.7	161.9	179.1	210.1	251.7	297.6
Spain[12]	100.0	108.2	120.4	137.0	155.5	181.2	216.9	273.6	363.5	470.4
Sweden[13]	100.0	106.1	114.2	129.4	139.0	159.8	172.9	191.9	220.3	259.4
Switzerland[14]	100.0	105.1	111.8	123.4	139.2	155.6	175.1	197.5	211.6	215.0
Taiwan[15]	100.0	111.4	114.4	123.8	144.7	157.0	193.0	285.3	325.0	367.7
Turkey[16]	100.0	109.3	128.5	144.3	164.6	182.7	231.4	286.5	362.6	([17])
United Kingdom[14]	100.0	106.7	115.6	133.2	148.8	169.8	192.1	230.9	289.4	322.4
Venezuela[16]	100.0	108.2	105.2	113.6	120.8	129.4	129.3	152.5	168.4	([17])

[1] Average hourly earnings generally refer to gross cash renumeration before deductions for taxes and social security contributions and include overtime pay, shift differentials, regular bonuses and premiums, add cost-of-living adjustments. Pay for time not worked, bonuses, not paid regularly each pay period, and other supplementary benefits are included by some countries, excluded by others. Earnings are per paid hour for some countries, per hour worked for other countries. The data refer to production and related workers of both sexes without distinction as to age in manufacturing industry. Exceptions are indicated by footnotes.

[2] Preliminary.

[3] Minimum earnings. Unskilled workers.

[4] Including mining and quarrying.

[5] Minimum monthly earnings. Including salaried employees.

[6] Adult workers in establishments that are members of the Danish Employers Confederation, 1967-73; all workers in total manufacturing, 1973-76.

[7] Including West Berlin.

[8] Regular workers in establishments employing 30 regular workers or more.

[9] Monthly earnings. Including salaried employees.

[10] Monthly earnings.

[11] Adult male workers only. Including mining and quarrying.

[12] Including salaried employees.

[13] Including mining and quarrying, 1967-72.

[14] Adult male workers only.

[15] Daily earnings, adult workers, 1967-71; index of wage rates, 1971-76.

[16] Daily earnings. Including salaried employees.

[17] Not available.

SOURCES: National and international statistical publications.

TABLE 153. Indexes of Average Real Hourly Earnings[1] of Production Workers in Manufacturing, Selected Countries, 1967-76

[1967=100]

Country	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976[2]
United States	100.0	102.1	102.6	102.1	104.0	107.4	108.3	105.5	105.5	107.6
Austria[3]	100.0	102.8	105.8	114.5	125.2	134.0	142.0	150.0	166.7	166.9
Belgium[4]	100.0	102.4	107.8	114.9	125.0	134.7	144.9	155.2	163.2	167.7
Canada	100.0	103.3	106.9	111.6	118.3	121.8	123.1	126.1	131.7	139.5
Denmark[5]	100.0	105.3	111.5	116.7	125.9	131.6	141.1	152.5	163.5	168.3
France	100.0	105.9	112.1	120.0	126.8	132.0	140.2	146.8	152.8	158.7
Germany, F.R.[6]	100.0	102.6	111.0	121.1	128.6	132.4	137.7	143.2	146.5	149.5
Italy	100.0	103.1	110.3	130.3	144.2	152.9	169.3	177.7	192.4	203.0
Japan[7]	100.0	111.3	126.2	137.2	149.2	165.5	184.8	199.2	206.5	214.0
Netherlands	100.0	104.5	108.2	117.2	125.1	129.7	137.1	147.3	153.0	154.0
Norway[8]	100.0	104.3	110.8	112.1	118.6	120.5	124.0	133.0	142.6	154.5
Sweden[9]	100.0	104.1	109.1	115.5	115.5	125.3	126.9	128.3	134.1	143.2
Switzerland[10]	100.0	102.6	106.5	113.4	120.1	125.9	130.2	133.8	134.3	134.2
United Kingdom[10]	100.0	101.9	104.7	113.5	115.8	123.4	127.8	132.5	133.7	127.7

[1] Average hourly earnings adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period.

[2] Preliminary.

[3] Including mining and quarrying.

[4] Consumer price adjustment excluding rent.

[5] Adult workers in establishments that are members of the Danish Employers Confederation, 1967-73; all workers in total manufacturing, 1973-76.

[6] Including West Berlin.

[7] Regular workers in establishments employing 30 regular workers or more.

[8] Adult male workers only. Including mining and quarrying.

[9] Including mining and quarrying 1967-72.

[10] Adult male workers only.

SOURCES: National and international publications.

TABLE 154. Indexes of Consumer Prices, Selected Countries, 1967-76

[1967=100]

Country and index	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
	Index of consumer prices, total, and selected categories[1]									
United States										
Total	100.0	104.2	109.8	116.3	121.3	125.3	133.1	147.7	161.2	170.5
Food at home	100.0	105.2	111.6	119.9	126.1	131.1	141.4	159.4	175.8	179.5
Commodities less food, adjusted[2]	100.0	103.5	107.3	111.0	115.3	117.8	121.9	135.6	147.9	156.1
Clothing	100.0	105.6	111.9	116.5	120.1	122.7	127.1	136.1	141.2	145.8
Fuel and utilities	100.0	101.3	103.6	107.6	115.0	120.1	126.9	150.2	167.8	182.7
Shelter	100.0	104.8	113.3	123.6	128.8	134.5	140.7	154.4	169.7	179.0
Services less shelter, adjusted[2]	100.0	105.6	112.6	121.0	128.8	133.0	138.9	151.5	165.5	180.9
Australia										
Total[3]	100.0	102.7	105.7	109.8	116.4	123.3	134.9	155.3	178.7	[4]202.9
Food at home	100.0	102.5	103.8	107.6	111.8	116.1	133.8	154.2	165.8	[4]185.9
Clothing[5]	100.0	101.9	104.4	107.9	113.9	120.2	131.4	155.8	184.1	[4]212.7
Shelter	100.0	104.2	109.6	116.7	125.3	134.6	145.5	167.5	199.6	[4]232.0
Austria										
Total[3]	100.0	102.8	106.0	110.6	115.8	123.1	132.4	145.0	157.2	168.7
Food, alcohol, and restaurant meals	100.0	101.2	104.6	109.5	113.7	120.3	129.7	140.5	149.4	158.2
Clothing	100.0	101.2	102.3	104.8	108.3	113.8	122.2	133.5	141.7	149.1
Fuel and electricity	100.0	102.0	103.6	110.6	118.0	122.7	130.0	150.0	173.2	183.3
Shelter	100.0	106.8	113.9	125.5	141.0	156.3	177.9	195.1	221.6	257.2
Belgium										
Total[8]	100.0	102.7	106.6	110.7	115.5	121.8	130.3	146.8	165.6	180.7
Food and alcohol	100.0	101.7	106.4	110.1	112.2	119.7	129.2	141.3	157.2	177.2
Commodities less food	100.0	101.9	103.9	106.7	111.5	114.6	120.0	136.8	152.3	161.3
Services less rent	100.0	105.6	110.5	118.3	127.6	137.3	149.7	171.0	196.6	217.3
Canada										
Total	100.0	104.1	108.8	112.4	115.6	121.1	130.3	144.5	160.1	172.1
Food at home	100.0	103.0	107.1	108.9	109.4	118.1	135.6	157.1	176.9	179.6
Commodities less food[2]	100.0	103.8	106.6	108.7	111.2	114.0	119.5	131.9	144.8	155.2
Clothing	100.0	103.0	105.8	107.8	109.4	112.3	117.8	129.1	136.9	144.4
Fuel and electricity	100.0	104.0	106.5	111.5	118.2	122.8	134.8	153.2	173.3	204.6
Shelter	100.0	106.0	113.3	120.7	127.4	134.4	143.6	153.8	166.8	185.6
Services less shelter[2]	100.0	104.5	111.5	117.4	122.4	128.9	137.3	152.6	173.3	192.1
France										
Total	100.0	104.5	111.3	117.1	123.5	131.1	140.7	160.0	178.9	196.1
Food at home[2] [7]	100.0	102.8	109.2	115.1	123.1	133.7	146.0	164.5	184.8	204.8
Commodities less food[2]	100.0	103.2	109.3	114.0	118.8	124.2	130.4	151.7	168.2	181.6
Clothing[5]	100.0	101.7	106.4	110.4	115.2	121.2	130.0	147.0	166.2	181.0
Fuel and electricity[6]	100.0	104.9	112.9	119.0	127.0	130.6	135.5	186.6	201.4	222.9
Rent[9]	100.0	107.2	117.2	125.6	132.7	140.4	151.6	163.2	180.2	201.3
Services less rent[2]	100.0	111.8	119.2	126.6	135.1	143.9	155.6	174.8	198.2	222.2
Germany, F.R.[10]										
Total	100.0	101.5	103.4	107.0	112.6	118.9	127.1	136.0	144.1	150.6
Food at home[7]	100.0	97.7	100.9	102.9	107.0	113.4	122.4	129.0	136.9	144.7
Commodities less food	100.0	100.8	100.8	104.2	108.9	113.8	121.7	131.4	138.6	143.8
Clothing	100.0	100.0	101.1	105.1	111.3	118.0	126.8	136.3	143.2	148.0
Fuel and electricity	100.0	105.8	105.7	110.5	116.4	121.6	141.6	165.5	182.8	194.9
Shelter	100.0	107.2	114.0	119.0	126.3	133.9	141.3	148.9	158.6	166.6
Services less shelter	100.0	105.3	107.5	112.5	121.0	129.4	138.5	149.0	158.7	166.4
Italy										
Total	100.0	101.4	104.1	109.2	114.4	121.0	134.0	159.7	186.8	[4]218.1
Food at home[2]	100.0	100.3	103.3	108.1	112.7	120.9	135.3	161.8	192.9	[4]226.9
Commodities less food[2]	100.0	100.6	102.6	107.8	113.6	118.5	131.1	153.9	185.0	[4]213.4
Clothing	100.0	101.3	103.6	110.7	117.5	124.7	139.8	167.9	194.6	[4]224.8
Fuel and electricity	100.0	98.8	96.6	100.0	103.9	103.9	104.7	149.2	158.8	[4]176.4
Rent[9]	100.0	104.2	108.8	115.2	119.3	124.1	132.9	140.3	159.8	[4]178.7
Services less rent[2]	100.0	103.3	106.3	111.7	117.5	124.8	137.8	157.5	187.8	[4]216.6
Japan										
Total	100.0	105.3	110.8	119.3	126.8	133.0	148.5	183.0	204.5	223.7
Food at home[2]	100.0	106.3	112.7	123.4	130.0	134.3	152.1	196.1	220.9	240.6
Commodities less food[2]	100.0	103.7	107.6	113.7	120.0	123.7	138.3	172.8	185.7	198.9
Clothing	100.0	104.4	109.5	119.1	129.8	136.9	166.3	205.1	217.5	233.8
Fuel and electricity	100.0	100.9	101.4	103.2	107.0	108.6	114.5	146.6	166.4	178.4
Rent[2] [11]	100.0	104.8	112.6	122.2	133.2	146.1	160.0	172.4	190.8	[4]210.1
Services less rent[2]	100.0	106.4	112.5	120.7	129.8	139.6	154.1	184.8	216.7	244.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 154. Indexes of Consumer Prices, Selected Countries, 1967-76—Continued

[1967=100]

Country and index	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
	Index of consumer prices, total, and selected categories[1]									
Netherlands										
Total[3]	100.0	103.7	111.4	115.5	124.3	134.3	145.2	159.4	175.3	190.9
Food, alcohol, and restaurant meals	100.0	102.4	109.1	112.7	118.0	125.8	135.9	144.7	155.9	171.7
Clothing	100.0	103.5	111.6	116.0	127.7	137.6	150.9	171.3	190.6	202.0
Fuel and electricity	100.0	101.5	107.9	109.7	114.6	119.1	128.8	159.6	184.2	207.5
Shelter	100.0	107.5	115.0	121.2	132.8	144.7	157.8	171.1	183.4	202.7
Sweden										
Total[3]	100.0	101.9	104.7	112.0	120.3	127.5	136.2	149.6	164.3	181.1
Food and restaurant meals	100.0	101.0	104.4	113.4	123.6	135.0	142.8	151.6	169.5	191.3
Clothing	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.4	111.3	117.7	120.9	128.5	141.9	153.9
Fuel and electricity	100.0	105.4	100.9	107.4	118.5	119.2	146.0	208.9	221.3	256.7
Shelter	100.0	103.2	112.6	123.7	125.9	132.2	141.1	155.3	167.8	180.7
United Kingdom										
Total	100.0	104.7	110.4	117.4	128.5	137.6	150.3	174.3	216.5	252.4
Food at home	100.0	104.0	110.5	118.2	131.3	143.0	164.5	194.0	243.8	292.4
Commodities less food[2] [12]	100.0	104.8	110.1	116.2	125.9	132.6	139.1	161.6	201.8	232.7
Clothing	100.0	101.5	105.4	110.8	118.4	126.9	138.9	163.2	187.5	207.9
Fuel and electricity	100.0	107.6	110.9	117.2	129.4	139.5	143.4	168.0	223.6	276.8
Shelter	100.0	105.1	109.3	117.5	128.3	141.8	158.4	177.1	210.0	239.7
Services less shelter[2] [12]	100.0	105.2	112.7	121.6	135.7	146.2	167.3	192.2	239.7	283.3
Argentina (Buenos Aires)	100.0	116.2	125.0	142.0	191.3	303.2	485.9	603.5	1,706.7	9,285.4
Brazil (Sao Paulo)	100.0	124.2	153.1	182.2	220.7	260.2	300.5	375.4	488.9	661.2
Denmark	100.0	108.0	111.8	119.1	126.0	134.3	146.8	169.2	185.5	202.2
Egypt	100.0	104.1	107.5	111.6	115.1	117.5	122.6	135.9	149.0	[4]165.8
India	100.0	102.9	101.7	107.0	110.5	117.4	137.2	176.7	186.6	[4]170.6
Indonesia (Djakarta)	100.0	225.6	264.9	297.6	310.4	330.7	433.3	609.5	725.6	869.6
Iran	100.0	100.7	104.2	106.0	110.5	117.6	129.2	147.3	166.4	185.3
Ireland	100.0	104.7	112.4	121.7	132.5	144.1	160.4	187.7	226.8	267.6
Israel	100.0	102.1	104.7	111.0	124.3	140.3	168.3	235.2	327.6	430.6
Korea	100.0	110.9	124.7	144.7	164.2	183.5	189.2	235.3	294.7	337.1
Mexico[13]	100.0	102.3	105.9	111.0	117.1	122.8	137.9	170.6	196.2	227.2
Norway	100.0	103.5	106.7	118.0	125.4	134.4	144.4	158.0	176.5	192.6
Spain	100.0	104.9	107.2	113.3	122.6	132.8	148.0	171.2	200.3	[4]235.6
Switzerland	100.0	102.4	105.0	108.8	115.9	123.6	134.5	147.6	157.5	160.2
Taiwan	100.0	106.3	111.6	115.7	118.6	124.4	140.6	161.7	170.2	[4]174.4
Venezuela (Caracas)	100.0	101.3	103.7	106.3	109.7	112.9	117.6	127.3	140.3	151.0

[1] For standard definitons of index categories, see Technical Notes.

[2] Published indexes have been adjusted or aggregated by BLS for comparability of goods and services covered.

[3] Index categories shown cover selected goods and services only and do not add up tc total.

[4] Preliminary.

[5] Including household textiles (through 1970 for France).

[6] Excluding rent and several other services through 1975; for 1976, index categories shown do not add up to total.

[7] Excluding coffee and tea in Germany, all nonalcoholic beverages (except coffee through 1970) in France.

[8] Including gasoline for motor vehicles.

[9] Owner-occupied housing costs are not covered. Rent and water charges for France; rent, water charges, and repair and maintenance for Italy.

[10] Including West Berlin.

[11] Owner-occupied housing costs not covered through 1970; rent plus imputed rent for owner-occupied housing, 1971-76.

[12] Transportation services are included in commodities less food.

[13] Through 1968, index covering only food, clothing, utilities, and household goods in Mexico City.

SOURCES: National and international statistical publications.

TABLE 155. Indexes of Wholesale Prices for Selected Countries, 1967-76

[1967=100]

Country and index	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
United States:										
Wholesale price index, total	100.0	102.5	106.5	110.4	113.9	119.1	134.7	160.1	174.9	182.9
Farm products and processed foods and feeds	100.0	102.4	108.0	111.6	113.8	122.4	159.1	177.4	184.2	183.1
Industrial commodities	100.0	102.5	106.0	110.0	114.0	117.9	125.9	153.8	171.5	182.3
By stage of processing and use:										
Crude materials for further processing[1]	100.0	101.6	108.4	112.2	115.0	127.6	174.0	196.1	196.9	205.1
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components[1]	100.0	102.3	105.9	109.8	114.0	118.7	131.6	162.9	180.0	189.2
Finished goods[2]	100.0	102.9	106.6	110.3	113.5	117.2	127.9	147.5	163.4	170.2
Finished producer (capital) goods	100.0	103.5	106.9	112.0	116.6	119.5	123.5	141.0	162.5	173.2
Finished consumer goods	100.0	102.7	106.6	109.9	112.7	116.6	129.2	149.3	163.6	168.9
Canada:										
Industry selling (producer) price index for manufacturing, total	100.0	102.1	105.9	108.5	110.7	116.0	130.0	156.1	173.4	[3]182.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverage industries	100.0	101.6	107.6	110.4	113.0	122.7	144.4	175.1	194.5	[3]197.2
Other industries	100.0	102.3	105.7	108.1	110.4	114.6	125.5	150.7	167.3	[3]178.3
Wholesale price index, total[4]	100.0	102.2	106.9	108.4	109.8	117.5	142.7	174.7	186.1	[3]194.2
Crude and partly processed goods, including raw food	100.0	101.2	105.6	107.7	103.9	110.7	149.3	190.3	190.8	[3]193.5
Fully and chiefly finished goods	100.0	102.7	107.5	108.8	112.8	121.0	139.4	166.8	183.7	[3]194.0
France:										
Wholesale price index, total[5]	100.0	100.6	110.1	118.2	122.6	129.6	146.1	180.7	182.6	201.5
Food products	100.0	102.9	110.9	118.1	121.9	134.3	152.6	157.6	172.4	201.2
Energy products	100.0	105.1	113.5	122.6	136.3	139.0	144.2	209.3	234.9	258.1
Industrial products	100.0	98.4	108.9	117.0	119.5	125.0	143.4	185.2	174.6	187.5
Germany, F.R. and West Berlin:										
Producer price index for manufacturing, total	100.0	99.1	101.2	106.3	110.7	113.3	121.0	137.2	141.7	146.7
Primary and producer goods industries	100.0	98.7	100.2	104.6	107.2	107.2	116.6	144.0	142.7	148.4
Investment goods industries	100.0	98.7	99.7	101.9	105.6	109.8	119.0	125.8	130.6	135.2
Consumer goods industries, excluding food	100.0	100.0	103.2	111.4	118.3	121.5	126.6	135.4	148.6	153.7
Food, beverage, and tobacco industries	100.0	99.7	101.6	105.4	109.4	113.3	121.7	135.9	139.6	144.0
Basic materials selling price index, total[6]	(7)	100.0	102.6	105.2	106.1	109.7	121.2	144.5	144.8	154.4
Wholesale trade purchase price index, total	100.0	103.0	105.5	111.4	116.4	120.8	130.7	150.2	160.6	[3]170.3
Italy[8]:										
Wholesale price index, total	100.0	100.4	104.4	112.0	115.8	120.5	141.0	198.4	215.5	(7)
Agricultural products[9]	100.0	101.8	107.8	113.0	115.5	127.3	162.0	190.1	210.5	(7)
Nonagricultural products[10]	100.0	100.0	103.6	111.7	115.8	119.2	137.3	199.8	216.1	(7)
By stage of processing and use:										
Materials for further processing	100.0	101.2	98.8	102.7	109.0	108.8	127.0	281.3	298.2	371.7
Finished capital goods	100.0	101.3	108.0	120.0	121.6	125.1	157.2	213.6	229.8	275.3
Finished consumer goods	100.0	99.8	103.7	110.3	114.3	120.6	138.7	175.4	192.6	(7)
Japan:										
Wholesale price index, total[11]	100.0	100.9	103.3	107.8	107.2	108.2	125.4	164.6	169.7	179.3
Food products[11]	100.0	104.6	111.0	117.4	122.9	125.4	140.3	174.3	195.0	[3]211.5
Nonfood products	100.0	100.0	101.6	105.7	104.0	104.7	122.2	162.0	164.6	[3]173.0
By stage of processing and use[12]:										
Materials for further processing	100.0	99.6	101.7	106.1	103.4	104.5	126.7	173.4	177.3	189.1
Finished capital goods	100.0	100.8	101.3	103.1	103.4	103.9	113.5	142.8	147.3	150.0
Finished consumer goods	100.0	104.1	107.1	110.1	112.6	114.6	125.8	152.6	162.9	172.3
Producer price index for manufacturing, total	100.0	100.2	101.7	105.3	104.0	105.1	120.9	153.0	156.5	165.0
United Kingdom:										
Wholesale price index for manufacturing, total	100.0	104.0	108.0	115.1	125.5	132.2	141.9	175.0	217.3	[3]252.9
Food industries	100.0	104.2	107.9	116.7	127.4	133.1	154.7	192.9	233.1	[3]269.3
Other industries[13]	100.0	103.9	107.1	115.2	126.9	134.5	145.2	181.0	224.4	[3]261.6
Wholesale price index for manufacturing industry basic materials and fuel inputs	100.0	109.1	112.9	117.4	122.8	128.2	169.6	252.8	276.3	[3]351.0

[1] Including foods and feeds.

[2] Including raw foods and fuel.

[3] Preliminary.

[4] The original base period for this index was 1935-39=100.

[5] Raw materials and semifinished products only.

[6] 1968=100.

[7] Not available.

[8] Break in series between 1972 and 1973 because of changes in tax treatment; cascade tax is included through 1972, but value added tax which replaced cascade tax on January 1, 1973, is excluded. For the total index, the 1972-73 percent change would be 17.8 rather than 17.0 if the value added tax were included.

[9] Including timber.

[10] Including processed foods.

[11] Including perishable food.

[12] Indexes below do not equal the total index because they exclude perishable foods and exports.

[13] Excluding beverage and tobacco industries, included only in the total index.

SOURCES: National statistical publications.

TABLE 156. Work Stoppages and Time Lost Due to Industrial Disputes in Selected Countries, 1967-76

Country	Number of industrial disputes	Workers involved[1] (thousands)	Working days lost (thousands)	Days lost per thousand employees[2]
UNITED STATES[3]				
1967	4,595	2,870	42,100	649
1968	5,045	2,649	49,018	737
1969	5,700	2,481	42,869	626
1970	5,716	3,305	66,414	956
1971	5,138	3,280	47,589	681
1972	5,010	1,714	27,066	374
1973	5,353	2,251	27,948	373
1974	6,074	2,778	47,991	629
1975	5,031	1,746	31,237	415
1976	5,600	2,500	38,000	487
AUSTRALIA[4]				
1967	1,340	483	705	180
1968	1,713	720	1,079	267
1969	2,014	1,285	1,958	468
1970	2,738	1,367	2,394	550
1971	2,404	1,327	3,069	687
1972	2,298	1,114	2,010	445
1973	2,538	803	2,635	564
1974	2,809	2,005	6,293	1,301
1975	2,432	1,398	3,510	733
1976	2,055	2,200	3,800	
BELGIUM[5]				
1967	58	38	182	65
1968	71	29	364	130
1969	88	25	162	56
1970	151	108	1,432	484
1971	184	87	1,241	411
1972	191	67	354	117
1973	172	62	866	281
1974	235	56	580	184
1975	243	86	610	194
1976	266	108	886	281
CANADA[6]				
1967	522	252	3,975	641
1968	582	224	5,083	787
1969	595	307	7,752	1,170
1970	542	262	6,540	950
1971	569	240	2,867	406
1972	598	706	7,754	1,056
1973	724	348	5,776	740
1974	1,216	592	9,255	1,135
1975	1,054	482	10,894	1,311
1976	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
DENMARK[8]				
1967	22	10	10	6
1968	17	29	34	20
1969	48	36	56	32
1970	77	56	102	57
1971	31	6	21	12
1972	35	8	22	12
1973	205	337	3,901	2,055
1974	134	142	184	98
1975	137	59	100	53
1976	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
FRANCE[9]				
1967	1,675	2,824	4,204	295
1968[10]	1,103	464	423	29
1969	2,480	1,444	2,224	150
1970	3,319	1,160	1,742	114
1971	4,358	3,235	4,388	282
1972	3,464	2,721	3,755	237
1973	3,731	2,246	3,915	241
1974	3,381	1,564	3,380	204
1975	3,888	1,827	3,869	237
1976	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
GERMANY[11]				
1967	(7)	60	390	19
1968	(7)	25	25	1
1969	(7)	90	249	12
1970	(7)	184	93	4
1971	(7)	536	4,484	207
1972	(7)	23	66	3
1973	(7)	185	563	26
1974	(7)	250	1,051	49
1975	(7)	36	69	3
1976	(7)	169	534	26
ITALY[12]				
1967	2,554	1,987	7,294	683
1968	3,272	4,414	8,299	763
1969	3,698	6,572	35,325	3,186
1970	4,065	3,520	17,861	1,560
1971	5,482	3,452	10,699	924
1972	4,699	4,078	15,820	1,367
1973	3,676	6,133	19,749	1,668
1974	5,087	7,396	15,743	1,285
1975	3,535	12,920	20,602	1,649
1976	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
JAPAN[13]				
1967	1,214	733	1,830	60
1968	1,546	1,163	2,841	91
1969	1,783	1,412	3,634	115
1970	2,260	1,720	3,915	120
1971	2,527	1,896	6,029	178
1972	2,498	1,544	5,147	149
1973	3,326	2,236	4,604	129
1974		3,621	9,663	269
1975	3,391	2,732	8,016	222
1976	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
NETHERLANDS				
1967	8	2	6	2
1968	11	5	14	4
1969	28	12	22	6
1970	99	52	263	70
1971	15	36	97	26
1972	31	20	134	36
1973	7	58	584	155
1974	14	3	7	2
1975	5	(14)	1	(15)
1976	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 156. Work Stoppages and Time Lost Due to Industrial Disputes in Selected Countries, 1967-76—Continued

Country	Number of industrial disputes	Workers involved[1] (thousands)	Working days lost (thousands)	Days lost per thousand employees[2]
SWEDEN				
1967	7	0.1	0.4	(15)
1968	7	.4	1.2	(15)
1969	41	9.0	112.4	35
1970	134	26.7	155.7	48
1971	60	62.9	839.0	250
1972	44	7.1	10.5	3
1973	48	4.3	11.8	4
1974	85	17.5	57.6	16
1975[16]	86	16.6	44.5	12
1976	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
UNITED KINGDOM[17]				
1967	2,116	734	2,787	122
1968	2,378	2,258	4,690	207
1969	3,116	1,665	6,846	302
1970	3,906	1,801	10,980	488
1971	2,228	1,178	13,551	625
1972	2,497	1,734	23,909	1,102
1973	2,873	1,528	7,197	324
1974	2,922	1,626	14,750	659
1975	2,282	809	6,012	270
1976	1,990	661	3,286	149

[1] Workers are counted more than once if they were involved in more than 1 stoppage during the year.

[2] Per thousand persons with paid hours in nonagricultural industries. Days lost include all stoppages in effect.

[3] The number of stoppages and workers relate to those stoppages beginning in the year. Excludes disputes involving fewer than 6 workers and those lasting less than 1 full day or shift.

[4] Excludes disputes in which the time lost is less than 10 worker-days.

[5] Excludes workers indirectly affected.

[6] Excludes disputes in which the time lost is less than 10 worker-days. Excludes workers indirectly affected.

[7] Not available.

[8] Excludes political disputes and disputes in which the time lost is less than 100 worker-days.

[9] Excludes work stoppages in agriculture and public administration.

[10] May and June, the period of the national strike, excluded.

[11] Includes West Berlin. Excludes disputes lasting less than 1 day, except those involving a loss of more than 100 working days.

[12] Excludes work stoppages in agriculture, political strikes, and workers indirectly affected. Days lost computed from hours lost using 8 per day.

[13] Excludes workers indirectly affected and disputes lasting less than 4 hours.

[14] Less than 500.

[15] Less than 0.5 days.

[16] Excludes one dispute in agriculture involving 7,000 workers and 321,000 working days lost.

[17] Excludes disputes (a) not connected with terms of employment or conditions of labor, and (b) involving fewer than 10 workes or lasting less than 1 day, unless a loss of more than 100 working days is involved.

NOTE: 1975 Figures for the United States and the United Kingdom are preliminary. Figures shown for all other countries are based on data for 8 to 11 months converted to annual rates.

SOURCE: **Year Book of Labour Statistics** (Geneva, International Labour Office), various issues, and national publications.

TABLE 157. Gross National Product 1967-76

[Millions of dollars]

Item	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974¹	1975¹	1976¹
Gross national product	796,312	868,465	935,541	982,419	1,063,436	1,171,121	1,306,554	1,413,206	1,516,338	1,691,600
Personal consumption expenditures	490,358	535,932	579,711	618,796	668,171	733,034	809,885	887,494	973,216	1,079,700
Durable goods	69,646	79,995	85,478	84,931	97,087	111,241	123,714	121,634	131,726	156,500
Nondurable goods	212,593	230,350	247,036	264,748	277,686	299,347	333,840	376,218	409,124	440,400
Services	208,119	225,578	247,197	267,117	293,398	322,446	352,331	389,642	432,366	482,800
Gross private domestic investment	120,829	131,526	146,200	140,814	159,969	188,275	219,999	214,982	183,698	239,600
Fixed investment	110,730	123,821	136,828	137,039	153,615	178,833	302,092	204,308	198,314	227,700
Nonresidential	82,083	89,272	98,949	100,461	104,060	116,827	135,979	149,227	147,142	160,000
Structures	29,494	31,592	35,663	37,661	39,338	42,543	49,019	54,17[illegible]	52,029	55,300
Producers durable equipment	52,589	57,680	63,286	62,800	64,722	74,284	86,960	95,107	95,113	104,700
Residential	28,647	34,549	37,879	36,578	49,555	62,006	66,113	55,081	51,172	67,700
Nonfarm structures	27,239	33,080	36,274	35,131	47,896	60,281	64,307	52,727	48,991	65,100
Farm structures	697	628	745	565	652	664	601	1,013	843	1,100
Producers durable equipment	711	832	860	882	1,007	1,061	1,205	1,341	1,338	1,600
Change in business inventories	10,099	7,705	9,372	3,775	6,354	9,442	17,907	10,674	−14,616	11,900
Nonfarm	9,364	7,601	9,235	3,666	5,073	8,832	14,659	12,190	−17,626	11,900
Farm	735	104	137	109	1,281	610	3,248	−1,516	3,010	0
Net exports of goods and services	4,937	2,280	1,753	3,946	1,562	−3,293	7,143	7,466	20,471	6,600
Exports	45,561	49,933	54,699	62,468	65,595	72,656	101,556	144,391	148,070	162,700
Imports	40,624	47,653	52,946	58,522	64,033	75,949	94,413	136,925	127,599	156,000
Government purchases of goods and services	180,188	198,727	207,877	218,863	233,734	253,105	269,527	303,264	338,953	365,600
Federal	90,924	98,019	97,461	95,642	96,220	102,126	102,188	111,626	124,417	133,400
National defense	71,462	76,868	76,272	73,537	70,230	73,513	73,534	77,296	84,282	88,200
Nondefense	19,462	21,151	21,189	22,105	25,990	28,613	28,654	34,330	40,135	45,200
State and local	89,264	100,708	110,416	123,221	137,514	150,979	167,339	191,638	214,536	232,200

¹Preliminary. Each year, data for the previous 3 years are revised.

NOTE: Date for 1976 rounded to the nearest $100 million.

TABLE 158. Gross National Product in Constant Dollars, 1967-76

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

Item	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974¹	1975¹	1976¹
Gross national product	1,007.7	1,051.8	1,078.8	1,075.3	1,107.5	1,171.1	1,235.0	1,214.0	1,191.7	1,264.7
Personal consumption expenditures	603.2	633.4	655.4	668.9	691.9	733.0	767.7	759.1	770.3	813.7
Durable goods	79.7	88.2	91.9	88.9	98.1	111.2	121.8	112.3	111.9	125.8
Nondurable goods	259.5	270.2	276.4	282.7	287.5	299.3	309.3	303.5	306.1	319.3
Services	264.0	275.0	287.2	297.3	306.3	322.4	336.5	343.4	352.4	368.6
Gross private domestic investment	152.7	159.5	168.0	154.7	166.8	188.3	207.2	182.0	137.8	170.9
Fixed investment	140.7	150.8	157.5	150.4	160.2	178.8	190.7	173.5	149.8	162.8
Nonresidential	103.5	108.0	114.3	110.0	108.0	116.8	131.0	128.5	111.4	115.7
Structures	41.1	42.0	44.0	42.8	41.7	42.5	45.5	42.1	36.7	38.1
Producers durable equipment	62.4	66.1	70.3	67.2	66.3	74.3	85.5	86.5	74.7	77.7
Residential	37.2	42.8	43.2	40.4	52.2	62.0	59.7	45.0	38.4	47.1
Nonfarm structures	35.5	41.1	41.5	38.9	50.5	60.3	57.9	42.9	36.6	45.1
Farm structures	.9	.8	.9	.6	.7	.7	.5	.8	.6	.7
Producers durable equipment	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
Change in business inventories	12.0	8.7	10.6	4.3	6.6	9.4	16.5	8.5	−12.0	8.1
Nonfarm	11.2	8.5	10.3	3.9	5.2	8.8	14.2	8.9	−13.0	8.1
Farm	.8	.2	.3	.4	1.5	.6	2.3	−.4	.9	0
Net exports of goods and services	3.5	−.4	−1.3	−1.4	−.6	−3.3	7.6	16.5	22.6	16.0
Exports	54.2	58.5	62.2	67.1	67.9	72.7	87.4	97.2	90.6	96.1
Imports	50.7	58.9	63.5	65.7	68.5	75.9	79.9	80.7	68.1	80.1
Government purchases of goods and services	248.3	259.2	256.7	250.2	249.4	253.1	252.5	256.4	261.0	264.1
Federal	125.3	128.3	121.8	110.7	103.9	102.1	96.9	95.3	95.7	96.7
State and local	123.1	130.9	134.9	139.5	145.5	151.0	155.9	161.1	165.2	167.4

¹Preliminary. Each year data for the previous 3 years are revised.

TABLE 159. National Income by Type of Income, 1967-76

[Millions of dollars]

Item	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974[1]	1975[1]	1976[1]
National income	655,805	714,418	767,929	798,374	858,067	951,935	1,064,577	1,135,749	1,207,584	1,348,500
Compensation of employees	471,915	519,815	571,354	609,150	650,271	715,145	799,194	875,823	928,781	1,028,400
Wages and salaries	427,490	469,536	514,570	546,453	580,013	633,765	701,214	764,486	806,663	890,400
Government and government enterprises	341,070	373,163	409,699	430,481	454,231	496,176	148,584	160,360	175,833	190,700
Other	86,420	96,373	104,871	115,972	125,782	137,589	552,630	604,126	630,830	699,700
Supplements to wages and salaries	44,425	50,279	56,784	62,697	70,258	81,380	97,980	111,337	122,118	138,000
Employer contributions for social insurance	22,774	25,204	28,587	30,680	34,074	39,424	49,289	55,838	59,658	67,900
Other labor income	21,651	25,075	28,197	32,017	36,184	41,956	48,691	55,499	62,460	70,100
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	60,974	63,407	66,218	65,140	67,715	76,138	92,421	86,930	90,168	96,700
Farm	12,080	12,003	13,944	13,932	14,289	18,003	32,003	25,825	24,864	22,800
Proprietors income with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment	13,235	13,307	15,368	15,293	15,991	20,013	34,218	28,426	28,649	27,000
Capital consumption adjustment	-1,155	-1,304	-1,424	-1,361	-1,702	-2,010	-2,215	-2,601	-3,785	-4,200
Nonfarm	48,894	51,404	52,274	51,208	53,426	58,135	60,418	61,105	65,304	73,800
Proprietors income without inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	47,471	50,359	51,315	50,739	52,818	56,358	60,336	63,111	65,162	74,100
Inventory valuation adjustment	-254	-449	-471	-506	-443	-746	-1,749	-3,625	-1,140	-1,200
Capital consumption adjustment	1,677	1,494	1,430	975	1,051	2,523	1,831	1,619	1,282	900
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	19,376	18,624	18,105	18,644	20,108	21,543	21,564	21,022	22,403	23,500
Rental income of persons	23,384	23,800	24,802	25,782	27,663	29,414	31,322	33,302	36,961	40,500
Capital consumption adjustment	-4,008	-5,176	-6,697	-7,138	-7,555	-7,871	-9,758	-12,280	-14,558	-16,900
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	79,261	85,793	81,445	67,891	77,198	92,081	99,064	84,847	91,604	117,900
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustments	75,586	82,121	77,896	66,418	76,945	89,559	97,174	87,838	103,134	133,400
Profits before tax	77,330	85,568	83,422	71,485	81,974	96,156	115,758	127,620	114,549	148,000
Profits tax liability	32,480	39,408	39,651	34,477	37,710	41,535	48,702	52,434	49,245	64,400
Profits after tax	44,850	46,160	43,771	37,008	44,264	54,621	67,056	75,186	65,304	83,600
Dividends	20,103	21,943	22,592	22,884	22,982	24,597	27,792	30,756	32,105	35,100
Undistributed profits	24,747	24,217	21,179	14,124	21,282	30,024	39,264	44,430	33,199	48,500
Inventory valuation adjustment	-1,744	-3,447	-5,526	-5,067	-5,029	-6,597	-18,584	-39,782	-11,415	-14,600
Capital consumption adjustment	3,675	3,67[illegible]	3,549	1,473	253	2,522	1,890	-2,991	-11,530	-15,500
Net interest	24,279	26,779	30,807	37,549	42,775	47,028	52,334	67,127	74,628	82,000

[1] Preliminary. Each year data for the previous 3 years are revised.

NOTE: Data for 1976 rounded to the nearest $100 million.

TABLE 160. Percent Distribution of Families,[1] by Income Level, by Years of School Completed, and Race of Head, 1967-74

[Families as of March 1968]

Race of head and income level	1967								
	Total	Years of school completed							Median school years completed
		Elementary school	High school			College			
			Total	1 to 3	4	Total	1 to 3	4 or more	
TOTAL									
Number (thousands)	46,673	13,743	22,236	8,222	14,014	10,693	4,628	6,065	12.1
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	1.9	3.5	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.6	8.8
$1,000 to $1,999	4.3	9.5	2.5	3.5	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.1	8.2
$2,000 to $2,999	5.8	11.9	4.0	6.2	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.6	8.6
$3,000 to $3,999	6.1	10.8	5.0	6.5	4.1	2.3	2.9	1.8	8.9
$4,000 to $4,999	6.2	9.6	6.0	7.4	5.2	2.3	3.0	1.8	9.7
$5,000 to $5,999	7.4	9.3	7.9	9.1	7.1	3.9	4.9	3.2	10.8
$6,000 to $6,999	8.1	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.0	5.0	6.8	3.7	12.6
$7,000 to $7,999	8.8	7.8	10.1	9.7	10.4	7.1	9.0	5.7	12.1
$8,000 to $9,999	15.5	11.9	18.2	17.2	18.9	14.3	16.9	12.3	12.2
$10,000 to $14,999	23.1	12.1	25.8	21.9	28.0	32.1	32.1	32.1	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	10.2	4.0	8.4	6.6	9.4	21.7	16.0	26.1	13.0
$25,000 and over	2.6	.7	1.5	.9	1.9	7.2	3.4	10.1	16+
Median income	$8,168	$5,508	$8,406	$7,662	$8,822	$11,453	$10,176	$12,672	(X)
WHITE									
Number (thousands)	42,013	11,617	20,209	7,169	13,040	10,186	4,377	5,809	12.2
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	1.6	2.9	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.6	9.3
$1,000 to $1,999	3.8	8.7	2.1	2.9	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.1	8.4
$2,000 to $2,999	5.1	11.0	3.4	5.1	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	8.6
$3,000 to $3,999	5.5	10.4	4.4	5.6	3.7	2.1	2.7	1.7	8.9
$4,000 to $4,999	5.8	9.3	5.6	6.9	4.9	2.2	3.0	1.7	9.8
$5,000 to $5,999	7.1	9.3	7.6	8.9	7.0	3.8	4.7	3.1	11.0
$6,000 to $6,999	8.1	9.2	9.0	9.4	8.9	4.9	6.6	3.6	11.8
$7,000 to $7,999	8.9	8.2	10.4	10.2	10.5	7.0	8.8	5.6	12.1
$8,000 to $9,999	16.1	12.9	18.8	18.1	19.2	14.2	16.9	12.1	12.2
$10,000 to $14,999	24.4	13.1	27.0	23.6	28.8	32.3	32.5	32.2	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	10.8	4.4	8.8	7.2	9.7	22.1	16.4	26.4	13.0
$25,000 and over	2.8	.7	1.6	.9	2.0	7.4	3.5	10.3	16+
Median income	$8,471	$5,832	$8,618	$7,971	$8,962	$11,548	$10,277	$12,770	(X)
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES									
Number (thousands)	4,659	2,126	2,027	1,053	974	506	251	256	9.6
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	4.4	6.7	2.8	3.7	1.9	1.1	1.4	0.8	<8.0
$1,000 to $1,999	9.3	13.9	6.5	7.7	5.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	<8.0
$2,000 to $2,999	12.7	16.7	10.5	13.7	7.0	4.0	5.8	2.2	8.1
$3,000 to $3,999	11.5	13.4	11.3	12.6	9.9	4.0	4.3	3.8	8.7
$4,000 to $4,999	9.9	10.8	10.4	11.3	9.5	4.2	4.5	3.9	9.1
$5,000 to $5,999	9.5	9.6	10.0	10.7	9.2	7.2	9.3	5.2	9.5
$6,000 to $6,999	8.0	7.2	9.2	7.5	11.0	7.0	8.9	5.0	10.3
$7,000 to $7,999	7.1	6.1	7.5	6.3	8.8	9.7	12.3	7.2	10.6
$8,000 to $9,999	10.2	6.5	12.5	11.6	13.6	16.2	15.1	17.3	11.4
$10,000 to $14,999	12.0	6.3	14.3	11.2	17.6	27.2	26.0	28.4	12.2
$15,000 to $24,999	4.4	2.3	4.0	2.7	5.4	14.8	9.8	19.6	12.5
$25,000 and over	.9	.5	.9	1.0	.9	3.0	.9	5.0	(C)
Median income	$5,232	$3,931	$5,842	$5,083	$6,665	$9,203	$8,189	$10,485	(X)

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 160. Percent Distribution of Families,[1] by Income Level, by Years of School Completed, and Race of Head, 1967-74—Continued

[Families as of March 1970]

Race of head and income level	1968								
	Total	Years of school completed							Median school years completed
		Elementary school	High school			College			
			Total	1 to 3	4	Total	1 to 3	4 or more	
TOTAL									
Number (thousands)	47,197	13,344	22,769	8,088	14,681	11,084	4,919	6,165	12.1
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	1.7	2.9	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.7	9.3
$1,000 to $1,499	1.5	3.3	.9	1.2	.8	.4	.5	.4	8.2
$1,500 to $1,999	1.9	4.3	1.2	1.9	.8	.4	.6	.2	8.3
$2,000 to $2,499	2.5	5.4	1.7	2.3	1.3	.7	.9	.6	8.5
$2,500 to $7,999	2.4	5.1	1.6	2.3	1.2	.8	.9	.7	8.5
$3,000 to $3,499	3.0	5.9	2.3	3.2	1.7	1.0	1.4	.8	8.8
$3,500 to $3,999	2.8	4.9	2.2	2.9	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.0	9.0
$4,000 to $4,999	5.7	9.4	5.1	6.5	4.4	2.4	3.6	1.5	9.5
$5,000 to $5,999	6.5	9.1	6.7	8.0	6.0	3.1	4.2	2.3	10.5
$6,000 to $6,999	7.3	8.2	8.1	8.8	7.7	4.4	5.4	3.6	11.6
$7,000 to $7,999	8.0	7.9	9.1	9.4	9.0	5.6	6.9	4.6	12.0
$8,000 to $8,999	7.8	6.8	9.0	8.3	9.3	6.6	8.4	5.1	12.2
$9,000 to $9,999	7.4	5.8	8.7	8.0	9.1	6.6	8.1	5.4	12.2
$10,000 to $11,999	12.8	8.0	14.9	12.7	16.1	14.2	15.4	13.2	12.4
$12,000 to $14,999	13.0	7.0	13.9	11.8	15.1	18.4	17.3	19.4	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	12.9	5.1	11.5	9.7	12.5	25.2	20.2	29.3	12.9
$25,000 to $49,999	2.5	.5	1.5	.9	1.8	7.0	3.5	9.8	16.1
$50,000 and over	.3	—	.1	.1	.2	1.0	.3	1.6	16.5
Median income	$8,865	$5,951	$9,074	$8,182	$9,520	$12,275	$10,864	$13,551	(X)
Mean income	$9,897	$6,825	$9,706	$8,854	$10,175	$13,988	$11,837	$15,704	(X)
WHITE									
Number (thousands)	42,506	11,268	20,674	7,051	13,622	10,564	4,666	5,898	12.2
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	1.5	2.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	10.1
$1,000 to $1,499	1.2	2.9	.7	.9	.6	.4	.5	.4	8.4
$1,500 to $1,999	1.6	3.8	1.0	1.6	.7	.4	.6	.2	8.4
$2,000 to $2,499	2.2	5.2	1.4	1.9	1.2	.7	.9	.5	8.5
$2,500 to $2,999	2.1	4.8	1.4	1.9	1.1	.7	.7	.7	8.6
$3,000 to $3,499	2.6	5.4	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.0	1.3	.7	8.8
$3,500 to $3,999	2.5	4.6	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.0	9.0
$4,000 to $4,999	5.2	8.9	4.7	5.9	4.0	2.3	3.5	1.5	9.7
$5,000 to $5,999	6.3	9.0	6.5	8.0	5.7	3.1	4.1	2.3	10.7
$6,000 to $6,999	7.2	8.4	8.0	8.8	7.6	4.4	5.4	3.5	11.8
$7,000 to $7,999	8.1	8.4	9.2	9.6	9.0	5.7	7.0	4.6	12.1
$8,000 to $8,999	8.0	7.3	9.1	8.6	9.4	6.6	8.6	5.0	12.2
$9,000 to $9,999	7.7	6.2	9.1	8.5	9.4	6.5	7.9	5.4	12.3
$10,000 to $11,999	13.3	8.6	15.4	13.5	16.4	14.0	15.2	13.1	12.4
$12,000 to $14,999	13.7	7.6	14.6	12.4	15.7	18.6	17.4	19.6	12.6
$15,000 to $24,999	13.7	5.7	12.0	10.4	12.9	25.4	20.5	29.2	12.9
$25,000 to $49,999	2.7	.5	1.6	1.0	1.8	7.1	3.6	9.9	16+
$50,000 and over	.3	.1	.2	.1	.2	1.0	.3	1.6	16+
Median income	$9,179	$6,328	$9,309	$8,525	$9,680	$12,356	$10,935	$13,589	(X)
Mean income	$10,236	$7,123	$9,961	$9,186	$10,362	$14,096	$11,939	$15,802	(X)
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES									
Number (thousands)	4,692	2,076	2,096	1,037	1,059	520	252	267	9.8
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	3.9	5.8	2.6	3.3	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.1	<8.0
$1,000 to $1,499	3.8	5.5	2.9	3.5	2.3	.4	.5	.4	8.1
$1,500 to $1,999	4.5	6.8	3.4	4.2	2.7	—	—	—	<8.0
$2,000 to $2,499	5.1	6.7	4.3	5.1	3.5	2.0	1.2	2.7	8.2
$2,500 to $2,999	5.1	6.9	4.0	5.2	2.9	2.2	3.8	.6	8.2
$3,000 to $3,499	6.3	8.3	5.4	6.6	4.3	2.3	2.0	2.6	8.4
$3,500 to $3,999	5.4	6.6	5.1	5.3	4.9	1.6	2.1	1.1	8.7
$4,000 to $4,999	10.1	12.0	9.6	10.5	8.8	4.2	6.3	2.2	8.8
$5,000 to $5,999	8.6	9.4	8.8	8.1	9.5	4.6	6.3	2.9	9.2
$6,000 to $6,999	7.8	7.3	8.9	8.8	9.0	4.8	5.4	4.3	10.0
$7,000 to $7,999	6.6	5.6	8.1	8.2	8.1	4.7	4.6	4.8	10.4
$8,000 to $8,999	6.0	4.4	7.5	6.2	8.7	6.1	5.7	6.5	11.2
$9,000 to $9,999	4.7	3.6	5.1	4.5	5.7	7.4	11.7	3.4	11.2
$10,000 to $11,999	8.5	5.0	9.8	7.9	11.7	16.9	19.0	15.0	12.1
$12,000 to $14,999	7.0	3.9	8.0	7.4	8.6	15.0	14.8	15.3	12.1
$15,000 to $24,999	5.9	2.0	5.8	4.8	6.9	21.5	13.0	29.6	12.6
$25,000 to $49,999	.8	.2	.5	.2	.9	4.3	1.5	6.9	(C)
$50,000 and over	—	—	—	—	—	.3	—	.6	(C)
Median income	$5,684	$4,297	$6,432	$5,766	$7,057	$10,954	$9,850	$12,472	(X)
Mean income	$6,821	$5,207	$7,190	$6,591	$7,776	$11,788	$9,949	$13,524	(X)

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 160. Percent Distribution of Families,[1] by Income Level, by Years of School Completed, and Race of Head, 1967-74—Continued

[Families as of March 1971]

Race of head and income level	1969								
	Total	Years of school completed							Median school years completed
		Elementary school	High school			College			
			Total	1 to 3	4	Total	1 to 3	4 or more	
TOTAL									
Number (thousands)	47,713	12,840	23,162	8,104	15,058	11,711	5,220	6,491	12.2
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	1.4	2.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	9.8
$1,000 to $1,499	1.3	3.0	.9	1.1	.7	.3	.5	.1	8.2
$1,500 to $1,999	1.8	4.2	1.1	1.8	.8	.5	.7	.3	8.3
$2,000 to $2,499	2.3	4.9	1.5	2.3	1.0	.9	1.2	.7	8.6
$2,500 to $2,999	2.2	4.8	1.4	2.4	.9	.6	.9	.4	8.5
$3,000 to $3,499	2.5	5.2	1.8	2.5	1.5	.8	1.0	.7	8.7
$3,500 to $3,999	2.6	5.1	2.0	2.7	1.7	.9	1.1	.7	8.9
$4,000 to $4,999	5.1	9.1	4.4	5.9	3.5	7.2	3.1	1.5	9.3
$5,000 to $5,999	5.5	8.5	5.4	6.3	4.9	2.5	3.2	2.0	10.4
$6,000 to $6,999	6.1	7.5	6.8	7.6	6.3	3.3	4.6	2.2	11.4
$7,000 to $7,999	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.8	7.5	4.6	6.0	3.5	12.0
$8,000 to $8,999	7.3	7.0	8.4	7.8	8.7	5.4	6.3	4.6	12.2
$9,000 to $9,999	7.0	6.2	7.9	7.4	8.2	6.0	7.4	4.8	12.2
$10,000 to $11,999	13.2	9.1	15.4	13.6	16.4	13.5	15.0	12.4	12.4
$12,000 to $14,999	14.2	8.2	15.8	13.8	16.9	17.7	18.2	17.4	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	16.6	6.7	15.7	12.9	17.3	29.2	23.8	33.5	12.8
$25,000 to $49,999	3.5	.8	2.1	1.3	2.5	9.2	5.5	12.2	15.6
$50,000 and over	.5	.1	.1	.1	.2	1.6	.7	2.3	16.5
Median income	$9,721	$6,386	$9,897	$8,893	$10,390	$13,304	$11,760	$14,654	(X)
Mean income	$10,853	$7,358	$10,563	$9,563	$11,100	$15,258	$13,024	$17,054	(X)
WHITE									
Number (thousands)	42,967	10,852	20,984	7,026	13,958	11,131	4,914	6,216	12.3
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	10.6
$1,000 to $1,499	1.0	2.3	.7	.8	.6	.3	.5	.2	8.4
$1,500 to $1,999	1.5	3.6	1.0	1.5	.8	.4	.5	.4	8.5
$2,000 to $2,499	2.1	4.7	1.3	2.0	.9	.9	1.2	.7	8.6
$2,500 to $2,999	1.9	4.8	1.2	2.0	.8	.6	.8	.4	8.5
$3,000 to $3,499	2.2	4.8	1.5	2.1	1.2	.8	.9	.7	8.7
$3,500 to $3,999	2.4	4.9	1.9	2.4	1.6	.9	1.1	.7	8.9
$4,000 to $4,999	4.7	8.9	3.9	5.3	3.2	1.9	2.6	1.3	9.3
$5,000 to $5,999	5.2	8.2	5.1	6.0	4.6	2.4	3.0	1.9	10.6
$6,000 to $6,999	5.9	7.4	6.5	7.3	6.0	3.2	4.5	2.2	11.6
$7,000 to $7,999	6.9	7.5	7.9	8.8	7.4	4.6	6.0	3.5	12.1
$8,000 to $8,999	7.4	7.4	8.5	8.0	8.7	5.3	6.3	4.6	12.2
$9,000 to $9,999	7.1	6.5	8.1	7.6	8.3	5.9	7.1	4.8	12.2
$10,000 to $11,999	13.8	9.7	16.0	14.8	16.7	13.6	15.0	12.4	12.4
$12,000 to $14,999	15.0	8.9	16.4	14.6	17.4	18.1	18.8	17.6	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	17.6	7.4	16.6	14.1	17.8	29.4	24.4	33.4	12.8
$25,000 to $49,999	3.8	.8	2.3	1.5	2.7	9.5	5.7	12.4	15.6
$50,000 and over	.5	.1	.2	.1	.2	1.6	.7	2.3	16+
Median income	$10,089	$6,769	$10,181	$9,342	$10,563	$13,426	$11,949	$14,685	(X)
Mean income	$11,231	$7,649	$10,854	$9,973	$11,297	$15,436	$13,235	$17,176	(X)
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES									
Number (thousands)	4,746	1,988	2,178	1,078	1,101	580	306	274	10.1
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	2.9	4.2	2.4	2.8	2.0	0.3	0.6	—	8.1
$1,000 to $1,499	4.0	6.3	2.8	3.4	2.1	.5	.9	—	<8.0
$1,500 to $1,999	4.4	7.3	2.4	4.0	1.0	1.7	3.2	—	<8.0
$2,000 to $2,499	4.1	6.1	3.1	4.4	2.0	.8	.4	1.4	<8.0
$2,500 to $2,999	4.1	5.2	3.9	5.0	2.8	1.0	1.2	.7	8.7
$3,000 to $3,499	5.4	7.1	4.8	5.0	4.6	1.7	2.5	.8	8.3
$3,500 to $3,999	4.3	6.0	3.6	5.3	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.4	8.4
$4,000 to $4,999	9.2	10.4	8.4	9.9	7.0	8.1	10.8	5.2	9.4
$5,000 to $5,999	8.9	10.0	8.7	8.3	9.0	5.6	6.7	4.2	9.4
$6,000 to $6,999	8.4	7.8	9.9	9.6	10.2	4.4	6.8	1.7	10.2
$7,000 to $7,999	7.5	6.6	8.8	9.0	8.5	6.0	6.7	5.1	10.4
$8,000 to $8,999	6.1	4.8	7.1	6.5	7.6	6.5	6.7	6.3	11.1
$9,000 to $9,999	6.1	4.6	6.8	6.5	7.1	8.5	12.3	4.2	11.3
$10,000 to $11,999	8.3	5.4	9.6	6.2	12.9	13.3	14.8	11.7	12.2
$12,000 to $14,999	7.6	4.5	9.7	8.6	10.8	10.4	8.2	12.8	12.0
$15,000 to $24,999	7.9	3.0	7.7	5.5	9.9	25.3	15.5	36.2	12.6
$25,000 to $49,999	1.0	.6	.4	.1	.7	4.4	1.5	7.5	(C)
$50,000 and over	.1	.1	—	—	—	.3	—	.7	(C)
Median income	$6,340	$4,754	$7,002	$6,217	$7,875	$10,555	$9,194	$13,682	(X)
Mean income	$7,424	$5,770	$7,757	$6,893	$8,604	$11,844	$9,639	$14,300	(X)

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 160. Percent Distribution of Families,[1] by Income Level, by Years of School Completed, and Race of Head, 1967-74—Continued

[Families as of March 1972]

Race of head and income level	1970								
	Total	Years of school completed							Median school years completed
		Elementary school	High school			College			
			Total	1 to 3	4	Total	1 to 3	4 or more	
TOTAL									
Number (thousands)	48,202	12,624	23,475	8,051	15,423	12,104	5,405	6,699	12.2
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	1.4	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	10.3
$1,000 to $1,499	1.1	2.5	.7	1.0	.6	.4	.6	.2	8.5
$1,500 to $1,999	1.8	4.1	1.2	2.0	.7	.5	.7	.4	8.5
$2,000 to $2,499	2.0	4.8	1.3	2.1	.8	.6	.8	.4	8.4
$2,500 to $2,999	2.1	4.7	1.5	2.4	1.1	.7	.9	.4	8.7
$3,000 to $3,499	2.5	5.0	1.9	2.8	1.5	.8	1.1	.6	8.8
$3,500 to $3,999	2.3	4.7	1.8	2.7	1.4	.8	1.1	.6	8.9
$4,000 to $4,999	5.0	9.2	4.2	5.8	3.4	2.0	2.7	1.5	9.2
$5,000 to $5,999	5.5	8.3	5.4	6.1	5.1	2.6	3.3	2.1	10.7
$6,000 to $6,999	5.8	7.5	6.2	7.1	5.7	3.2	3.9	2.6	11.3
$7,000 to $7,999	6.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	6.6	3.8	5.2	2.6	12.0
$8,000 to $8,999	6.8	7.1	7.7	7.9	7.6	4.8	6.6	3.3	12.1
$9,000 to $9,999	6.5	6.0	7.5	7.4	7.5	5.2	6.1	4.6	12.2
$10,000 to $11,999	12.7	9.0	15.0	13.4	15.8	12.1	14.1	10.5	12.3
$12,000 to $14,999	14.6	8.7	16.2	13.2	17.8	17.5	18.1	17.0	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	18.8	8.0	18.1	15.0	19.7	31.6	27.3	35.1	12.8
$25,000 to $49,999	4.4	1.0	2.7	1.8	3.2	11.2	5.9	15.5	15.8
$50,000 and over	.6	.1	.3	.2	.3	1.5	.8	2.1	16.2
Median income	$10,165	$6,574	$10,305	$9,136	$10,861	$14,034	$12,346	$15,780	(X)
Mean income	$11,397	$7,714	$11,054	$9,951	$11,629	$15,905	$13,643	$17,730	(X)
WHITE									
Number (thousands)	43,208	10,602	21,098	6,902	14,196	11,508	5,091	6,517	12.3
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	10.9
$1,000 to $1,499	.9	2.0	.6	.8	.5	.3	.5	.2	8.6
$1,500 to $1,999	1.5	3.5	1.0	1.7	.7	.5	.7	.4	8.6
$2,000 to $2,499	1.7	4.4	1.1	1.8	.7	.6	.7	.4	8.5
$2,500 to $2,999	1.9	4.3	1.3	2.1	.9	.6	.9	.5	8.7
$3,000 to $3,499	2.2	4.7	1.7	2.3	1.4	.8	1.0	.6	8.9
$3,500 to $3,999	2.2	4.7	1.6	2.5	1.3	.7	1.0	.5	8.9
$4,000 to $4,999	4.6	9.2	3.8	5.3	3.1	1.9	2.5	1.4	9.2
$5,000 to $5,999	5.1	8.1	5.0	5.6	4.7	2.5	3.1	2.0	10.9
$6,000 to $6,999	5.6	7.5	6.0	7.1	5.4	3.1	3.7	2.6	11.5
$7,000 to $7,999	6.0	6.9	6.8	7.7	6.4	3.7	5.2	2.6	12.0
$8,000 to $8,999	6.9	7.5	7.8	8.1	7.6	4.7	6.6	3.2	12.1
$9,000 to $9,999	6.7	6.3	7.7	7.7	7.7	5.2	6.0	4.5	12.2
$10,000 to $11,999	13.1	9.7	15.3	13.9	16.0	12.2	14.2	10.6	12.4
$12,000 to $14,999	15.3	9.2	17.0	14.0	18.4	17.8	18.4	17.3	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	19.9	8.7	19.0	16.0	20.4	31.8	27.7	35.0	12.8
$25,000 to $49,999	4.7	1.1	2.9	2.0	3.3	11.5	6.1	15.7	15.9
$50,000 and over	.6	.1	.3	.3	.3	1.6	.8	2.2	16.2
Median income	$10,545	$6,933	$10,579	$9,509	$11,054	$14,127	$12,487	$15,841	(X)
Mean income	$11,802	$8,043	$11,361	$10,357	$11,849	$16,072	$13,822	$17,858	(X)
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES									
Number (thousands)	4,994	2,022	2,377	1,149	1,227	596	314	282	10.2
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	3.2	4.0	2.9	3.6	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.0	8.9
$1,000 to $1,499	3.1	4.9	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.4	2.0	.7	<8.0
$1,500 to $1,999	4.5	7.4	2.8	4.2	1.5	.8	.6	.9	<8.0
$2,000 to $2,499	4.4	6.9	3.1	3.9	2.4	.8	1.5	-	<8.0
$2,500 to $2,999	4.3	6.5	3.4	4.2	2.7	.7	1.3	-	8.3
$3,000 to $3,499	4.7	6.7	3.8	5.5	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.3	8.3
$3,500 to $3,999	3.9	4.8	3.5	4.3	2.8	2.5	3.2	1.8	9.0
$4,000 to $4,999	8.1	9.4	7.9	8.9	6.9	4.6	5.8	3.4	9.3
$5,000 to $5,999	8.7	9.4	[illegible]	8.9	9.4	5.1	5.8	4.3	9.9
$6,000 to $6,999	7.3	7.3	[illegible]	7.5	8.1	4.9	6.3	3.3	10.2
$7,000 to $7,999	7.1	7.3	7.5	6.4	8.5	4.6	5.4	3.7	10.2
$8,000 to $8,999	6.1	5.2	6.9	6.7	7.2	6.0	6.4	5.7	10.9
$9,000 to $9,999	5.3	4.1	[illegible]	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.7	5.6	11.2
$10,000 to $11,999	9.2	5.2	12.4	10.4	14.3	10.3	12.3	8.1	12.0
$12,000 to $14,999	8.5	6.0	9.6	8.4	10.8	12.4	13.3	11.3	11.8
$15,000 to $24,999	10.0	4.2	10.2	8.7	11.5	28.7	21.1	37.1	12.4
$25,000 to $49,999	1.5	.5	1.0	.3	1.6	6.6	3.1	10.6	(C)
$50,000 and over	.1	.1	-	-	.1	.1	-	.3	(C)
Median income	$6,692	$4,930	$7,492	$6,563	$8,239	$11,573	$9,968	$14,470	(X)
Mean income	$7,898	$5,989	$8,328	$7,510	$9,094	$12,664	$10,733	$14,815	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 160. Percent Distribution of Families,[1] by Income Level, by Years of School Completed, and Race of Head, 1967-74—Continued

[Families as of March 1973]

Race of head and income level	1971								
	Total	Years of school completed							Median school years completed
		Elementary school	High School			College			
			Total	1 to 3	4	Total	1 to 3	4 or more	
TOTAL									
Number (thousands)	49,303	12,372	24,271	8,275	15,996	12,661	5,557	7,104	12.3
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	10.5
$1,000 to $1,499	.9	2.0	.6	.9	.5	.2	.2	.2	8.5
$1,500 to $1,999	1.4	3.6	.9	1.3	.6	.4	.5	.4	8.4
$2,000 to $2,499	2.0	4.3	1.5	2.1	1.1	.7	1.2	.3	8.8
$2,500 to $2,999	2.1	4.6	1.5	2.3	1.1	.6	.9	.4	8.7
$3,000 to $3,499	2.3	4.9	1.8	2.3	1.6	.7	1.1	.5	8.8
$3,500 to $3,999	2.2	4.4	1.8	2.7	1.4	.9	1.2	.6	9.1
$4,000 to $4,999	5.1	9.9	4.3	6.1	3.4	2.2	3.0	1.5	9.3
$5,000 to $5,999	5.3	8.8	5.1	6.5	4.4	2.4	3.1	1.8	10.3
$6,000 to $6,999	5.3	7.4	5.5	6.4	5.0	2.8	3.8	2.0	11.2
$7,000 to $7,999	5.9	7.2	6.5	7.2	6.1	3.7	4.8	2.9	11.9
$8,000 to $8,999	5.9	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.4	3.8	4.8	3.1	12.1
$9,000 to $9,999	6.1	5.2	7.3	7.1	7.5	4.6	5.8	3.7	12.2
$10,000 to $11,999	12.7	9.4	14.9	13.3	15.7	11.7	14.2	9.8	12.3
$12,000 to $14,999	14.9	9.0	17.0	14.9	18.1	16.5	17.2	16.0	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	20.7	8.8	20.2	16.3	22.1	33.5	29.3	36.7	12.8
$25,000 to $49,999	5.1	1.4	3.1	2.1	3.6	12.6	6.9	17.0	15.6
$50,000 and over	.7	.1	.4	.3	.4	1.8	.7	2.6	16.3
Median income	$10,642	$6,717	$10,743	$9,570	$11,269	$14,607	$12,724	$16,726	(X)
Mean income	$11,933	$7,976	$11,534	$10,372	$12,136	$16,562	$13,958	$18,599	(X)
WHITE									
Number (thousands)	44,178	10,417	21,789	7,076	14,714	11,972	5,213	6,759	12.3
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.6	11.2
$1000 to $1,499	.7	1.7	.5	.6	.4	.2	.2	.2	8.6
$1,500 to $1,999	1.2	3.1	.6	1.0	.5	.4	.5	.3	8.5
$2,000 to $2,499	1.6	3.9	1.2	1.6	.9	.6	1.1	.2	8.8
$2,500 to $2,999	1.8	4.3	1.3	1.8	1.0	.5	.7	.4	8.7
$3,000 to $3,499	2.1	4.7	1.6	2.0	1.4	.7	.9	.5	8.9
$3,500 to $3,999	2.0	4.4	1.6	2.4	1.2	.8	1.1	.6	9.0
$4,000 to $4,999	4.7	9.6	3.8	5.3	3.1	2.1	2.8	1.5	9.3
$5,000 to $5,999	5.0	8.7	4.8	6.2	4.1	2.3	3.0	1.7	10.4
$6,000 to $6,999	5.0	7.5	5.2	6.2	4.7	2.7	3.7	1.9	11.3
$7,000 to $7,999	5.8	7.3	6.2	7.0	5.8	3.6	4.6	2.9	12.0
$8,000 to $8,999	5.9	6.9	6.6	6.9	6.5	3.8	4.7	3.1	12.1
$9,000 to $9,999	6.3	5.3	7.5	7.4	7.6	4.7	6.0	3.7	12.3
$10,000 to $11,999	13.1	9.9	15.5	14.0	16.1	11.7	14.3	9.7	12.4
$12,000 to $14,999	15.5	9.4	17.9	15.9	18.8	16.5	17.5	15.8	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	21.8	9.7	21.1	17.6	22.8	33.7	29.7	36.9	12.8
$25,000 to $49,999	5.5	1.5	3.2	2.4	3.7	13.0	7.2	17.4	15.7
$50,000 and over	.7	.2	.4	.3	.4	1.9	.8	2.7	16.3
Median income	$11,018	$7,036	$11,042	$10,028	$11,466	$14,742	$12,884	$16,892	(X)
Mean income	$12,347	$8,288	$11,858	$10,810	$12,362	$16,767	$14,169	$18,771	(X)
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES									
Number (thousands)	5,125	1,955	2,482	1,200	1,282	688	344	345	10.5
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	2.5	3.5	2.2	2.5	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	8.6
$1,000 to $1,499	2.4	3.8	1.9	2.3	1.5	.4	.4	.4	<8.0
$1,500 to $1,999	3.7	5.9	2.8	3.2	2.4	1.1	.8	1.4	<8.0
$2,000 to $2,499	4.6	6.4	4.1	4.9	3.3	1.8	2.6	1.0	8.8
$2,500 to $2,999	4.6	6.5	3.5	4.9	2.2	2.8	4.4	1.2	8.5
$3,000 to $3,499	4.3	6.2	3.6	4.0	3.3	1.7	3.5	—	8.6
$3,500 to $3,999	4.0	4.6	3.8	4.4	3.3	2.6	3.4	1.8	9.6
$4,000 to $4,999	8.8	11.5	8.3	10.6	6.1	3.3	5.2	1.4	9.0
$5,000 to $5,999	8.0	9.7	7.9	8.2	7.5	3.7	4.3	3.1	9.5
$6,000 to $6,999	7.1	6.6	8.0	7.9	8.0	5.2	6.4	4.1	10.7
$7,000 to $7,999	7.5	6.3	8.8	8.1	9.5	6.0	8.2	3.7	11.1
$8,000 to $8,999	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.8	6.4	4.6	6.3	3.0	10.4
$9,000 to $9,999	5.0	4.8	5.6	5.4	5.8	3.1	2.6	3.5	10.6
$10,000 to $11,999	9.1	7.0	10.1	9.0	11.1	11.6	12.0	11.3	11.7
$12,000 to $14,999	9.5	7.0	9.5	9.1	9.9	16.4	12.9	19.8	11.9
$15,000 to $24,999	11.2	3.9	12.0	8.7	15.1	29.2	24.1	34.3	12.6
$25,000 to $49,999	1.8	.5	1.8	.7	2.7	5.6	1.9	9.2	12.8
$50,000 and over	.1	—	.1	.1	.1	.2	—	.4	(C)
Median income	$6,993	$5,170	$7,456	$6,628	$8,165	$12,249	$10,154	$14,082	(X)
Mean income	$8,362	$6,311	$8,692	$7,790	$9,536	$12,999	$10,755	$15,234	(X)

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 160. Percent Distribution of Families,[1] by Income Level, by Years of School Completed, and Race of Head, 1967-74—Continued

[Families as of March 1974]

Race of head and income level	1972								
	Total	Years of school completed							Median school years completed
		Elementary school	High School			College			
			Total	1 to 3	4	Total	1 to 3	4 or more	
TOTAL									
Number (thousands)	50,179	11,940	24,860	8,215	16,644	13,379	5,855	7,524	12.3
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	12.0
$1,000 to $1,499	.8	1.6	.7	1.0	.5	.2	.3	.1	9.1
$1,500 to $1,999	1.2	2.9	.9	1.3	.7	.4	.5	.3	8.6
$2,000 to $2,499	1.6	3.8	1.2	2.0	.8	.5	.7	.3	8.7
$2,500 to $2,999	1.9	4.1	1.5	2.4	1.1	.6	.9	.4	8.9
$3,000 to $3,499	2.2	4.9	1.8	3.0	1.2	.6	.8	.5	8.9
$3,500 to $3,999	2.2	4.7	1.8	2.6	1.4	.8	1.1	.5	9.0
$4,000 to $4,999	4.6	9.1	4.1	5.8	3.2	1.6	2.4	1.0	9.4
$5,000 to $5,999	4.7	8.4	4.4	5.7	3.8	2.1	2.8	1.4	10.2
$6,000 to $6,999	4.9	7.4	4.8	5.8	4.4	2.7	4.2	1.6	11.1
$7,000 to $7,999	5.3	6.4	5.8	6.6	5.4	3.3	3.9	2.9	12.0
$8,000 to $8,999	5.1	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.5	3.5	4.5	2.7	12.1
$9,000 to $9,999	5.7	5.9	6.6	6.6	6.5	3.8	4.8	3.0	12.2
$10,000 to $11,999	11.5	9.6	13.2	12.5	13.5	10.0	12.1	8.3	12.3
$12,000 to $14,999	15.0	9.7	17.2	14.8	18.4	15.5	17.8	13.7	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	24.3	12.1	24.1	19.3	26.5	35.7	32.3	38.3	12.7
$25,000 to $49,999	7.0	1.8	4.8	3.1	5.6	15.9	9.3	21.0	15.0
$50,000 and over	.8	.2	.4	.3	.5	2.2	.9	3.1	16.2
Median income	$11,513	$7,242	$11,478	$10,005	$12,163	$16,052	$13,745	$18,252	(X)
Mean income	$13,020	$8,768	$12,443	$10,953	$13,178	$17,888	$15,103	$20,055	(X)
WHITE									
Number (thousands)	44,883	10,109	22,239	6,967	15,272	12,534	5,435	7,099	12.4
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	12.1
$1,000 to $1,499	.6	1.4	.5	.8	.4	.2	.3	.1	8.9
$1,500 to $1,999	.9	2.4	.6	.8	.5	.3	.3	.3	8.6
$2,000 to $2,499	1.4	3.5	1.0	1.5	.7	.4	.6	.3	8.7
$2,500 to $2,999	1.5	3.5	1.2	1.9	.9	.5	.8	.4	8.9
$3,000 to $3,499	1.9	4.5	1.4	2.3	1.0	.6	.7	.5	8.8
$3,500 to $3,999	2.0	4.7	1.6	2.3	1.2	.6	.8	.4	8.9
$4,000 to $4,999	4.2	8.8	3.6	5.2	2.9	1.6	2.3	1.0	9.5
$5,000 to $5,999	4.4	8.3	4.1	5.4	3.5	1.8	2.5	1.2	10.2
$6,000 to $6,999	4.7	7.5	4.5	5.4	4.2	2.6	3.9	1.6	11.3
$7,000 to $7,999	5.1	6.4	5.5	6.3	5.2	3.2	3.9	2.6	12.1
$8,000 to $8,999	5.2	6.0	5.8	6.5	5.5	3.5	4.4	2.7	12.1
$9,000 to $9,999	5.6	6.0	6.5	6.	6.5	3.8	4.9	2.9	12.2
$10,000 to $11,999	11.8	10.1	13.7	13.3	13.8	9.8	12.1	8.1	12.3
$12,000 to $14,999	15.6	10.4	18.0	15.8	18.9	15.5	18.0	13.7	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	25.6	12.8	25.3	21.0	27.3	36.3	33.2	38.7	12.7
$25,000 to $49,999	7.6	2.0	5.1	3.4	5.9	16.5	9.8	21.6	15.0
$50,000 and over	.9	.2	.5	.3	.6	2.2	.9	3.2	16.2
Median income	$11,943	$7,629	$11,839	$10,587	$12,426	$16,375	$13,987	$18,479	(X)
Mean income	$13,500	$9,091	$12,857	$11,503	$13,474	$18,197	$15,415	$20,328	(X)
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES									
Number (thousands)	5,297	1,831	2,620	1,248	1,372	845	420	425	11.0
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	2.2	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	9.8
$1,000 to $1,499	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.1	.4	.9	-	9.7
$1,500 to $1,999	3.7	5.6	3.1	3.9	2.2	1.5	2.7	.4	8.8
$2,000 to $2,499	3.7	5.3	3.4	4.4	2.5	.9	1.5	.4	9.0
$2,500 to $2,999	4.6	7.0	3.8	4.9	2.9	1.7	2.9	.5	8.7
$3,000 to $3,499	5.0	6.9	5.0	6.9	3.3	1.0	1.1	.9	9.2
$3,500 to $3,999	3.9	4.6	3.6	4.5	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.0	9.9
$4,000 to $4,999	8.1	11.1	7.8	9.0	6.6	2.7	4.3	1.1	9.3
$5,000 to $5,999	7.5	9.2	6.8	7.3	6.3	6.2	7.0	5.3	10.0
$6,000 to $6,999	6.8	6.9	7.3	8.0	6.8	4.7	8.1	1.3	10.6
$7,000 to $7,999	7.0	6.6	7.9	8.2	7.6	5.5	4.4	6.7	11.0
$8,000 to $8,999	4.5	4.4	4.8	3.9	5.5	3.8	4.9	2.8	11.4
$9,000 to $9,999	5.8	4.9	6.8	6.5	7.2	4.5	4.2	4.8	11.4
$10,000 to $11,999	8.8	7.1	8.9	7.7	10.0	11.9	12.0	11.7	12.0
$12,000 to $14,999	9.7	5.8	10.9	9.1	12.5	14.8	15.6	14.1	12.2
$15,000 to $24,999	14.0	8.2	13.9	10.0	17.4	27.0	21.1	32.9	12.4
$25,000 to $49,999	2.3	.7	1.9	1.6	2.1	7.3	3.1	11.5	13.0
$50,000 and over	.3	.2	.1	-	.2	1.1	.5	1.6	15.4
Median income	$7,352	$5,431	$7,648	$6,612	$8,893	$12,049	$10,379	$14,158	(X)
Mean income	$8,954	$6,985	$8,929	$7,884	$9,879	$13,301	$11,068	$15,505	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 160. Percent Distribution of Families,[1] by Income Level, by Years of School Completed, and Race of Head, 1967-74—Continued

[Families as of March 1975]

Race of head and income level	1973								
	Total	Years of school completed							Median school years completed
		Elementary school	High school			College			
			Total	1 to 3	4	Total	1 to 3	4 or more	
TOTAL									
Number (thousands)	50,795	11,749	24,846	8,022	16,824	14,200	6,198	8,001	12.3
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	11.3
$1,000 to $1,499	.6	1.3	.5	.8	.4	.2	.1	.2	8.9
$1,500 to $1,999	1.0	2.3	.7	1.2	.5	.4	.4	.3	8.8
$2,000 to $2,499	1.3	2.9	1.1	1.8	.8	.4	.6	.3	9.0
$2,500 to $2,999	1.7	4.1	1.2	1.9	.9	.5	.7	.4	8.7
$3,000 to $3,499	1.9	4.1	1.6	2.3	1.2	.8	1.0	.6	9.2
$3,500 to $3,999	2.0	4.1	1.8	3.1	1.1	.6	.9	.4	9.2
$4,000 to $4,999	4.4	9.4	3.6	5.4	2.7	1.6	2.2	1.2	9.1
$5,000 to $5,999	4.4	8.0	4.0	5.7	3.2	1.9	2.6	1.4	10.0
$6,000 to $6,995	4.4	7.8	4.1	5.2	3.6	2.1	3.1	1.3	10.5
$7,000 to $7,999	4.6	6.8	4.8	5.7	4.4	2.5	3.3	1.9	11.5
$8,000 to $8,999	4.8	6.0	5.3	5.2	5.3	3.2	4.3	2.3	12.1
$9,000 to $9,999	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.1	3.2	4.1	2.6	12.1
$10,000 to $11,999	10.6	9.1	12.8	13.1	12.6	8.0	10.1	6.3	12.3
$12,000 to $14,999	15.0	10.3	17.1	15.1	18.1	15.1	17.4	13.2	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	27.6	14.0	28.1	22.1	31.0	37.9	35.9	39.5	12.7
$25,000 to $49,999	8.9	2.8	6.4	4.2	7.4	18.4	11.5	23.9	14.5
$50,000 and over	1.1	.2	.6	.4	.6	2.7	1.2	3.9	16.3
Median income	$12,513	$7,649	$12,386	$10,742	$13,188	$17,397	$14,753	$19,367	(X)
Mean income	$14,043	$9,341	$13,412	$11,699	$14,228	$19,040	$16,118	$21,304	(X)
WHITE									
Number (thousands)	45,257	9,829	22,124	6,771	15,353	13,304	5,747	7,557	12.4
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	11.8
$1,000 to $1,499	.4	1.0	.4	.5	.3	.2	.1	.2	9.4
$1,500 to $1,999	.7	1.7	.6	1.0	.4	.3	.3	.3	9.3
$2,000 to $2,499	1.1	2.5	.8	1.3	.6	.4	.6	.2	8.9
$2,500 to $2,999	1.4	3.8	1.0	1.5	.8	.5	.6	.4	8.7
$3,000 to $3,495	1.7	3.7	1.4	1.8	1.2	.7	.9	.6	9.4
$3,500 to $3,999	1.8	4.0	1.4	2.6	0.9	.6	.9	.4	9.0
$4,000 to $4,999	3.9	8.8	3.2	4.7	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.2	9.2
$5,000 to $5,999	4.0	8.2	3.6	5.2	2.9	1.7	2.2	1.3	9.9
$6,000 to $6,999	4.2	7.8	3.8	5.1	3.3	2.0	2.9	1.3	10.5
$7,000 to $7,999	4.3	6.6	4.5	5.0	4.3	2.4	3.2	1.8	11.9
$8,000 to $8,999	4.8	6.1	5.2	5.4	5.2	3.1	4.2	2.2	12.2
$9,000 to $9,999	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.1	3.1	3.9	2.4	12.2
$10,000 to $11,999	10.8	9.8	13.0	13.4	12.8	7.8	10.0	6.1	12.3
$12,000 to $14,999	15.5	11.0	17.8	16.4	18.4	15.1	17.6	13.2	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	29.1	15.2	29.6	24.1	32.1	38.4	36.6	39.8	12.7
$25,000 to $49,999	9.6	3.0	6.9	4.8	7.8	18.9	12.0	24.1	14.5
$50,000 and over	1.2	.2	.6	.4	.7	2.9	1.3	4.1	16.3
Median income	$13,034	$8,103	$12,829	$11,359	$13,464	$17,640	$14,974	$19,514	(X)
Mean income	$14,582	$9,760	$13,883	$12,353	$14,557	$19,306	$16,417	$21,504	(X)
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES									
Number (thousands)	5,537	1,920	2,722	1,251	1,471	895	451	444	11.0
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.8	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	10.3
$1,000 to $1,499	1.9	3.2	1.5	2.2	1.0	—	—	—	8.3
$1,500 to $1,999	3.1	5.6	1.9	2.7	1.2	1.1	1.8	.2	<8.0
$2,000 to $2,499	3.4	4.7	3.4	4.4	2.6	.8	.9	.7	9.2
$2,500 to $2,999	3.6	5.8	3.0	4.3	1.9	.9	1.6	.5	8.5
$3,000 to $3,499	4.0	6.0	3.3	5.0	1.7	1.7	2.7	.7	8.6
$3,500 to $3,999	3.9	4.5	4.5	5.7	3.6	.6	1.1	—	9.9
$4,000 to $4,999	8.4	12.8	7.1	9.0	5.5	2.8	4.0	1.6	8.7
$5,000 to $5,999	6.9	7.3	7.3	8.4	6.3	4.9	7.3	2.5	10.4
$6,000 to $6,999	6.6	8.1	6.7	5.6	7.6	3.5	5.1	1.6	10.2
$7,000 to $7,999	6.8	7.6	7.3	9.1	5.7	3.9	4.2	3.6	10.1
$8,000 to $8,999	5.5	5.8	5.5	4.0	6.7	4.5	5.3	3.6	11.3
$9,000 to $9,999	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.6	6.0	5.2	11.2
$10,000 to $11,999	9.2	5.5	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.5	10.6	12.1	
$12,000 to $14,999	10.6	6.6	12.1	8.3	15.5	14.4	15.3	13.2	12.3
$15,000 to $24,999	15.5	8.0	15.7	11.0	19.7	30.8	27.5	34.5	12.5
$25,000 to $49,999	3.6	1.3	2.3	1.2	3.3	12.2	4.9	19.6	14.4
$50,000 and over	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	—	.9	(C)
Median income	$7,912	$5,717	$8,320	$6,958	$9,906	$13,650	$11,588	$16,466	(X)
Mean income	$9,644	$7,195	$9,582	$8,157	$10,795	$15,085	$12,314	$17,902	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 160. Percent Distribution of Families,[1] by Income Level, by Years of School Completed, and Race of Head, 1967-74—Continued

[Families as of March 1975]

Race of head and income level	1974								
	Total	Years of school completed							Median school years completed
		Elementary school	High school			College			
			Total	1 to 3	4	Total	1 to 3	4 or more	
TOTAL									
Number (thousands)	51,488	11,219	25,154	7,940	17,214	15,114	6,700	8,415	12.4
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)
Under $1,000	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	11.9
$1,000 to $1,499	5	1.0	5	.7	.4	.2	.4	.1	10.5
$1,500 to $1,999	6	1.4	5	1.0	.3	.2	.2	.2	9.3
$2,000 to $2,499	1.1	2.4	.9	1.5	.6	.3	.5	.2	9.1
$2,500 to $2,999	1.4	3.9	.9	1.5	.7	.5	.7	.3	8.6
$3,000 to $3,499	1.7	3.8	1.5	2.1	1.2	.5	.7	.4	9.2
$3,500 to $3,999	1.8	4.2	1.3	2.0	1.0	.7	.8	.6	8.9
$4,000 to $4,999	4.0	8.3	3.8	6.1	2.7	1.2	1.6	.9	9.6
$5,000 to $5,999	4.2	8.3	3.8	5.3	3.2	1.9	2.7	1.3	10.1
$6,000 to $6,999	4.2	7.3	4.0	5.1	3.5	2.4	2.9	2.0	11.1
$7,000 to $7,999	4.2	6.3	4.4	5.5	3.9	2.4	3.3	1.7	11.6
$8,000 to $8,999	4.4	6.5	4.5	4.8	4.4	2.5	3.4	1.8	12.0
$9,000 to $9,999	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.4	4.9	3.1	3.7	2.6	12.2
$10,000 to $11,999	9.9	10.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	7.8	9.3	6.6	12.3
$12,000 to $14,999	14.2	10.9	16.3	14.7	17.1	13.3	15.9	11.2	12.4
$15,000 to $24,999	29.7	15.6	31.2	25.7	33.7	37.7	37.3	37.9	12.7
$25,000 to $49,999	11.2	3.2	8.3	5.7	9.5	21.8	14.6	27.5	14.3
$50,000 and over	1.2	.2	.6	.4	.7	2.9	1.4	4.0	16.2
Median income	$13,326	$8,241	$13,190	$11,384	$13,941	$18,265	$15,892	$20,124	(X)
Mean income	$14,962	$9,867	$14,260	$12,517	$15,063	$19,913	$17,187	$22,084	(X)

[1] Beginning in 1967 data are restricted to families with heads 25 years old and over

Note on reliability of the data. —These figures are estimates derived from sample surveys of households and, therefore, are subject to sampling variability. Moreover, as in all field surveys of income, the figures are subject to errors of response and nonreporting.

SOURCE: Current Population Survey, Bureau of the Census.

NOTE

— Zero or less than 0.05 percent

X Not Applicable

B Base less than 200,000

C Base less than 75,000

< Denotes "less than"

Appendix

Sources of additional data for tables in the Handbook of Labor Statistics, 1977

Subject and table number in *Handbook*	Bulletins and other reports	BLS monthly periodicals					BLS special labor force reports	Available from BLS on request
		Current Wage Developments	*Employment and Earnings*	*Monthly Labor Review*	*CPI Detailed Report*	*Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*		
LABOR FORCE								
1	--------	--------	X	X	--------	--------	--------	--------
2	--------	--------	X	X	--------	--------	--------	--------
3	--------	--------	X	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
4	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	X
5–6	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	X
7–9	--------	--------	X	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
10–14	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	X	--------
EMPLOYMENT								
15	--------	--------	X	X	--------	--------	--------	--------
16–18	--------	--------	X	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
19	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	X
20	--------	--------	X	X	--------	--------	--------	--------
21–23	--------	--------	X	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
24	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	X
25	--------	--------	X	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
26	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	X
27–36	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	X	--------
37	--------	X	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
38–39	(1)	--------	X	X	--------	--------	--------	--------
40–41	(1)	--------	X	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
42	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	X
43–44	(1)	--------	X	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
45	(2)	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
46	(3)	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
47	--------	--------	X	X	--------	--------	--------	--------
48–49	--------	--------	X	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
50–51	--------	--------	X	X	--------	--------	--------	--------
UNEMPLOYMENT								
52–54	--------	--------	X	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
55–56	--------	--------	X	X	--------	--------	--------	--------
57–58	--------	--------	X	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
59	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	X
60	--------	--------	X	X	--------	--------	--------	--------
61–63	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	X
64–65	--------	--------	X	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
66	--------	--------	X	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
67	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	X	--------

See footnotes at end of table.

Sources of additional data for tables in the Handbook of Labor Statistics, 1977—Continued

Subject and table number in *Handbook*	Bulletins and other reports	BLS monthly periodicals					BLS special labor force reports	Available from BLS on request
		Current Wage Developments	*Employment and Earnings*	*Monthly Labor Review*	*CPI Detailed Report*	*Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*		
HOURS								
68–71	(1)	--------	X	X	--------	--------	--------	--------
72	(1)	--------	X	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
73	--------	--------	X	X	--------	--------	--------	--------
74	(4)	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
PRODUCTIVITY AND UNIT LABOR COSTS								
75–76	--------	--------	--------	X	--------	--------	--------	--------
77	(5)	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
78	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	X
COMPENSATION								
79–82	--------	X	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
83	(4)	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
84–85	(6)	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
86	(6)	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
87–89	(1)	--------	X	X	--------	--------	--------	--------
90	--------	--------	X	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
91–93	(1)	--------	X	X	--------	--------	--------	--------
94	(7)	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
95–96	--------	--------	X	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
97–98	(4)	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
99	(8)	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
100–102	--------	X	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
103	(9)	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
104–106	(4)	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
107–108	(10)	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
109	(11)	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
PRICES AND LIVING CONDITIONS								
110–117	--------	--------	--------	--------	X	--------	--------	--------
118–121	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	X	--------	--------
122–127	(12)	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
128–133	(13)	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------

See footnotes at end of table.

Sources of additional data for tables in the Handbook of Labor Statistics, 1977—Continued

Subject and table number in *Handbook*	Bulletins and other reports	BLS monthly periodicals					BLS special labor force reports	Available from BLS on request
		Current Wage Developments	*Employment and Earnings*	*Monthly Labor Review*	*CPI Detailed Report*	*Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*		
UNIONS AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS								
134–137	([14])	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
138	--------	--------	--------	X	--------	--------	--------	--------
139–143	([15])	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
144	([4])	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
145	([16])	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
146	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	X
OCCUPATIONAL INJURIES AND ILLNESSES								
147	([17])	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
FOREIGN LABOR STATISTICS								
148–156	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	X
GENERAL ECONOMIC DATA								
157–159	([18])	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------
160	([19])	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------

---

[1] See also BLS bulletin, *Employment and Earnings, United States*. Annual.

[2] Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Farm Labor Reports*. Monthly.

[3] Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Local Government Employment* in Selected Metropolitan Areas and Large Counties. Annual.

[4] BLS bulletins, *Areas Wage Surveys*. Annual.

[5] BLS bulletin, *Productivity Indexes for Selected Industries*. Annual.

[6] BLS bulletins, *Union Wages and Hours:* for *Building Trades; Printing Trades; Local Truckdrivers and Helpers;* and *Local-Transit Operating Employees*. Annual.

[7] BLS bulletin, *National Survey of Professional, Administrative, Technical,* and *Clerical Pay*. Annual.

[8] BLS bulletins, *Industry Wage Surveys*. Irregular.

[9] BLS bulletins, *Digest of Selected Health and Insurance Plans* and *Digest of Selected Pension Plans*. Annual supplements.

[10] BLS bulletin, *Employee Compensation in the Private Nonfarm Economy*. Biennial.

[11] Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Office of Research and Statistics, *Social Security Bulletin*. Monthly.

[12] BLS bulletin, *Three Budgets for an Urban Family of Four Persons* and annual supplements.

[13] BLS bulletin, *Three Budgets for a Retired Couple in Urban Areas of the United States* and annual supplements.

[14] BLS bulletin, *Directory of National Unions and Employee Associations*. Biennial.

[15] BLS bulletin, *Analysis of Work Stoppages*. Annual.

[16] National Labor Relations Board, *National Labor Relations Board Statistical Report*. Monthly.

[17] BLS bulletin, *Occupational Injuries and Illnesses by Industry*, Annual.

[18] Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, *Survey of Current Business*. Monthly.

[19] Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*. Annual.

Note: Historical data for these tables are contained in the *Handbook of Labor Statistics 1975, Reference Edition*.

Index

Table

A

Accession rates (labor turnover) — 50, 51
Accident insurance — 103, 107, 108
Accountants and auditors salaries — 94
AFL (American Federation of Labor) — 134-136
Age Discrimination in Employment Act — 146
Agricultural wholesale price indexes:
  Chemicals and chemical products — 118
  Machinery and equipment — 118
Agriculture (see also Farm):
  Employment — 1
  Jobs, persons with 2 or more — 36
  Labor force (foreign countries) — 148
  Part-time workers — 22
  Unemployment rates — 66, 67
  Wholesale price indexes — 118
  Work experience — 34, 35
  Work stoppages — 142
Agriculture and fishing, labor unions — 134
Air transportation — 77
Alcoholic beverages — 114
Aluminum, primary industries — 77, 121
Aluminum, rolling and drawing — 77, 121
American Federation of Labor (AFL) — 134-136
Ammunition, small arms — 121, 147
Animal fats and oils — 118, 121, 147
Anthracite, mining — 121, 147
Apparel and related products:
  Consumer price indexes — 111, 114
  Earnings, hourly, weekly — 90, 92
  Employees — 39, 40
  Industry-sector price indexes — 121
  Injury rates — 147
  Hours — 69, 70, 72
  Labor turnover rates — 51
  Nonproduction workers — 42
  Production workers — 41
  Services — 114
  Unions — 134
  Wholesale price indexes — 118
  Women employees — 44
  Work stoppages — 142
Apparel and upkeep — 110, 114, 116
Appliances, household — 77, 114
Asbestos workers — 85
Asphalt roofing — 118
Attorneys salaries — 94
Auditors and accountants salaries — 94
Automobile industry, persons with work experience — 34, 35

B

Babysitter service — 114
Bacon — 113, 117
Bakery products — 113, 118, 147
Ball bearings — 121
Bank service charges — 114
Bartenders, employed — 18
Batteries — 121
Bedding — 114
Bedspreads — 114
Bedsprings — 121
Beneficiaries — 109
Benefits, plans, programs — 107-109, 141
  Disability, insurance — 109, 122-124
  Health insurance benefits — 109

Table

Beverages — 113, 118, 147
Bindery women — 85
Biscuits, crackers, and cookies — 121
Bituminous coal mining — 77, 121
Black and other:
  Civilian labor force — 3, 4
  Employment status — 15, 17, 18
    Full or part time — 21, 24
    High school graduates and dropouts — 31
    In school, not in school — 17
    Median years of school completed — 12, 32
  Income by years of school completed — 160
  Jobseekers — 64
  Labor force participation rates — 4
  Not in the labor force — 7, 9
  Unemployment — 52, 53, 55, 61, 64
  Unemployment rates — 4, 53, 55, 56
Blast furnace — 121
Blue-collar workers — 30, 58
Boilermaker — 85
Book and job printing — 84-86
Boxes — 71, 121
Bread — 113, 117
Brick and structural clay tile — 121
Bricklayers — 85
Budgets (level of living):
  Family, four persons:
    Lower — 122, 125
    Intermediate — 123, 126
    Higher — 124,127
  Retired couple:
    Lower — 128, 131
    Intermediate — 129, 132
    Higher — 130, 133
Building trades — 84-86
Business and repair services, persons with work experience — 34, 35
Butter (see also Dairy products) — 113, 117, 121, 147
Buyers salaries — 94

C

Candy and other confectionery products — 77
Canned and preserved foods — 147
Canned fruits and vegetables — 113, 121, 147
Canning and preserving — 77
Carbon and graphite products — 121
Carpenters — 18, 85, 98
Carpets and rugs — 121
Cement-finishers — 85
Cement hydraulic — 77, 121
Cereal and bakery products — 113, 118
Cheese — 113, 117
Chemicals and allied products:
  Employees on manufacturing payrolls — 39, 51
    Nonproduction workers — 42
    Production workers — 41
      Earnings — 89, 90, 92
      Hours — 69, 70, 72
    Women employees — 44
  Labor turnover rates — 51
  Occupational injury rates — 147
  Unions — 134
  Wholesale price indexes — 118
  Work experience — 34, 35
  Work stoppages — 142

- Chemists salaries —— 94
- Chewing gum —— 121
- Children —— 14, 109
- Chuck roast —— 113, 117
- Cigarettes and cigars —— 77, 114, 121, 147
- CIO (Congress of Industrial Organizations) —— 134-136
- Cities (see also Metropolitan SMSA's) —— 86, 102
- Civilian labor force. See Employment and Labor Force.
- Civilian noninstitutional population:
  - Employment status —— 29
  - Labor force participation rates —— 11
  - Labor force status —— 10
  - Veterans, Vietnam era —— 37
- Civilian workers, unemployment rates —— 52
- Clay, stone, and glass products:
  - Experienced workers —— 34, 35
  - Labor turnover rates —— 51
  - Manufacturing payrolls:
    - Earnings —— 89, 90, 92
    - Employees —— 39, 51
    - Hours —— 69, 70, 72
    - Nonproduction workers —— 42
    - Occupational injury rates —— 147
    - Production workers —— 41
    - Unions —— 134
    - Work stoppages —— 142
- Clerical workers —— 18, 19, 32, 58, 59, 83
- Clerks, accounting, stock —— 98
- Clothes dryers —— 114
- Clothing and personal care (see also Apparel) —— 122-133
- Coal and petroleum products industry —— 41, 42, 44, 45, 69, 70, 72, 90, 92, 118, 121, 142
- Collective bargaining (wage changes) —— 79-82
- Commodities. See individual type of commodities.
- Communications —— 34, 35, 74, 98, 103, 104, 106, 142, 144, 147
- Compensation:
  - Employee —— 107, 159
  - Hourly —— 150
  - Overtime —— 146
  - Per-hour —— 76
  - Production workers —— 108
- Compositors, hand —— 85
- Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO) —— 134-136
- Concrete —— 77, 118, 121
- Confectionery and related products —— 77, 147
- Construction:
  - Earnings —— 87, 88, 91, 93
  - Employees —— 38, 43
  - Full-time workers —— 21, 24, 35
  - Hours —— 71
  - Laborers, employed —— 18
  - Materials —— 120
  - Occupational injury rates —— 147
  - Part-time workers —— 21, 24
  - Unemployment —— 67
  - Unemployment rates —— 66
  - Unions —— 134
  - Wholesale —— 118
  - Women —— 43
  - Work experience —— 34
  - Work stoppages —— 142
- Construction, machinery and equipment —— 118
- Consumer Price Indexes —— 110-116, 154
- Containers —— 119
- Contract construction —— 38, 40, 43, 68, 72, 87, 91, 93, 134, 142, 147
- Cooking oils (see also Fats and oils) —— 121
- Cooks —— 18
- Copper drawing and rolling —— 121, 147
- Copper mining —— 77
- Consumption, family:
  - Budgets, four-person —— 122, 127
  - Budgets, retired couples —— 128
- Contract changes, collective bargaining —— 83-86
- Cottonseed oil mills —— 121, 147
- Craft and kindred workers —— 18, 19, 32, 58, 59, 67
- Crates and boxes, wirebound —— 121
- Crude materials —— 120
- Crude petroleum —— 118, 121
- Crude vegetable oils —— 118
- Curtains —— 114
- Custodial and material movement —— 98

D

- Dairy products, (see also individual products) 113, 117, 118, 121, 147
- Day care services licensed —— 114
- Days idle —— 138-143, 156
- Dentists' fees —— 114
- Directors of personnel salaries —— 94
- Disability, benefits, insurance —— 109, 122-124
- Disabled workers —— 109
- Disputes, Industrial —— 25, 26, 156
- Divorced. See Marital status.
- Domestic service —— 116
- Drafters' salaries —— 94
- Drapery —— 114
- Dresses (see also Apparel) —— 114
- Drivers, helper —— 18, 84, 86
- Dropouts, school, employed —— 30, 31
- Drugs, pharmaceutical —— 114, 118

E

- Earnings, (see also Wages and salaries):
  - Building trades —— 84-86
  - Federal classified employees —— 100
  - Firefighters and police —— 101
  - Foreign countries —— 151-153
  - Gross and spendable —— 93
  - Hourly —— 87, 90, 95, 151-153
  - Printing trade —— 84-86
  - Production workers —— 87, 89-93, 95, 97
  - Selected occupations —— 94, 97, 98
  - Teachers —— 102
  - Union wage rates —— 84, 85
  - Weekly —— 91-93, 96, 97
  - Workers by State, area, region —— 95-99
- Education (see also School):
  - Attainment of Civilian labor force —— 12
  - Families, race of head, income —— 160
  - Median years of school completed —— 13, 32
- Eggs —— 113, 117, 118
- Electric power —— 118
- Electric utilities. See Gas and electric utilities.
- Electrical equipment and supplies:
  - Labor turnover rates —— 51
  - Manufacturing payrolls
    - Employees —— 39, 51
    - Nonproduction workers —— 42
    - Production workers —— 41
      - Earnings —— 89, 90, 92
      - Hours —— 69, 70, 72
    - Women employees —— 44
  - Occupational injury rates —— 147
  - Union distribution —— 134
  - Work experience —— 34, 35
  - Work stoppages —— 142
- Electrical machinery and equipment —— 122, 134, 142, 147
- Electricians —— 85, 98
- Electricity —— 114
- Electrotypers —— 85
- Elevator constructors —— 85
- Elevator industry —— 121
- Employee compensation —— 107, 159
- Employee hours:
  - Foreign countries —— 150
  - Indexes of output per —— 75-77, 150
  - Production workers —— 72

- Employment and labor force (see also individual industries or occupations):
  - Age — 3-5, 7-11, 13, 15, 16, 20, 21, 23, 24, 29, 37
  - Civilian labor force — 1, 3, 15-17
    - Educational attainment — 12, 13
    - Experienced — 6
    - Full- and part-time status — 20
    - High school graduates and dropouts — 30, 31
    - School years completed (median) — 13, 32
    - Reason for nonparticipation in — 8, 9
    - Veterans, Vietnam era — 37
  - Civilian noninstitutional population:
    - Employment status — 1, 29
    - Family heads — 27
    - Farmers, farm laborers, managers — 6, 18, 28, 30, 32, 45
    - Labor force participation rates — 4, 5, 11
    - Labor force status — 10
    - Veterans, Vietnam era — 37
  - Foreign countries — 148, 149
  - Full-time workers — 20, 21, 24, 33, 35
  - Governmental workers — 38, 43, 46, 49
  - High school graduates and dropouts — 12, 30, 31
  - Marital status — 5, 14, 24, 28, 31
  - Nonagriculture workers — 1, 20, 25, 26, 34-37, 40, 43, 47
  - Nonparticipants in the Labor Force — 8, 9, 37
  - Not at work (employed persons) — 25, 26
  - Occupational group — 6, 18, 19, 28, 30, 32
  - Part-time workers — 20-24, 33
  - Participation rates — 2, 4, 5, 11, 14
  - Persons with two or more jobs — 36
  - Race — 3, 4, 7, 9, 12, 15, 17, 18, 21, 31, 32
  - Region — 47-49, 148
  - Sex — 1-13, 18, 20, 21, 23, 24, 26, 29-33
  - State — 47-49
  - Turnover rates in manufacturing — 50, 51
  - Veterans, Vietnam era — 37
  - Women — 14, 28, 31, 43, 44
  - Work experience — 33-35
  - Work stoppages — 138-143
- Engineers and technicians salaries — 94
- Engines, internal combustion — 121
- Equal Pay Act — 146
- Exchange rates, foreign — 151
- Expenditures. See individual subjects.
- Explosives — 121
- Exports, good and services (GNP) — 157, 158

F

- Fabricated metal products:
  - Labor turnover rates — 51
  - Manufacturing payrolls:
    - Employees — 39
    - Nonproduction workers — 42
    - Production workers — 41
      - Earnings — 89, 90, 92
      - Hours — 69, 70, 72
    - Women — 44
  - Occupational injury rates — 147
  - Unions — 134
  - Work experience — 34, 35
  - Work stoppages — 142
- Fabricated pipe and fittings — 121
- Fabricated structural metal products — 118
- Fair Labor Standards Act — 146
- Family Budgets — 122-133
  - Four-person family — 122-127
  - Retired couple — 128-133
- Farmers, farm laborers, managers — 6, 18, 19, 30, 32, 45, 58
- Farm output per employee — 75
- Farm products (wholesale price indexes) — 118
- Fats and oils — 113, 117, 121, 147
- Federal employees — 46, 100
- Federal Government:
  - National income and product accounts (GNP) — 157-159
  - Output per employee-year — 78
- Federal Government—Continued
  - Union membership — 134
  - Work stoppages — 142
- Fertilizers industry — 121
- Finance, insurance, and real estate:
  - Employed persons by occupation — 19
  - Health, insurance, and pension plans — 103
  - Holidays, paid — 106
  - Hours, scheduled weekly of plant and office workers — 74
  - Labor-management agreement coverage — 144
  - Occupational injury rates — 147
  - Part-time or full-time workers — 21, 24
  - Production or nonsupervisory workers — 40
    - Earnings — 87, 88, 91, 93
    - Gross and spendable weekly earnings — 93
    - Hours — 68, 71
  - Unemployment — 66, 67
  - Union membership — 134
  - Vacations, paid — 104
  - Women employees — 43
  - Work experience — 34, 35
  - Work stoppages — 142
- Finished goods — 120
- Firefighters and police salaries — 101
- Fish — 113, 118, 121, 147
- Fisheries and fishing — 19, 34, 35, 67, 142
- Flat glass — 118
- Floor coverings — 114, 118
- Flour, wheat, and other grain mill products — 77, 113, 117, 147
- Food and foodstuffs (see also individual commodities):
  - Consumer price indexes — 110-113, 115-117
  - Family budgets — 122-133
  - Industry-sector price indexes — 121
  - Wholesale price indexes — 118, 120
- Food and kindred products:
  - Employees — 39
    - Nonproduction workers — 42
    - Production workers — 41
      - Earnings — 89, 90, 92
      - Hours — 69, 70, 72
    - Women — 44
  - Labor turnover rates — 51
  - Occupational injury rates — 146
  - Unions — 134
  - Work experience — 34, 35
  - Work stoppages — 142
- Footwear — 77, 114, 118
- Foreign countries — 148-156
- Forestry — 19, 34, 35, 67, 142
- Fruits and vegetables — 111, 118, 148
- Fuel — 114, 118, 120, 147
- Full-time workers — 20, 21, 24, 33, 35, 52
- Funeral services — 114
- Furnace repaid — 114
- Furniture and fixtures, household:
  - Consumer price indexes — 114
  - Industry-sector price index — 121
  - Labor turnover rates — 51
  - Manufacturing payrolls:
    - Employees — 39
    - Nonproduction workers — 42
    - Production workers — 41
      - Earnings — 89, 90, 92
      - Hours — 69, 70, 72
    - Women employees — 44
  - Occupation injury rates — 147
  - Unions — 134
  - Wholesale price indexes — 118
  - Work experience — 34, 35
  - Work stoppages — 142

G

- Games and toys — 121
- Garbage disposal units — 114

Gas and electric utilities 77, 114, 118, 121, 134, 142
General purpose machinery and equipment 118
General wage changes 79-82
Glass containers and flatglass 118
Glass, stone, and clay products. See Clay, stone, and glass.
Government Contracts Act 146
Government employees, Federal, State, Local 46, 49
  Nonagricultural payrolls 38, 43
  Occupational injury rates 147
  Output per employee-year 78
  Unemployment rates 66
  Union membership 134
  Women 43
  Work stoppages 142
Government purchases of goods and services 157, 158
Grain mill products 77, 147
Grains 118
Graphite products 121
Gravel 121
Gray fabrics 118
Gross national product 157, 158
Gypsum products 118, 121

H

Hardware 118
Hardwood dimension and flooring 121
Hay, hayseeds, and oil seeds 118
Health benefit programs, employer expenditures 106-108
Health insurance plans 103, 109
Heating equipment 118
Herniorrhaphy, adult 114
Hides, skins, leather and related products 118
High school:
  Graduates employed 12, 30
  Graduates not in college 30, 31
  Years completed and income 160
Holidays, paid vacations 104-108
Homeownership costs 114
Hosiery 77
Hospital insurance, services 103, 114
Hours worked (see also Employment, Full- and Part-time Status) 68-74, 84, 85, 153
Housefurnishing. See Furniture.
Household appliances 118
Household heads 52, 62, 160
Household services 111
Household workers, private 18, 32, 59, 67
Housing expenditures:
  Consumer price indexes 110, 114
  Family budgets 122-133

I

Implicit deflator 76
Imports (GNP) 157, 158
Income:
  Family, by years of school completed 160
  National, by type 159
  Taxes, personal, (Family budgets) 122-127
Industrial chemicals 118
Industrial commodities 118
Industrial disputes 25, 26, 138-143, 156
Industrial, machinery and equipment 118
Industrial trucks and tractors 121
Industry. See individual industries.
Inner tubes and tires 77
Instruments, repairers 99
Insurance (see also Finance, insurance, and real estate):
  Accidents 103, 107-109
  Benefits 107-109, 141
  Disability 109, 122-124
  Health 107-109
  Life 103, 107, 108
  Old, age survivors 109
  Plans 103, 109
  State unemployment 52
Insured unemployed 52, 108
Interarea pay comparisons 83
Intermediate materials, supplies and components 120
Inventories, change in business, (GNP) 157, 158
Investment, gross private domestic (GNP) 157, 158
Iron and steel 121
Iron, mining, foundries 77, 121

J

Janitors', porters', and cleaners' earnings (see also Laborers) 98, 99
Job analysts' salaries 94
Job, leavers, losers 55
Jobseekers 64, 65
Journeymen (building and printing trades) 84, 85, 86

K

Keypunch operators' earnings 98

L

Labor Force. See Employment and labor force.
Labor force time lost 52
Labor-management agreement coverage 144
Labor turnover rates 50, 51
Labor unions 134-137, 141
Labor, unit costs 76, 150
Laborers, helpers 6, 18, 19, 32, 58, 59, 67
  Building trades 84-86
  Earnings 98
  Employed persons 18, 19
  Farm 6, 18, 19, 32, 59, 67
  Hours worked 84, 85
  Married women 28
  Material handling 98
  Median years of school completed 32
  Plasterers 85
  Plumbers 85
  Unemployment, long-term 67
  Unemployment rates 58, 59, 67
  Unions wage rates 84-86
Lamps, electric 121
Lathers 85
Lead, copper, and zinc primary 77
Leather and leather products (see also Footwear):
  Industry-sector price indexes 121
  Manufacturing payrolls:
    Employees 39
    Labor turnover rates 51
    Production workers 41
      Earnings 89, 90, 92
      Hours 69, 70, 72
    Women employees 44
  Nonproduction workers 42
  Occupational injury rates 147
  Unions, distribution of 134
  Wholesale price indexes 118
  Work stoppages 142
Legal services 116
Life insurance 103, 107, 108
Lignite and bituminous coal mining 77
Livestock 118
Local transit 84, 86
Long-term unemployment 61, 67
Lumber and wood products:
  Manufacturing payrolls
    Employees 39
    Labor turnover rates 51
    Nonproduction workers 42
    Production workers 41
      Earnings 89, 90, 92
      Hours 69, 70, 72
    Women employees 44
  Occupational injury rates 147
  Unions 134

- Lumber—Continued
  - Wholesale price indexes 118
  - Work experience, persons with 34, 35
  - Work stoppages 142

M

- Macaroni and noodle products 121, 147
- Machine operators 85
- Machinery:
  - Experienced workers 34, 35
  - Manufacturing payrolls:
    - Employees 39
    - Labor turnover rates 51
    - Nonproduction workers 42
    - Production workers 41
      - Earnings 89, 90, 92
      - Hours 69, 70, 72
    - Women employees 44
  - Occupational injury rates 147
  - Unions 134
  - Wholesale price indexes 118
  - Work stoppages 142
- Machinists 85, 98
- Mailers, book and job printing 85
- Maintenance and repairs 114
- Maintenance workers 97
- Malt liquors 77, 121
- Malt manufacturing 121
- Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm 6, 19, 28, 32, 58, 59, 67
- Manufacturing industries (see also individual industries):
  - Collective bargaining settlements 80
  - Compensation
    - Employee 107
    - Employer expenditures for 108
    - Hourly 76
    - Per employee-hour 76
  - Earnings, hourly
    - Nonfarm economy 88
    - Occupational groups by region 97
    - Production or nonsupervisory workers 87, 89, 90, 93, 95
    - Wage workers, foreign countries 151-153
  - Earnings, weekly
    - Occupational groups, by region 97, 98
    - Production or nonsupervisory workers 91, 92, 96
  - Employees 18, 34, 35, 38-44, 48
  - Health, insurance, and pension plans 103
  - Hours, weekly 74
    - Production or nonsupervisory workers 68, 72
  - Industry-sector price indexes 121
  - Labor force engaged in (foreign countries) 147
  - Labor-management agreement coverage 144
  - Labor turnover rates 50, 51
  - Nonproduction worker employment 42
  - Occupational injury rates 147
  - Output per employed person 75
  - Output per employee-hour 75, 76
  - Output per employee-year 78
  - Paid vacations 104
  - Unemployment 66, 67
  - Unions 134
  - Unit labor costs 76
  - Wage changes in major collective bargaining situations 79, 81, 82
  - Wage and salary workers
    - Full-time 21, 35
    - Part-time 24
    - Unemployment 66, 67
    - Work experience 34, 35
- Marble setters 85
- Marine fats and oils industry 127, 155
- Marital status 5, 14, 21, 24, 27, 31
- Married men, unemployed 52
- Mattresses and bedsprings 114, 121
- Meat, meat products 113, 117, 118, 147
- Meat plants 121
- Mechanics 18, 98
- Medical care:
  - Benefit plans 103, 107-109
  - Consumer price indexes 110, 111, 114
  - Family budgets 122-133
  - Insurance plans 103
  - Workers 18, 34, 35
- Metals and metal products:
  - Craft workers 18
  - Employees 39
    - Nonproduction workers 42
    - Production workers 41
      - Earnings 89, 90, 92, 94
      - Hours 69, 70, 72
    - Women employees 44
  - Industry-sector price indexes 121
  - Labor turnover rates 51
  - Occupational injury rates 147
  - Unions 134
  - Wholesale price indexes 118
  - Work experience 34, 35
  - Work stoppages 142
- Metropolitan areas, SMSA's 74, 83, 97, 98, 102-106, 116, 122-133, 144
- Milk 113, 116, 118
- Millwork 118
- Mining:
  - Employees on nonagricultural payrolls 38
    - Production or nonsupervisory workers 40
      - Earnings 87, 88, 91
      - Hours 68, 71
    - Women 43
  - Industry-sector price indexes 121
  - Occupational injury rates 147
  - Persons with work experience 34, 35
  - Unemployment 66, 67
  - Unions 134
  - Work experience 34, 35
- Mortgage Interest rates 114
- Mosaic and terrazzo workers 85
- Motor vehicles and equipment 77, 117, 147
- Moving stairways and elevators industry 121

N

- National and international labor unions 134-137
- National income 159
- National Labor Relations Board 145
- National product, gross 157, 158
- Negro and other:
  - Civilian labor force 3, 4
  - Employment status 15, 17, 18
    - Full or part time 21, 24
    - High school graduates and dropouts 31
    - In school, not in school 17
    - Median years of school completed 12, 32
  - Income by years of school completed 160
  - Jobseekers 64
  - Labor force participation rates 4
  - Not in the labor force 7, 9
  - Unemployment 52, 53, 55, 61, 64
  - Unemployment rates 4, 53, 55, 56
- Newspaper:
  - Consumer price indexes 114
  - Occupational injury rates 147
  - Printing trades 84-86
- Nonfarm laborers 58
- Nonfarm productivity 75-76
- Nonferrous metals 118, 121, 147
- Noninstitutional population. See Population, noninstitutional.
- Nonmanufacturing industries 79, 80, 83, 107, 134, 142, 144, 147
- Nonmetallic mineral production 29
- Nonmetropolitan areas 122-133
- Nonoffice workers' compensation 107

- Nonparticipants in the labor force — 1, 4, 8, 9
- Nonproduction workers — 42, 77
- Nonsupervisory workers — 40, 68, 87, 91, 93
- Notions — 121
- Nurses, industrial — 97, 98

O

- Obstetrical cases — 114
- Occupational (see also individual occupations):
  - Earnings in metropolitan areas — 97, 98
  - Employed persons — 18, 19
    - High school graduates or dropouts — 30
    - Married women — 28
    - Median years of school completed — 32
  - Experienced civilian labor force — 6
  - Salaries in professional, administration, and technical — 94
  - Unemployment — 67, 68
  - Unemployment rates — 147
- Occupational injury rates — 147
- Office workers — 74, 103-107
  - Clerical workers — 83, 97, 98
- Officals. See Managers.
- Oils. See Fats and oils.
- Oil field machinery and equipment — 121
- Old-age retirement — 8, 9, 103, 107, 108
- Operatives and kindred workers — 6, 18, 19, 28, 32, 58, 59, 67, 98
- Order fillers, custodial — 98
- Ordnance and accessories:
  - Employees — 39
    - Nonproduction workers — 42
      - Earnings — 89, 90, 93
      - Hours — 69, 70, 72
    - Women — 44
  - Labor turnover rates — 51
  - Occupational injury rates — 147
  - Unions — 134
  - Work stoppages — 142

P

- Paint — 114, 115
- Painters — 85, 98
- Paper and allied products:
  - Employees — 39
    - Nonproduction workers — 42
    - Production workers — 41
      - Earnings — 89, 90, 92
      - Hours — 69, 70, 72
      - Women — 44
  - Labor turnover rates — 51
  - Occupational injury rates — 147
  - Output per employee-hour — 77
  - Unions — 134
  - Work stoppages — 142
- Paperhangers — 85
- Paper, paperboard, and pulp mills — 77
- Participation rates in labor force — 2, 3, 4, 5, 11, 14
- Part-time workers — 20-24, 33, 52
- Pay for leave time — 104-108
- Pay, interarea comparisons — 83, 97
- Payrolls. See Earnings, Wages and Salaries, and under individual industries.
- Pediatric care — 114
- Pension plans — 103, 107, 108, 141
- Personal care — 110, 114
- Personal services — 34, 35, 114
- Petroleum and coal products:
  - Employees — 39, 99
    - Nonproduction workers — 42
    - Production workers — 41
      - Earnings — 89, 90, 92, 99
      - Hours — 69, 70, 72
    - Women — 44
- Petroleum—Continued
  - Industry-sector price indexes — 121
  - Labor turnover rates — 51
  - Occupational injury rates — 147
  - Unions — 134
  - Work stoppages — 142
- Petroleum pipelines — 77
- Petroleum refining — 77, 99, 118, 121, 134, 142, 147
- Phosphate rock mining — 121
- Photoengravers — 85
- Photographic equipment and supplies — 118
- Physicians' fees — 114
- Pillows — 114
- Pipefitters — 85
- Plant administration — 141
- Plant and animal fibers — 121
- Plant workers — 74, 83, 97, 103-106
- Plasters and laborers — 85
- Plastic products (see also Rubber and plastics products) — 118, 134, 143, 147
- Plumbers and laborers — 85
- Plumbing fixtures — 118, 121
- Plywood — 118
- Police and firefighters salaries — 101
- Population, foreign countries — 148
- Population, noninstitutional — 1, 10, 11, 29, 31
- Pork chops — 113, 117
- Postal charges — 114
- Potatoes — 113, 116
- Poultry dressing plants — 121
- Poultry products — 114, 116, 118
- Prepared paint — 118
- Press assistants and feeders — 85
- Pressman (printing trades) — 85
- Prices indexes:
  - Consumer — 110-116, 154
  - Foreign countries — 154, 155
  - Industry-sector — 121
  - Wholesale — 118-120, 155
- Prices, estimated retail for selected foods — 116
- Printing and publishing:
  - Employees — 39
    - Nonproduction workers — 42
    - Production workers — 41
      - Earnings — 84, 85
      - Hours — 69, 70, 84, 85
  - Labor turnover rates — 51
  - Occupational injury rates — 147
  - Unions — 134
  - Union wage rates — 84-86
  - Work experience — 34, 35
  - Work stoppages — 142
- Private household services — 34, 35, 114
- Private household workers — 6, 28
- Processed foods and feed — 118
- Processed fruits and vegetables — 118
- Processed fuel and lubricants — 120
- Processed yarns and threads — 118
- Production workers:
  - Employer expenditures for compensation — 108
  - Manufacturing payrolls — 41
    - Earnings — 87-93, 95, 96, 100
    - Hours — 68-73
  - Output per employee-hour — 77
  - Private nonagricultural payrolls — 40
    - Earnings — 87, 91, 93
  - Wage changes — 81, 82
- Productivity — 75-78, 150
  - Foreign countries — 150
  - Government — 78
  - Industry — 77
- Professional services — 114
- Professional workers — 6, 18, 19, 28, 32, 59, 67
- Profits, corporate — 159
- Property taxes — 114

Proprietors. See Managers, officials, and proprietors.
Proprietors' income — 159
Protective service workers — 18
Psychiatrists' fees — 114
Public administration (unemployment) — 67
Public utilities. See Transportation and public utilities.
Pulp, paper, and allied products (See also Paper and allied products) — 118, 147
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar — 112

R

Radio and television receiving sets — 77
Railroad equipment — 118
Railroads and railway express service — 34, 35
Railroad transportation — 77
Ranges, gas and electric — 114
Raw or slightly processed goods — 119
Reading and recreation — 110, 114, 118
Real estate. See Finance, insurance, and real estate.
Records, phonograph industry — 114, 118
Recreation, entertainment, reading — 110, 114, 118
Refined vegetable oils — 118
Refractories — 118
Refrigeration — 114
Regional data. See State, regional data.
Religious services and welfare industry — 34, 35
Rent — 114
Rental income of persons (National income) — 159
Repainting living and dining rooms — 114
Repairmen and mechanics — 18
Reshingling, residing house — 114
Retail food prices — 117
Retail trade:
  Full-time workers — 21, 24
  Health, insurance, and pension plans — 103
  Holidays, paid — 106
  Labor-management agreement coverage — 144
  Nonagricultural payrolls — 38, 43
  Occupational injury rates — 147
  Part-time workers — 21, 24
  Production or nonsupervisory workers — 40
    Earnings — 87, 88, 91, 93, 98
    Hours — 68, 71, 74
  Salesworkers, employed — 18
  Unemployment — 66, 67
  Unions — 134
  Vacations, paid — 104
  Women — 43
  Work experience — 34, 35
  Work stoppages — 142
Retired couple's budgets. See Family budgets.
Retired workers' benefits — 109
Retirement — 8, 9, 103
Rib roast — 117
Rice — 117
Rice milling — 121
Rock salt mining — 121
Rodmen — 85
Roofers — 85
Round steak — 117
Rubber and plastics products:
  Labor turnover rates — 51
  Manufacturing payrolls
    Employees — 39
    Nonproduction workers — 42
    Production workers — 41
      Earnings — 89, 90, 92
      Hours — 69, 70, 72
  Occupational injury rates — 147
  Unions — 134
  Wholesale price indexes — 118
  Women — 44
  Work stoppages — 142
Rugs — 114, 121

S

Salaries (see also Wages and salaries) — 94, 100-102, 159
Salaried workers — 18, 26
Salesworkers — 6, 18, 19, 28, 32, 58, 59, 67
Sanitary paper products — 121
Sanitary services — 134, 142
Savings and thrift plans — 107, 108
Scales industry — 121
School (see also Education):
  Dropouts
    Employment status — 31
    Occupational distribution — 30
  Education attainment — 12
  High school graduates not in college
    Employment status — 31
    Occupational distribution — 30
  In school, not in school
    Employment status — 10, 11, 17, 29
    Reason not in labor force — 8, 9
  Median years school completed — 13, 32, 160
  Not in school employment status — 17, 29
  School enrollment and labor force status — 10, 11
  Teachers salaries — 102
  Years completed by families — 160
Scientific and controlling instruments — 134, 142
Secretaries — 18, 98
Self-employed workers — 18, 36
Semiconductors — 121
Severance pay — 107, 108
Service workers — 6, 18, 19, 28, 30, 32, 58, 59, 67
Services industry — 38, 40, 43, 66, 68, 71, 74, 88, 91, 103, 134, 142, 147
Sheet-metal workers — 85
Sheets — 114
Shelter (see also Housing expenditures) — 114
Shortening — 121
Sick leave — 103, 107, 108
Sickness and accident insurance — 103
Silk yarns — 118
Single persons. See Marital status.
Sink replacement — 114
Slipcovers — 114
Snuff and tobacco — 77, 147
Social security, disability insurance — 107, 108, 122-124
Soft drinks, bottled and canned — 77
Soybean oil mills — 121, 147
Sporting goods, toys, small arms (see also Recreation) — 118
State and local government employees and payrolls — 46
State, regional data — 47-49, 95-99, 102
State unemployment insurance — 52
Steel mill products — 118
Steel springs — 121
Stenographers — 18, 98
Stereotypers — 85
Stone, clay, and glass products. See Clay, stone, and glass.
Stonemasons — 85
Structural clay products — 118
Structural-iron workers — 85
Sugar and confectionery products — 77, 117, 118, 121, 147
Sulfur mining industry — 121
Supplements to wages and salaries — 103-108, 159
Supplies (Housekeeping) — 114
Supplies (Intermediate materials) — 120
Surgery, insurance plan — 103
Survivors benefits — 109
Switchgear and switchboards industry — 121
Synthetic rubber — 121
Synthetic fibers — 118

T

Tabulating machine operators — 98
Taxes, income (Family budgets) — 122-127

- Teachers 18, 102
- Technical and kindred workers 6, 18, 19, 28, 32, 59, 67
- Technical occupations salaries 94
- Telegraph 134
- Telephone 114, 115
- Television receiving sets 77, 114
- Textile (see also Apparel):
  - Gray fabrics 118
  - Housefurnishings 114, 118
  - Machinery 121
  - Processed yarns and threads 118
  - Products and apparel 118
  - Synthetic fibers 118
- Textile mills products:
  - Labor turnover rates 51
  - Manufacturing payrolls:
    - Employees 39
    - Nonproduction workers 42
    - Production workers 41
      - Earnings 89, 90, 92
      - Hours 69, 70, 72
    - Women 44
  - Occupational injury rates 147
  - Unions 134
  - Work experience 34, 35
  - Work stoppages 142
- Thrift plans, savings 107, 108
- Tile floor covering 114
- Tile layers and helpers 85
- Tires and inner tubes 77
- Tobacco:
  - Chewing, smoking, and snuff 77, 147
  - Products 114, 118
- Tobacco manufacturers:
  - Labor turnover rates 51
  - Manufacturing payrolls:
    - Employees 39
    - Nonproduction workers 42
    - Production workers 41
      - Earnings 89, 90, 92
      - Hours 69, 70, 72
    - Women 44
  - Occupational injury rates 147
  - Unions 134
  - Work stoppages 142
- Toilet goods 114
- Tonsillectomy and adenoidectomy 114
- Tool and die makers 98
- Tools, hand and edge 121
- Toys industry 118, 121
- Trade. See Wholesale and Retail Trade.
- Trades, building, printing 84-86
- Transformers 121
- Transit, local 84, 86
- Transportation:
  - Consumer price indexes 111, 114, 115
  - Cost of family consumption 122-133
  - Services 111
- Transportation and public utilities:
  - Full- or part-time workers 21, 22
  - Health, insurance and pension plans 103
  - Holidays, paid 106
  - Hours of plant and office workers 74
  - Labor-management agreement coverage 144
  - Nonagricultural payrolls:
    - Employees 38
    - Production or nonsupervisory workers 40
      - Earnings 87, 88, 91, 93, 98
      - Hours 68, 71
    - Women 43
  - Occupational injury rates 147
  - Unemployment 66, 67
  - Vacations, paid 104
  - Work experience 34, 35
  - Work stoppages 142
- Transportation equipment:
  - Labor turnover rates 51
    - Employees 39
    - Nonproduction workers 42
    - Production workers 41
      - Earnings 89, 90, 92
      - Hours 69, 70, 72
    - Women 44
  - Occupational injury rates 147
  - Unions 134
  - Work experience 34, 35
  - Work stoppages 142
- Truckdrivers and helpers 86, 98
- Truckers, forklift 98
- Trucking, local 84, 86
- Tubes, (collapsible) 121
- Turnover rates, (Labor) 50, 51
- Typewriters 121
- Typist 18, 98

U

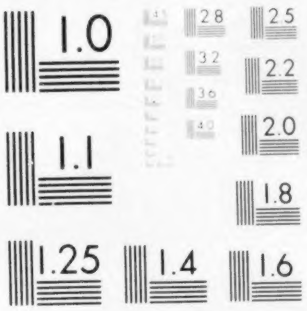
- Underpayments disclosed (National Labor Relations Board) 146
- Underwear mills, knit 121
- Unemployment:
  - Civilian labor force 1, 29
    - Families heads 27
    - High school graduates 31
    - Persons 16–19 years old 15
    - Persons 16–21 years old 16
    - Persons 16–24 years old 17
  - Civilian noninstitutional population 29
  - Employer expenditures for benefit programs 107, 108
  - Extent of during the year 65
  - Foreign countries 149
  - Full and part time 20
  - Insured 52
  - Jobseekers 64, 65
    - Long-term 61, 67
    - Percent distribution 58, 60, 66
    - Persons 60, 62
    - Rates 16-18, 20, 29, 52, 54-56, 58, 66, 149
    - Veterans, Vietnam era 37
- Unions, Labor 81, 82, 134-137
- Union-shop deauthorization 145
- Union wage rates 84-86
- Unit labor costs 76, 150
- Utensils industry 121
- Utilities 114
- Utilities, public. See Transportation and public utilities.

V

- Vacations 25, 26
  - Paid 104, 105
- Vacuum cleaners 114, 121
- Vegetable oil and products. See Fats and oils.
- Vegetables 113, 118
- Veterans, Vietnam era 37
- Voluntary part time. See Employment and Part-time workers.

W

- Wage and salary workers (see also Employment) 21, 24, 26, 34-36, 66, 67
- Wage changes 79-82, 141
- Wage and salaries (see also Earnings) 45, 79, 84, 85, 107, 108, 113, 114, 141, 146, 159
- Wage supplements and salaries 159
- Waiters 18
- Washing machines 114
- Water and sewerage 114
- Web pressmen 85
- Weekly hours. See Hours.
- Welfare services 34, 35



MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS 1963-A

- White-collar workers 30
- Wholesale price indexes 118-120, 155
- Wholesale trade:
  - Full-time workers 21, 24
  - Health, insurance, and pension plan 103
  - Holidays, paid 106
  - Labor-management agreement coverage 144
  - Nonagricultural payrolls 38
  - Occupational injury rates 147
  - Part-time workers 21, 24
  - Production or nonsupervisory workers 40
    - Earnings 87, 88, 91, 93, 98
    - Hours worked 68, 71, 74
  - Salesworkers, employed 18
  - Unemployment rates 66, 67
  - Unions 134
  - Vacations paid 104
  - Women 43
  - Work experience 34, 35
  - Work stoppages 142
- Widows and widowers (see also Marital status) 57, 109
- Wines 121
- Women:
  - Civilian noninstitutional population 29
  - Earnings 98
  - Education attainment 12
  - Employed by occupational group 18
  - Employment status by school enrollment 10
  - Experienced civilian labor force 6
- Women—Continued
  - Full- and part-time employment status 20
  - High school graduates not enrolled in college 33
  - Jobseekers 64, 65
  - Labor force participation rates 2, 4, 5, 11
  - Manufacturing payrolls 44
  - Married 28
  - Nonagricultural workers 21, 23, 24, 43
  - Noninstitutional population 1
  - Not in labor force 7
  - Occupational distribution of high school graduates 30
  - School, median years completed 13, 32
  - Unemployment 57
    - Extent of 63
    - Long-term 61
    - Rates 54-57, 59, 63
  - Wage and salary workers 26
  - Work experience 33
- Work clothing and gloves 121
- Workers. (See Employment and Labor Force.)
- Work stoppages 25, 26, 138-143, 156

X

- X-ray equipment 121

Z

- Zinc, primary industry 68

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE : 1974 O - 264-840